

Charting Outcomes in the Match: International Medical Graduates

Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Who Matched to Their Preferred Specialty in the 2022 Main Residency Match

4th Edition

Prepared by:

National Resident Matching Program www.nrmp.org

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2022 Introduction

Background

The first edition of *Charting Outcomes in the Match* was published in August 2006 to document how applicant qualifications affect outcomes in the Main Residency Match®. The report was published biennially between 2007 and 2011 and, initially, was a collaboration of the National Resident Matching Program® (NRMP®) and the Association of American Medical Colleges® (AAMC®). Match outcome data from the NRMP were combined with applicant characteristics from the AAMC's Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS®) and United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE®) scores from the AAMC data warehouse. In 2013, NRMP collaborated with the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG®) to produce the first edition of *Charting Outcomes in the Match for International Medical Graduates* using some variables unique to U.S. citizen and non-U.S. citizen students and graduates of international medical schools (IMGs). Starting with the 2014 Main Residency Match, the NRMP added an Academic Information section to its Match registration process to collect USMLE scores and other applicant characteristics, and those have been used to independently produce all subsequent *Charting Outcomes in the Match* reports.

With the exception of the 2013 report, all versions of *Charting Outcomes in the Match* published prior to 2016 examined the Match outcomes of only two applicant groups: senior students from U.S. MD medical schools and independent applicants. Independent applicants included all applicant types other than U.S. MD seniors: graduates of U.S. MD medical schools, students/graduates of U.S. DO medical schools, students/graduates of Fifth Pathway programs, students/graduates of Canadian medical schools, and U.S. citizen and non-U.S. citizen students/graduates of international medical schools. Because independent applicants are a heterogeneous group, a decision was made in 2016 to report data separately for U.S. MD medical school seniors, students/graduates of U.S. DO medical schools, and U.S. citizen/non-U.S. citizen students/graduates of international medical schools. In 2018, reports were further refined to highlight senior students of U.S. DO medical schools separately and eliminating reporting on U.S. DO medical school graduates because their numbers are so small. This report is the fourth edition of the *Charting Outcomes in the Match* for International Medical Graduates.

Definition of International Medical Graduate (IMG)

An international medical graduate (IMG) is a physician who received a basic medical degree or qualification from a medical school located outside the United States and Canada. The location of the medical school, not the citizenship of the physician, determines whether the graduate is an IMG. Thus, individuals who are U.S. citizens when they graduate from an international medical school are U.S. IMGs, and individuals who are not U.S. citizens at the time of medical school graduation are non-U.S. IMGs even if they later become U.S. citizens. Non-U.S. citizens who graduate from medical schools in the United States and Canada are not IMGs.

Data

Match outcome, specialty preference, and ranking information were collected through the Main Residency Match. Other applicant characteristics, including USMLE Step 1 and Step 2 Clinical Knowledge (CK) scores, academic degrees, publications, as well as research, work and volunteer experiences, were self-reported through the Academic Information section of the NRMP's Applicant Registration Form for the Match. To complete the form, applicants were asked to answer the questions as they did in their ERAS Common Application Form (CAF). Completion of the form was optional, and applicants who completed the form could consent or decline to participate in NRMP research. Data collection using the self-reported Academic Information section was granted exemption by the Advarra Institutional Review Board (IRB).

A total of 12,912 IMG applicants (7,864 U.S. IMGs and 5,048 non-U.S. IMGs) submitted certified rank order lists in the 2022 Main Residency Match. After excluding the 15.7 percent of U.S. IMGs and 31.1 percent of non-U.S. IMGs who did not give consent to participate in NRMP research, 10,106 IMG applicants (3,814 U.S. IMGs and 6,292 non-U.S. IMGs) were included in the final dataset. Missing data were found in Step 1 scores (5.5% missing for U.S. IMGs and 3.3% for non-U.S. IMGs), Step 2 scores (8.0% and 4.1%), number of research experiences (15.3% and 12.0%), number of abstracts, presentations, and publications (16.3% and 11.9%), number of work experiences (11.4% and 8.0%), number of volunteer experiences (12.0% and 9.9%), Ph.D. degree (7.8% and 5.5%), and other graduate degree (6.9% and 5.4%).

Methods

Specialties that offered 50 or more positions and had at least 7 matched or unmatched applicants of either applicant type preferring the specialty in the 2022 Main Residency Match are included in this report, with the following exceptions. Although Otolaryngology offered more than 50 positions, they are excluded from the specialty-specific analyses in this report because very few IMGs preferred those specialties. Likewise, specialty-specific analyses of Dermatology, Radiation Oncology, and Vascular Surgery are excluded for U.S. IMGs because of the small numbers. Transitional Year programs are excluded because they are not viewed as a preferred specialty choice.

2022

Introduction (continued)

Ten measures are incorporated in this report: number of contiguous ranks in the preferred specialty, number of specialties ranked, USMLE Step 1 and Step 2 CK scores, numbers of research, work, and volunteer experiences, number of abstracts, presentations, and publications, and Ph.D. and other graduate degrees. In addition, the probability of matching to a preferred specialty is calculated based on USMLE Step 1 scores and contiguous ranks. Probability analyses were performed using a simple logistic regression model on IMGs who participated in the Match in 2020, 2021, and 2022. The 2013 *Charting Outcomes in the Match for International Medical Graduates* incorporated characteristics provided by ECFMG that are not included in this report: attempts at USMLE, number of months after ECFMG certification, number of years since graduation, and English spoken as a native language.

This report examines whether a match was made to the specialty of the applicant's first-ranked program, or "preferred specialty," because that is assumed to be the specialty of choice. IMGs who match to a specialty not ranked first on the rank order list or who do not match are not included in analyses. No distinction was made based on whether applicants matched to the first, second, third, or lower choice program.

Summary

Some general observations apply to all specialties in this report. IMGs who match to their preferred specialty are more likely to:

- Rank more programs within their preferred specialty
- Have higher USMLE Step 1 and Step 2 CK scores
- Be U.S. citizens

It is important to note that other factors also likely contribute to matching to a preferred specialty. As examples, the data sources used for *Charting Outcomes in the Match* do not include important applicant factors such as course evaluations, reference letters, and any form of letter summarizing the applicant's performance while in medical school.

Despite the fairly strong relationship between USMLE Step scores and matching to a preferred specialty, the distributions of scores show that program directors consider other qualifications. A high score is not a guarantee of matching, and a low score is not a bar to matching. In the more competitive specialties, IMGs with high scores may not match to their preferred specialties. In less competitive specialties, IMGs with scores slightly above passing usually match to their preferred specialties. The data are reassuring because they indicate that some programs do not employ an arbitrary cutoff or decline to consider applicants with less competitive scores.

The data in this report support the following straightforward advice one should give to an applicant:

- Rank the programs with which you've interviewed in the order you most prefer them.
- Include a mix of both hompetitive and less competitive programs within your preferred specialty.
- Include all programs on your list where you would be willing to train if matched.
- Include all of your qualifications in your application, but know that you do not have to have the highest USMLE scores, have publications, or have participated in research projects to match to your preferred specialty.

Program directors and applicants will find the tables and charts for the specialty of their particular interest later in this report.

For questions, comments or more information, please contact: National Resident Matching Program

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Tables and Charts for All Specialties

Active Applicants in the 2022 Main Residency Match by Applicant Type

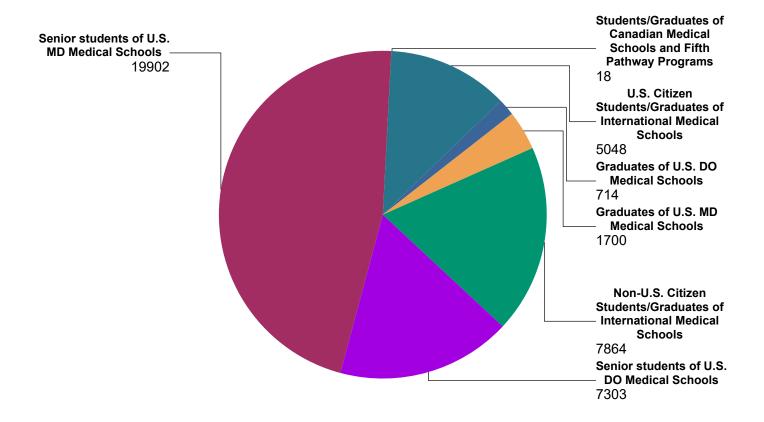


Chart 1 shows the number of active applicants (applicants who submitted rank order lists of programs) by applicant type in the 2022 Main Residency Match. A total of 42,549 active applicants participated in the 2022 Main Residency Match. Non-U.S. citizen students and graduates of international medical schools constituted 18.5 percent of all applicants in the Match, the second largest group after U.S. MD medical school seniors. U.S. citizen student/graduates of international medical schools accounted for 11.9 percent of the applicant pool. The number of Fifth Pathway and Canadian graduates (n=18) represent the smallest group of active applicants.



Number of Applicants and Positions in the 2022 Main Residency Match by Preferred Specialty*

	Total	Total	Number of		U.S. IMGs		No	n-U.S. IMGs	;
Preferred Specialty	Positions Offered	Number of All Applicants	All Applicants Per Position	Matched	Not Matched	Total	Matched	Not Matched	Total
Anesthesiology	1,969	2,560	1.30	83	100	183	73	113	186
Child Neurology	188	182	0.97	8	8	16	20	10	30
Dermatology	544	834	1.53	9	16	25	8	17	25
Diagnostic Radiology	1,155	1,568	1.36	32	54	86	66	93	159
Emergency Medicine	2,921	2,813	0.96	169	46	215	43	20	63
Family Medicine	4,916	5,055	1.03	632	462	1,094	383	408	791
General Surgery	1,622	2,400	1.48	74	170	244	75	216	291
Internal Medicine	9,809	11,598	1.18	1,054	755	1,809	2,431	1,769	4,200
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics	392	458	1.17	9	9	18	9	12	21
Interventional Radiology	169	226	1.34	Data not shown		4	10	14	
Neurological Surgery	240	379	1.58	2	7	9	16	26	42
Neurology	1,014	1,249	1.23	66	56	122	185	185	370
Obstetrics and Gynecology	1,503	2,044	1.36	42	83	125	39	80	119
Orthopaedic Surgery	875	1,435	1.64	8	23	31	11	9	20
Pathology	631	827	1.31	60	74	134	198	137	335
Pediatrics	3,016	3,153	1.05	208	82	290	328	210	538
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	532	725	1.36	17	26	43	15	18	33
Plastic Surgery	194	340	1.75	4	9	13	7	10	17
Psychiatry	2,047	2,560	1.25	178	212	390	128	153	281
Radiation Oncology	185	162	0.88	8	4	12	13	11	24
Vascular Surgery	84	143	1.70	Dat	ta not showi	า	6	14	20

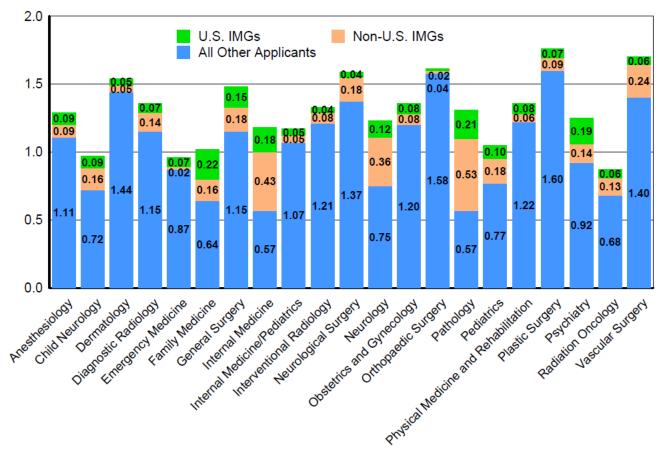
^{*} Preferred specialty is the specialty ranked first on an applicant's rank order list, excluding preliminary programs in specialties. Source: NRMP Data Warehouse.

Table 1 provides a summary of the numbers of applicants and positions for selected specialties. For example, a total of 2,560 applicants preferred Anesthesiology (or ranked an Anesthesiology program first), among whom 183 were U.S. IMGs (100 matched and 83 not matched to Anesthesiology) and 186 were non-U.S. IMGs (73 matched and 113 not matched to Anesthesiology). For each of the 1,969 Anesthesiology positions there were 1.30 applicants who preferred the specialty.

Only those specialties that offered 50 or more positions and had at least 7 matched or unmatched IMG applicants are included in this report. Very few U.S. IMGs preferred Interventional Radiology or Vascular Surgery. As a result, only the non-U.S. IMG data are displayed in most charts throughout this report for those specialties. For specialties offering both PGY-1 and PGY-2 positions (including Physician (R) positions), all position types have been combined.

Ratio of International Medical Graduates Ranking Specialty First / **Available Positions**

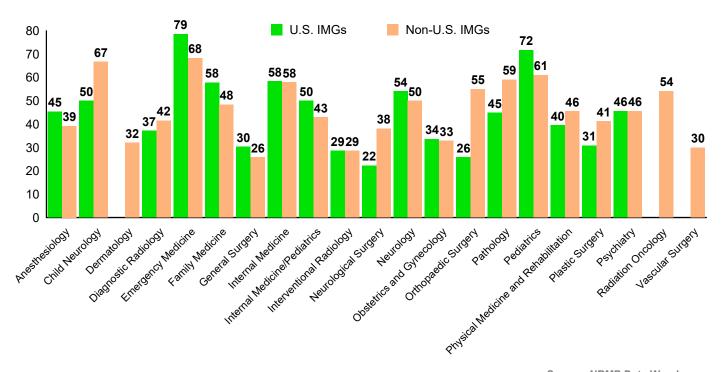
by Preferred Specialty



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart 2 shows the ratios of U.S. IMGs, non-U.S. IMGs, and all other applicants to available positions in each specialty. For all specialties displayed in the chart except Child Neurology, Emergency Medicine and Radiation Oncology, the number of applicants preferring each specialty was equal to or more than the number of available positions. For all applicants, Plastic Surgery had the highest ratio of applicants per position; however, the highest ratio for U.S. IMGs was in Family Medicine and for non-U.S. IMGs, Pathology.

Match Rates of International Medical Graduates Percent Matched by Preferred Specialty and IMG Applicant Type



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

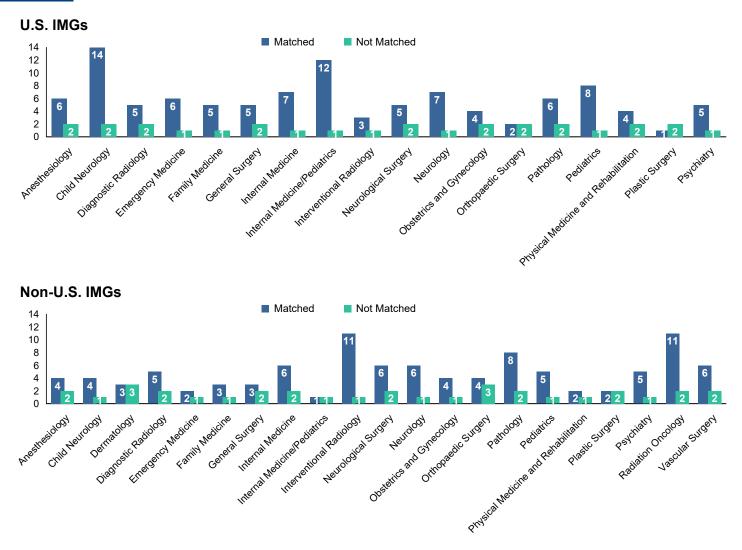
Chart 3 shows the percentages of U.S. IMGs and non-U.S. IMGs who matched to their preferred specialty. Overall, 54.8 percent of U.S. IMGs matched to their preferred specialty, ranging from a high of 78.6 percent in Emergency Medicine to a low of 22.2 percent in Neurological Surgery. For non-U.S. IMGs, the overall match rate was 53.5 percent, ranging from a high of 68.3 percent in Emergency Medicine to a low of 25.8 percent in General Surgery. Match rates were lower for U.S. IMGs than non-U.S. IMGs in Child Neurology, Diagnostic Radiology, Neurological Surgery, Orthopaedic Surgery, Pathology, Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation and Plastic Surgery. Data were not reported for U.S. IMGs preferring Radiation Oncology.

	U.S. II	MGs	Non-U.S. IMGs		
Measure	Matched (n=2,125)	Unmatched (n=1,597)	Matched (n=3,346)	Unmatched (n=2,782)	
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	8.0	2.5	6.7	2.6	
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	
Mean USMLE Step 1 score	222	214	235	226	
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	233	225	243	234	
5. Mean number of research experiences	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	
Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	3.4	4.7	7.6	6.6	
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	5.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.6	2.2	2.8	2.5	
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	22.2	31.7	19.7	24.2	

Source. NRMP Data Warehouse

Table 2 provides summary statistics for all specialties by IMG type and Match outcome on the 10 measures presented in this report. Data on each of these measures are displayed graphically by preferred specialty on the following pages. Only IMGs who gave consent to use their information in research are included in this table and the rest of the report.

Median Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates by Preferred Specialty, IMG Applicant Type, and Match Status



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

In general, applicants are more likely to be successful if they rank more programs in their desired specialty. To quantify this aspect of applicant behavior, we tallied the number of programs ranked in the first-choice specialty before a program in another specialty appeared on the applicant's rank order list (contiguous ranks).

Chart 4 displays the median number of contiguous ranks by preferred specialty for U.S. IMGs and non-U.S. IMGs who matched and did not match to their preferred specialty. Both applicant types show variation across specialties. For almost all specialties, U.S. IMGs who matched to their preferred specialty had median contiguous rank lists that were longer than those of U.S. IMGs who did not match. Non-U.S. IMGs follow a similar pattern, although the number of contiguous ranks of matched non-U.S. IMGs were typically shorter than those submitted by U.S. IMGs.

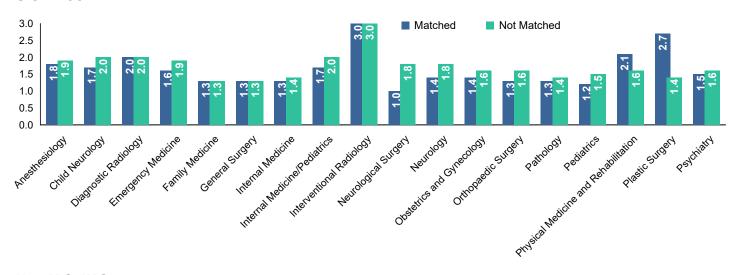
The principal message of these graphs is that applicants with longer rank order lists are more successful than those with shorter rank order lists.



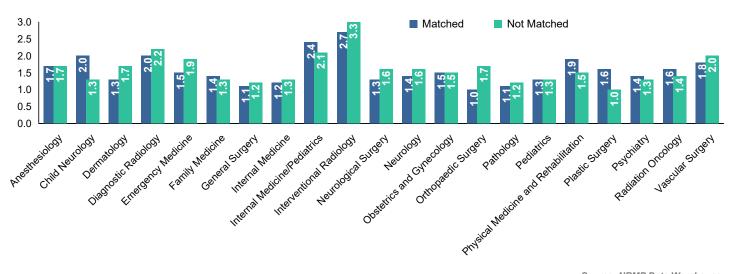
Mean Number of Different Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates

by Preferred Specialty, IMG Applicant Type, and Match Status





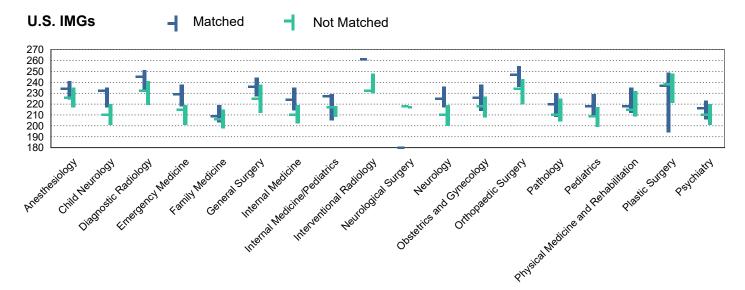
Non-U.S. IMGs



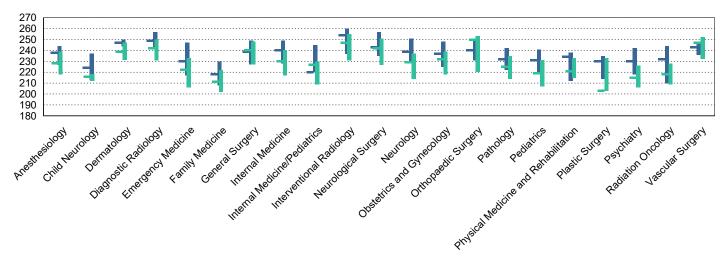
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Many applicants are interested in a single specialty while others consider two or more. Chart 5 displays the average number of different specialties ranked by IMG applicant type, preferred specialty, and Match outcome. The mean numbers of specialties ranked by IMGs who matched to their preferred specialty were similar (within 0.5) to those who did not match, with a few exceptions: Neurological Surgery, Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation and Plastic Surgery for U.S. IMGs, and Child Neurology, Orthopaedic Surgery and Plastic Surgery for non-U.S. IMGs.

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *by Preferred Specialty, Match Status, and IMG Applicant Type*



Non-U.S. IMGs

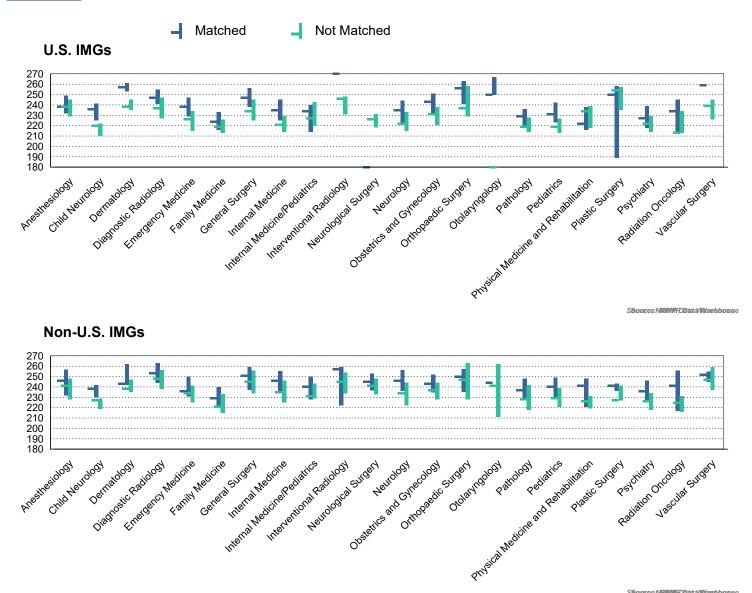


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

USMLE Step 1 scores are a measure of an applicant's understanding of important basic science concepts and the ability to apply that knowledge to the practice of medicine. Although such knowledge is only one facet of applicant qualifications considered by program directors during their selection process, a Step 1 score is the only qualification that is universally available for all applicants during the interview season and prior to the NRMP's ranking deadline. Overall, matched U.S. IMGs had *mean* USMLE Step 1 scores of 221.5 (s.d. = 16.0) and matched non-U.S. IMGs had *mean* USMLE Step 1 scores of 235.1 (s.d. = 16.8), both well above the 2022 minimum passing score of 196. Step 1 scores were available for 94.5 percent of U.S. IMGs and 96.7 percent of non-U.S. IMGs who gave consent to research.

Chart 6 displays the Step 1 scores by specialty for matched and unmatched U.S. IMGs (top panel) and non-U.S. IMGs (bottom panel). The horizontal bars are the *median* values and the vertical lines show the interquartile ranges (IQR, the range of scores for applicants excluding the top and bottom quarters of the distribution). Specialties with too few data points lack the vertical bar. For matched U.S. IMGs, Interventional Radiology and Neurological Surgery serve as examples. Across most specialties, the IQR of U.S. IMGs who matched to their preferred specialty was higher than the IQR of those who did not match. The same trend was found among non-U.S. IMGs.

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *by Preferred Specialty, Match Status, and IMG Applicant Type*

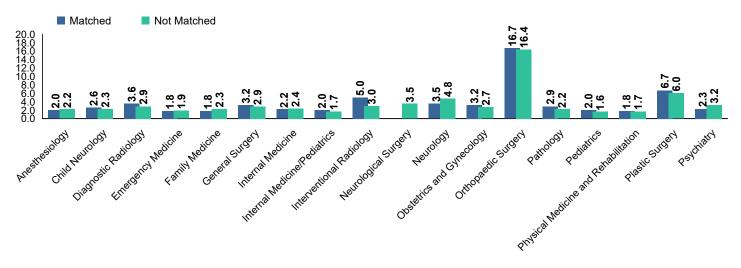


USMLE Step 2 CK scores are a measure of an applicant's ability to apply the medical knowledge, skills, and understanding of clinical science essential for providing patient care. Overall, matched U.S. IMGs had *mean* USMLE Step 2 CK scores of 233.0 (s.d. = 14.3) and matched non-U.S. IMGs had *mean* USMLE Step 2 scores of 242.9 (s.d. = 14.9), both well above the 2022 minimum passing score of 209. Step 2 scores were available for 92 percent of U.S. IMGs and 95.9 percent of non-U.S. IMGs who gave consent to research.

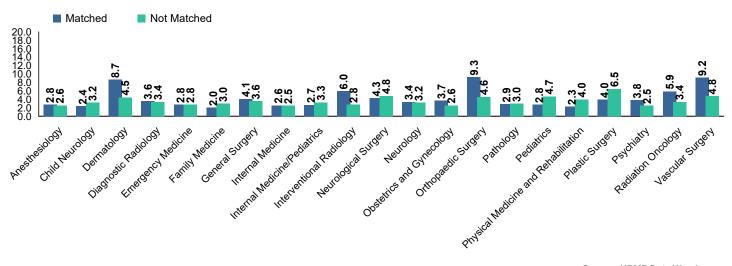
Chart 7 shows the Step 2 scores for U.S. IMGs (top panel) and non-U.S. IMGs (bottom panel) who did and did not match to their preferred specialty. The horizontal bars are the *median* values and the vertical lines show the interquartile ranges. Specialties with too few data points lack the vertical bar. As was the case for Step 1 scores, in most specialties U.S. IMGs who matched to their preferred specialties had higher scores than U.S. IMGs who did not match to their preferred specialties. The same trend was seen among non-U.S. IMGs.

Mean Number of Research Experiences of International Medical Graduates by Preferred Specialty, Match Status, and IMG Applicant Type

U.S. IMGs



Non-U.S. IMGs



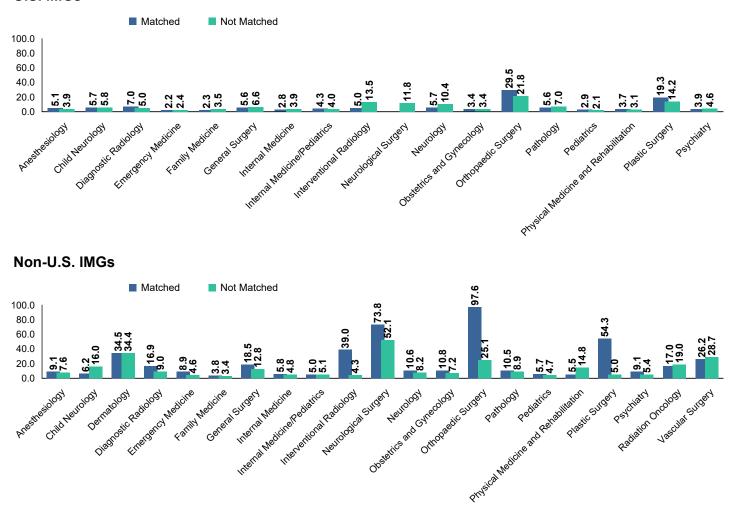
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to report the number of research experiences they entered in their Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS) applications. The experiences are not verified or evaluated and quality may vary greatly. Chart 8 shows the average number of research experiences by IMG applicant type, preferred specialty, and Match outcome. U.S. IMGs averaged 2.5 research experiences, with 84.7 percent reporting at least one research experience. Non-U.S. IMGs averaged 2.9 research experiences, with 88.0 percent reporting at least one research experience. In most specialties, matched U.S. IMGs reported a greater number of research experiences than their unmatched counterparts. Data is unavailable for matched IMG applicants preferring Neurological Surgery due to the very low numbers of unmatched applicants. Matched non-U.S. IMGs also reported considerably greater numbers of research experiences than unmatched non-U.S. IMGs in competitive specialties such as Dermatology, Interventional Radiology, Orthopaedic Surgery, and Vascular Surgery, as well as in Radiation Oncology.



Mean Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates

by Preferred Specialty, Match Status, and IMG Applicant Type U.S. IMGs



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

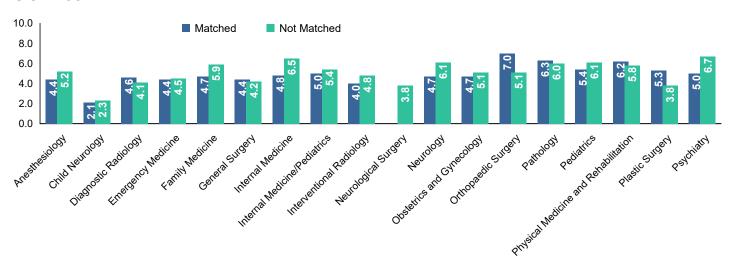
Applicants were asked to list the number of abstracts, presentations, and publications they reported in their ERAS applications. This information is self-reported and may include peer-reviewed articles, abstracts, poster sessions, and invited national or regional presentations. Some residency programs may independently verify and even review publications for applicants in whom they have an interest, but most probably do not.

Many applicants report abstracts, presentations, or publications, sometimes dozens or even hundreds. In the individual specialty sections, we distinguish between no publications, 1 to 5 publications, and more than 5 publications. Chart 9 shows the average number of publications by IMG applicant type, preferred specialty, and Match outcome.

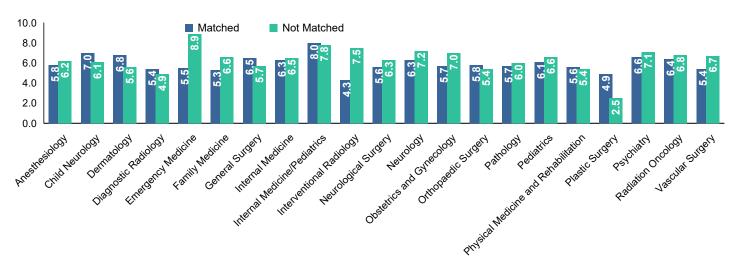
83.7 percent of U.S. IMGs reported at least one publication, compared to 88.1 percent of non-U.S. IMGs. The average number of publications was 4.0 for U.S. IMGs and 7.3 for non-U.S. IMGs. Large numbers of publications can be found in surgical specialties such as Dermatology, Interventional Radiology, Neurological Surgery, Orthopaedic Surgery, Plastic Surgery, and Vascular Surgery. The sample sizes for those specialties are generally small for IMGs. Data is unavailable for matched U.S. IMGs preferring Neurological Surgery due to the very low numbers of those applicants reporting on these measures.

Mean Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates by Preferred Specialty, Match Status, and IMG Applicant Type





Non-U.S. IMGs

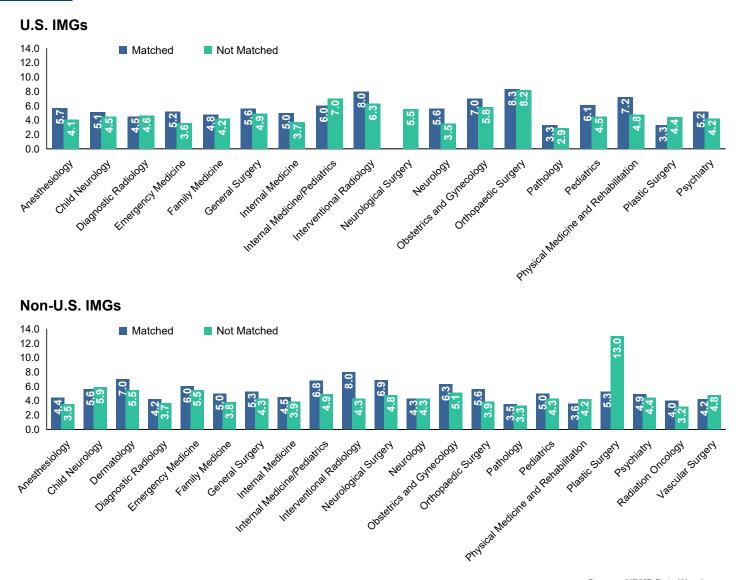


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to list the number of work experiences they reported in their ERAS applications. Chart 10 shows the average number of work experiences by IMG applicant type, preferred specialty, and Match outcome. There is no clear pattern across the specialties as to whether matched IMGs had more work experiences than their unmatched counterparts. Across all specialties, non-U.S. IMGs averaged slightly more work experiences than U.S. IMGs (6.3 compared to 5.3). A larger percentage of non-U.S. IMGs reported at least one work experience (92.0% compared to 88.6% for U.S. IMGs). Data is unavailable for matched U.S. IMGs preferring Neurological Surgery due to the very low numbers of those applicants reporting on these measures.



Mean Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates by Preferred Specialty, Match Status, and IMG Applicant Type



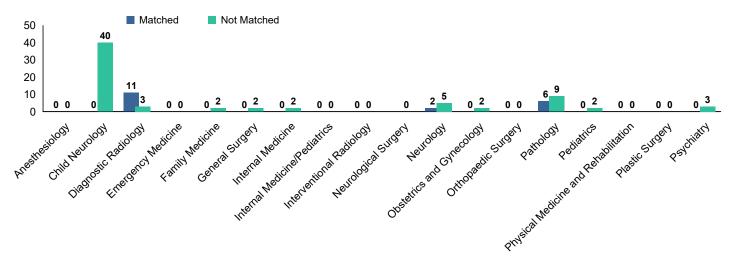
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to list the number of volunteer experiences they reported in their ERAS applications. Chart 11 displays the average number of volunteer experiences by IMG applicant type, preferred specialty, and Match outcome. In most specialties, matched IMGs in both groups had more volunteer experiences than their unmatched counterparts.

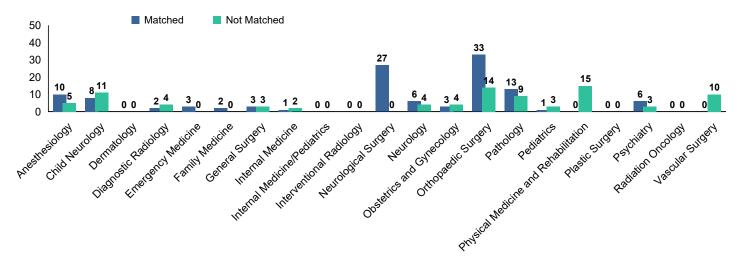
Overall, U.S. IMGs averaged 4.7 volunteer experiences and non-U.S. IMGs averaged 4.3 volunteer experiences. At least one volunteer experience was reported by 88.0 percent of U.S. IMGs and 90.1 percent of non-U.S. IMGs.

Percentage of International Medical Graduates Who Have a Ph.D. Degree by Preferred Specialty, Match Status, and IMG Applicant Type





Non-U.S. IMGs



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

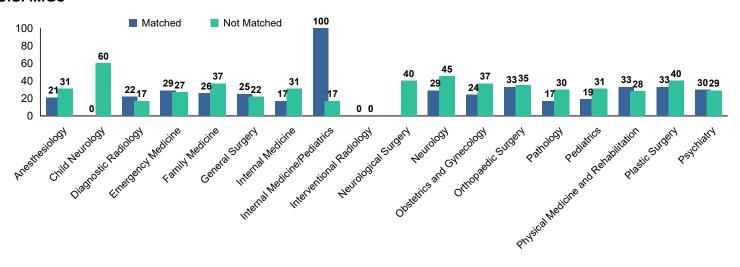
Chart 12 shows by preferred specialty, match status, and IMG applicant type the percentage of IMGs who have a Ph.D. degree. More non-U.S. IMGs (2.5%) reported Ph.D. degrees than U.S. IMGs (1.2%) although percentages are very small. Although the percentages of Ph.D. degree holders are higher in a handful of select specialties for both U.S. IMGs and non-U.S. IMGs, the numbers of IMGs holding Ph.D. degrees are too small to draw meaningful conclusions across specialties.



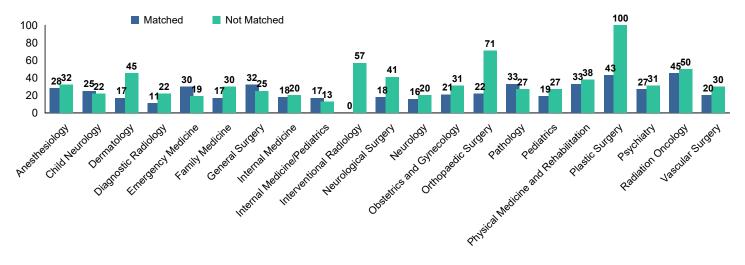
Percentage of International Medical Graduates Who Have Another Graduate Degree

by Preferred Specialty, Match Status, and IMG Applicant Type

U.S. IMGs



Non-U.S. IMGs



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart 13 shows by preferred specialty, match status and IMG applicant type the percentage of IMGs who have a graduate degree other than a Ph.D. The majority of specialties had a larger proportion of U.S. IMGs who did not match to their preferred specialty report a graduate degree than did their matched counterparts. The same is true among non-U.S. IMGs.

AN Anesthesiology

Table Summary Statistics An-1 Anesthesiology

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs		
Measure	Matched (n=68)	Unmatched (n=69)	Matched (n=62)	Unmatched (n=85)	
Mean number of contiguous ranks	7.1	3.2	4.8	2.9	
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	233	226	234	229	
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	240	236	243	239	
5. Mean number of research experiences	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.6	
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	5.1	3.9	9.1	7.6	
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.2	
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	5.7	4.1	4.4	3.5	
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	0.0	10.0	4.9	
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	20.9	30.6	28.3	31.7	

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

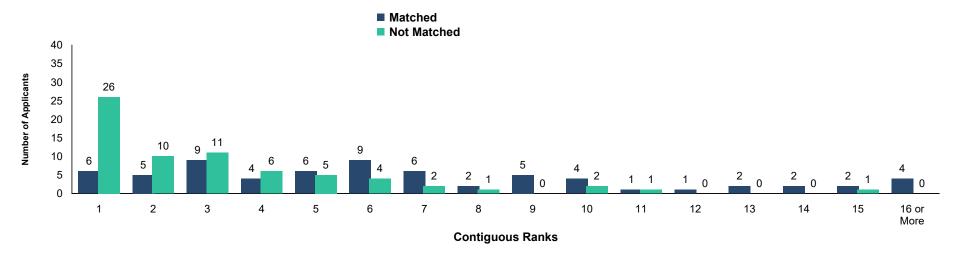
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Anesthesiology



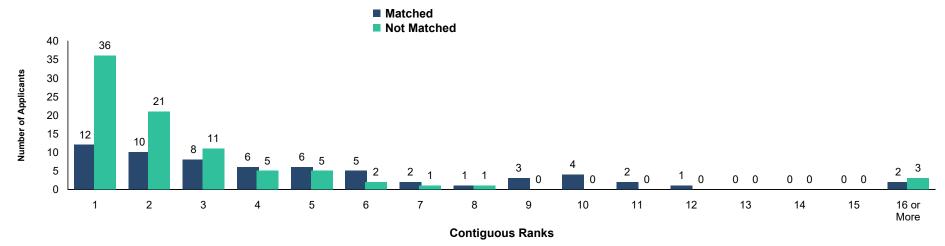


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Anesthesiology

U.S. IMGs



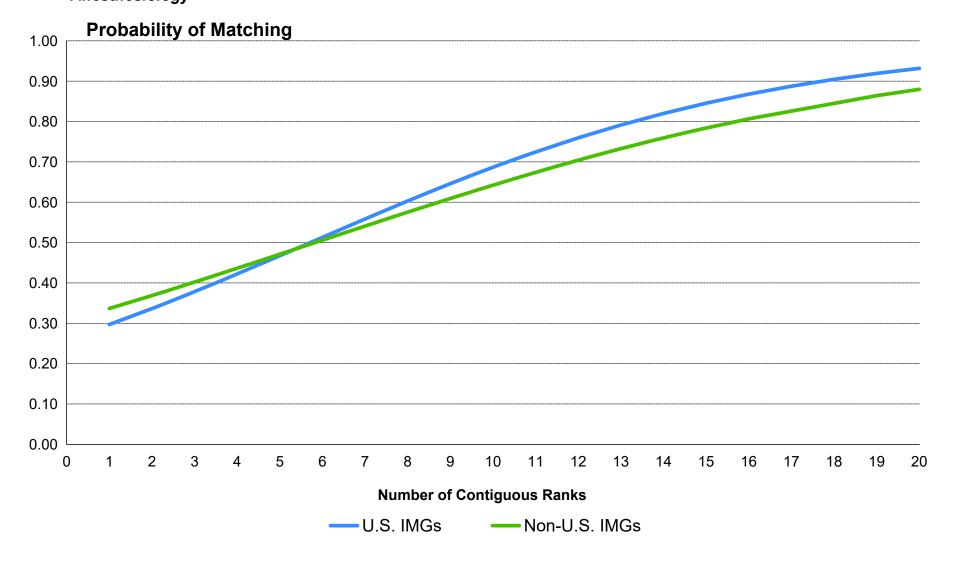
Non-U.S. IMGs



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

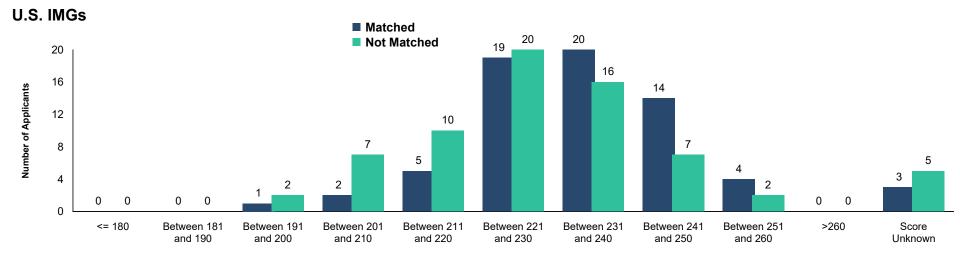


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Anesthesiology

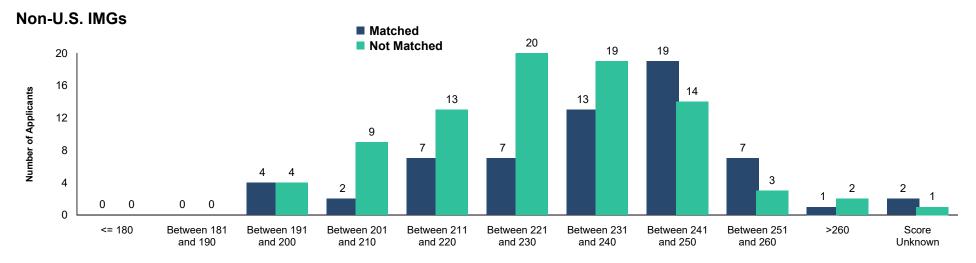


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Anesthesiology*



Step 1 Scores

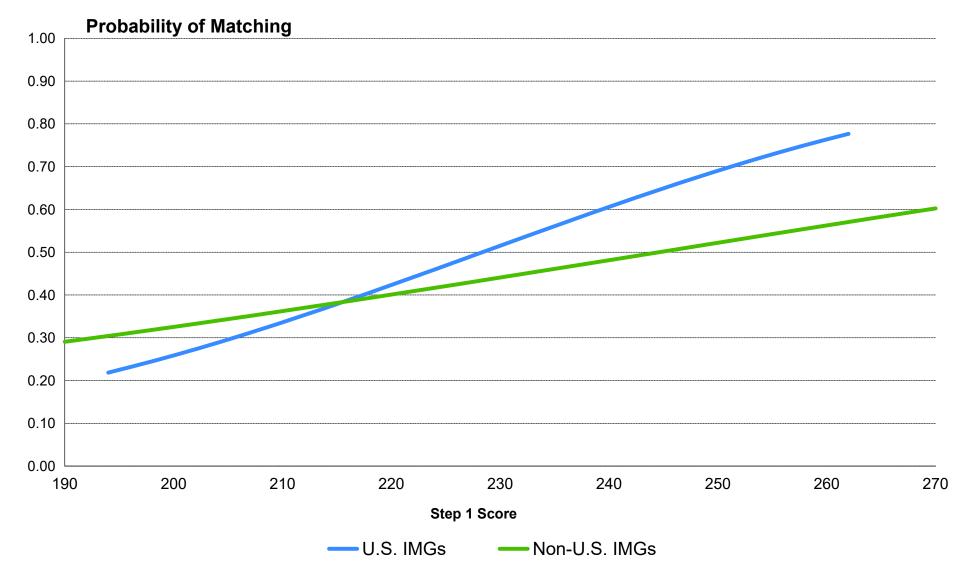


Step 1 Scores

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score **Anesthesiology**

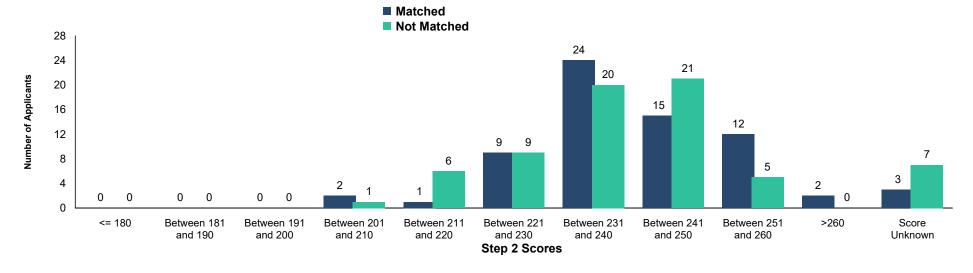


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

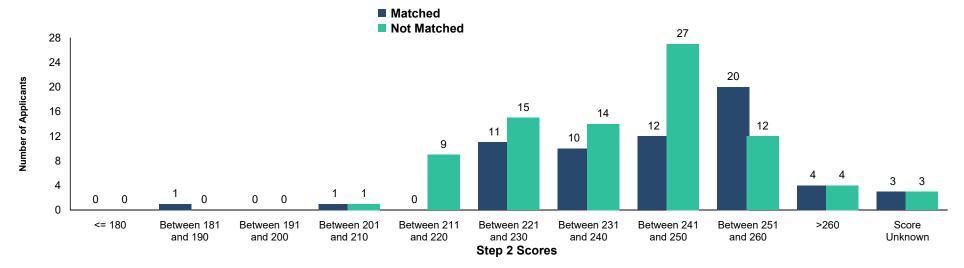


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Anesthesiology*

U.S. IMGs

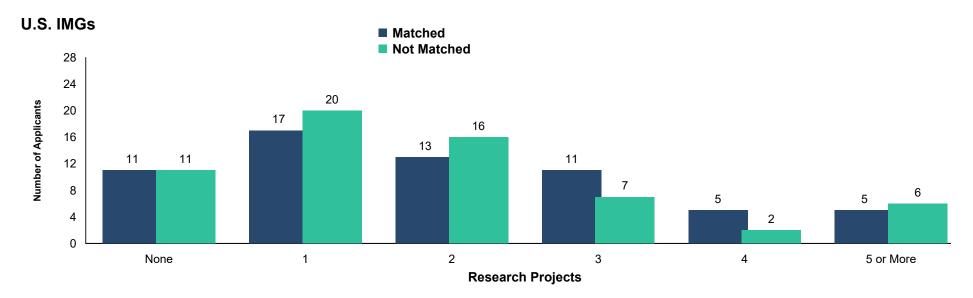


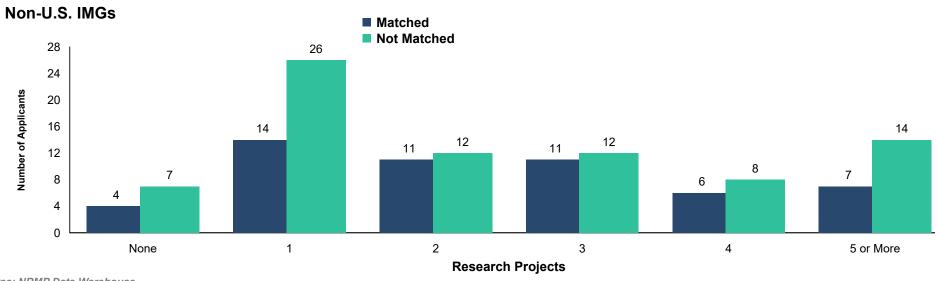
Non-U.S. IMGs



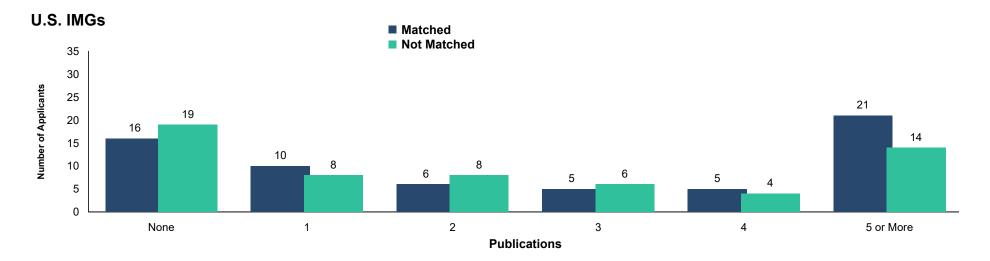
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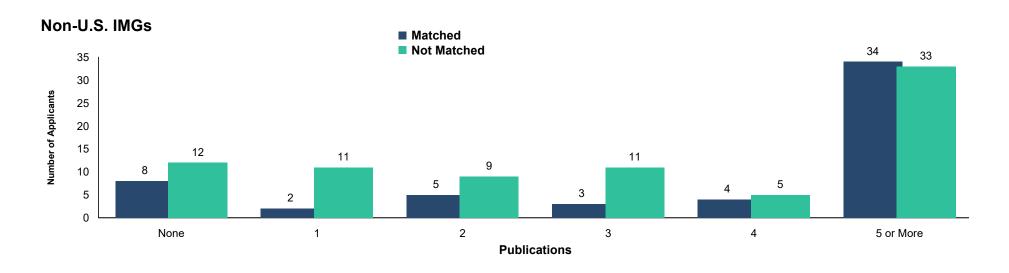
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Anesthesiology





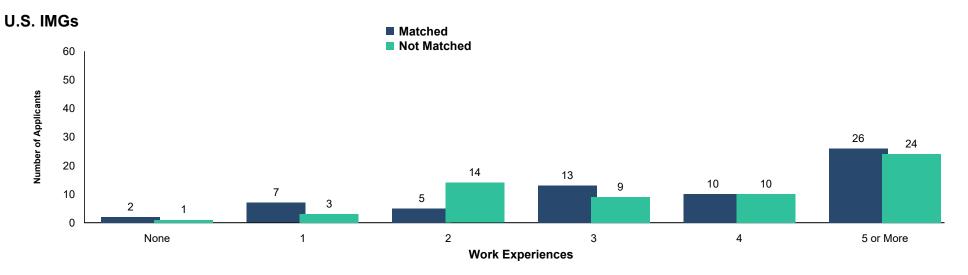
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates Anesthesiology

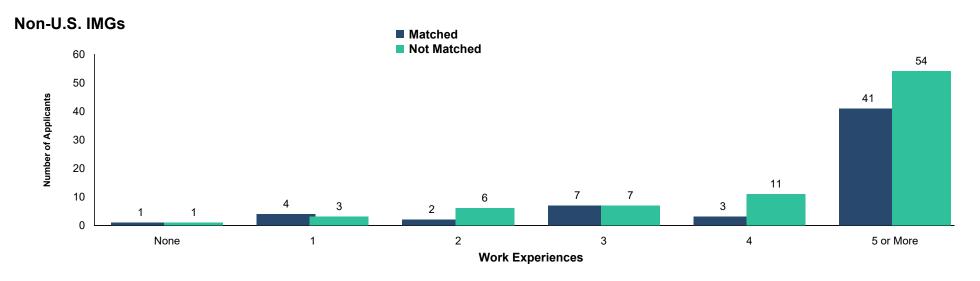




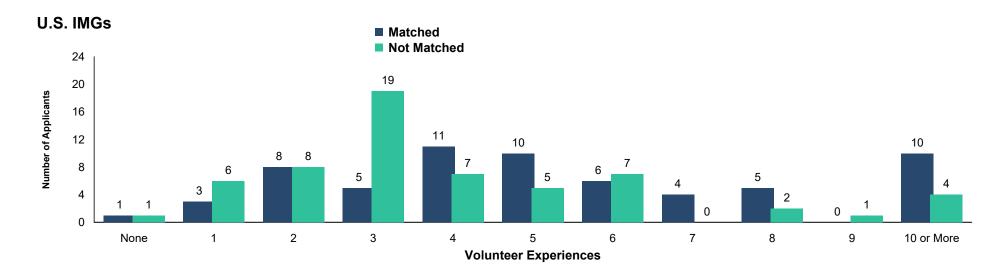


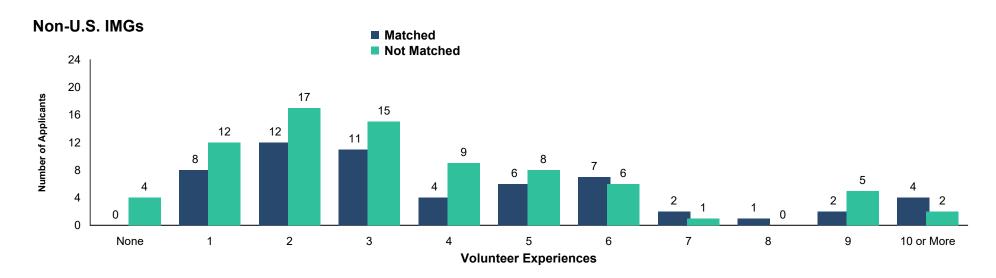
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Anesthesiology





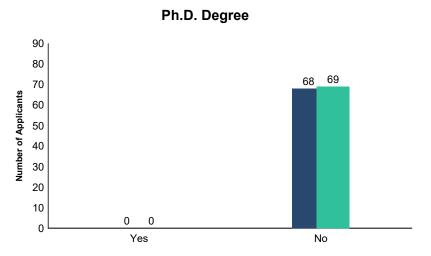
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Anesthesiology

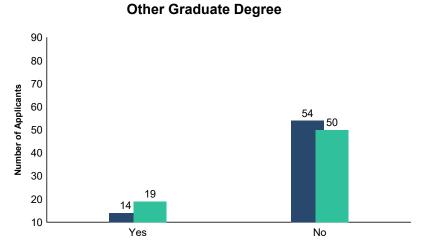




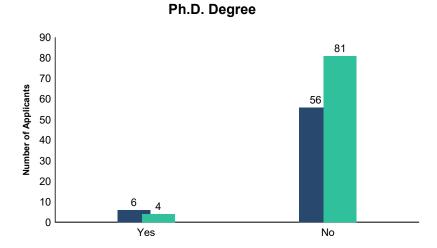
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Anesthesiology

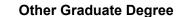
U.S. IMGs

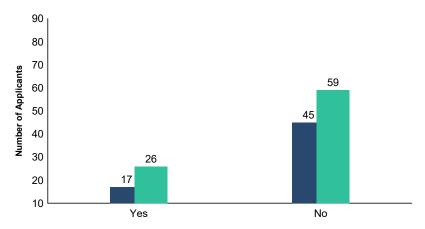




Non-U.S. IMGs







Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

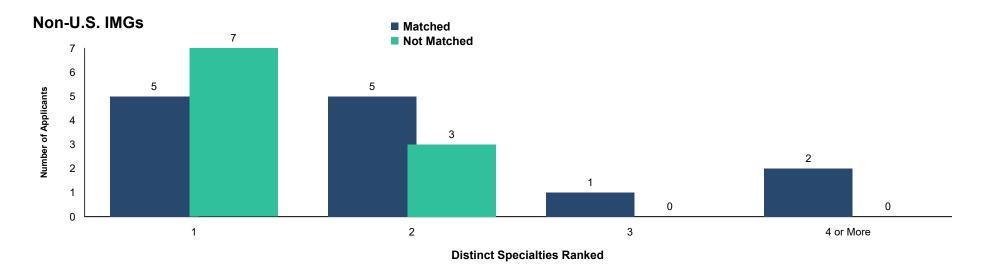
CN Child Neurology

	U.S. IMGs			Non-U.S. IMGs		
Measure	Matched (n=7)	Unmatched (n=5)	Matched (n=13)	Unmatched (n=10)		
Mean number of contiguous ranks	13.4	1.8	4.2	2.1		
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.3		
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	227	215	228	218		
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	234	225	239	226		
5. Mean number of research experiences	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.2		
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	5.7	5.8	6.2	16.0		
7. Mean number of work experiences	2.1	2.3	7.0	6.1		
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.9		
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	40.0	8.3	11.1		
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	0.0	60.0	25.0	22.2		

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

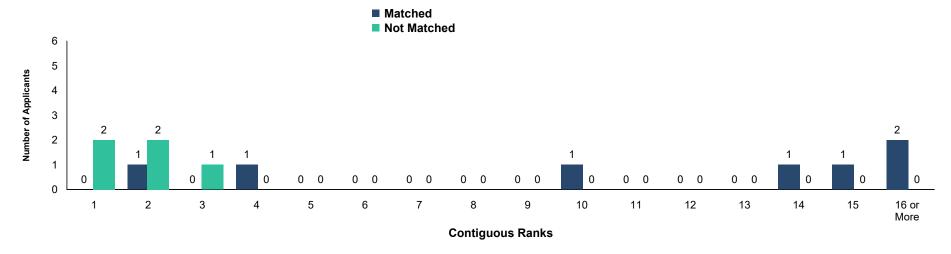
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Child Neurology



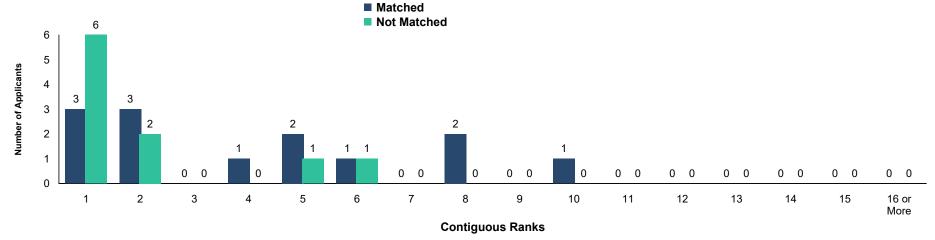


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Child Neurology

U.S. IMGs



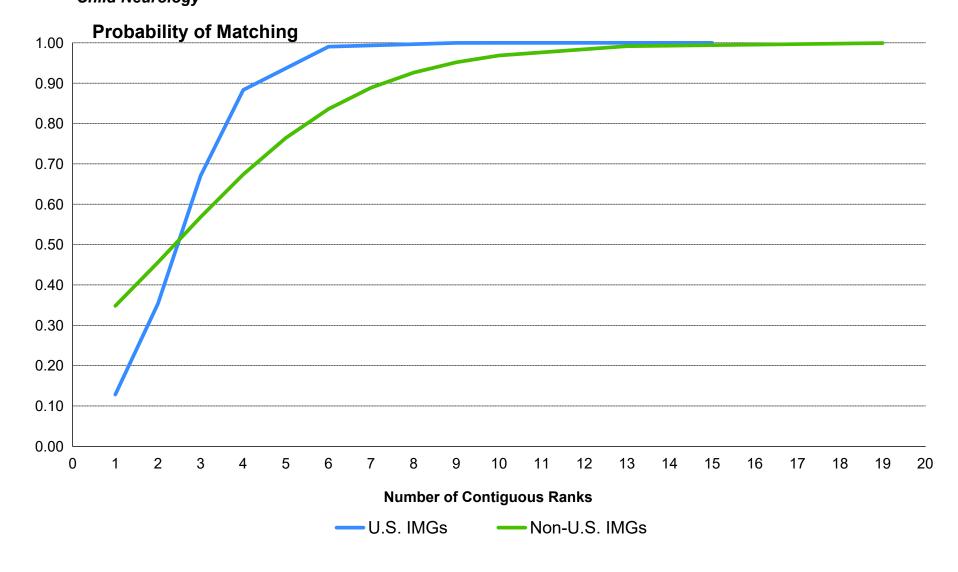
Non-U.S. IMGs



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

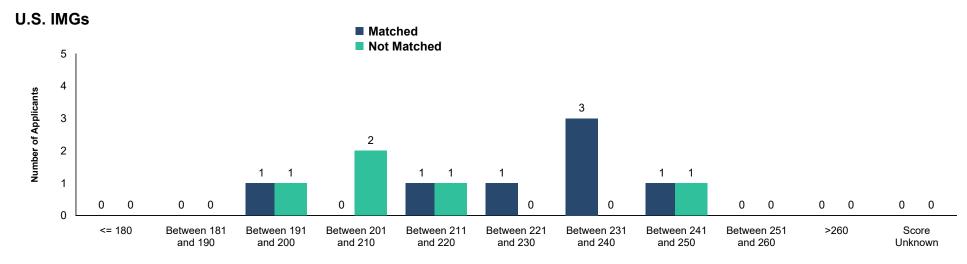


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Child Neurology

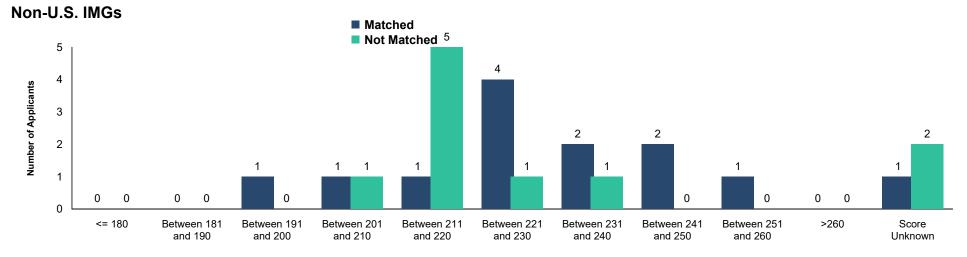


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Child Neurology*



Step 1 Scores

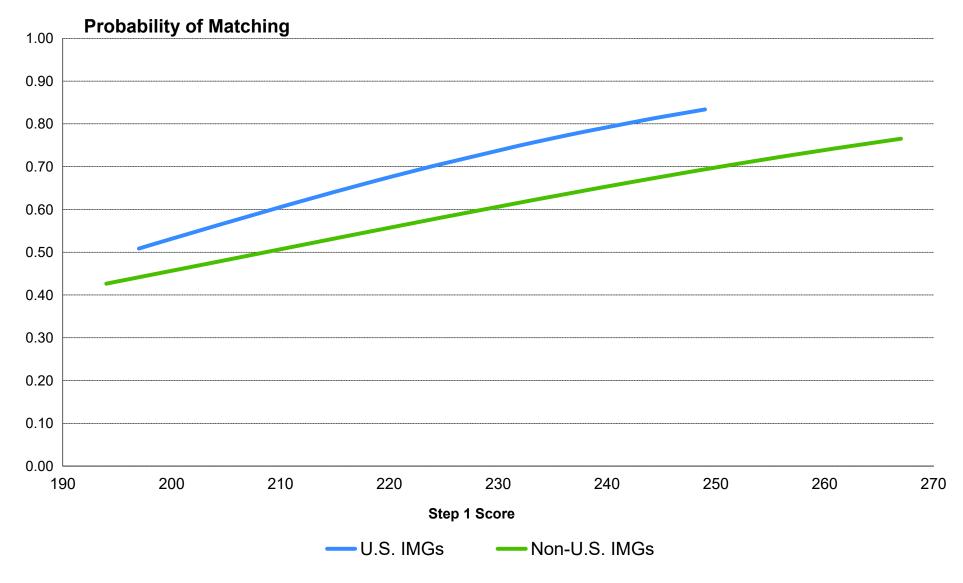


Step 1 Scores

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Child Neurology

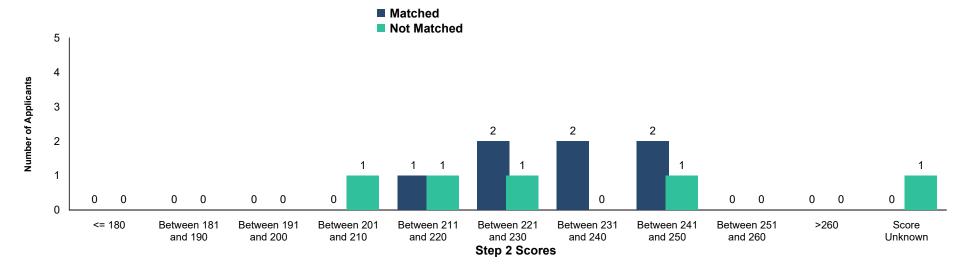


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Child Neurology*

U.S. IMGs

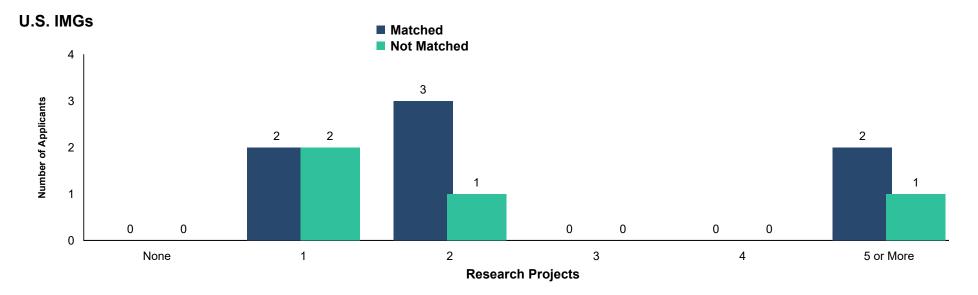


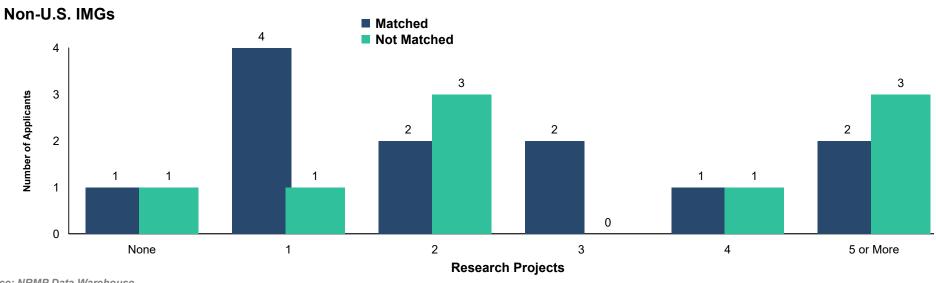
Non-U.S. IMGs



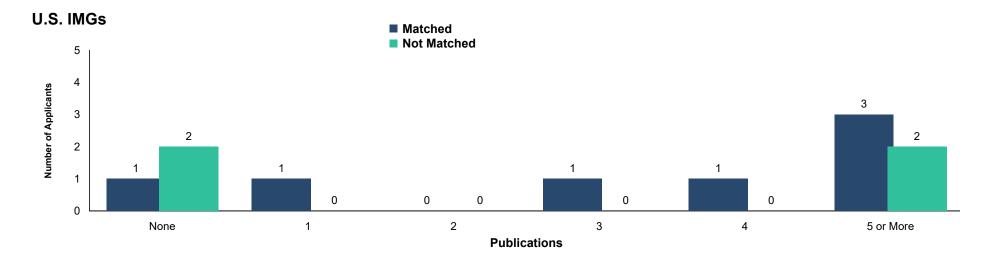
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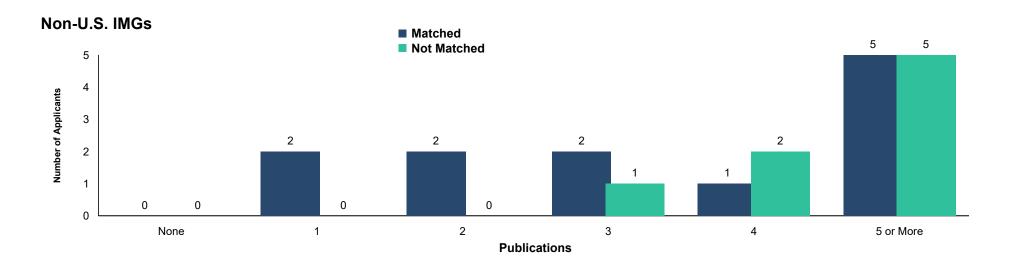
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Child Neurology





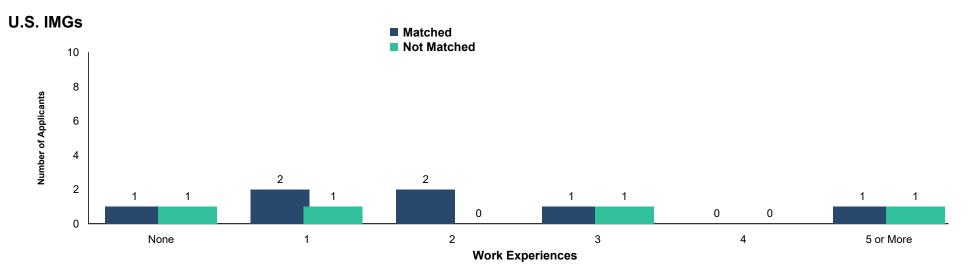
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Child Neurology*

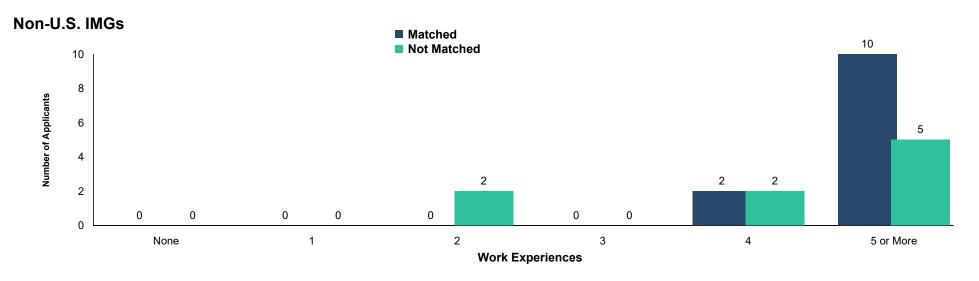




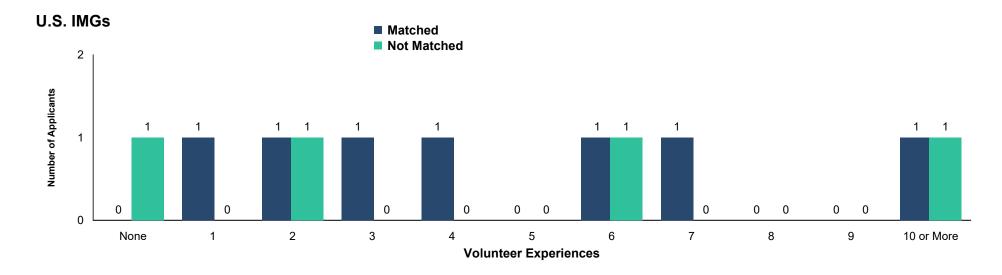


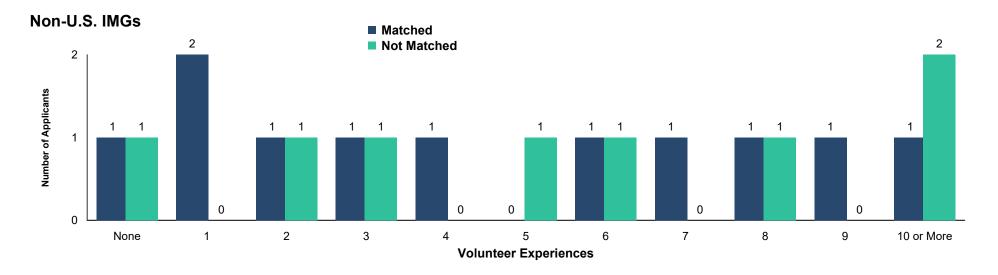
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Child Neurology



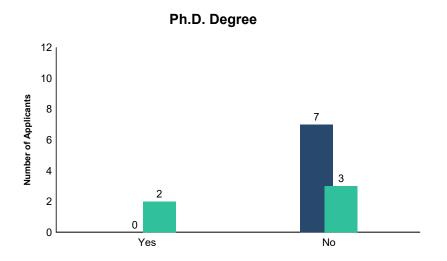


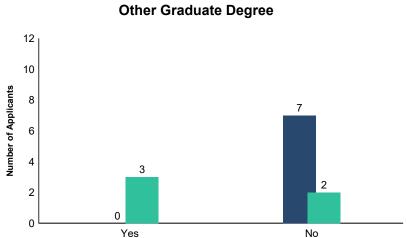
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Child Neurology



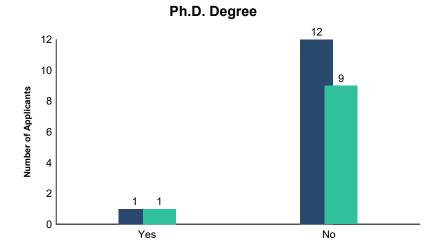


Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Child Neurology

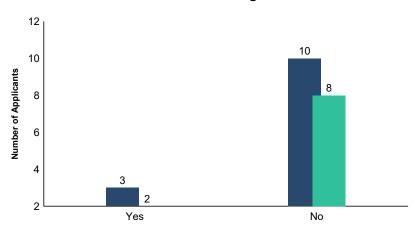




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



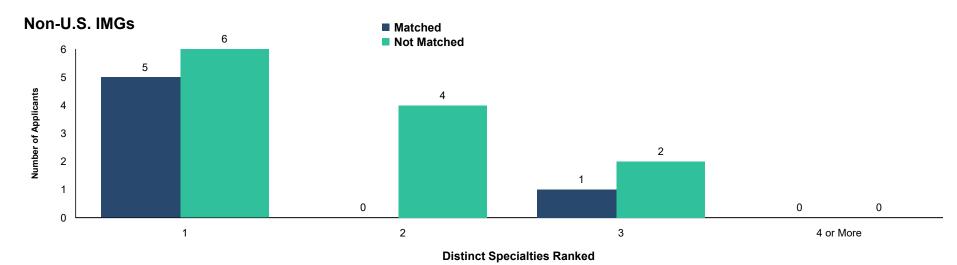
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

DM Dermatology

	U.S. IMGs	Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Data not shown due to the small sample size	Matched (n=6)	Unmatched (n=12)
Mean number of contiguous ranks		3.7	4.0
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked		1.3	1.7
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score		251	239
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score		252	241
5. Mean number of research experiences		8.7	4.5
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications		34.5	34.4
7. Mean number of work experiences		6.8	5.6
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences		7.0	5.5
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree		0.0	0.0
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree		16.7	45.5

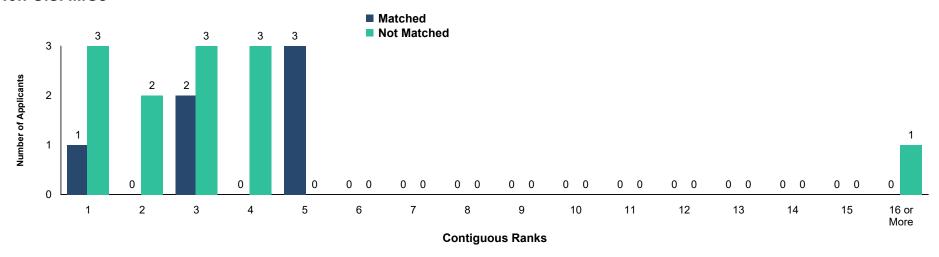
Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Dermatology



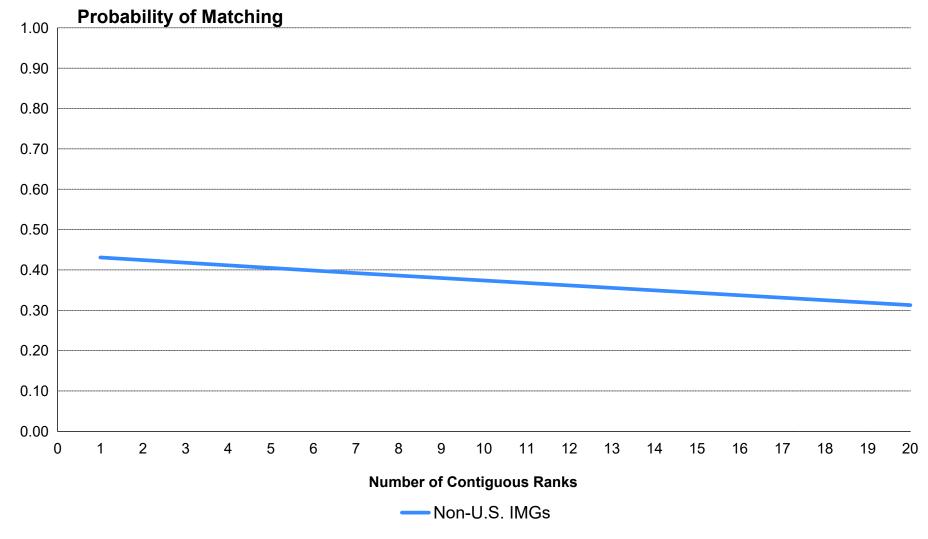
Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Dermatology

Non-U.S. IMGs





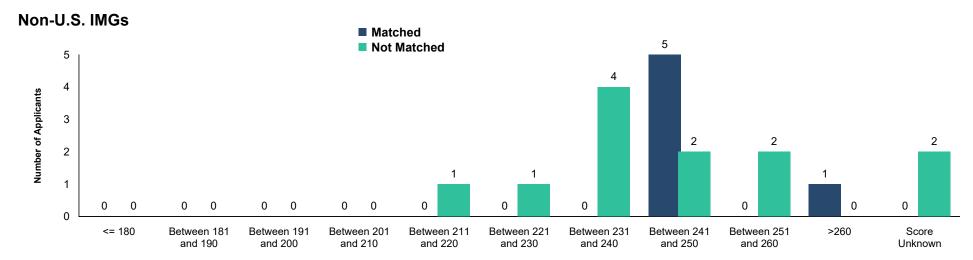
Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Dermatology



Note: Data for U.S. IMGs are not shown due to the small sample size.

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

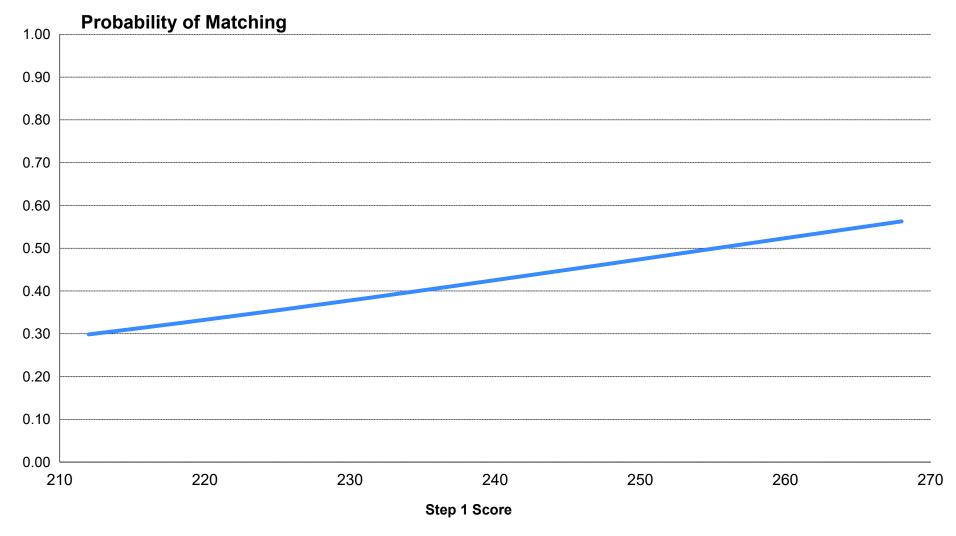
USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Dermatology*



Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Dermatology



Non-U.S. IMGs

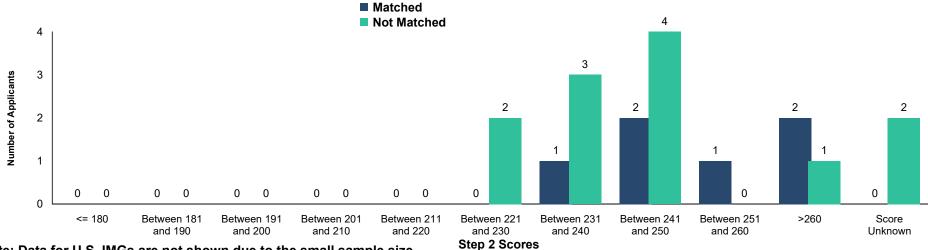
Note: Data for U.S. IMGs are not shown due to the small sample size.

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



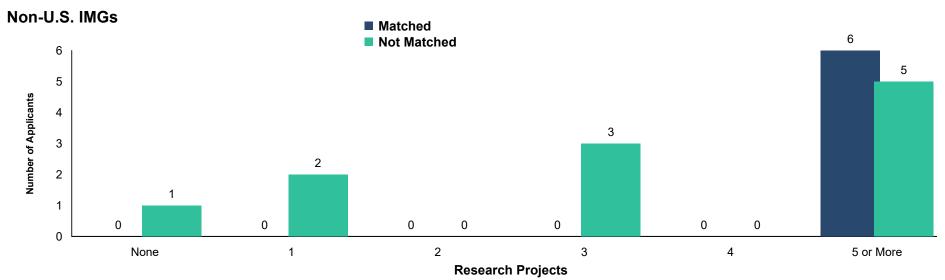
USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Dermatology*

Non-U.S. IMGs

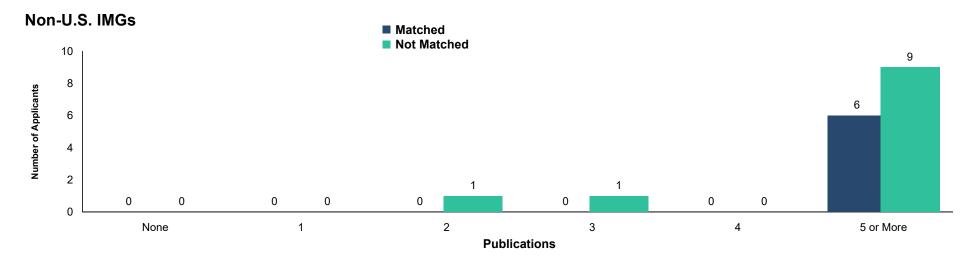




Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Dermatology

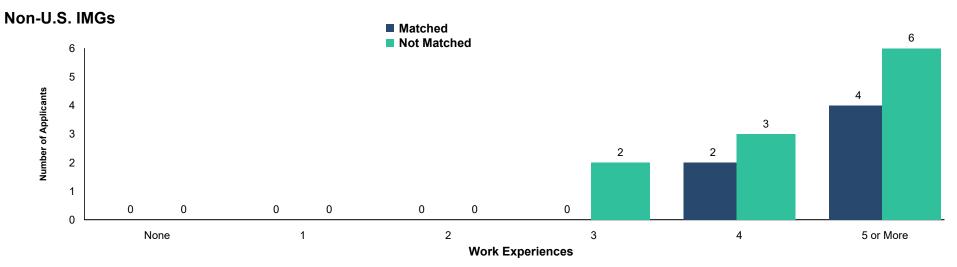


Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates Dermatology

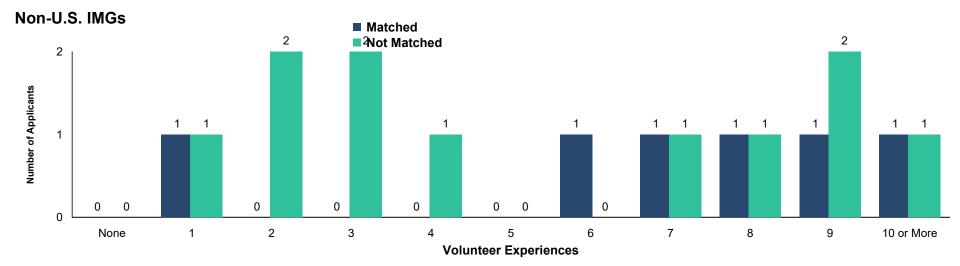




Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Dermatology

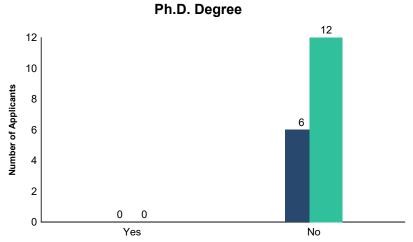


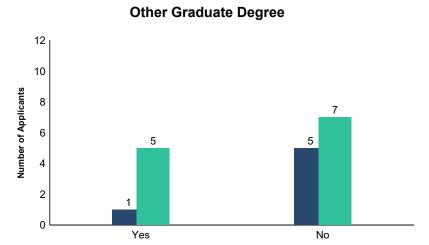
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Dermatology



Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Dermatology

Non-U.S. IMGs





DR Diagnostic Radiology

Table Summary Statistics DR-1 Diagnostic Radiology

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=29)	Unmatched (n=34)	Matched (n=49)	Unmatched (n=76)
Mean number of contiguous ranks	7.0	3.6	6.8	2.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	241	231	247	239
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	247	239	250	245
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.4
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	7.0	5.0	16.9	9.0
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.9
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.7
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	11.1	3.4	2.1	4.2
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	22.2	17.2	10.6	22.2

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

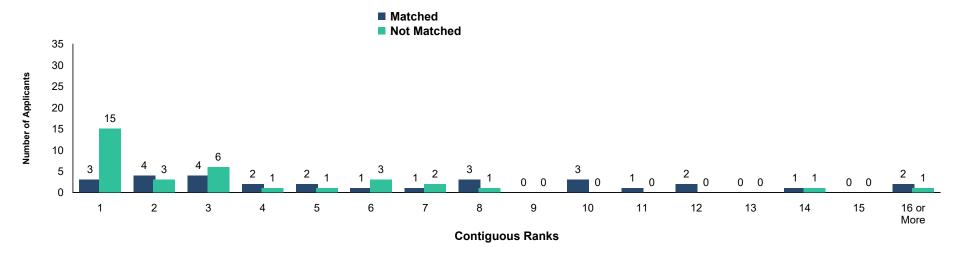
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Diagnostic Radiology



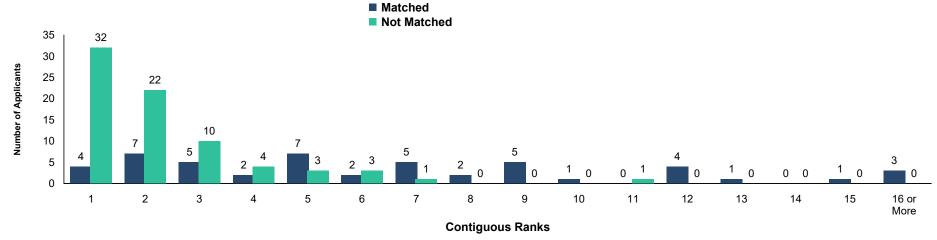


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Diagnostic Radiology

U.S. IMGs



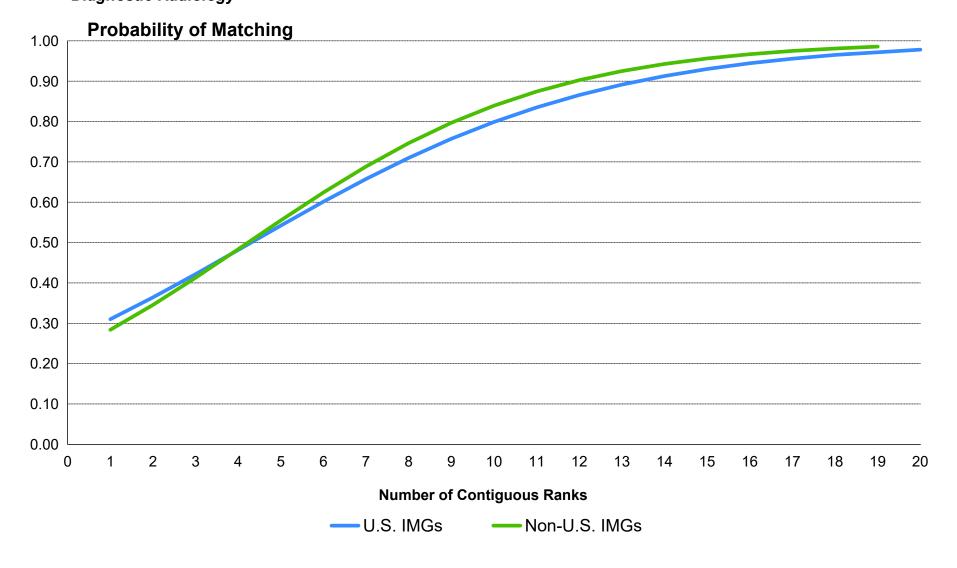
Non-U.S. IMGs



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

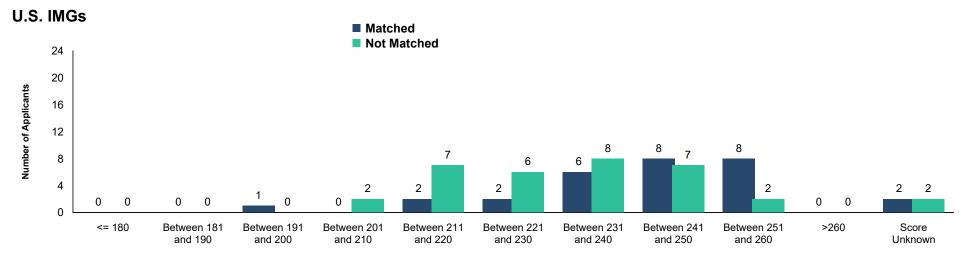


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Diagnostic Radiology

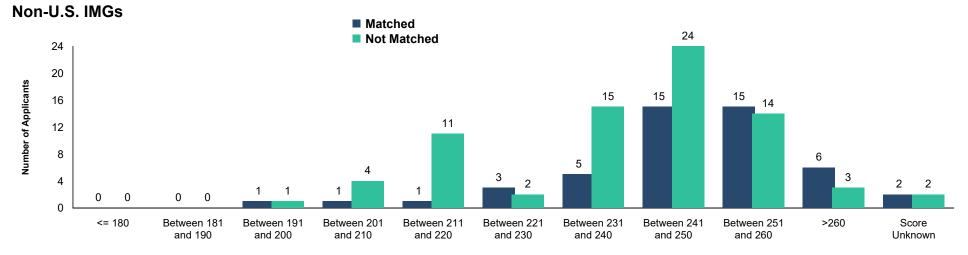


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Diagnostic Radiology*



Step 1 Scores



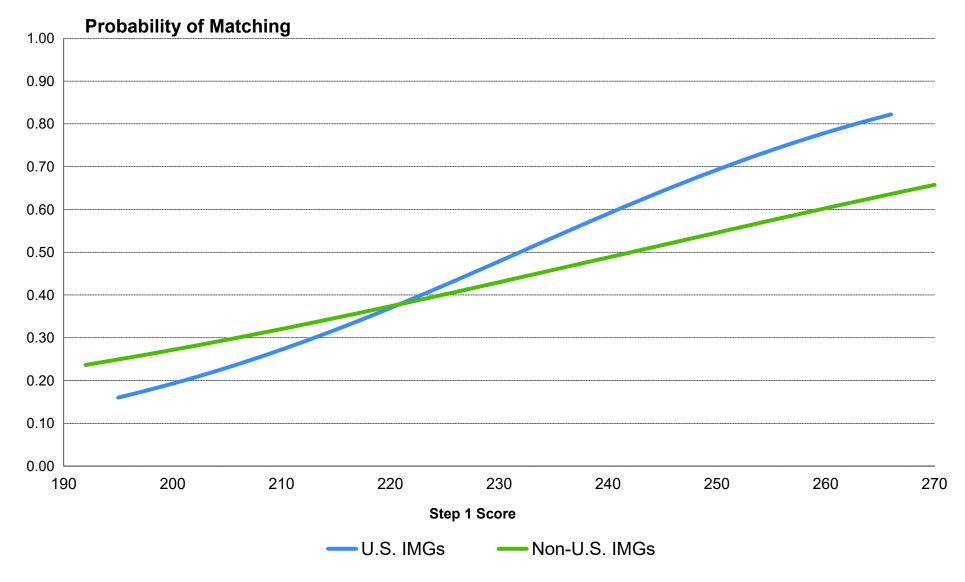
Step 1 Scores

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Diagnostic Radiology

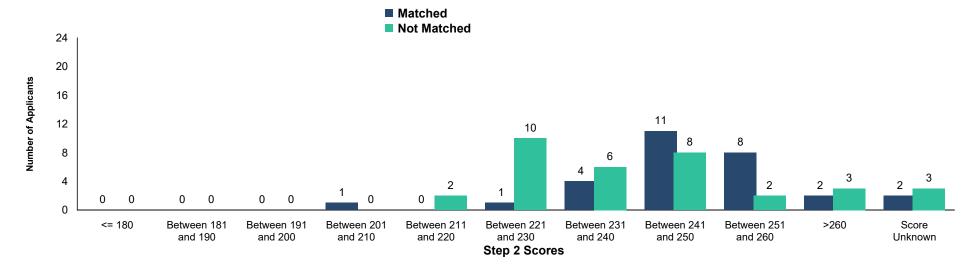


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

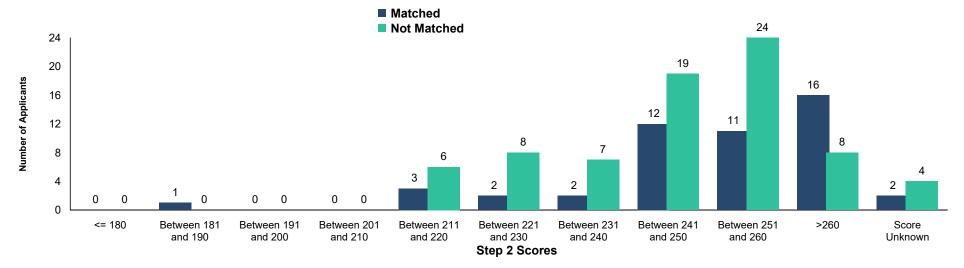


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Diagnostic Radiology*

U.S. IMGs

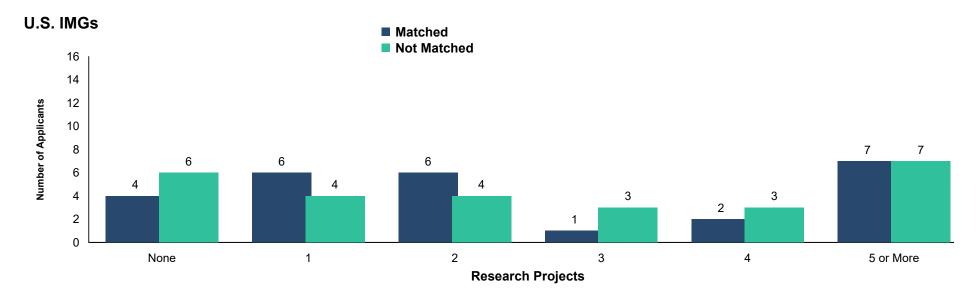


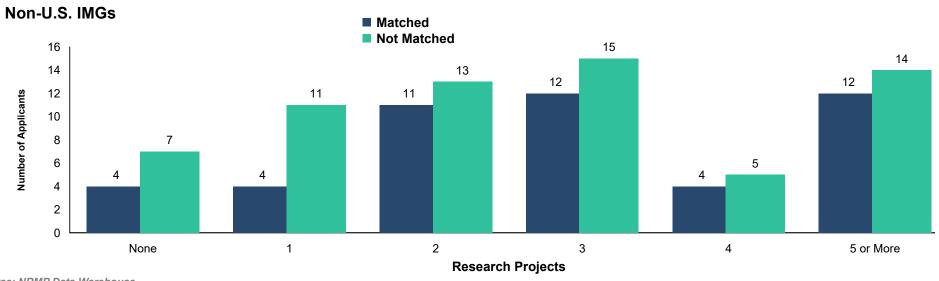
Non-U.S. IMGs



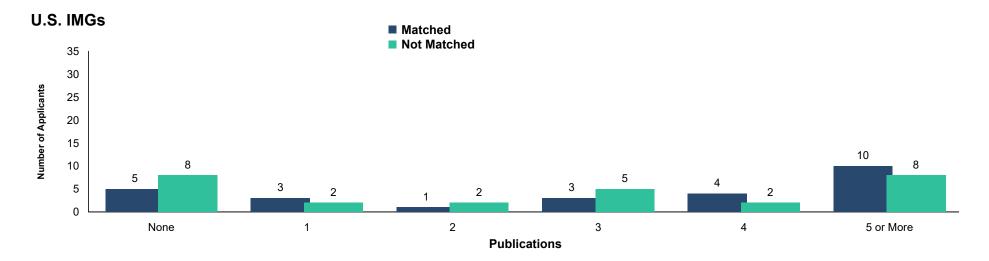
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

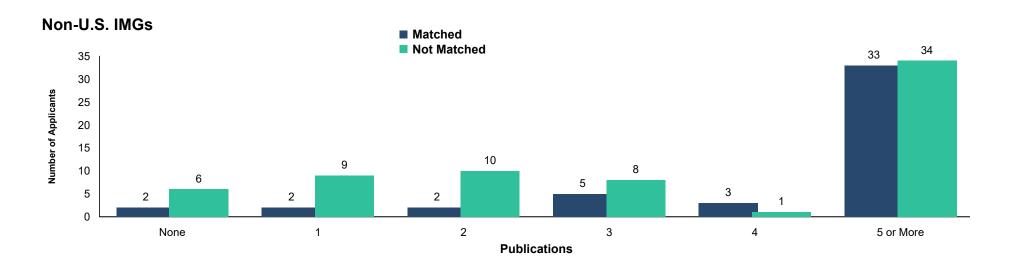
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Diagnostic Radiology





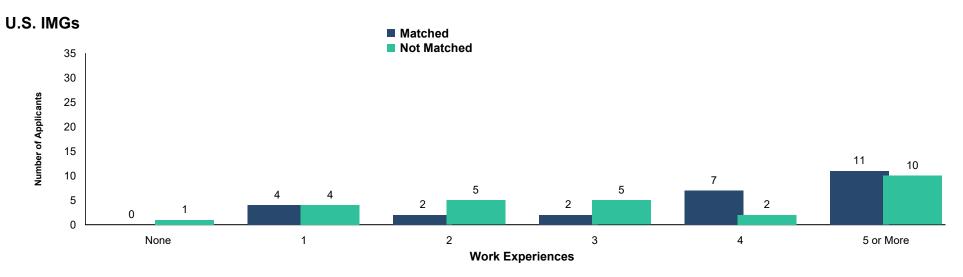
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates Diagnostic Radiology

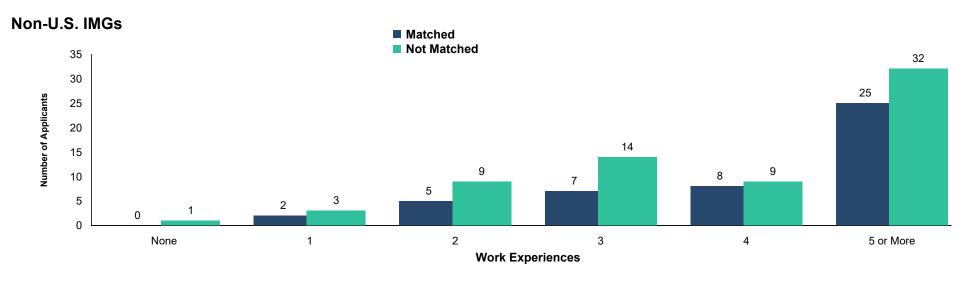




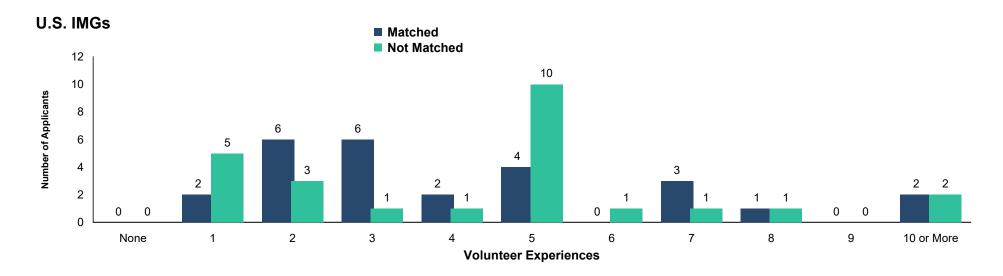


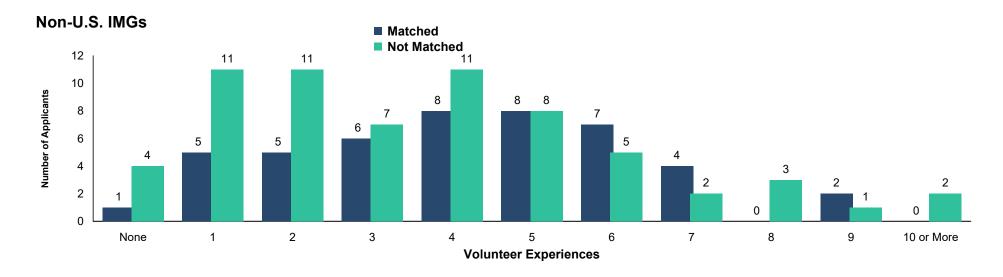
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Diagnostic Radiology





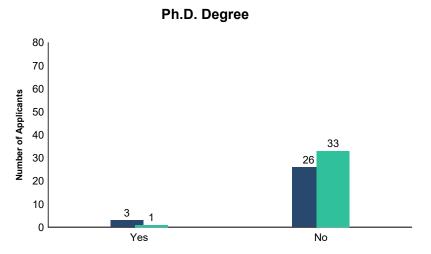
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Diagnostic Radiology

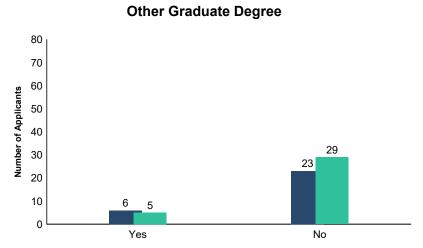




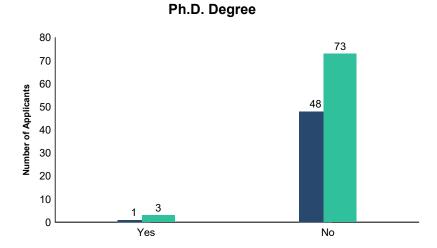
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Diagnostic Radiology

U.S. IMGs

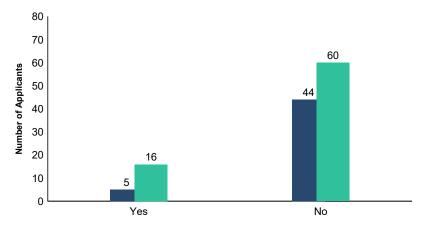




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



EM Emergency Medicine

Table Summary Statistics EM-1 Emergency Medicine

	U.S.	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=141)	Unmatched (n=34)	Matched (n=36)	Unmatched (n=16)	
Mean number of contiguous ranks	8.1	2.8	3.9	2.0	
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	227	213	231	222	
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	238	225	240	233	
5. Mean number of research experiences	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.8	
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	2.2	2.4	8.9	4.6	
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.4	4.5	5.5	8.9	
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	5.2	3.6	6.0	5.5	
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	29.4	26.7	30.3	18.8	

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

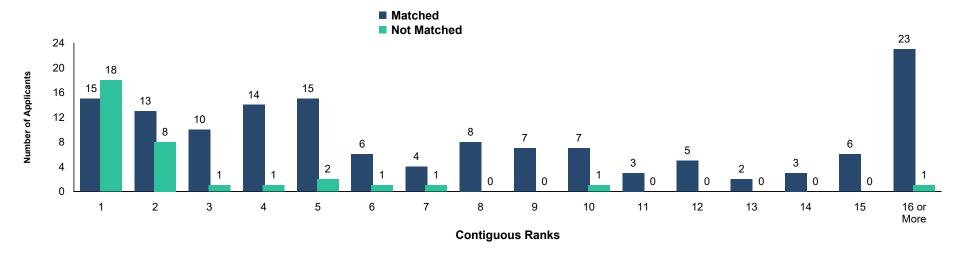
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Emergency Medicine



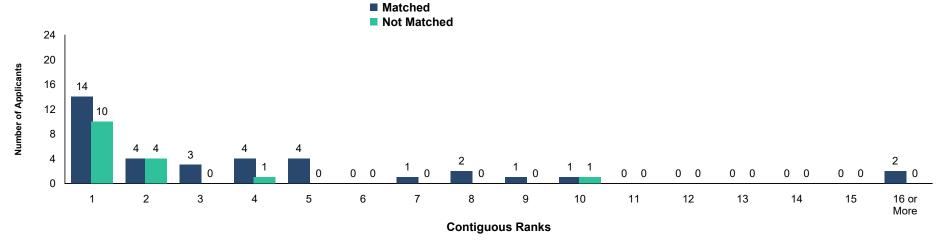


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Emergency Medicine

U.S. IMGs

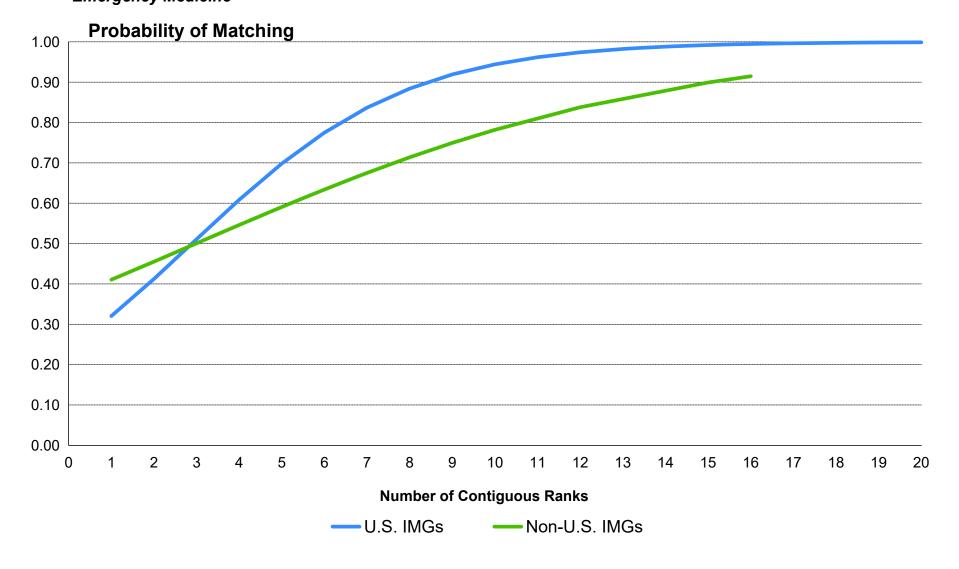


Non-U.S. IMGs



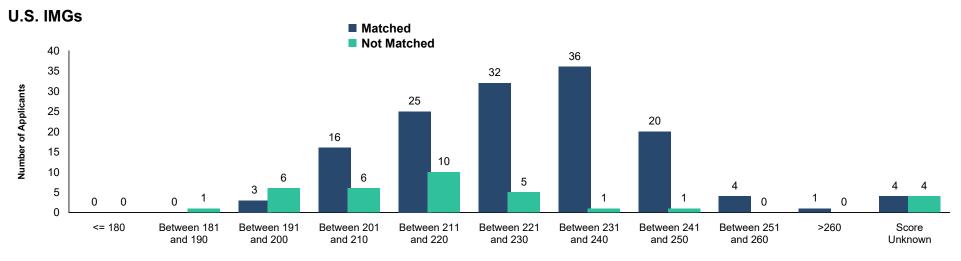


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Emergency Medicine

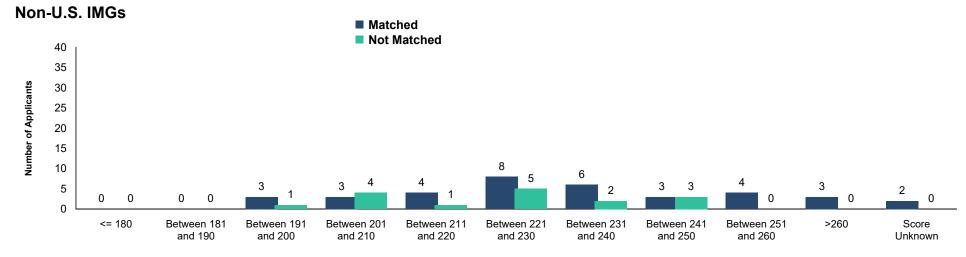


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Emergency Medicine*



Step 1 Scores

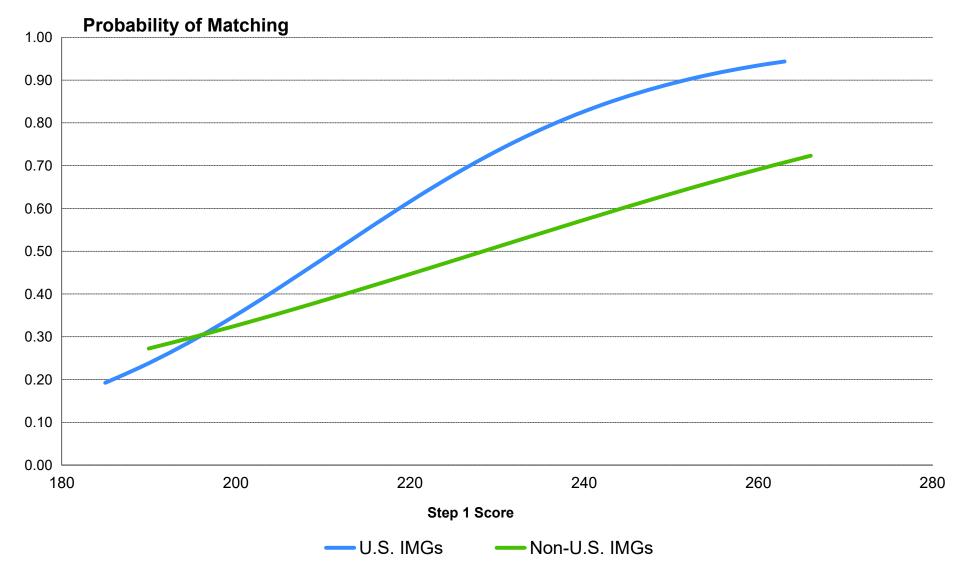


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Emergency Medicine

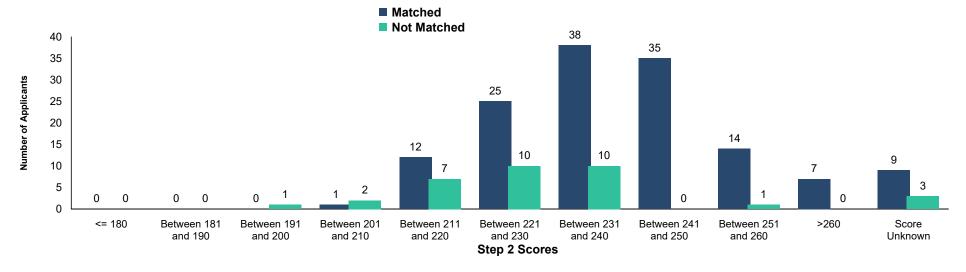


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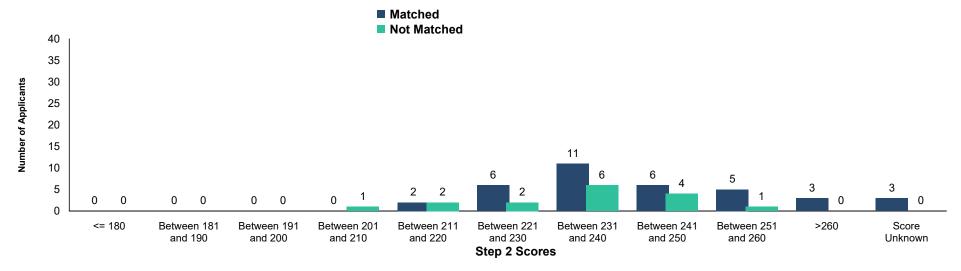


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Emergency Medicine*

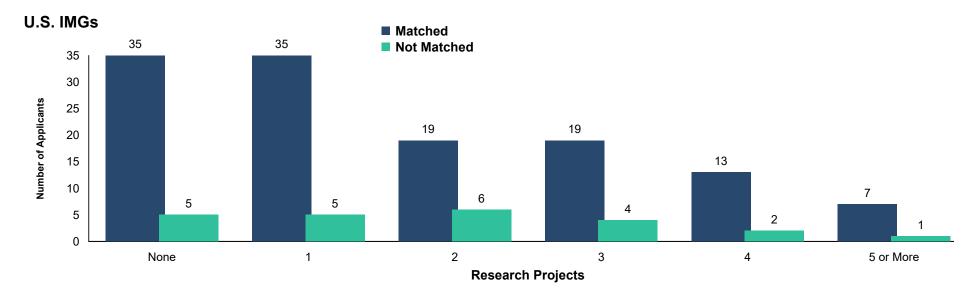
U.S. IMGs

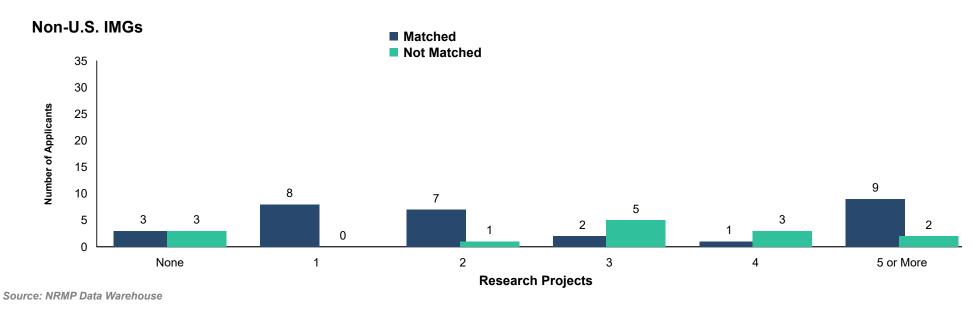


Non-U.S. IMGs

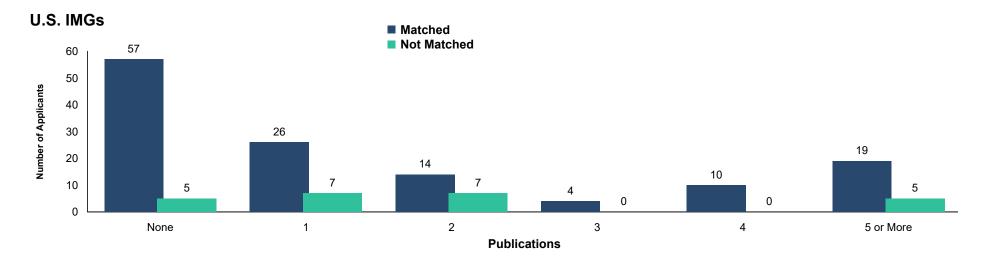


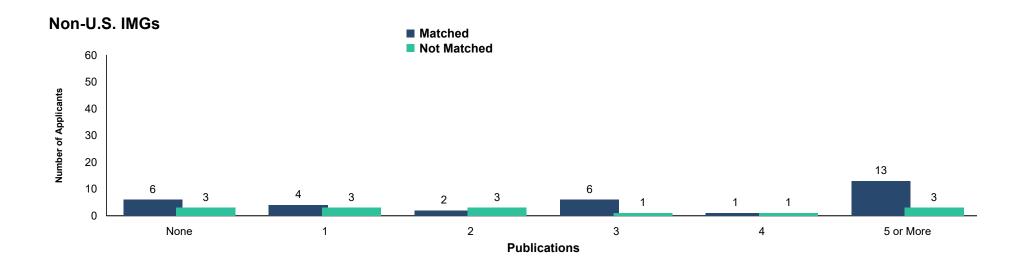
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates *Emergency Medicine*





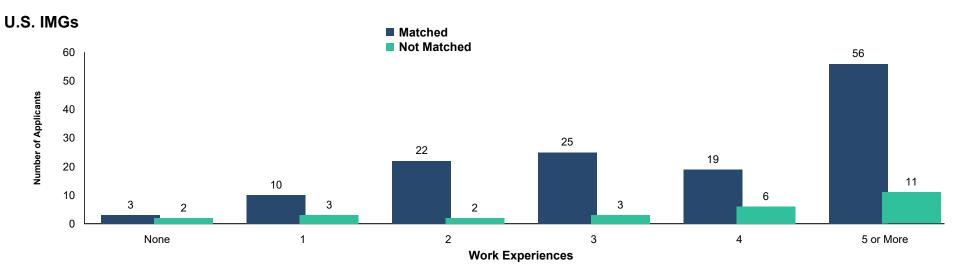
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates Emergency Medicine

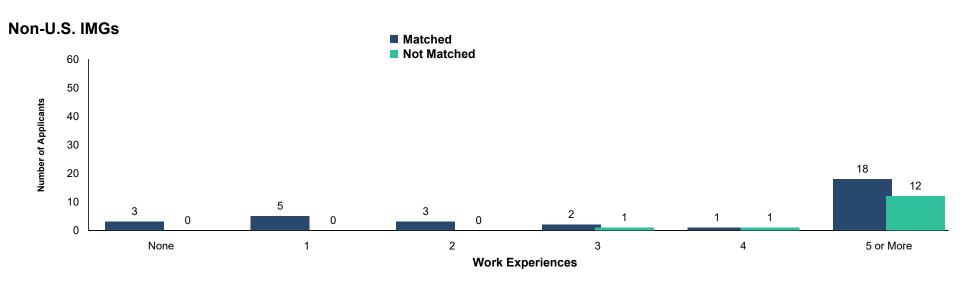




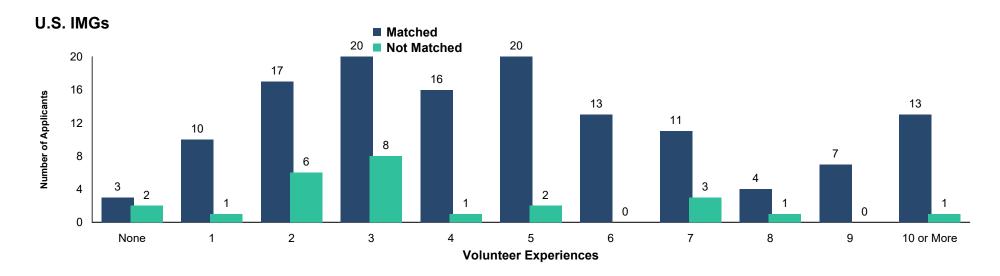


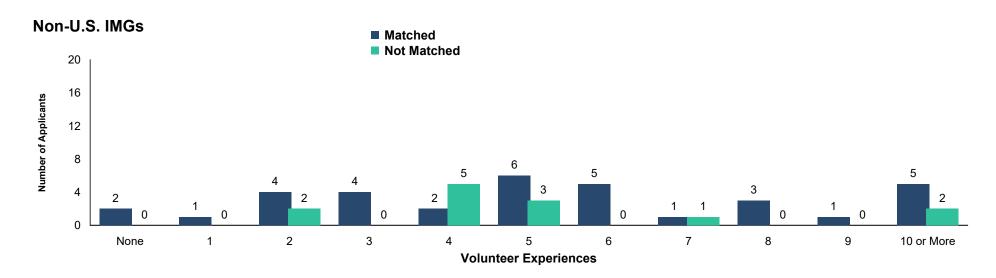
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Emergency Medicine





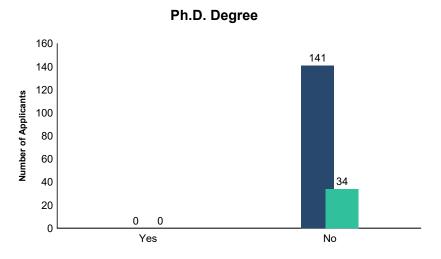
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Emergency Medicine

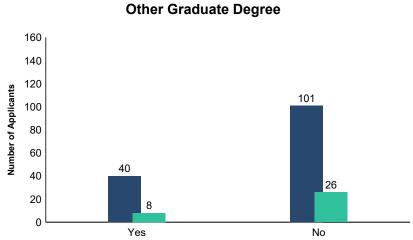




Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Emergency Medicine

U.S. IMGs

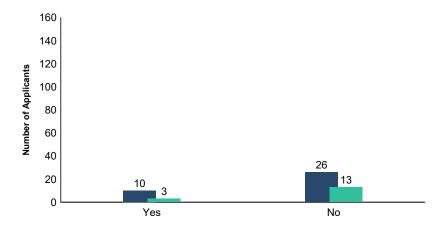




Non-U.S. IMGs

Ph.D. Degree 160 140 120 Number of Applicants 100 80 60 35 40 16 20 0 0 Yes No

Other Graduate Degree



FM Family Medicine

Table Summary Statistics FM-1 Family Medicine

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=483)	Unmatched (n=343)	Matched (n=282)	Unmatched (n=317)
Mean number of contiguous ranks	7.6	2.4	4.9	2.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	211	207	219	213
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	225	219	231	224
5. Mean number of research experiences	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.0
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	2.3	3.5	3.8	3.4
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.7	5.9	5.3	6.6
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	4.8	4.2	5.0	3.8
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.2	2.3	2.2	0.3
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	26.3	36.5	16.8	30.3

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

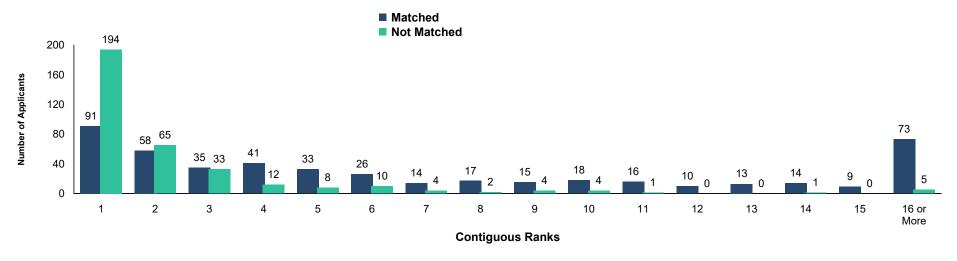
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Family Medicine



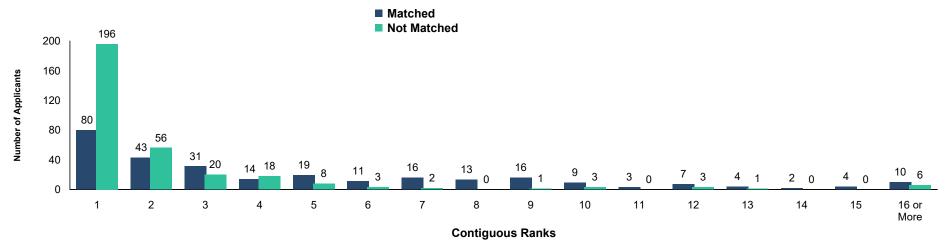


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Family Medicine

U.S. IMGs



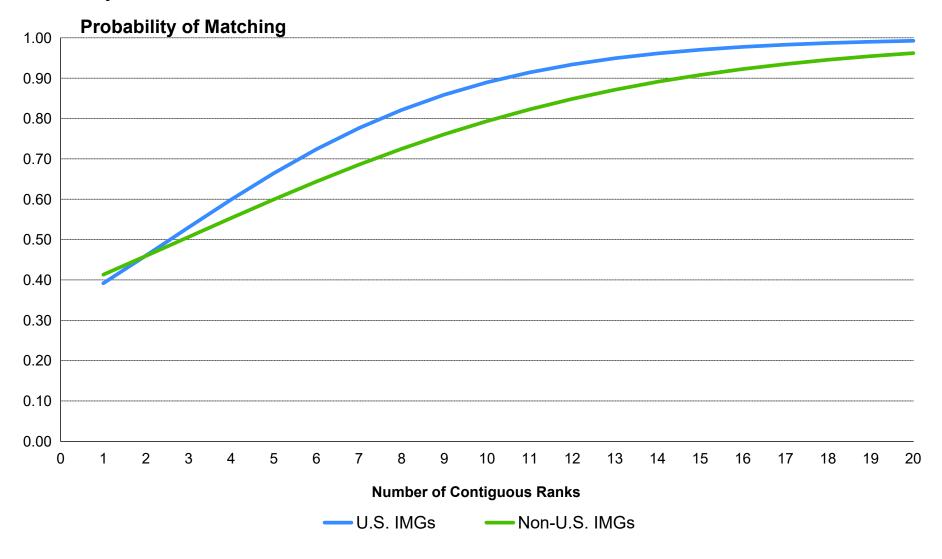
Non-U.S. IMGs





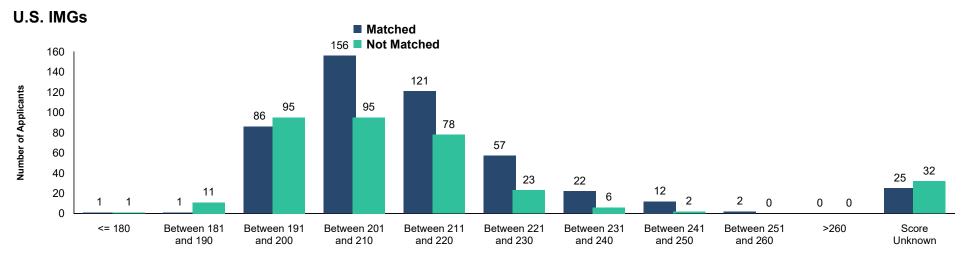
Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Family Medicine

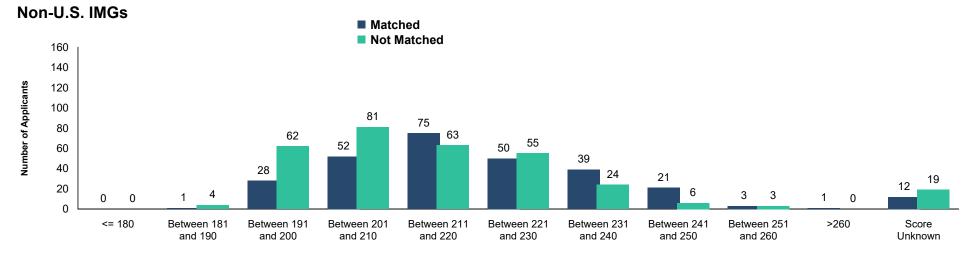


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Family Medicine*



Step 1 Scores

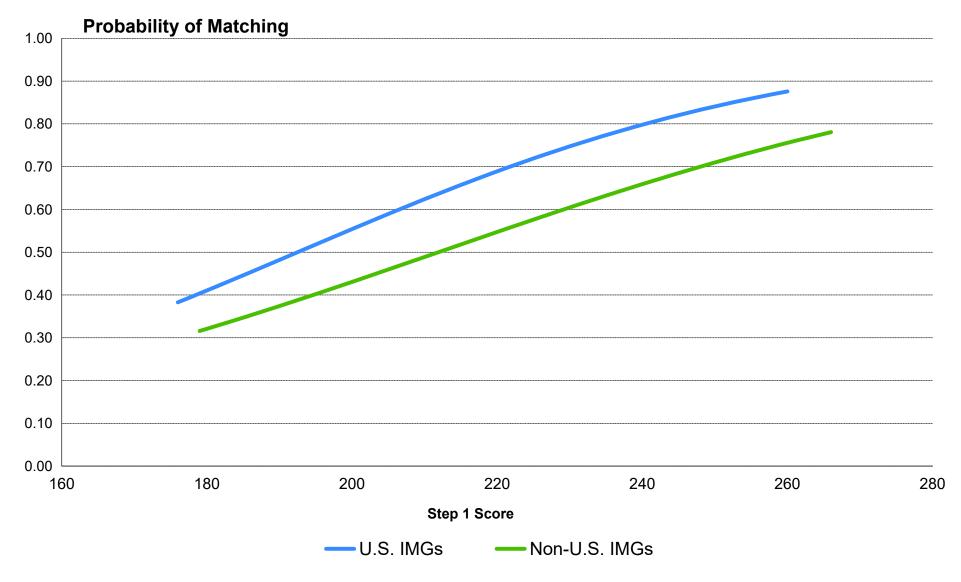


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Family Medicine

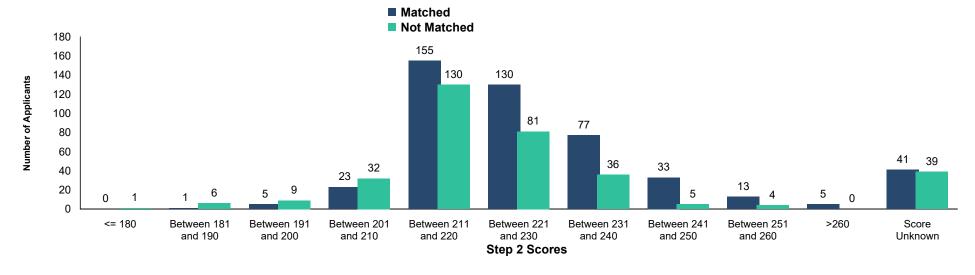


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

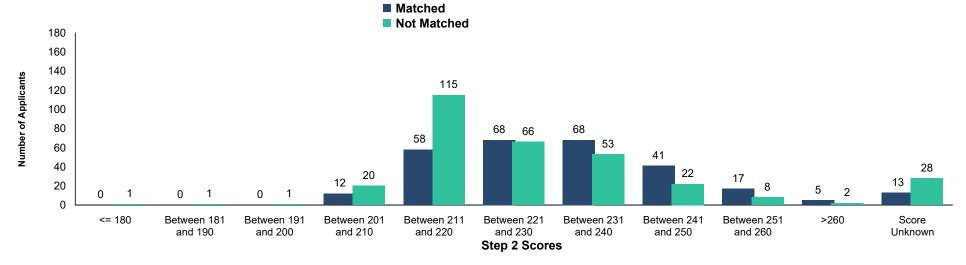


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Family Medicine*

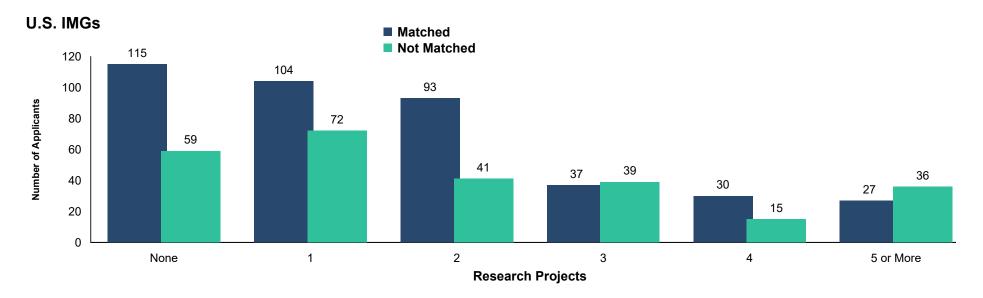
U.S. IMGs

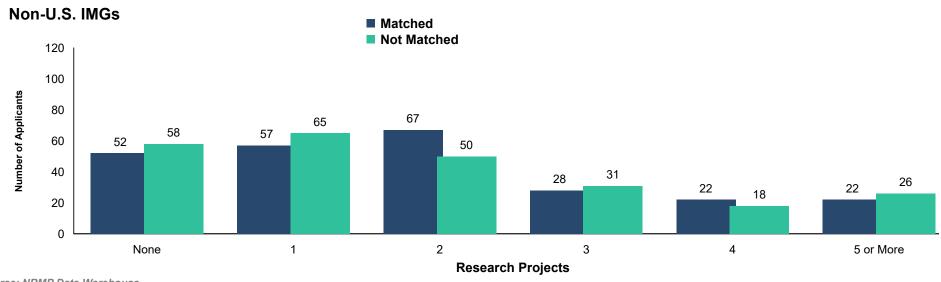


Non-U.S. IMGs

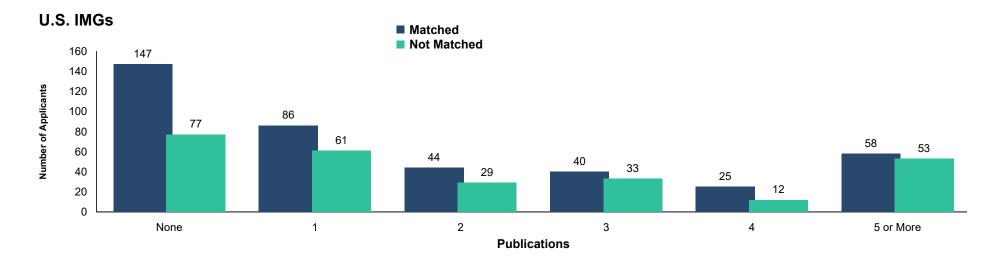


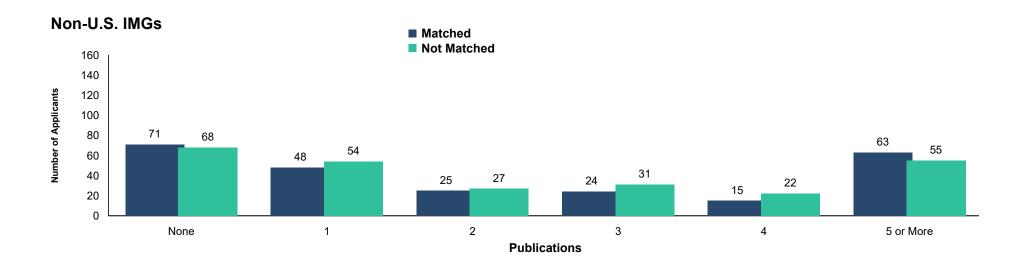
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates *Family Medicine*





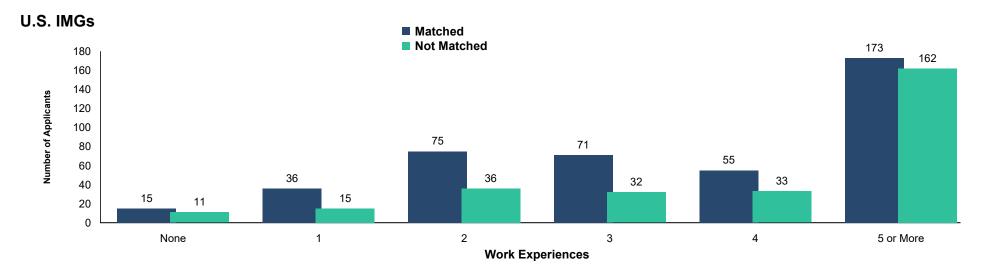
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Family Medicine*

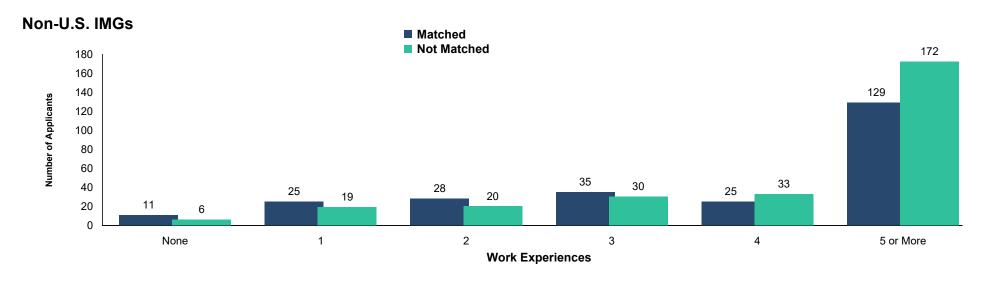




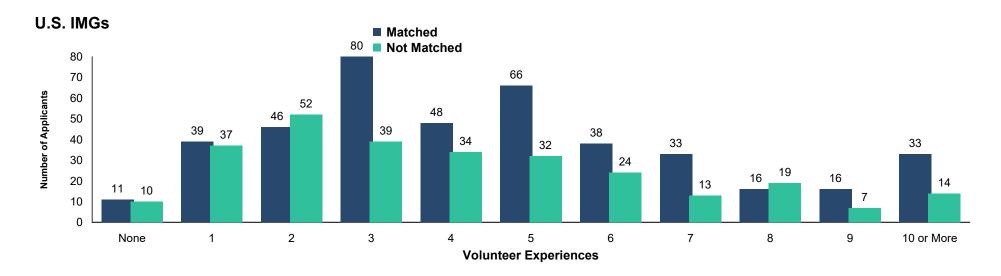


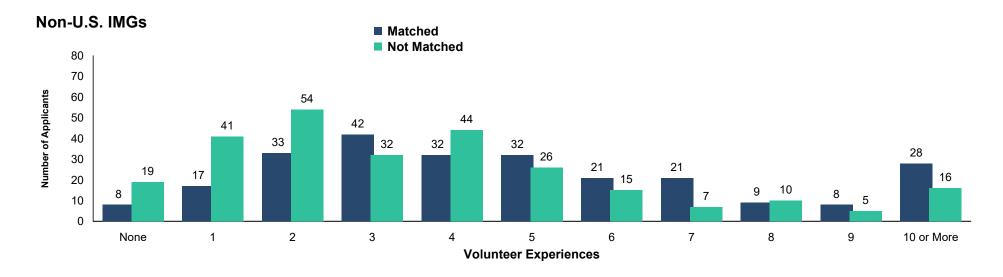
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Family Medicine





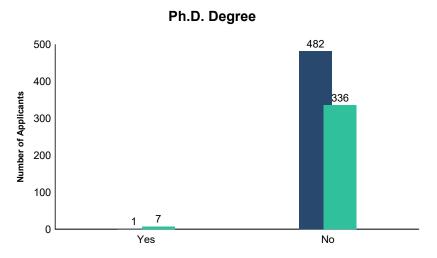
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Family Medicine

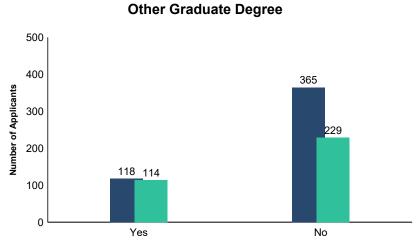




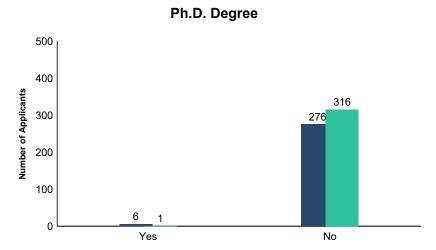
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Family Medicine

U.S. IMGs

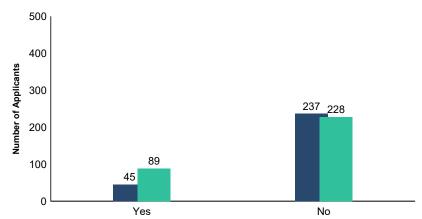




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



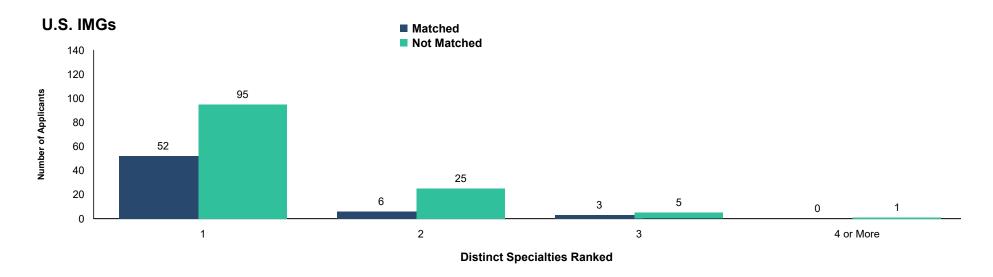
GS General Surgery

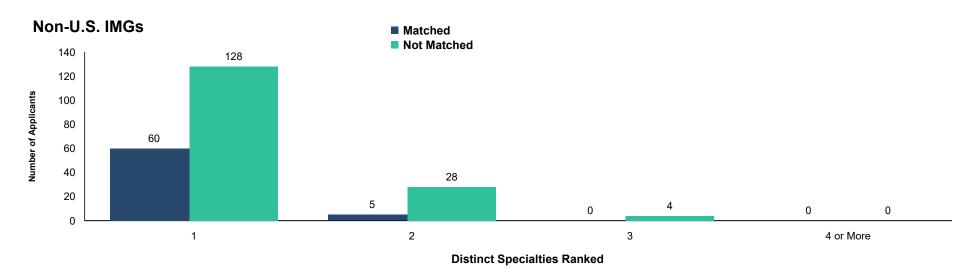
Table Summary Statistics GS-1 General Surgery

		U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Me	easure	Matched (n=62)	Unmatched (n=126)	Matched (n=65)	Unmatched (n=160)
1.	Mean number of contiguous ranks	6.4	2.9	3.7	2.5
2.	Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2
3.	Mean USMLE Step 1 score	236	225	238	237
4.	Mean USMLE Step 2 score	246	234	247	244
5.	Mean number of research experiences	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6
6.	Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	5.6	6.6	18.5	12.8
7.	Mean number of work experiences	4.4	4.2	6.5	5.7
8.	Mean number of volunteer experiences	5.6	4.9	5.3	4.3
9.	Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	1.8	3.2	2.7
10	. Percentage who have another graduate degree	25.4	21.6	31.7	24.7

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

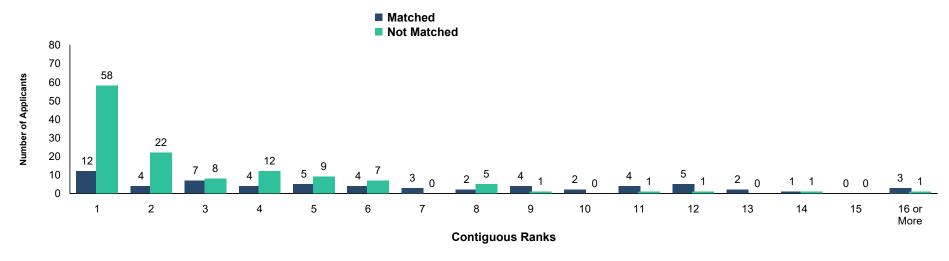
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates General Surgery



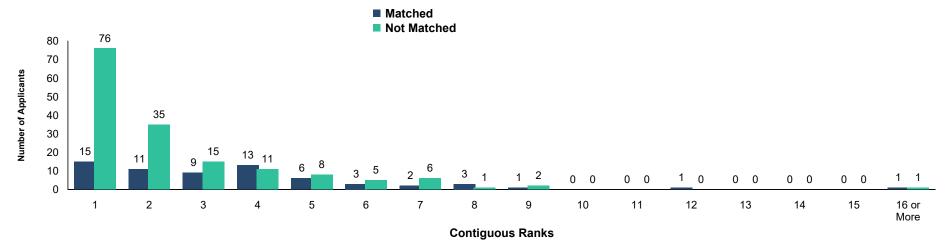


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates General Surgery

U.S. IMGs

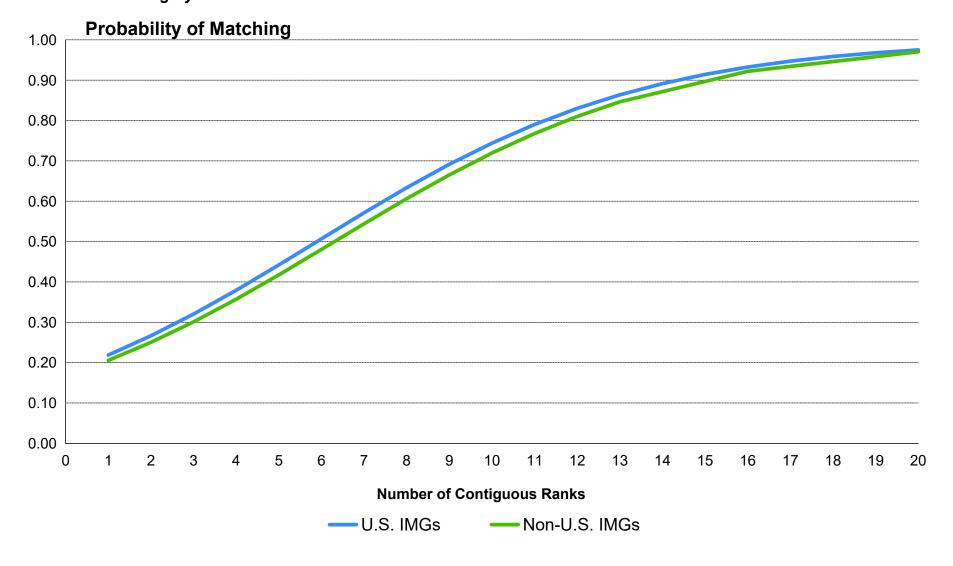


Non-U.S. IMGs



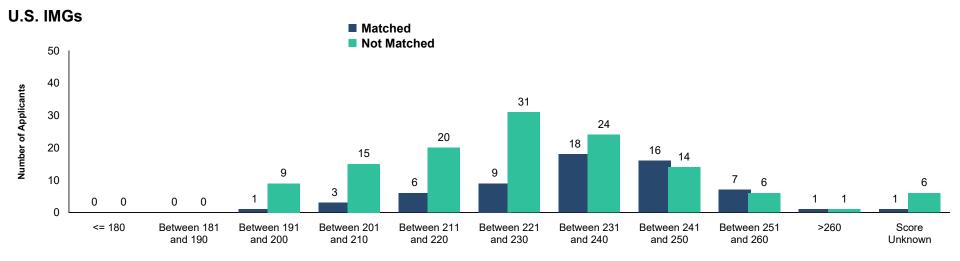


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks General Surgery

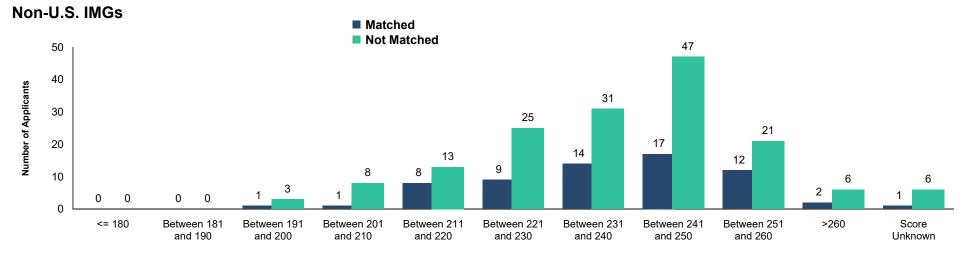


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *General Surgery*



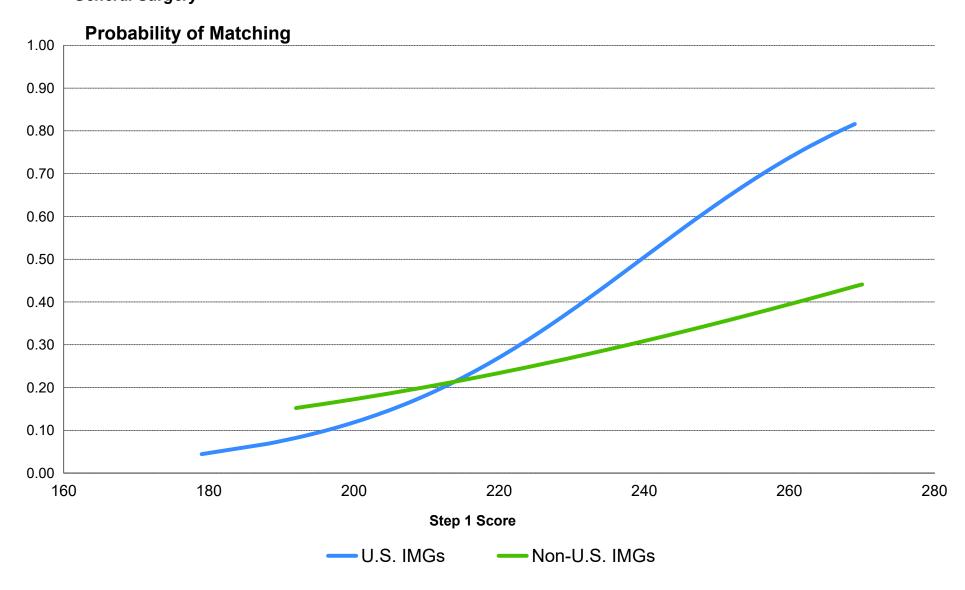
Step 1 Scores



Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score General Surgery

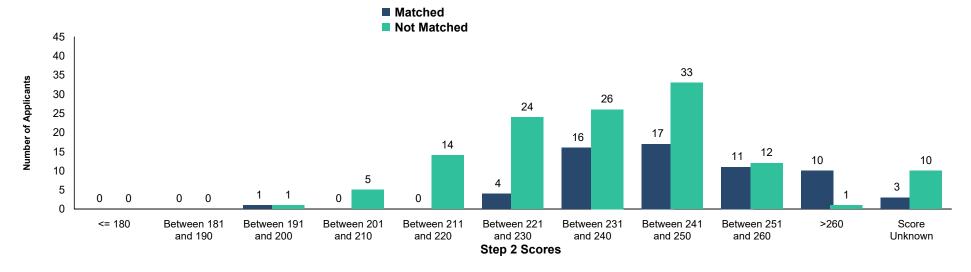


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

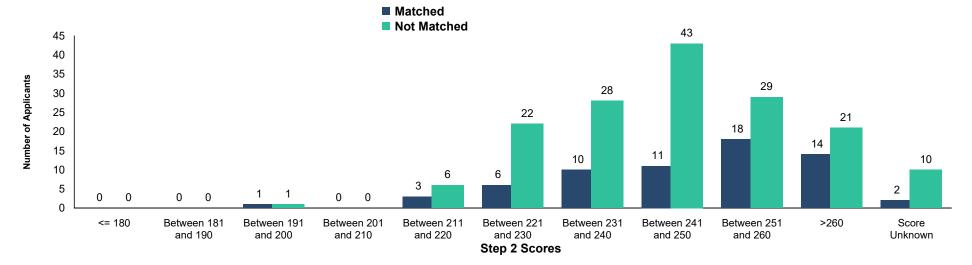


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *General Surgery*

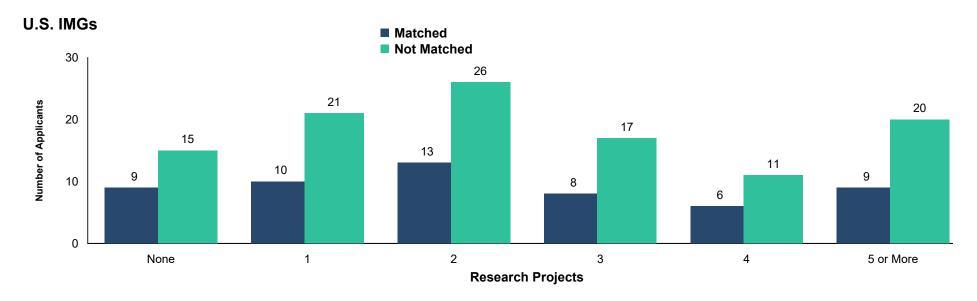
U.S. IMGs

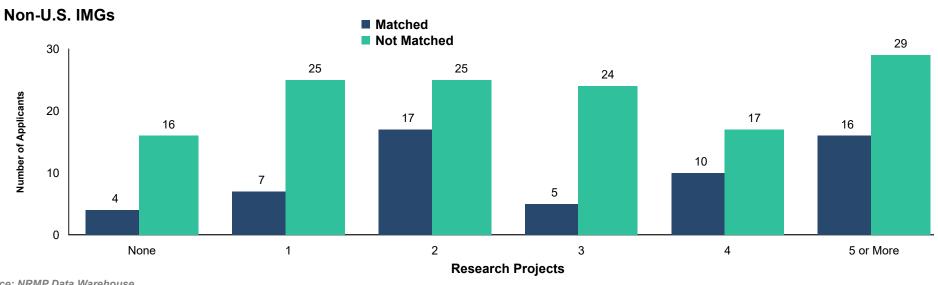


Non-U.S. IMGs

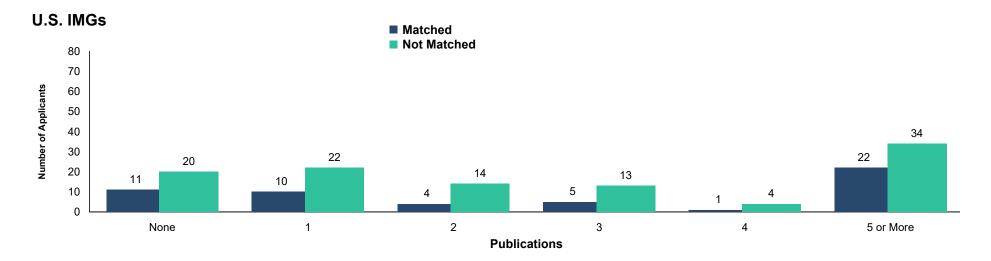


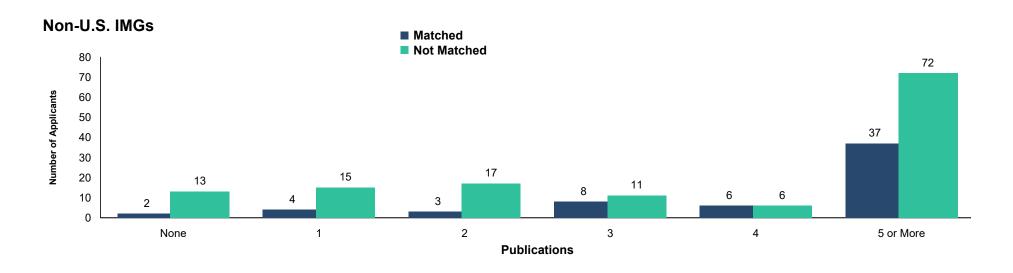
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates General Surgery





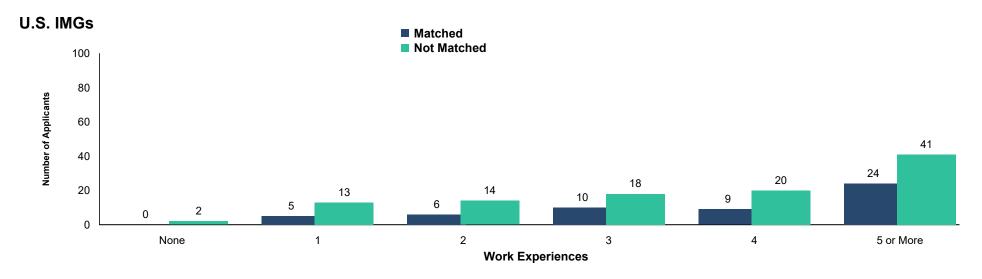
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *General Surgery*

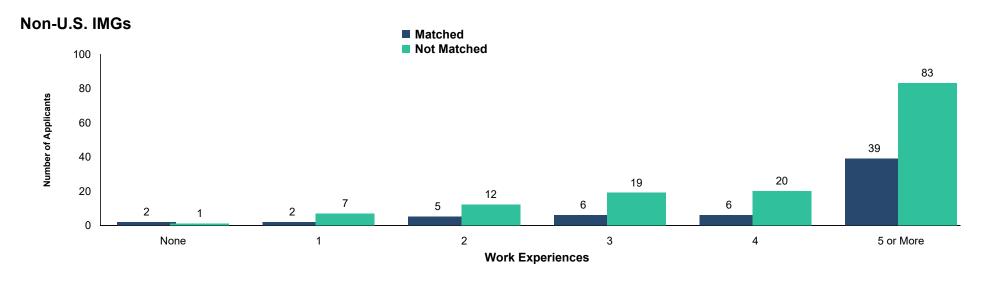




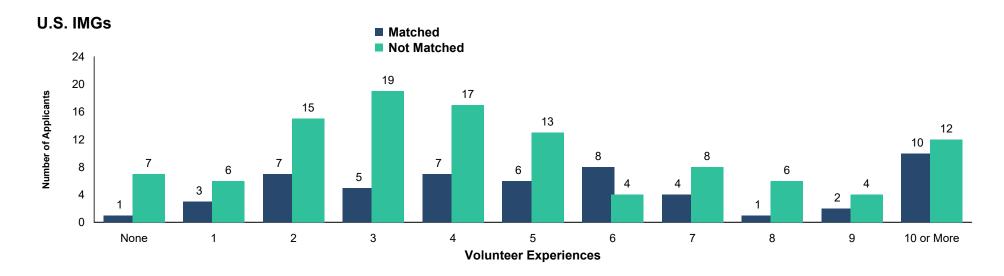


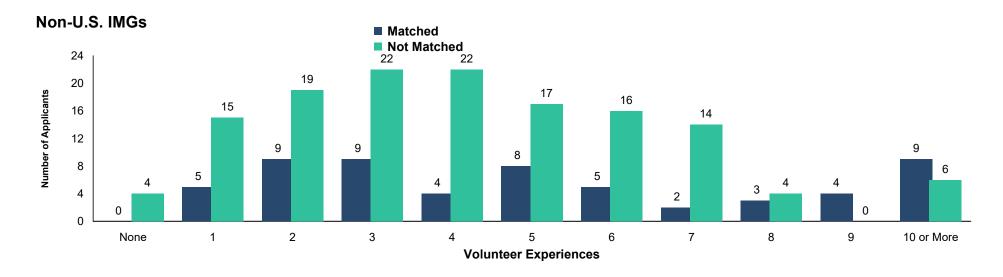
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates General Surgery





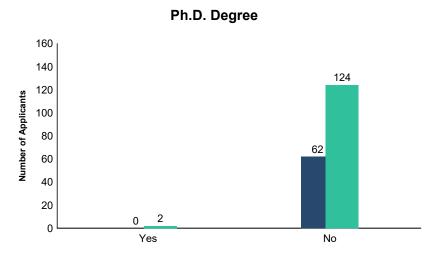
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates General Surgery

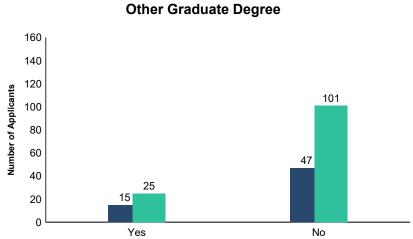




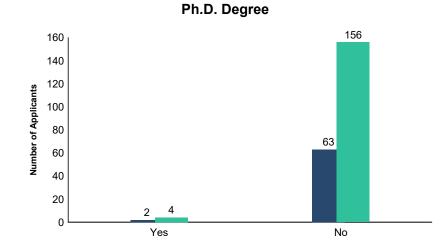
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates General Surgery

U.S. IMGs

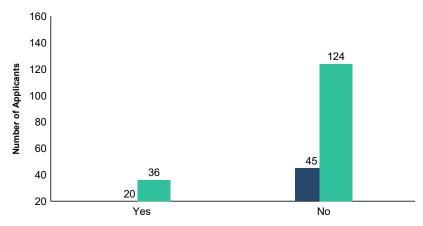




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



IM

Internal Medicine

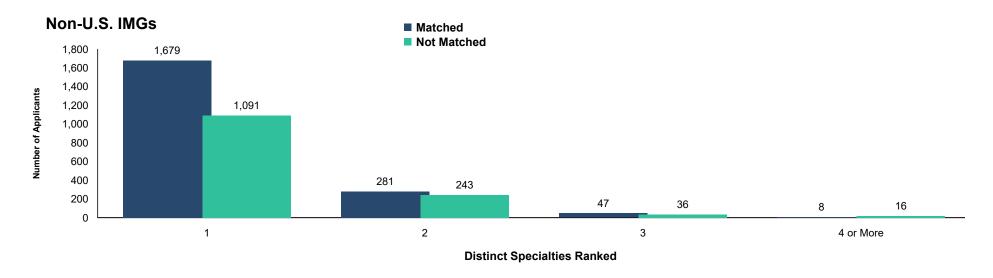
Table Summary Statistics IM-1 Internal Medicine

		U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Me	easure	Matched (n=829)	Unmatched (n=546)	Matched (n=2,015)	Unmatched (n=1,392)
1.	Mean number of contiguous ranks	8.6	2.1	7.0	2.7
2.	Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
3.	Mean USMLE Step 1 score	225	212	238	229
4.	Mean USMLE Step 2 score	235	222	245	236
5.	Mean number of research experiences	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5
6.	Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	2.8	3.9	5.8	4.8
7.	Mean number of work experiences	4.8	6.5	6.3	6.5
8.	Mean number of volunteer experiences	5.0	3.7	4.5	3.9
9.	Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.4	1.7	1.3	1.7
10	. Percentage who have another graduate degree	17.4	31.4	18.2	20.3

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

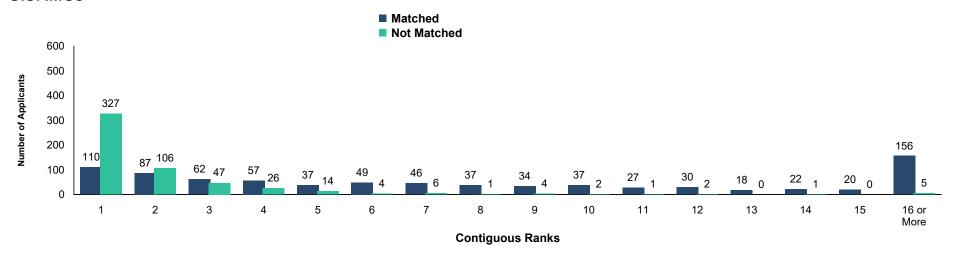
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Internal Medicine



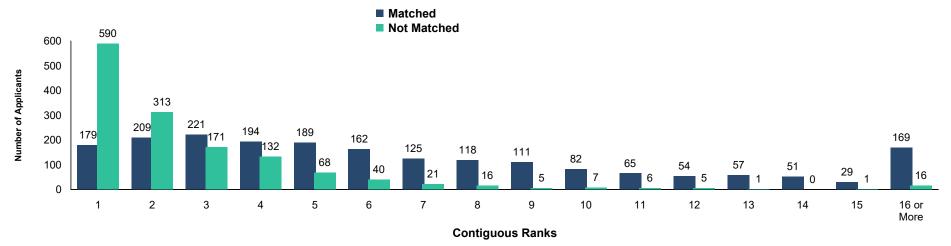


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Internal Medicine

U.S. IMGs

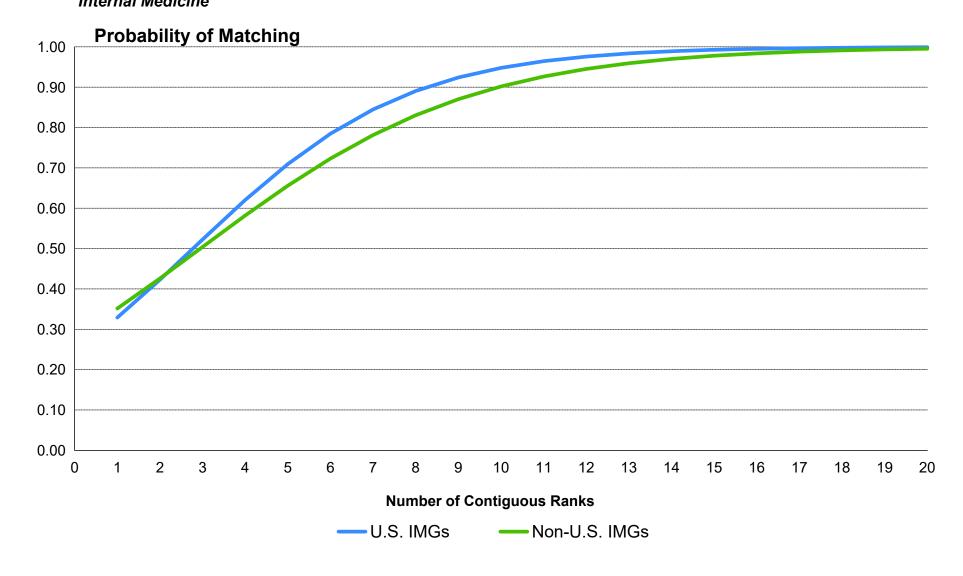


Non-U.S. IMGs



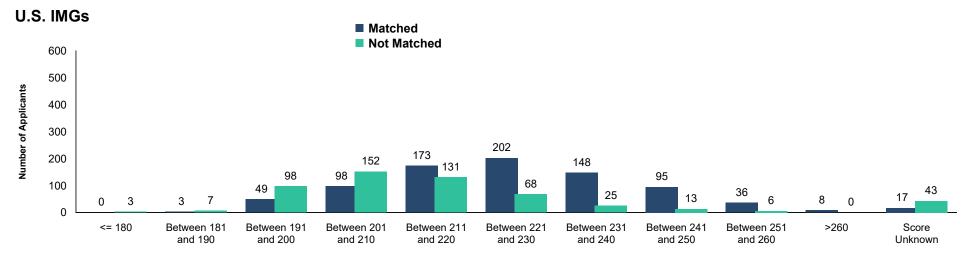


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Internal Medicine

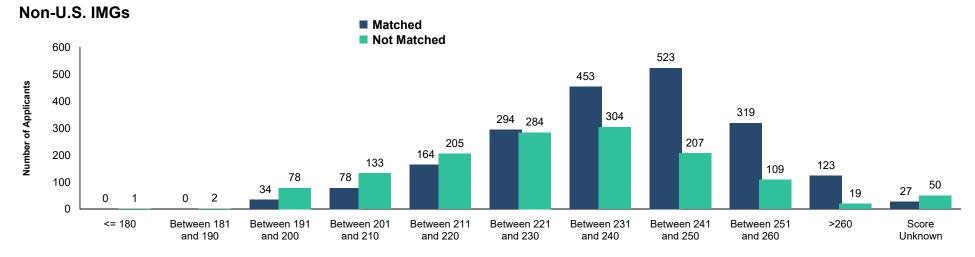


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine*



Step 1 Scores

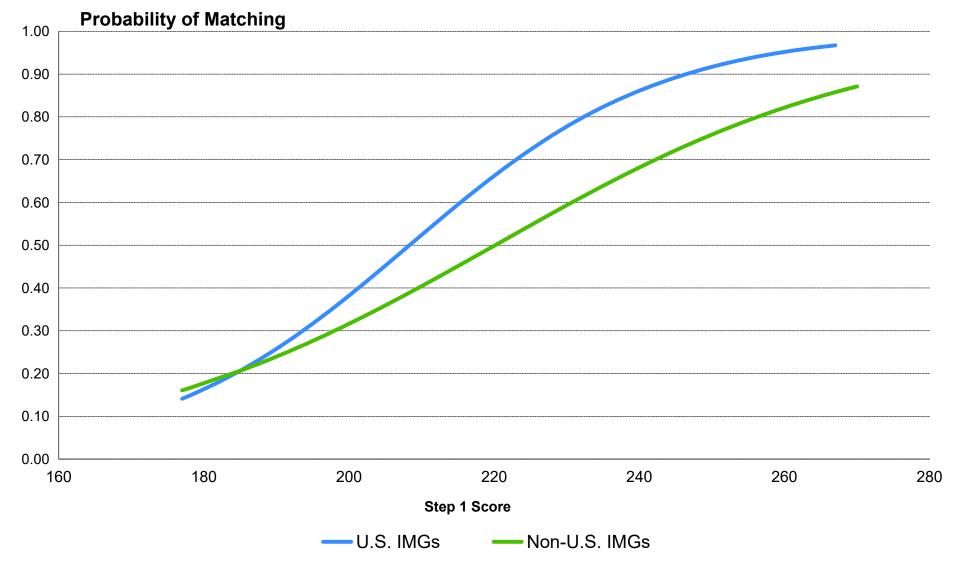


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Internal Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

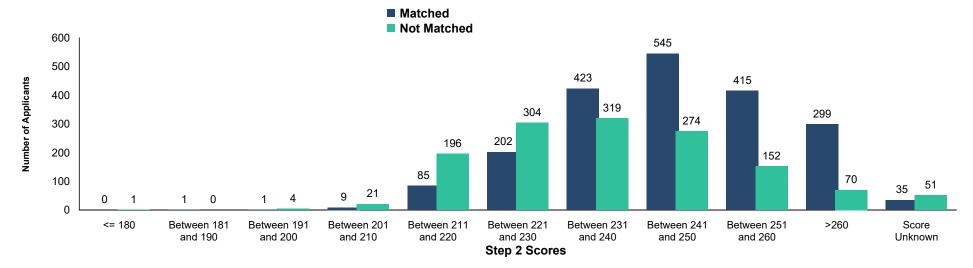


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine*

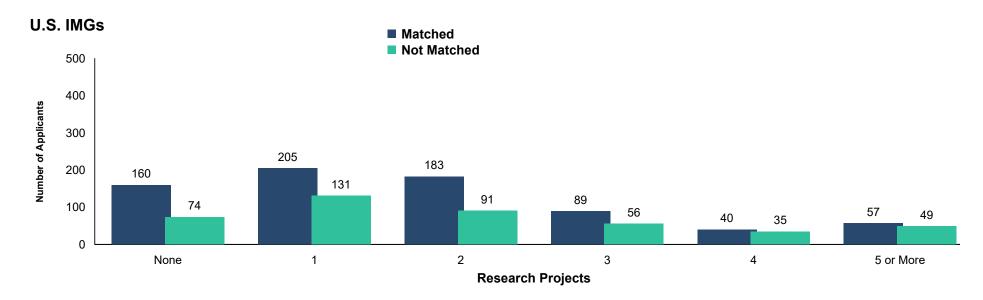
U.S. IMGs

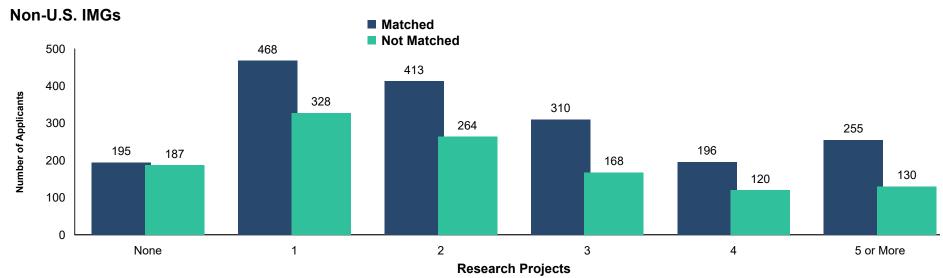


Non-U.S. IMGs

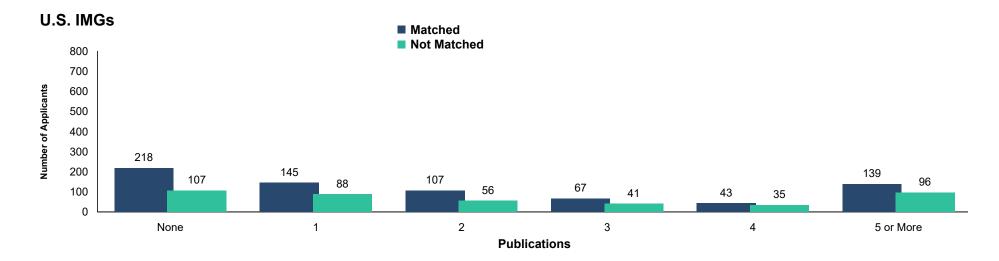


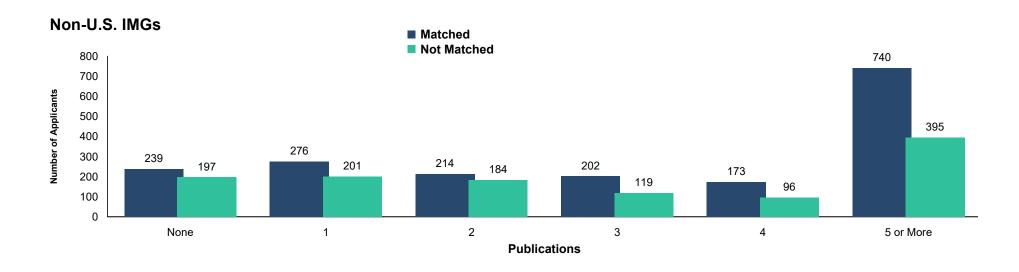
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine*





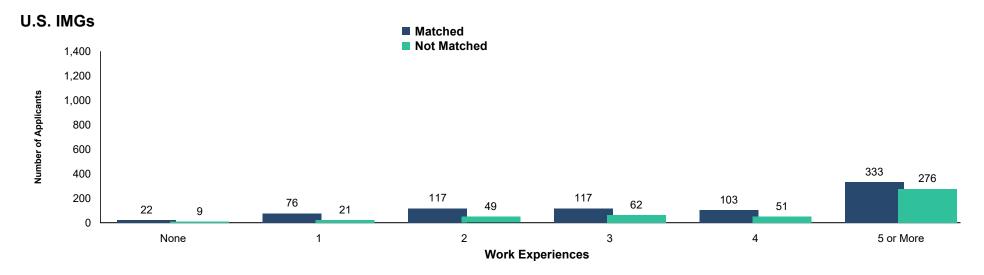
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine*

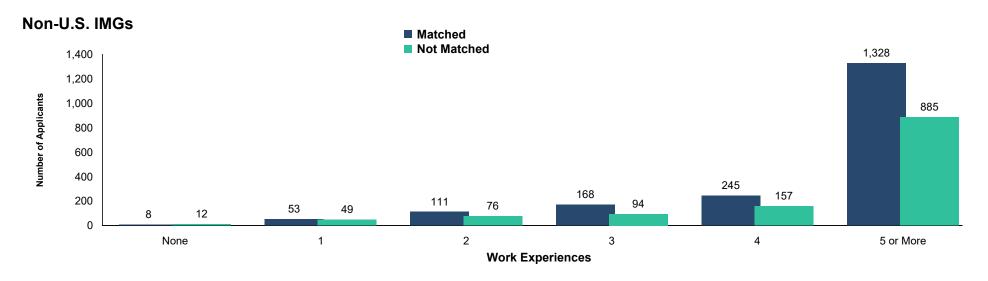




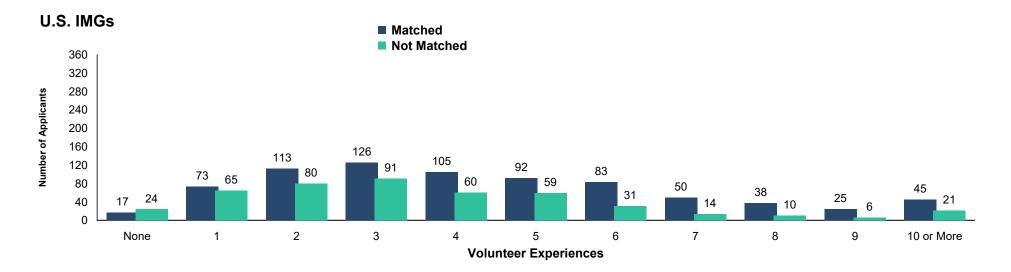


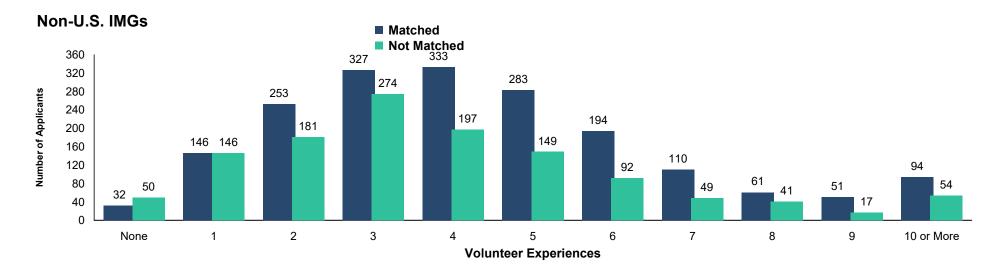
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine*





Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine*

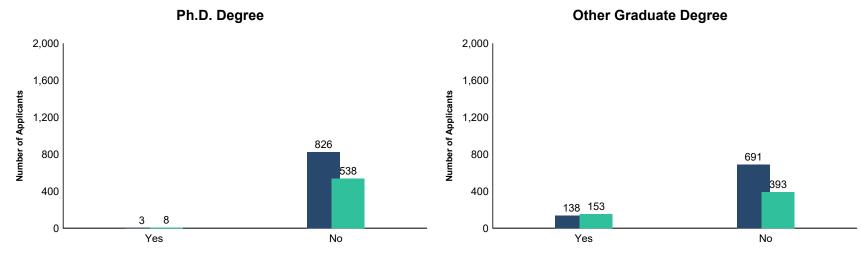




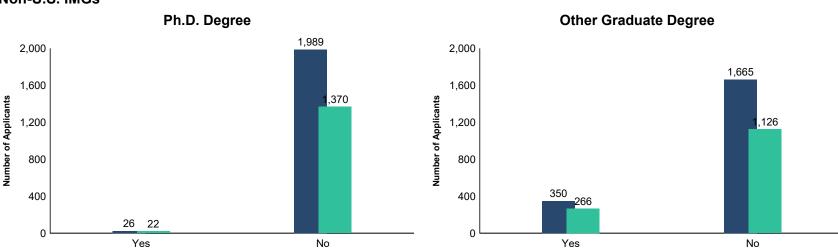


Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine*





Non-U.S. IMGs



IP

Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=3)	Unmatched (n=6)	Matched (n=7)	Unmatched (n=9)
Mean number of contiguous ranks	8.7	2.5	1.6	1.1
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.1
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	220	215	230	228
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	229	231	243	239
5. Mean number of research experiences	2.0	1.7	2.7	3.3
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	4.3	4.0	5.0	5.1
7. Mean number of work experiences	5.0	5.4	8.0	7.8
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	6.0	7.0	6.8	4.9
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	100.0	16.7	16.7	12.5

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

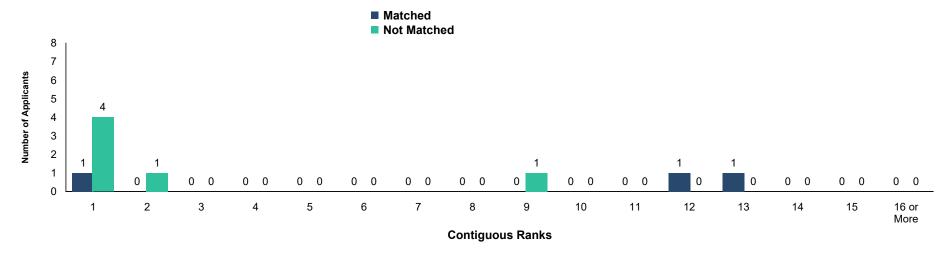
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



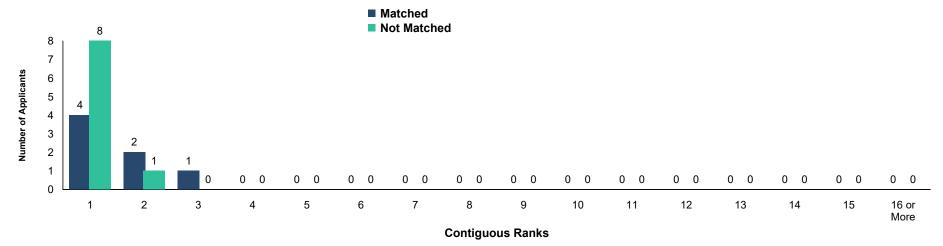


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

U.S. IMGs



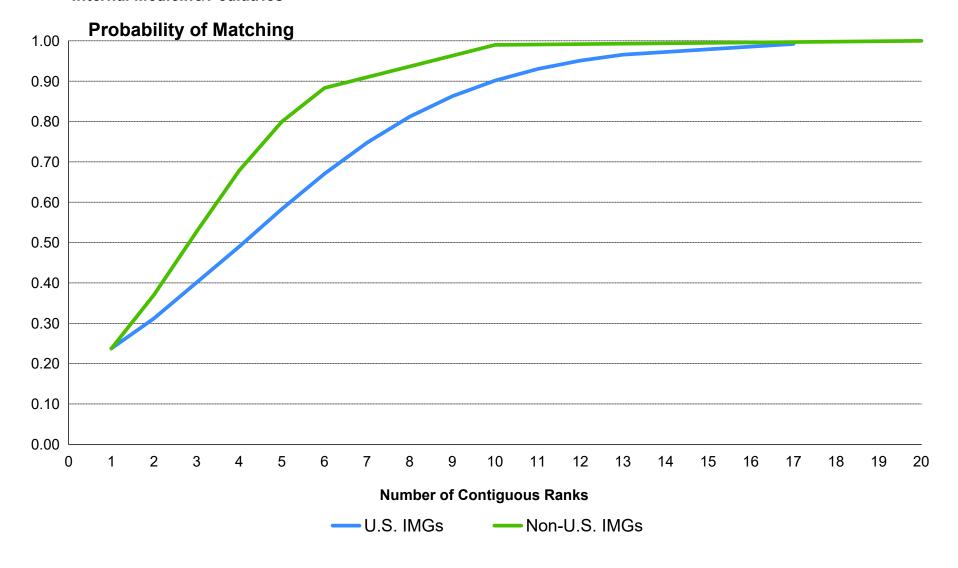
Non-U.S. IMGs





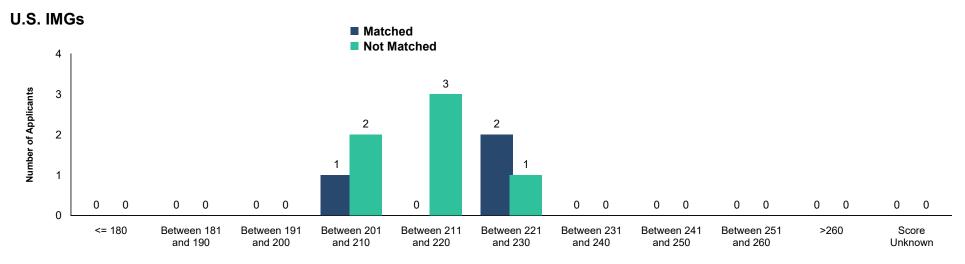
Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

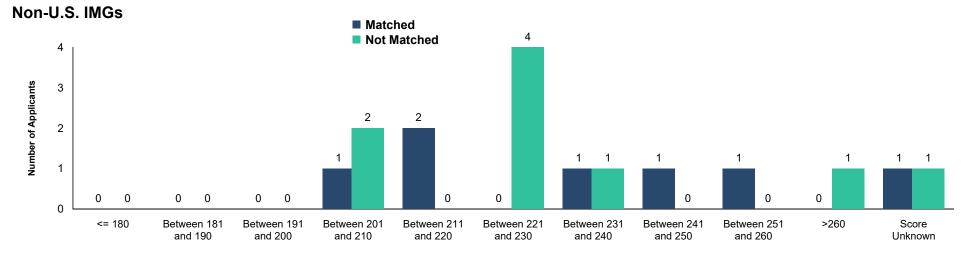


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*



Step 1 Scores

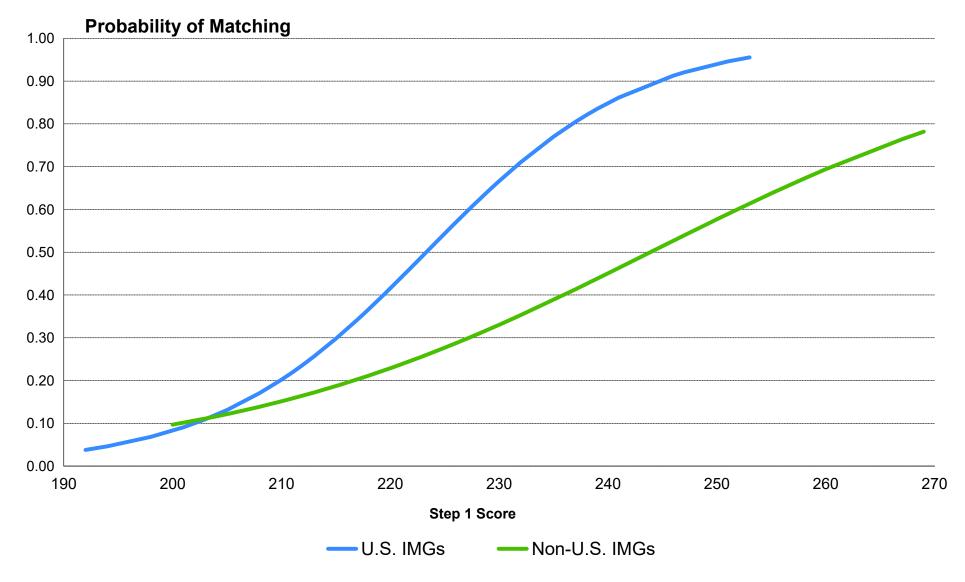


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

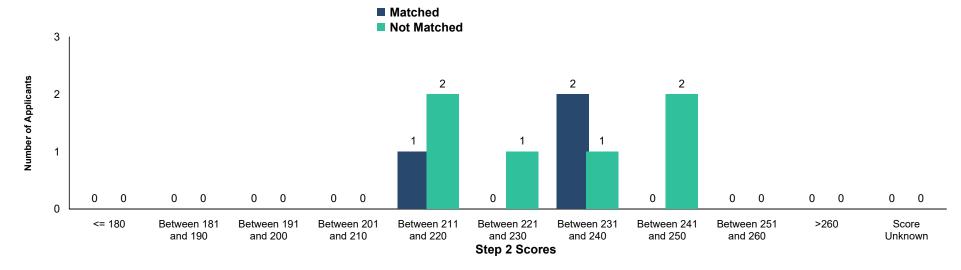


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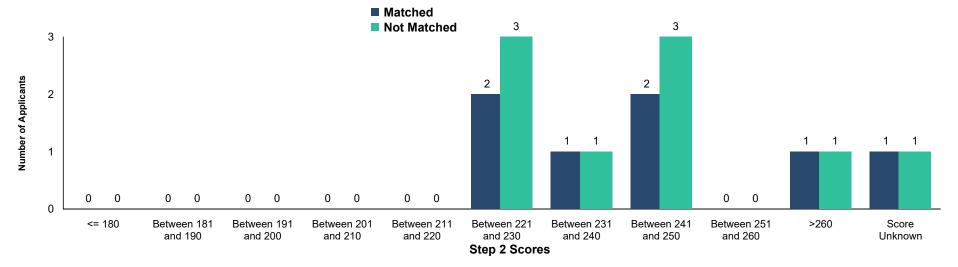


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*

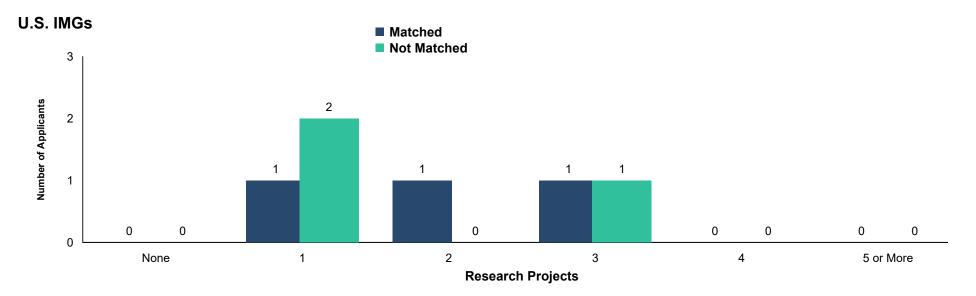
U.S. IMGs

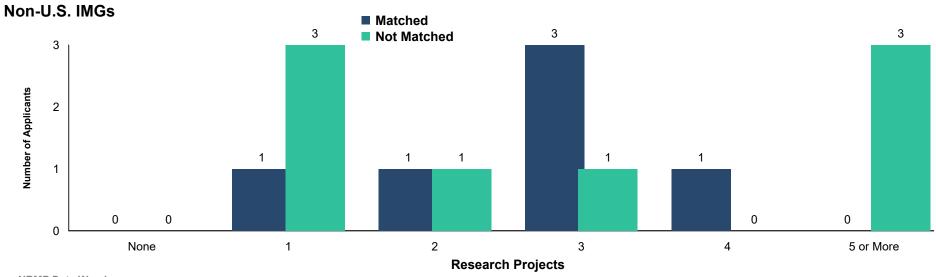


Non-U.S. IMGs

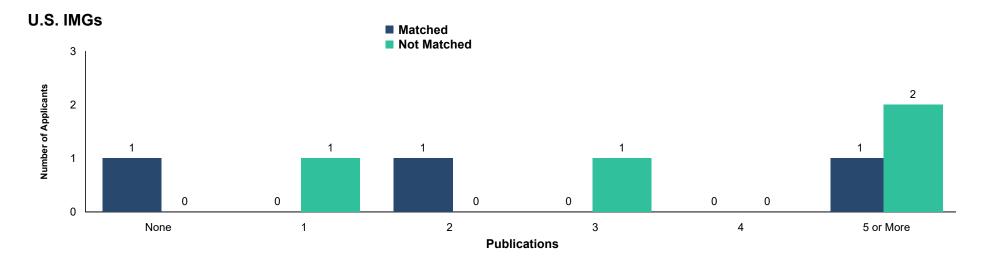


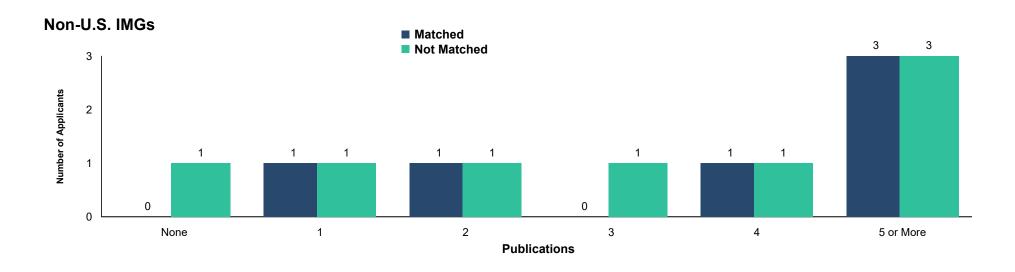
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



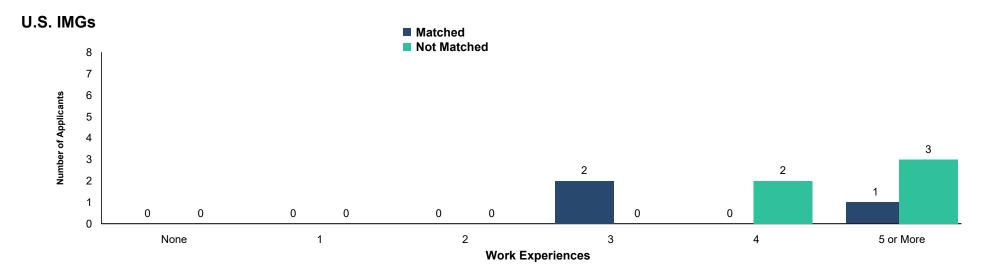


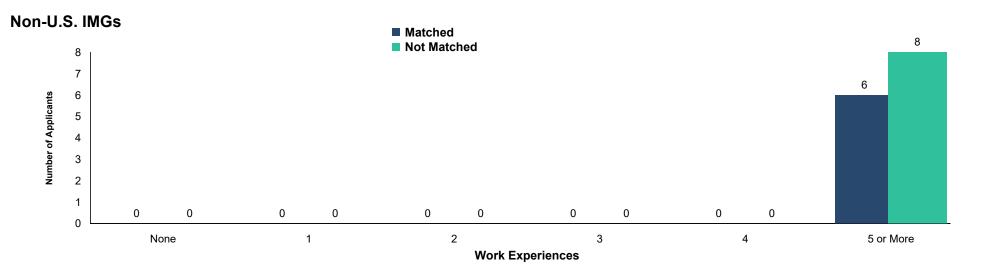
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*



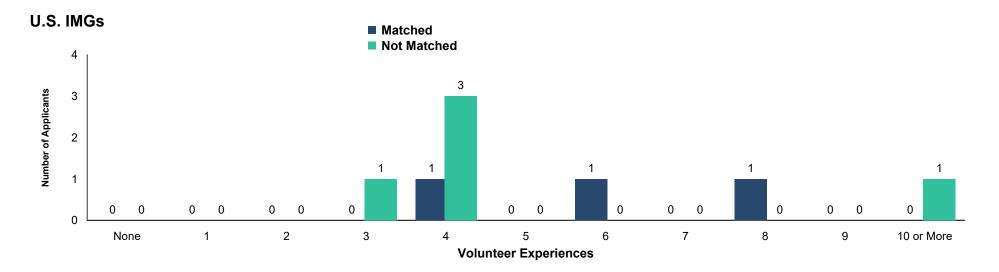


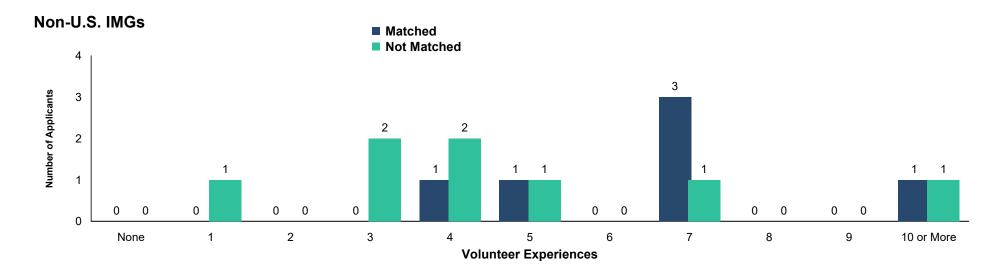
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*





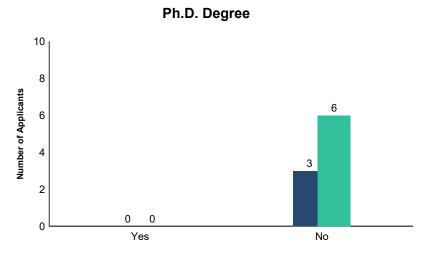
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

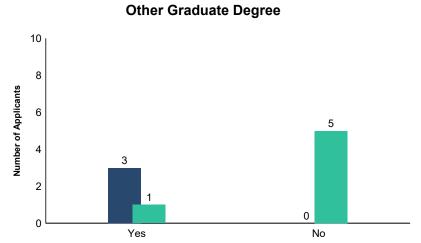




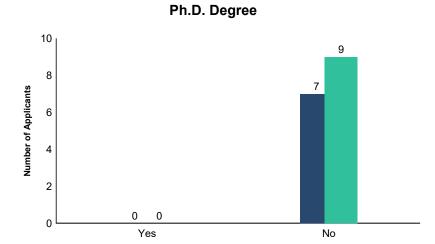
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*

U.S. IMGs

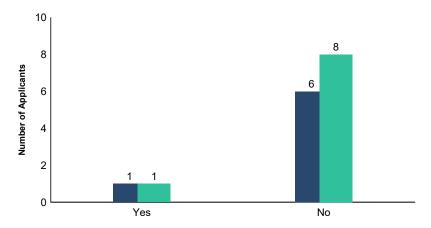




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



IR

Interventional Radiology

Table Summary Statistics IR-1 Interventional Radiology

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=1)	Unmatched (n=4)	Matched (n=3)	Unmatched (n=7)
Mean number of contiguous ranks	3.0	1.3	11.7	1.0
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	261	240	250	242
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	270	244	246	243
5. Mean number of research experiences	5.0	3.0	6.0	2.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	5.0	13.5	39.0	4.3
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.0	4.8	4.3	7.5
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.0	6.3	8.0	4.3
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

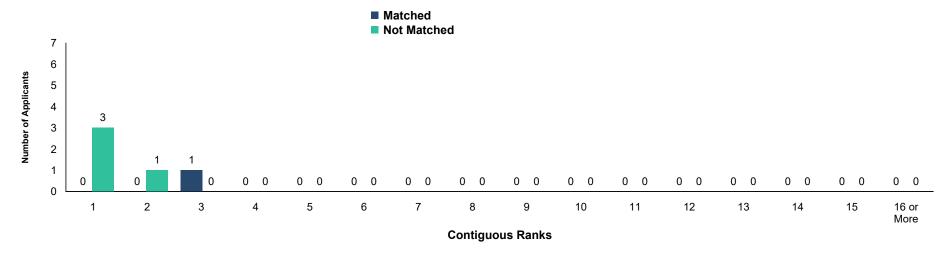
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Interventional Radiology



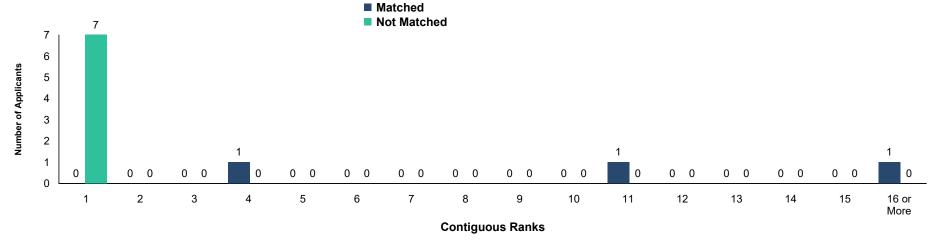


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Interventional Radiology

U.S. IMGs

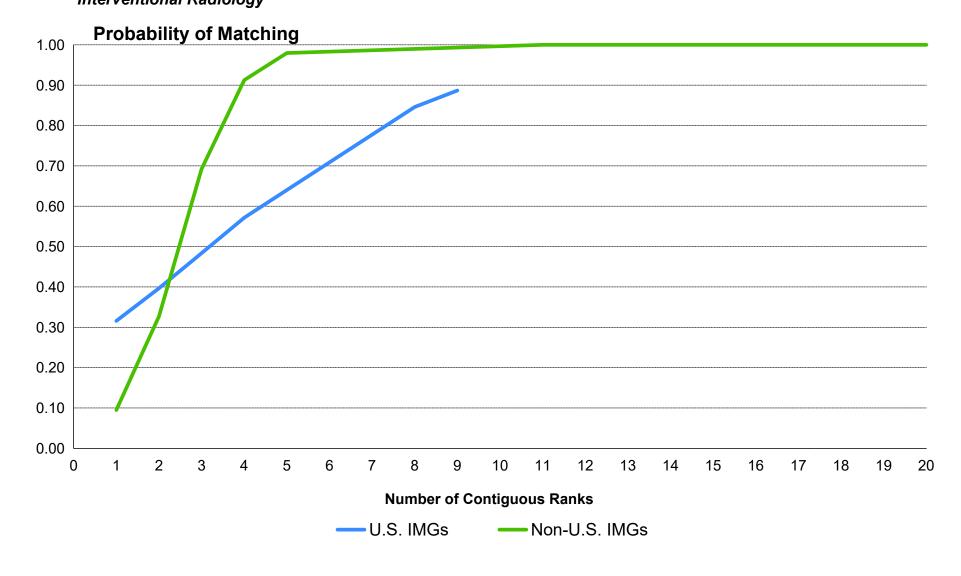


Non-U.S. IMGs



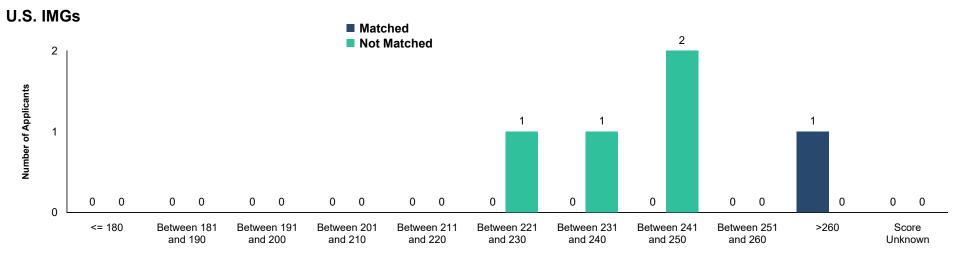


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Interventional Radiology

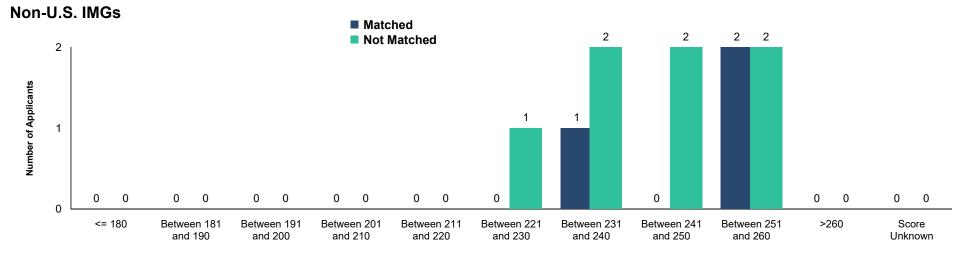


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Interventional Radiology*



Step 1 Scores

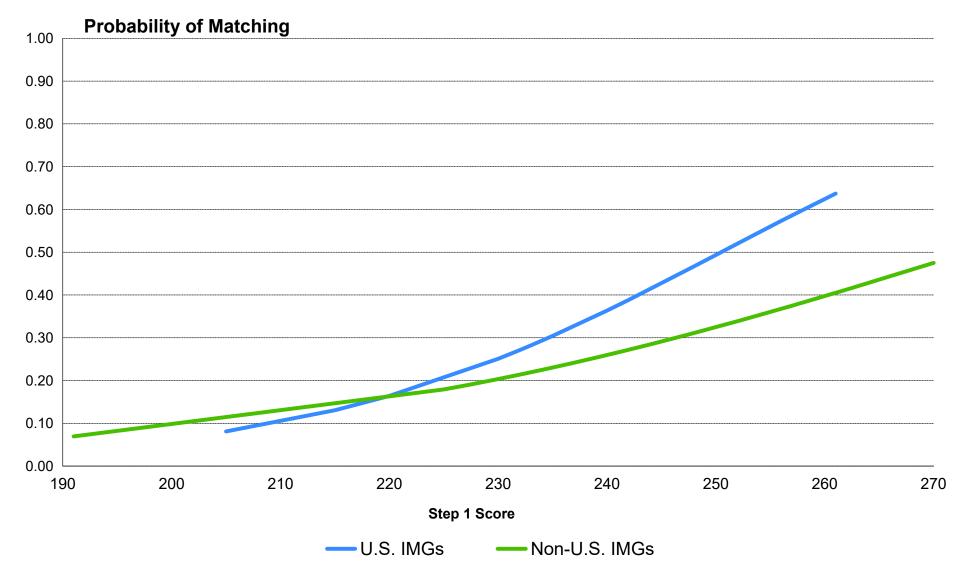


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Interventional Radiology

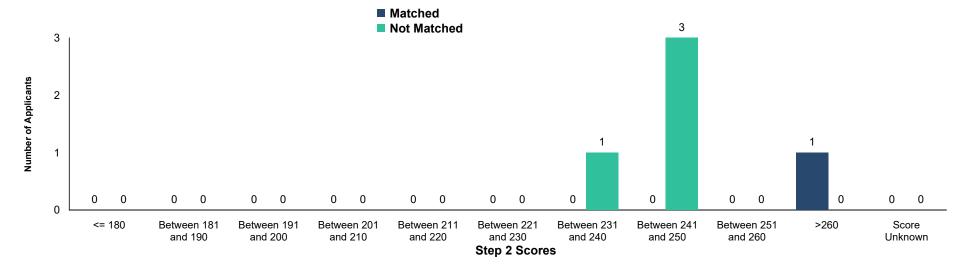


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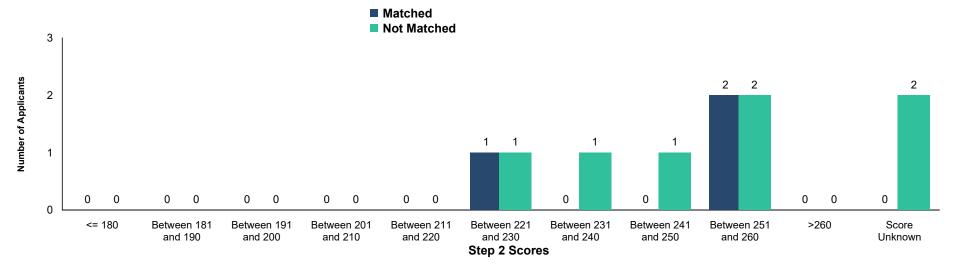


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Interventional Radiology*

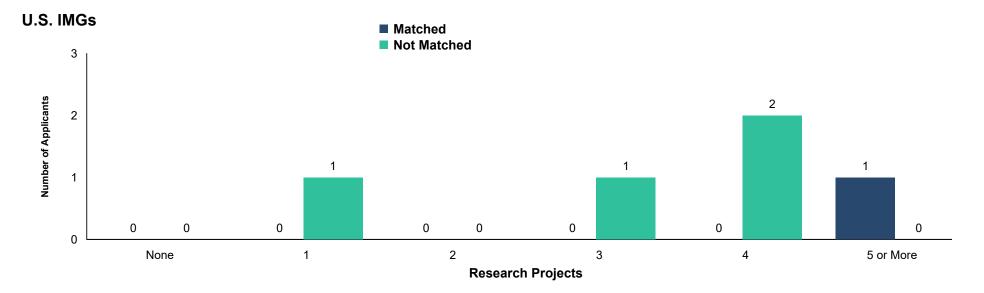
U.S. IMGs

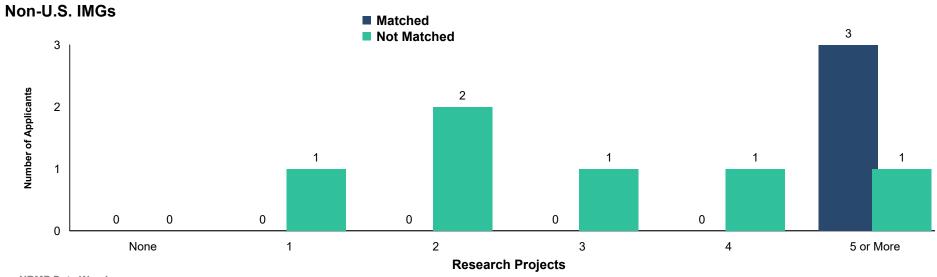


Non-U.S. IMGs

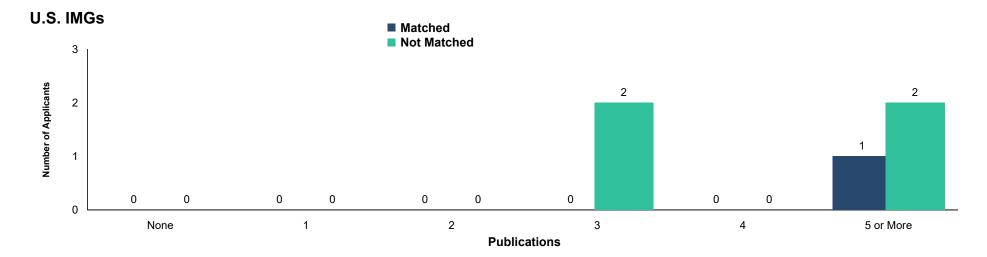


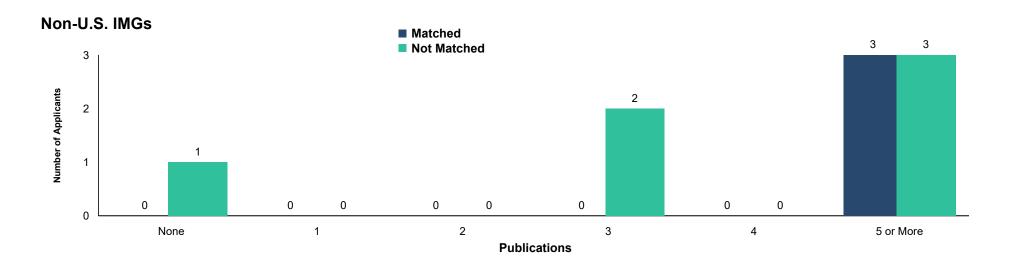
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Interventional Radiology



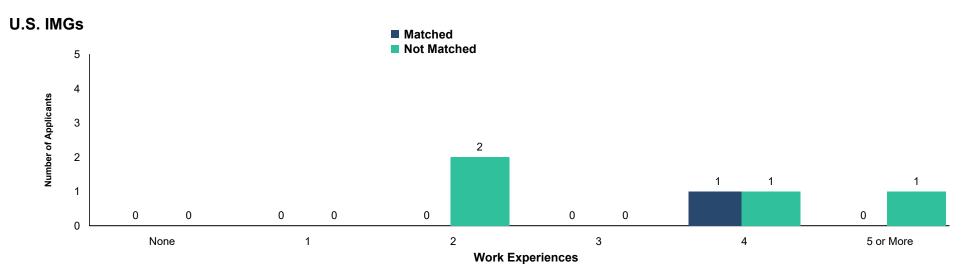


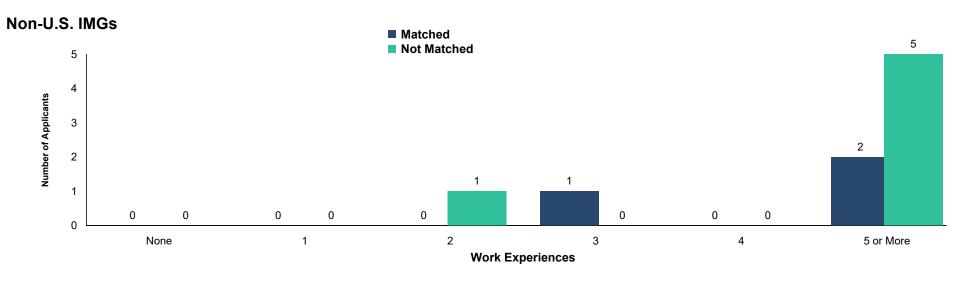
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Interventional Radiology*



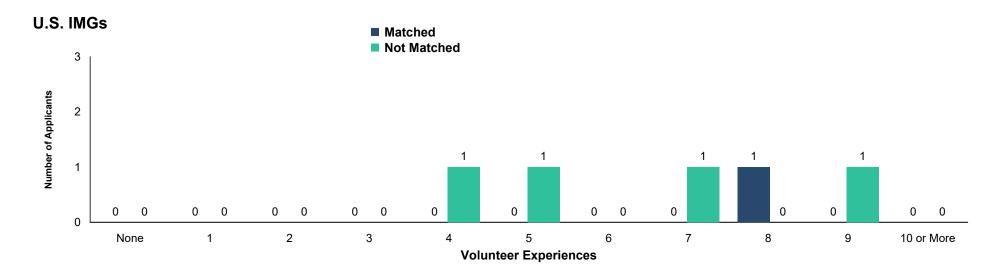


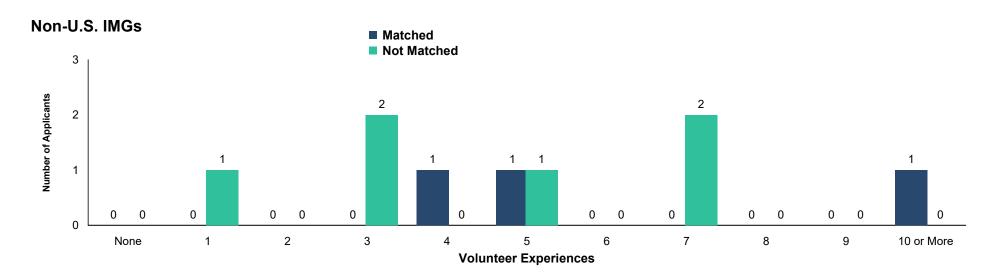
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Interventional Radiology





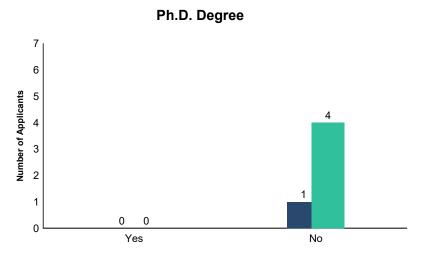
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Interventional Radiology

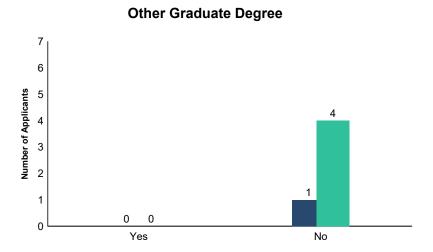




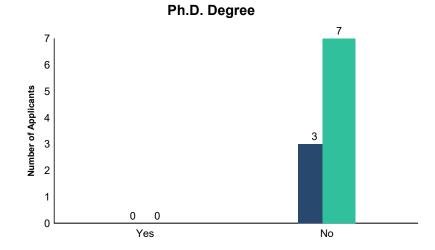
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Interventional Radiology

U.S. IMGs

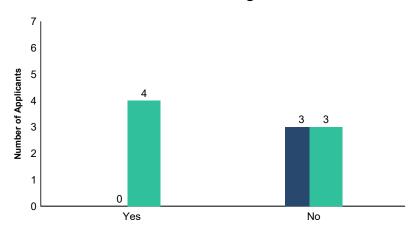




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



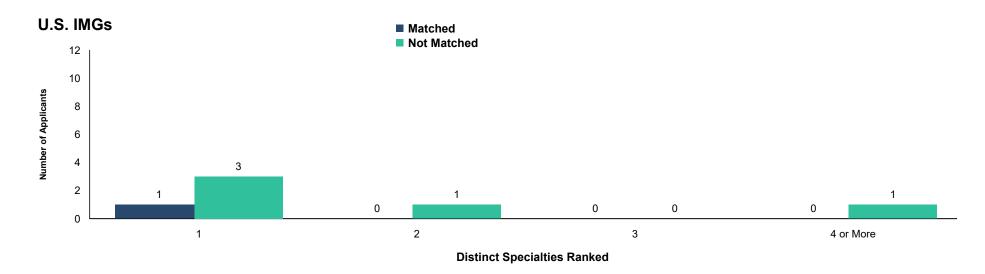
NS Neurological Surgery

147

	U.S.	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=1)	Unmatched (n=5)	Matched (n=13)	Unmatched (n=18)	
Mean number of contiguous ranks	5.0	2.8	8.1	3.9	
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score		217	246	239	
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score		228	247	240	
5. Mean number of research experiences		3.5	4.3	4.8	
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications		11.8	73.8	52.1	
7. Mean number of work experiences		3.8	5.6	6.3	
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences		5.5	6.9	4.8	
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree		0.0	27.3	0.0	
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree		40.0	18.2	41.2	

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Data on measures other than number of contiguous ranks and number of distinct specialties ranked were not reported for matched U.S. IMGs. Source. NRMP Data Warehouse

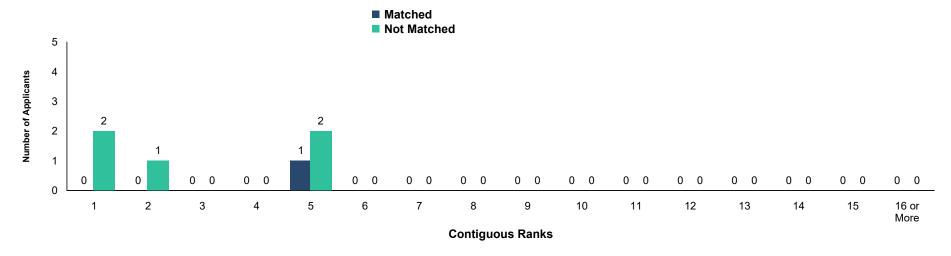
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Neurological Surgery



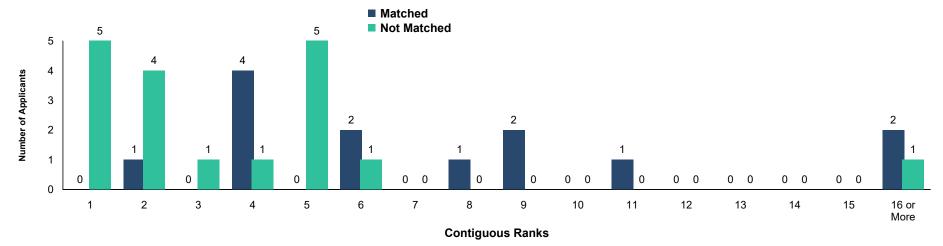


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Neurological Surgery

U.S. IMGs

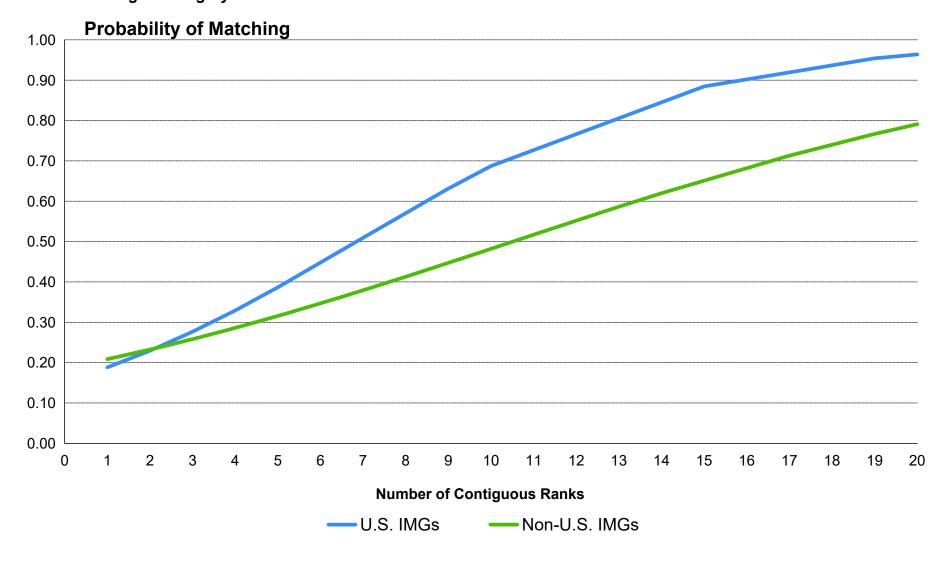


Non-U.S. IMGs



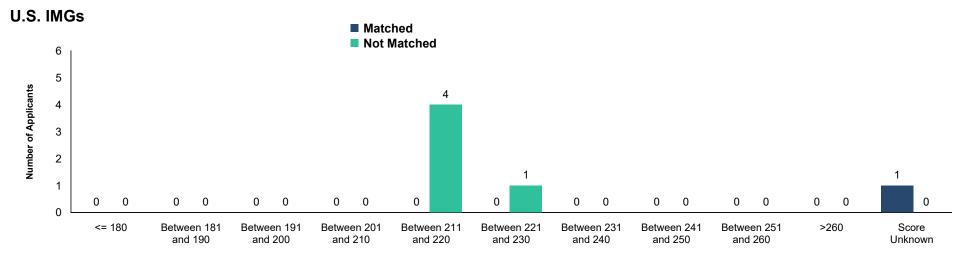


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Neurological Surgery

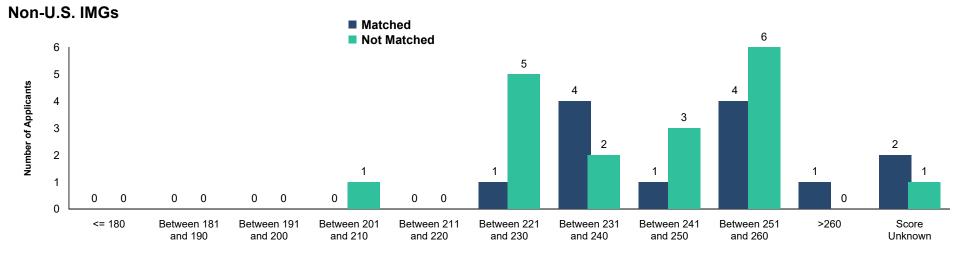


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Neurological Surgery*



Step 1 Scores

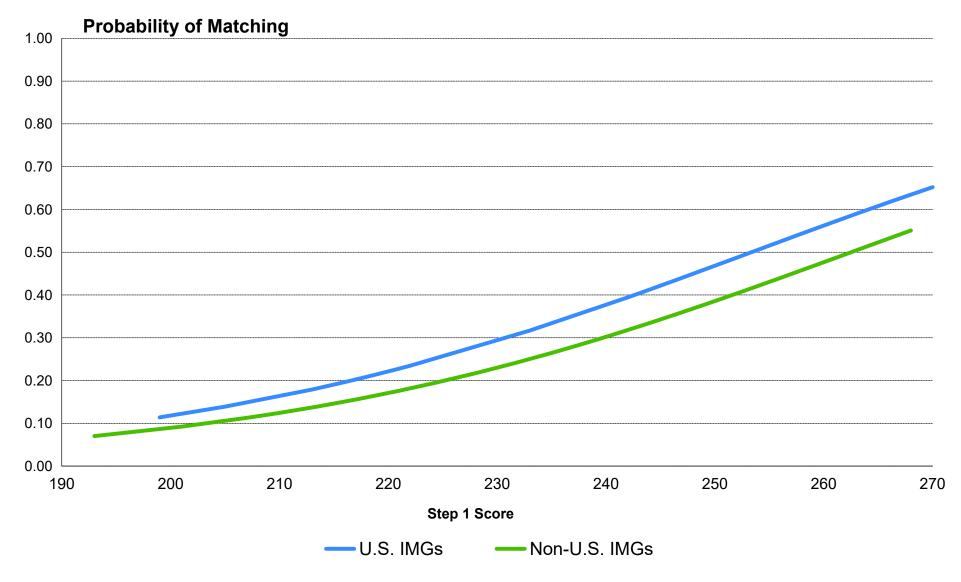


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Neurological Surgery

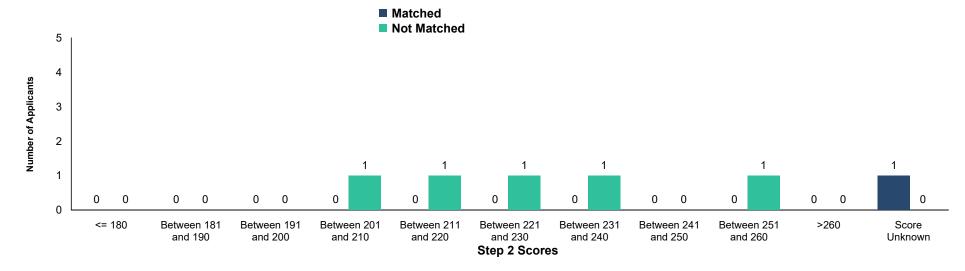


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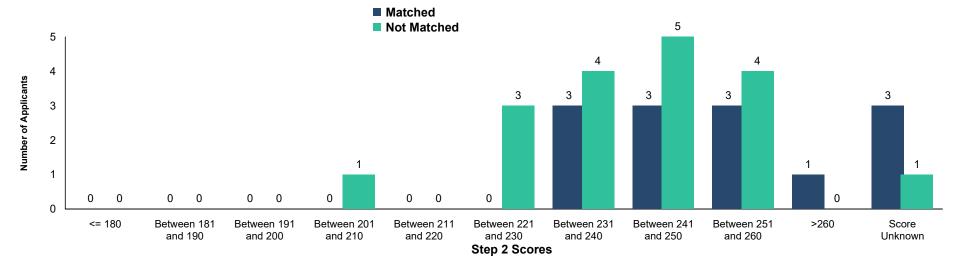


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Neurological Surgery*

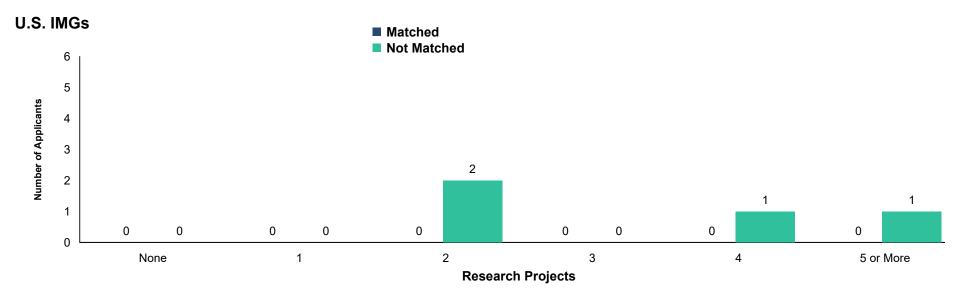
U.S. IMGs

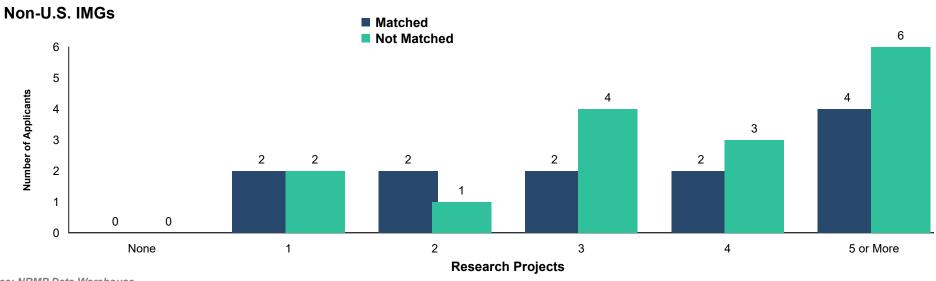


Non-U.S. IMGs

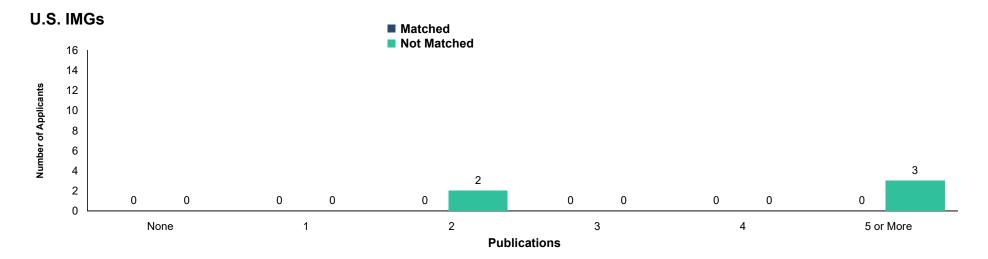


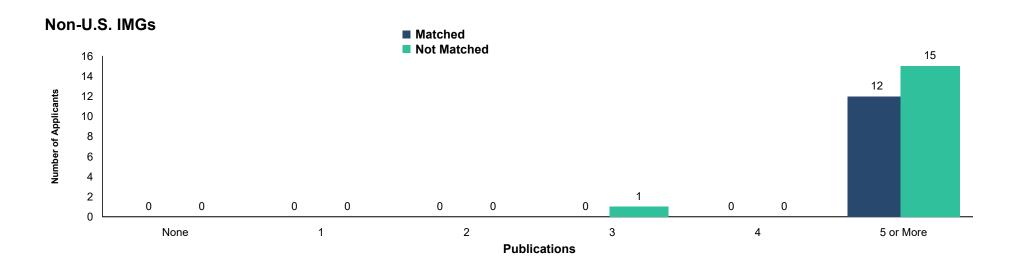
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Neurological Surgery





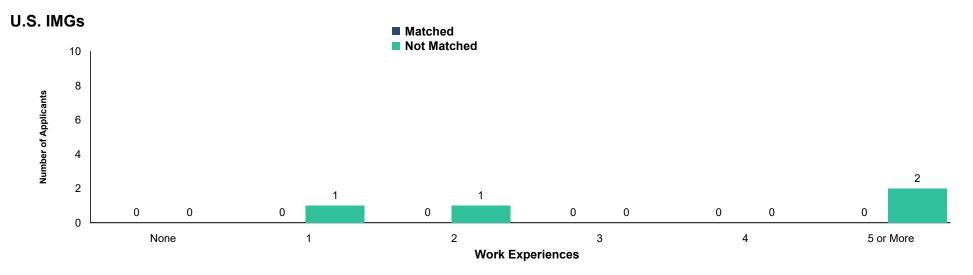
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates Neurological Surgery

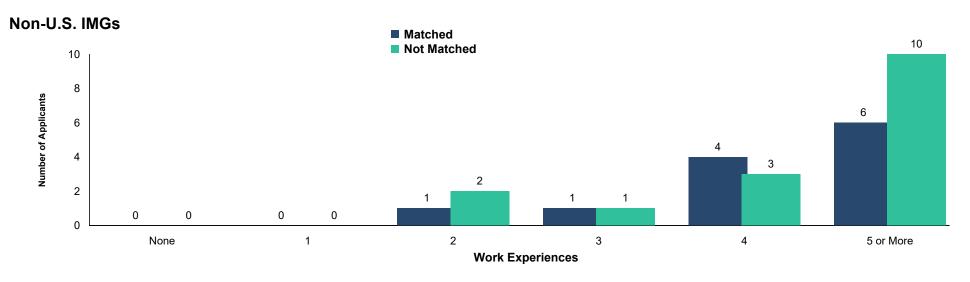




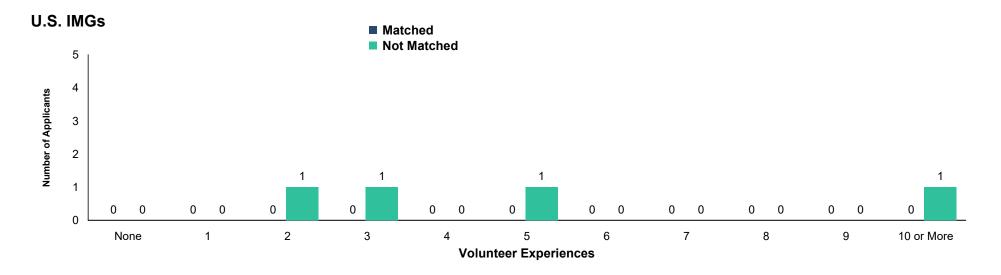


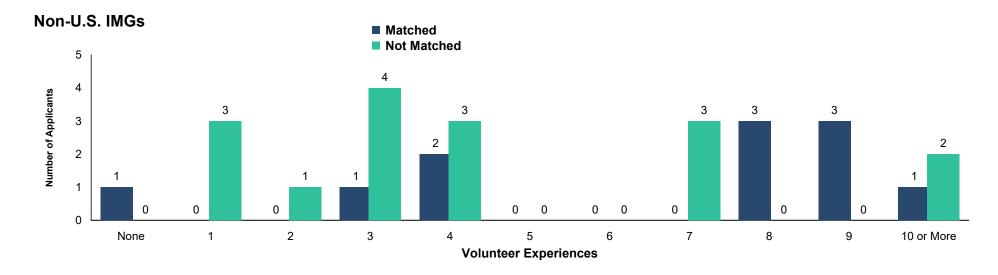
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Neurological Surgery





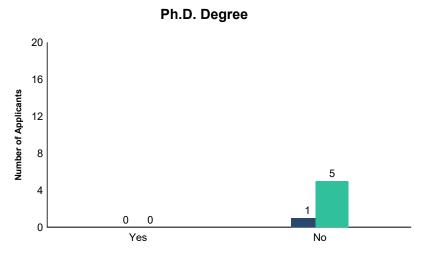
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Neurological Surgery

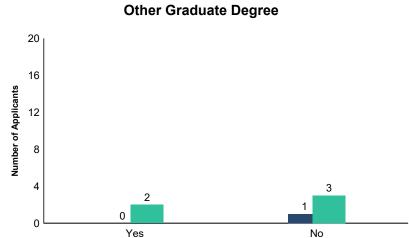




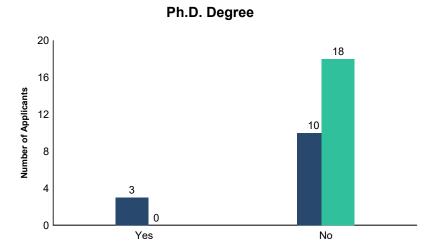
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Neurological Surgery

U.S. IMGs

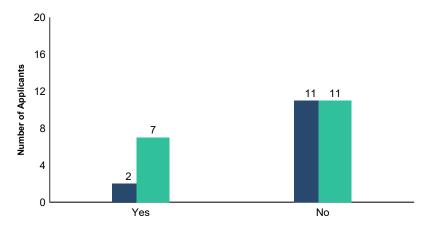




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree

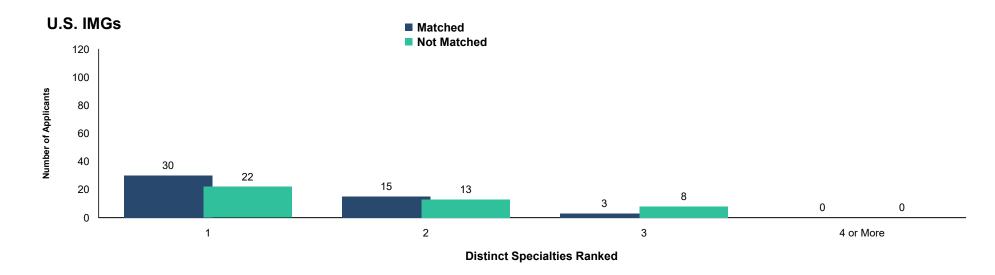


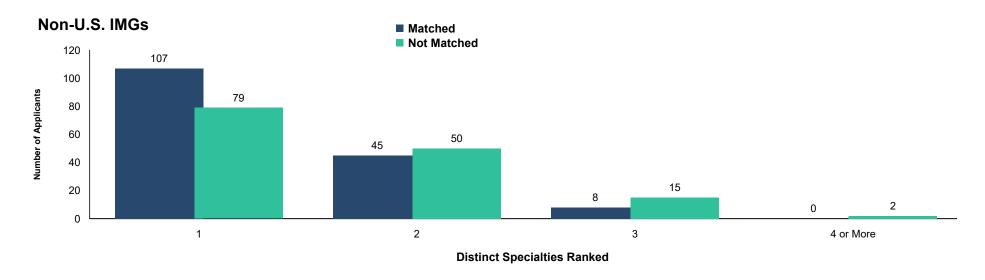
N Neurology

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=48)	Unmatched (n=44)	Matched (n=160)	Unmatched (n=146)
Mean number of contiguous ranks	8.3	2.8	8.5	2.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	225	211	239	227
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	235	225	245	233
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.5	4.8	3.4	3.2
Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	5.7	10.4	10.6	8.2
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.7	6.1	6.3	7.2
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	5.6	3.5	4.3	4.3
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	2.1	5.1	5.9	3.6
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	29.2	45.0	15.6	20.1

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Source. NRMP Data Warehouse

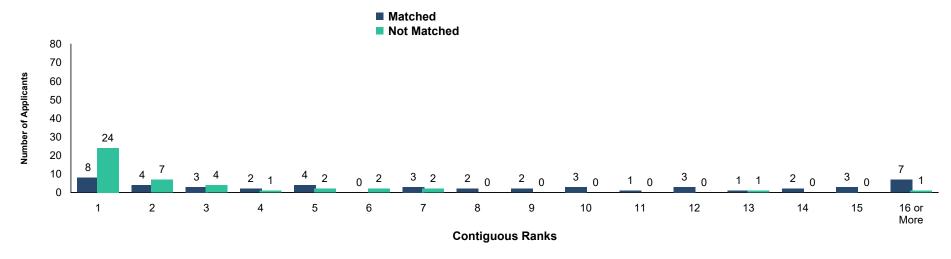
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Neurology



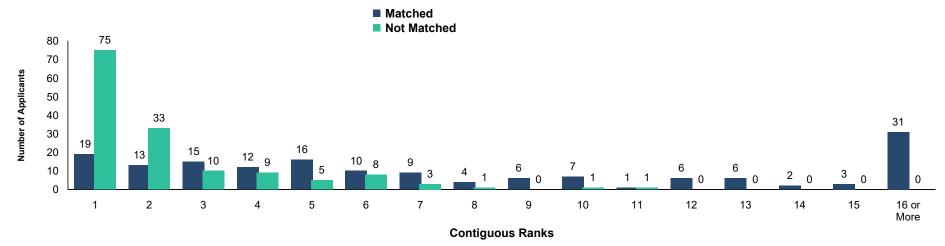


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Neurology

U.S. IMGs

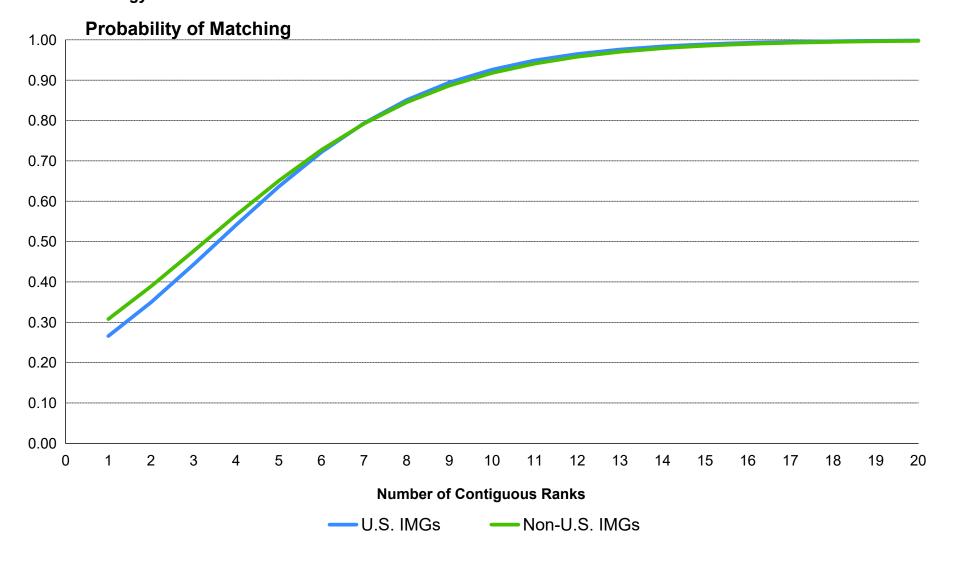


Non-U.S. IMGs



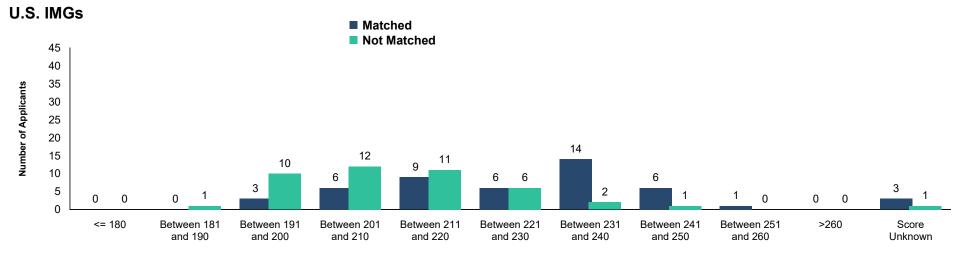


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Neurology

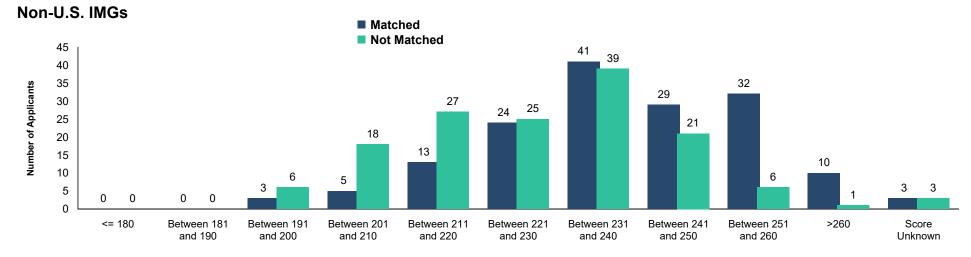


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Neurology*



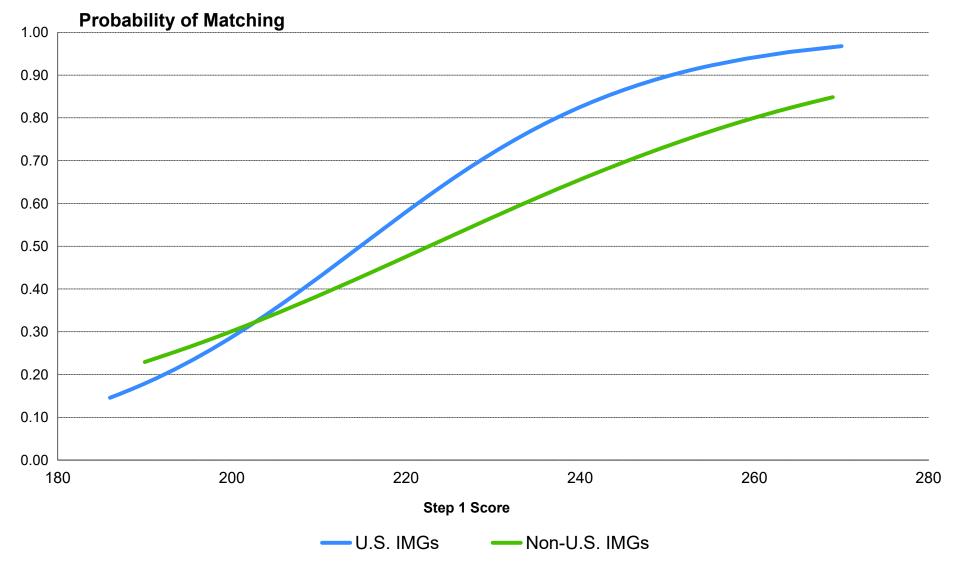
Step 1 Scores



Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Neurology

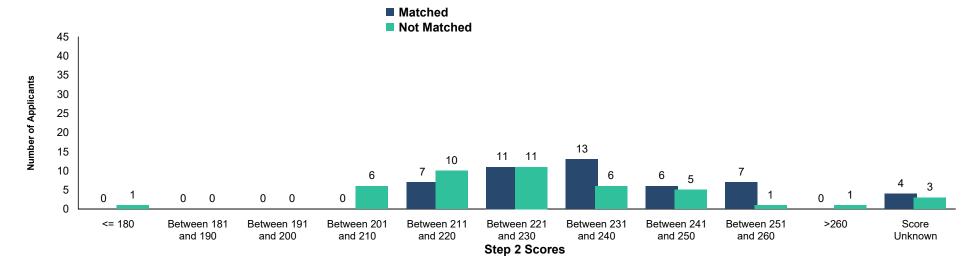


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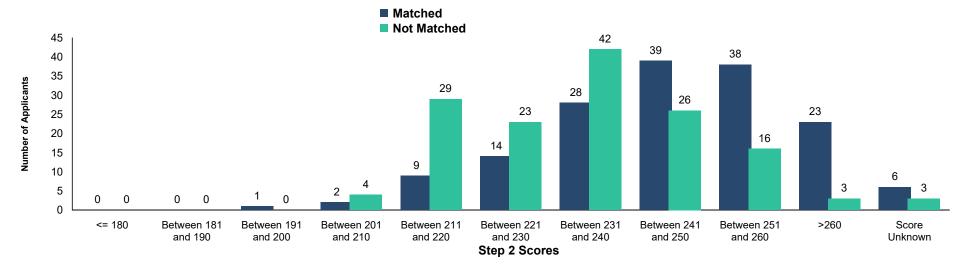


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Neurology*

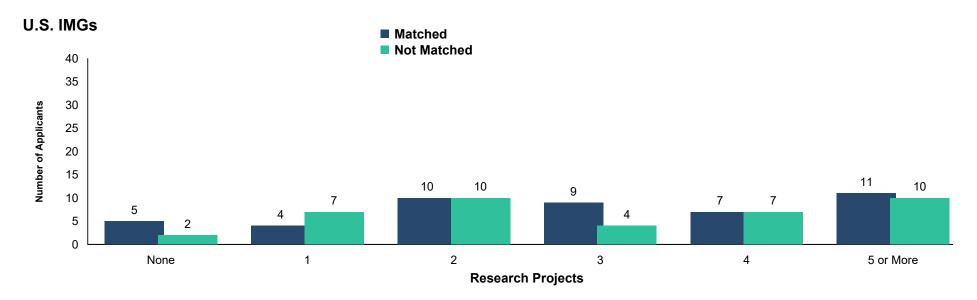
U.S. IMGs

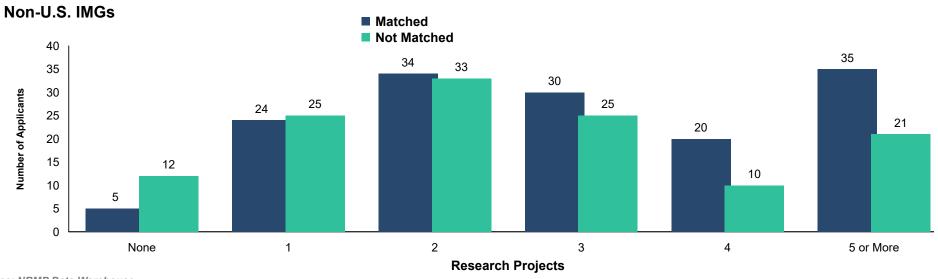


Non-U.S. IMGs

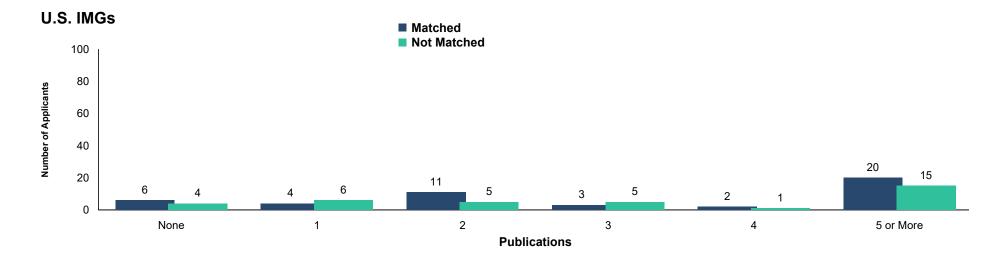


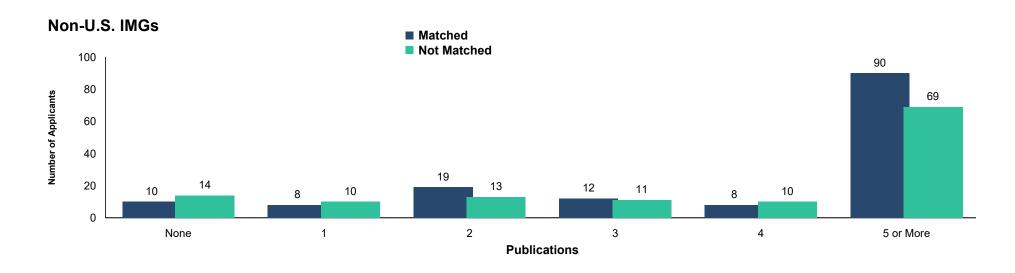
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Neurology





Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Neurology*

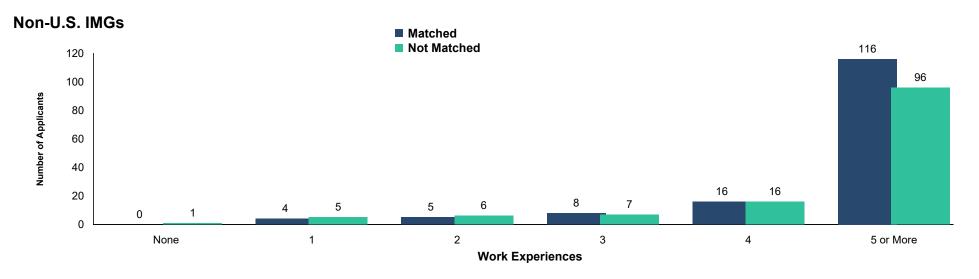




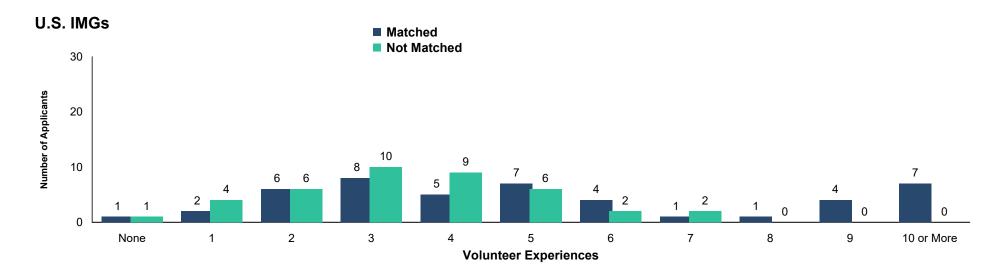


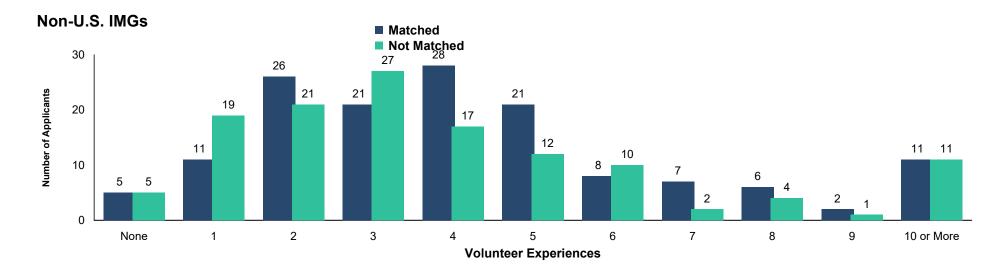
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates *Neurology*





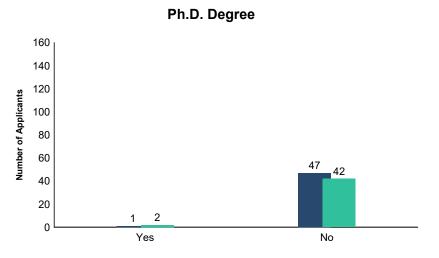
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Neurology

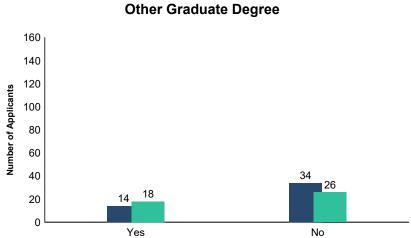




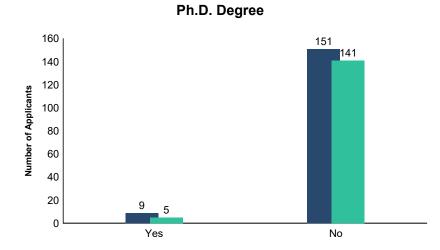
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Neurology

U.S. IMGs

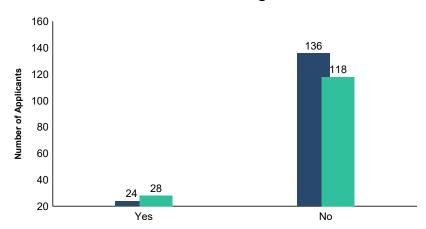




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



OB Obstetrics and Gynecology

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=31)	Unmatched (n=61)	Matched (n=35)	Unmatched (n=59)
Mean number of contiguous ranks	6.2	2.8	4.4	1.6
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	226	217	236	230
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	243	232	243	236
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.6
Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	3.4	3.4	10.8	7.2
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.7	5.1	5.7	7.0
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.0	5.8	6.3	5.1
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	1.8	3.0	3.6
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	24.1	36.8	21.2	30.9

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Source. NRMP Data Warehouse

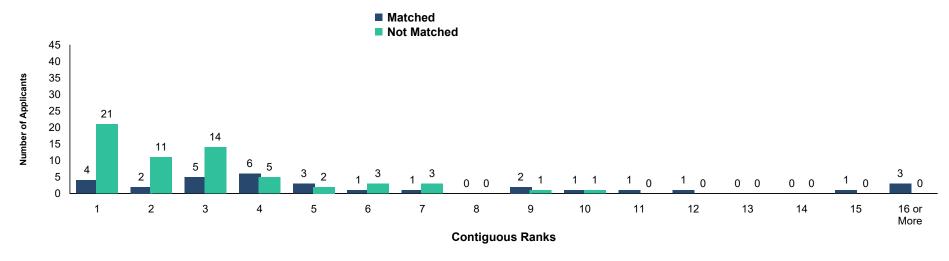
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Obstetrics and Gynecology



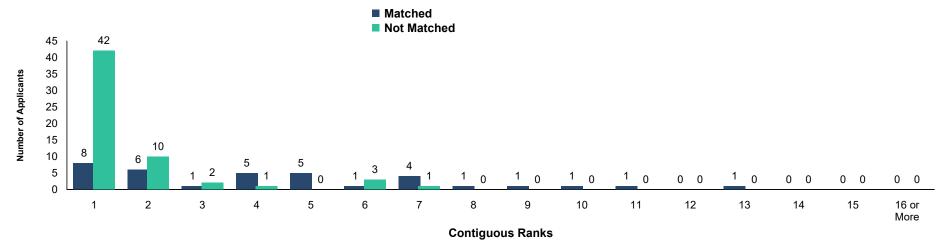


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Obstetrics and Gynecology

U.S. IMGs

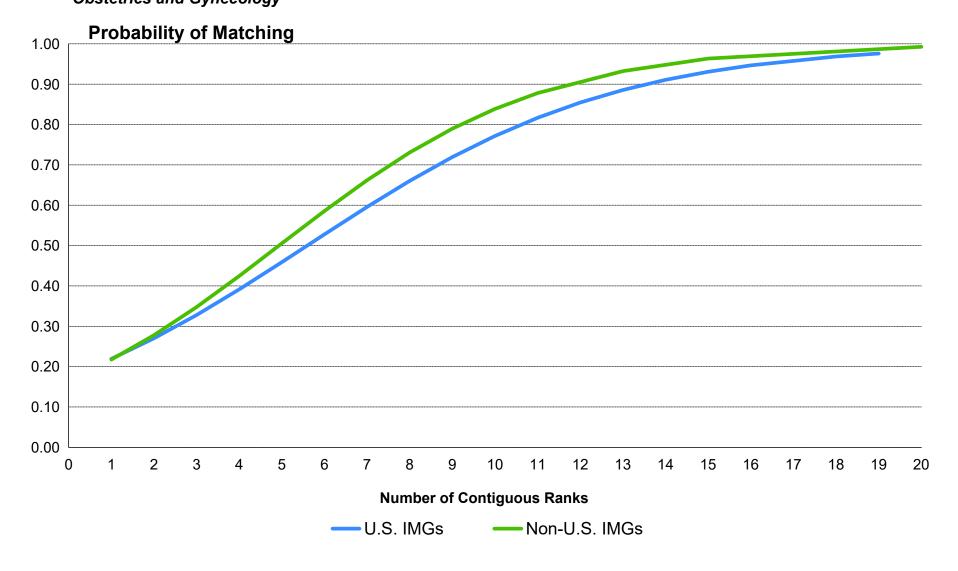


Non-U.S. IMGs



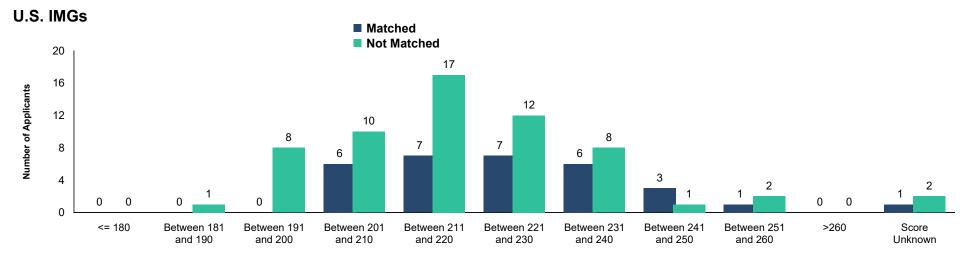


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Obstetrics and Gynecology

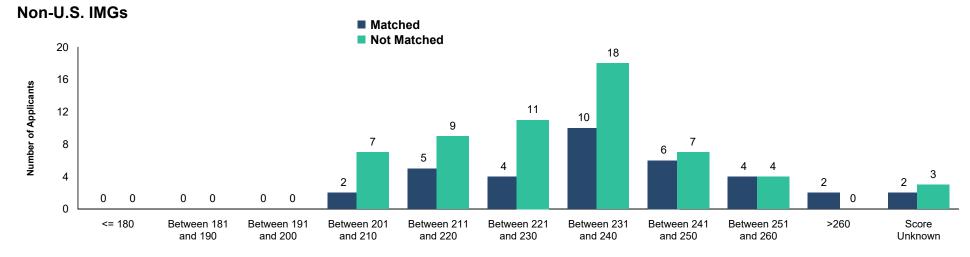


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Obstetrics and Gynecology*



Step 1 Scores

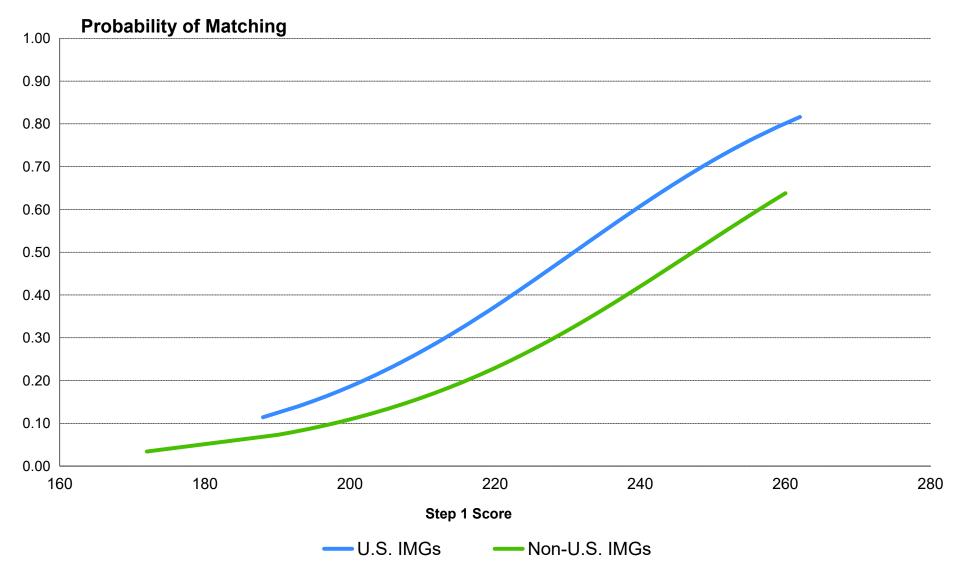


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Obstetrics and Gynecology

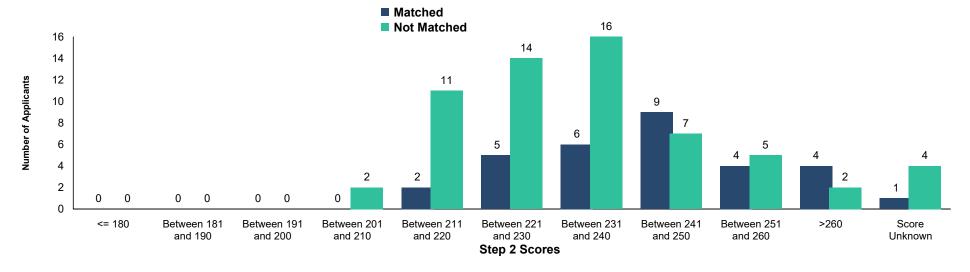


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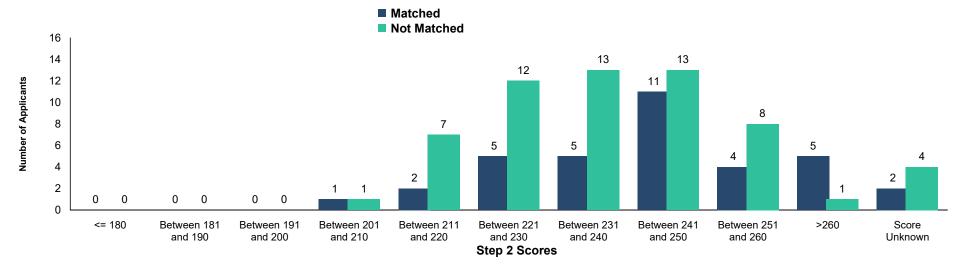


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates Obstetrics and Gynecology

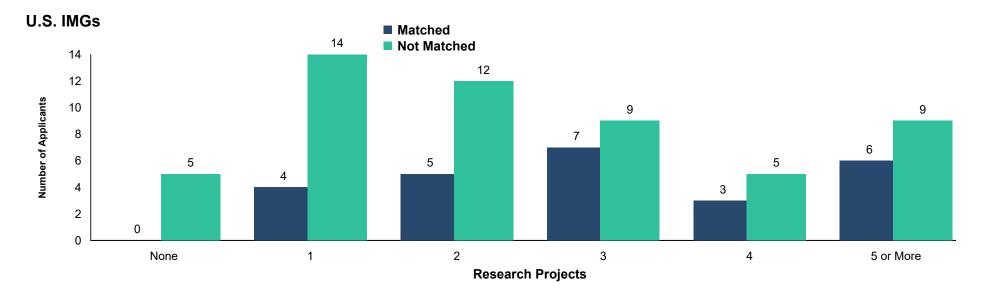
U.S. IMGs

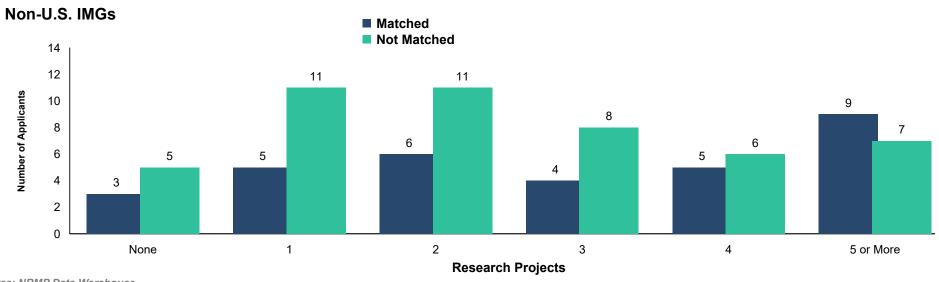


Non-U.S. IMGs

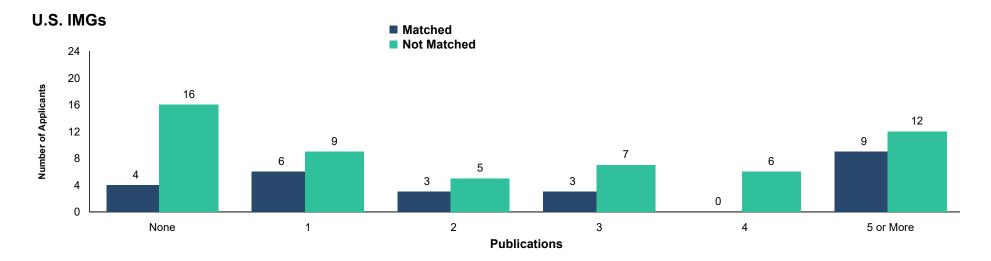


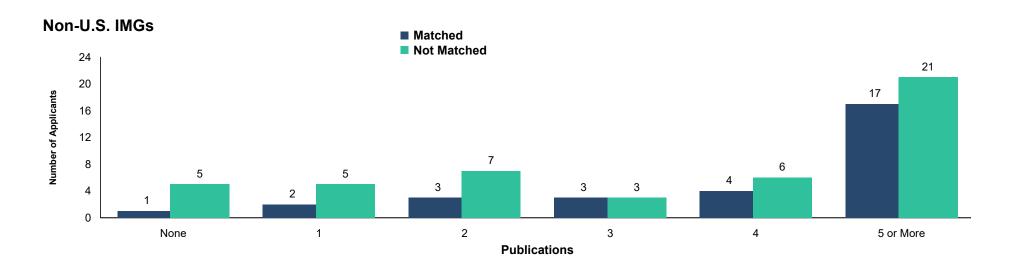
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Obstetrics and Gynecology





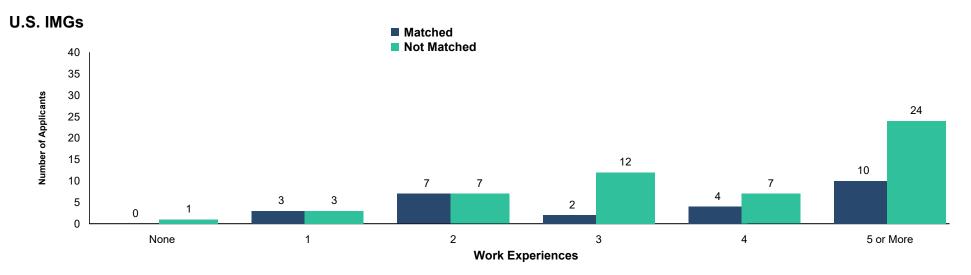
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates Obstetrics and Gynecology

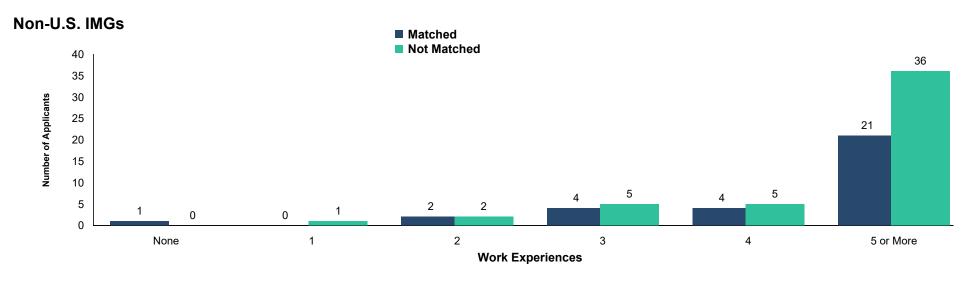




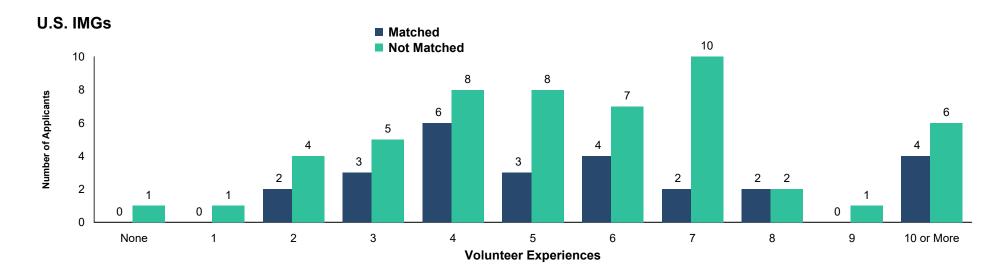


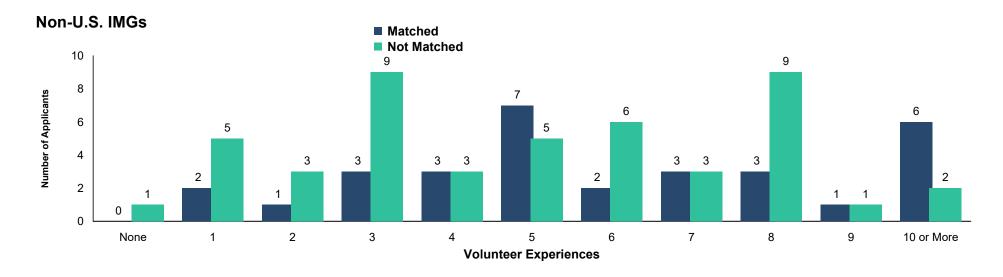
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Obstetrics and Gynecology





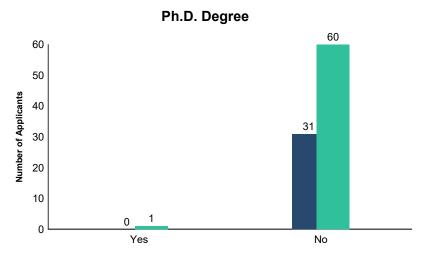
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Obstetrics and Gynecology

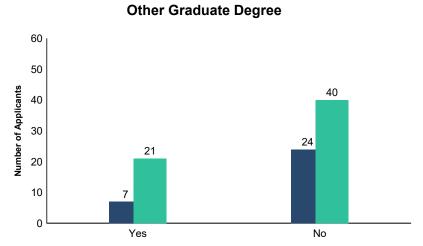




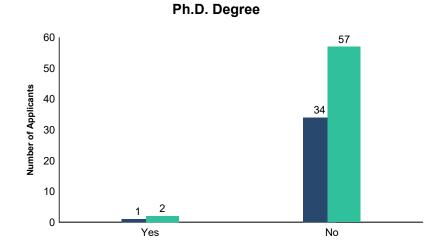
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Obstetrics and Gynecology

U.S. IMGs

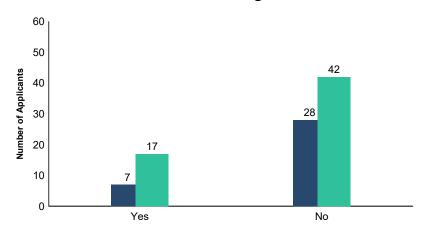




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



ORS Orthopaedic Surgery

		U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure		Matched (n=6)	Unmatched (n=17)	Matched (n=9)	Unmatched (n=7)
1.	Mean number of contiguous ranks	3.0	2.2	6.1	3.4
2.	Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.7
3.	Mean USMLE Step 1 score	245	233	238	238
4. I	Mean USMLE Step 2 score	255	241	249	242
5. I	Mean number of research experiences	16.7	16.4	9.3	4.6
	Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	29.5	21.8	97.6	25.1
7.	Mean number of work experiences	7.0	5.1	5.8	5.4
8.	Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.3	8.2	5.6	3.9
9.	Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	0.0	33.3	14.3
10. l	Percentage who have another graduate degree	33.3	35.3	22.2	71.4

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source*. NRMP Data Warehouse

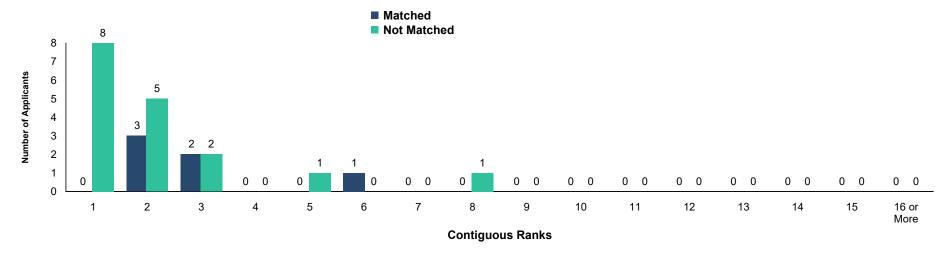
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Orthopaedic Surgery



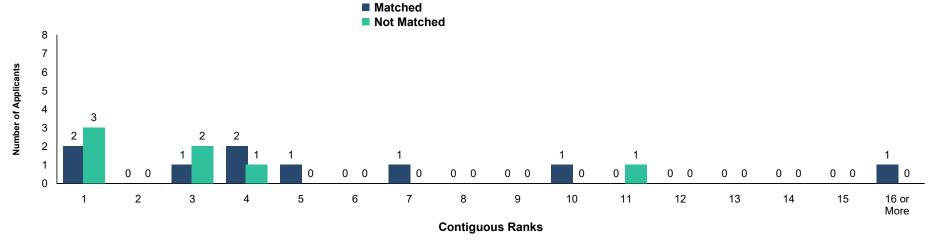


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Orthopaedic Surgery

U.S. IMGs

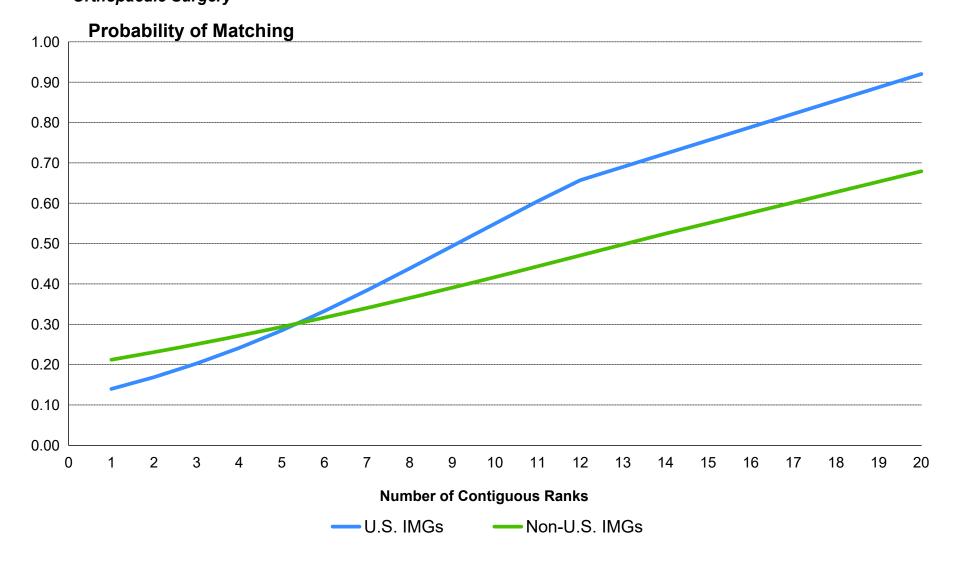


Non-U.S. IMGs



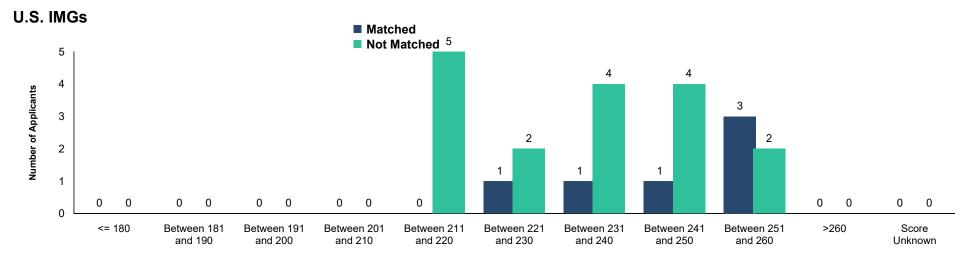


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Orthopaedic Surgery

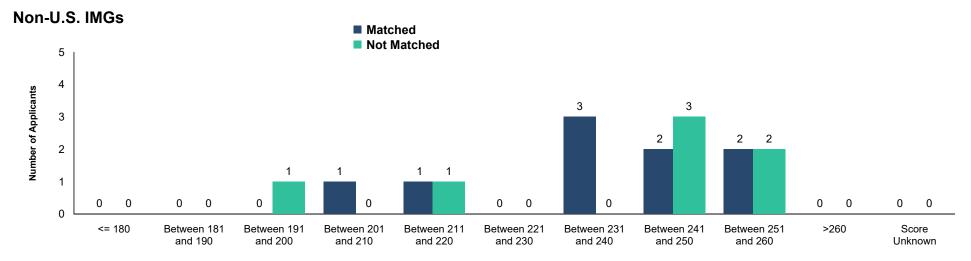


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Orthopaedic Surgery*



Step 1 Scores

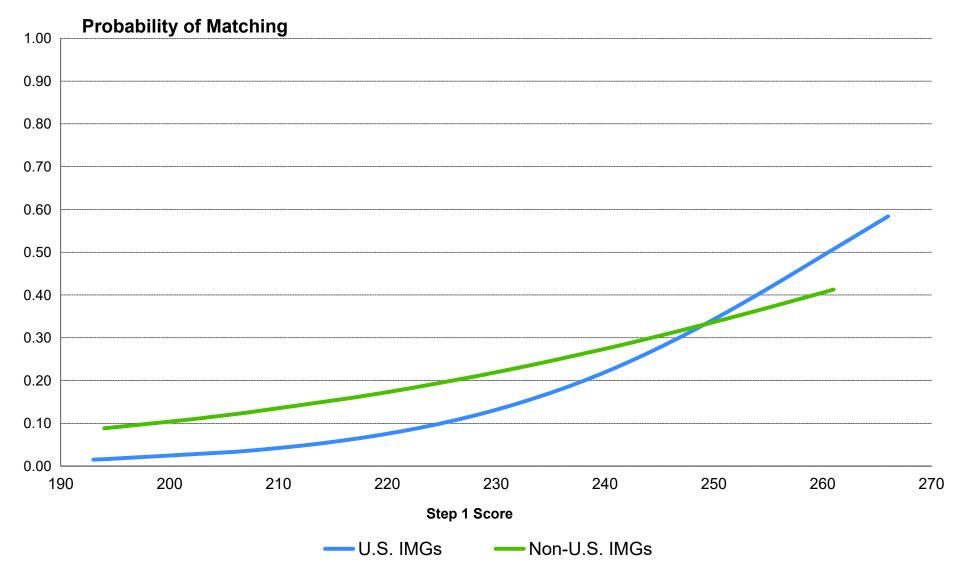


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Orthopaedic Surgery

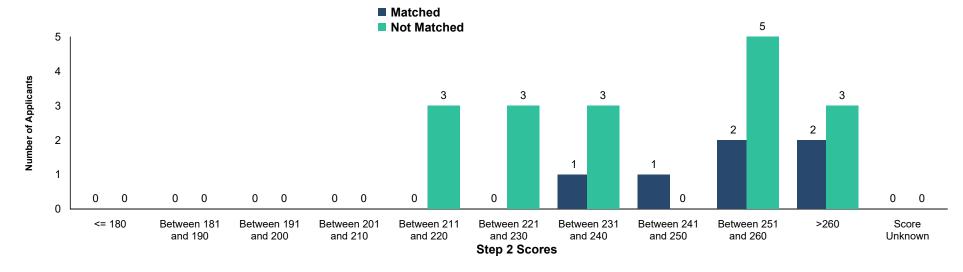


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

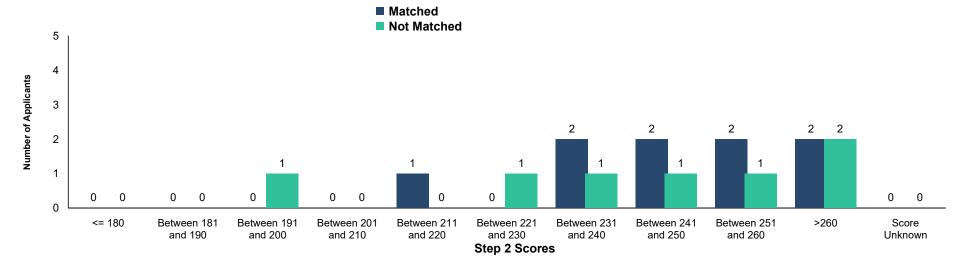


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Orthopaedic Surgery*

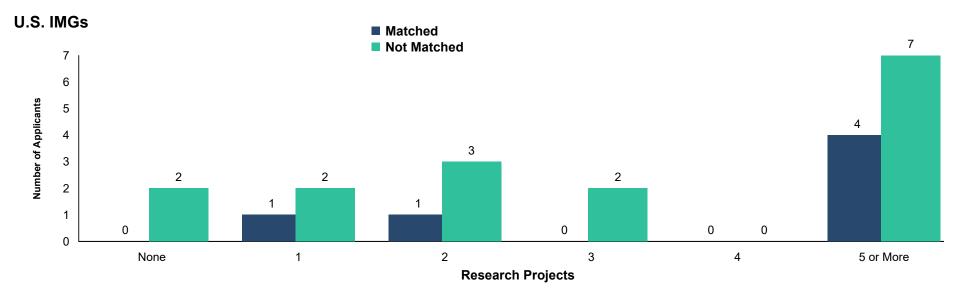
U.S. IMGs

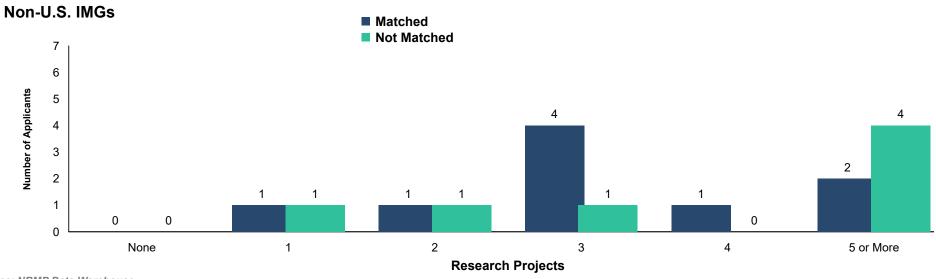


Non-U.S. IMGs

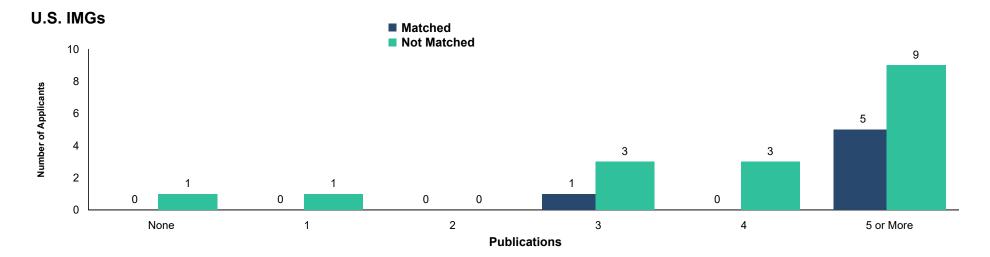


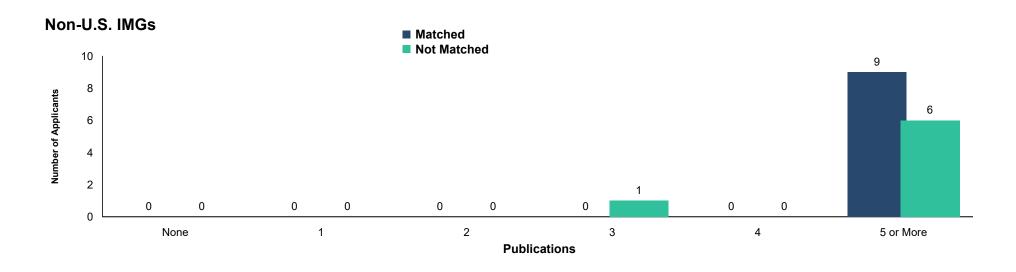
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Orthopaedic Surgery





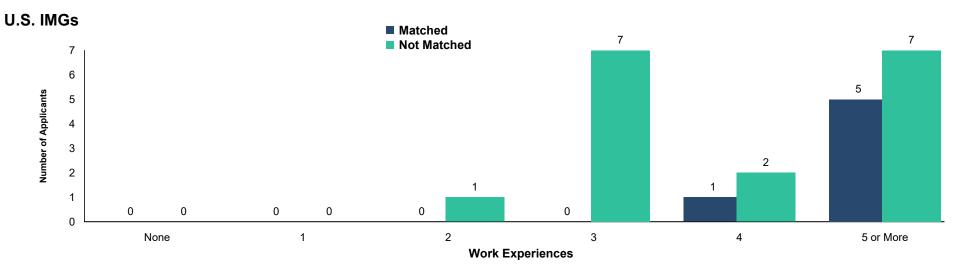
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates Orthopaedic Surgery

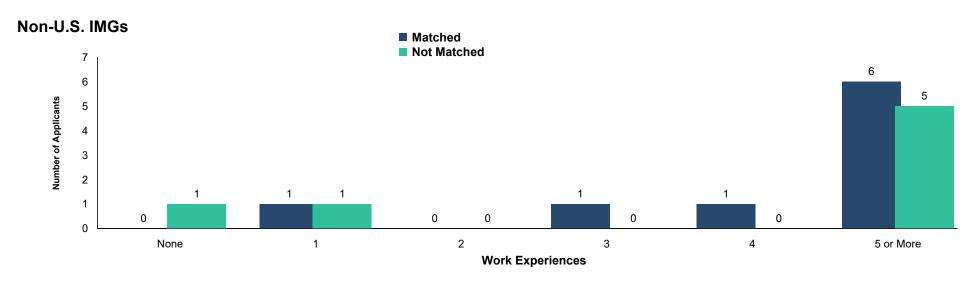




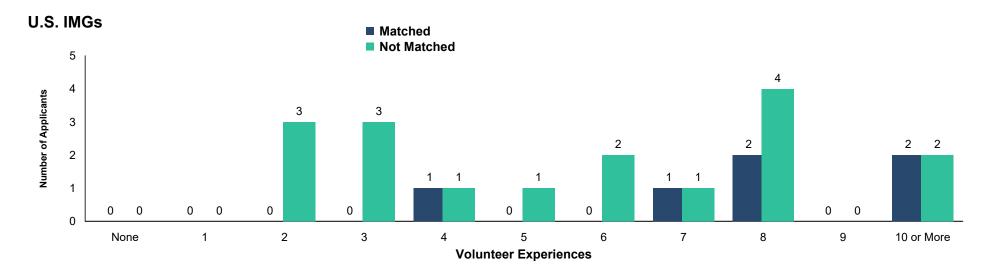


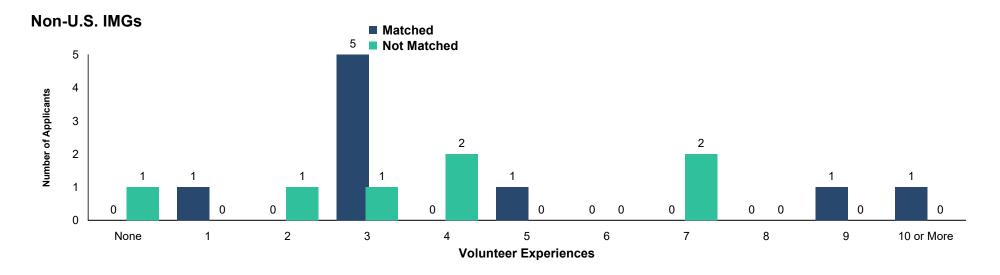
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Orthopaedic Surgery





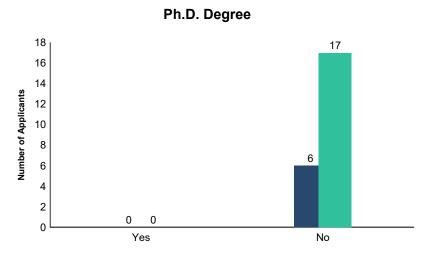
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Orthopaedic Surgery

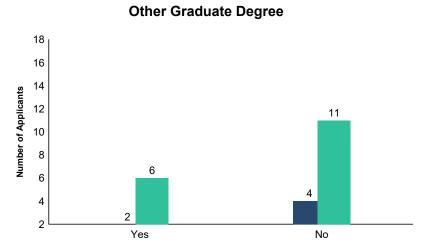




Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Orthopaedic Surgery

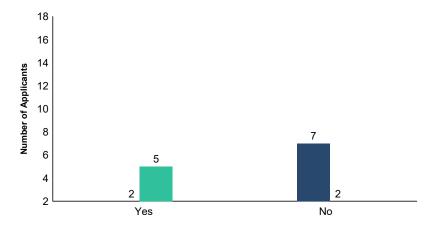
U.S. IMGs





Non-U.S. IMGs

Other Graduate Degree



PTH Pathology

Table Summary Statistics PTH-1 Pathology

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=51)	Unmatched (n=52)	Matched (n=163)	Unmatched (n=105)
Mean number of contiguous ranks	7.7	3.2	9.7	4.1
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	219	214	232	225
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	228	221	238	230
5. Mean number of research experiences	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.0
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	5.6	7.0	10.5	8.9
7. Mean number of work experiences	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.0
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.3
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	6.4	8.5	13.5	9.3
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	17.4	30.0	33.3	27.5

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Pathology

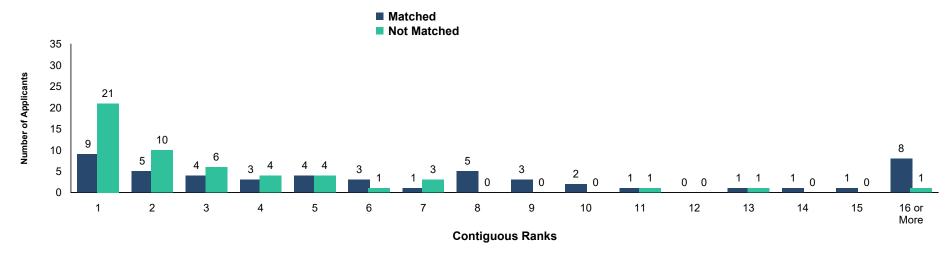




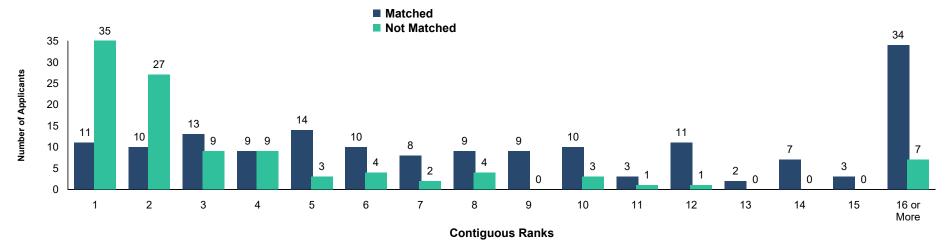


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Pathology

U.S. IMGs

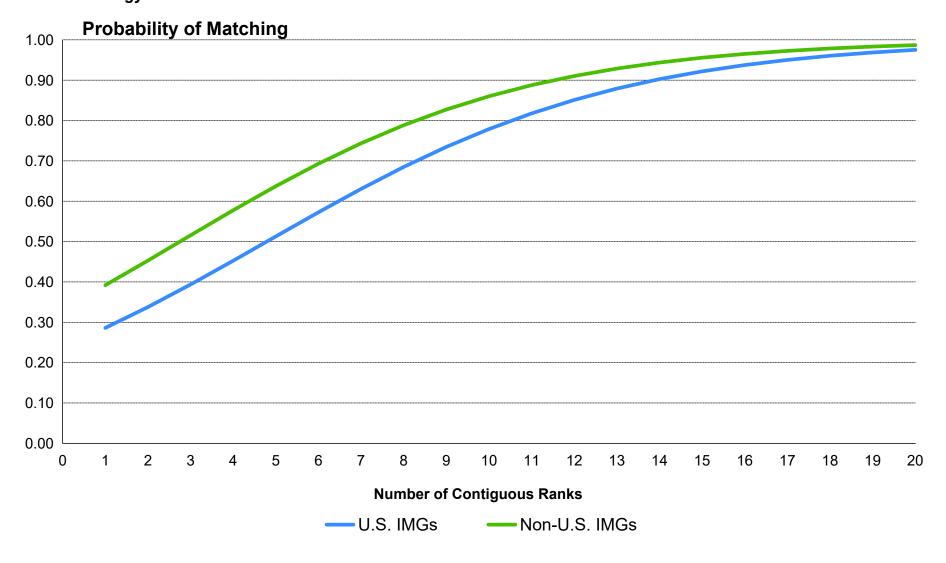


Non-U.S. IMGs



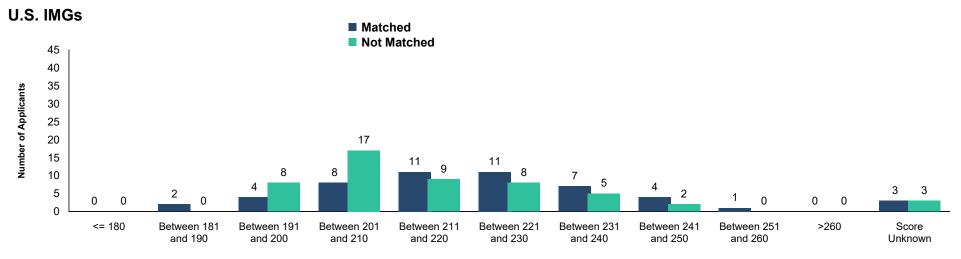


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Pathology

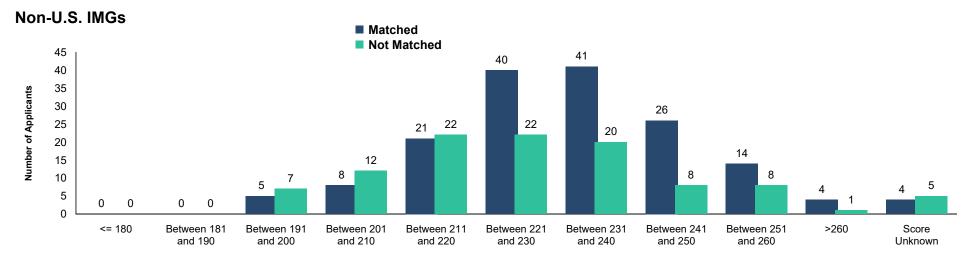


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates Pathology



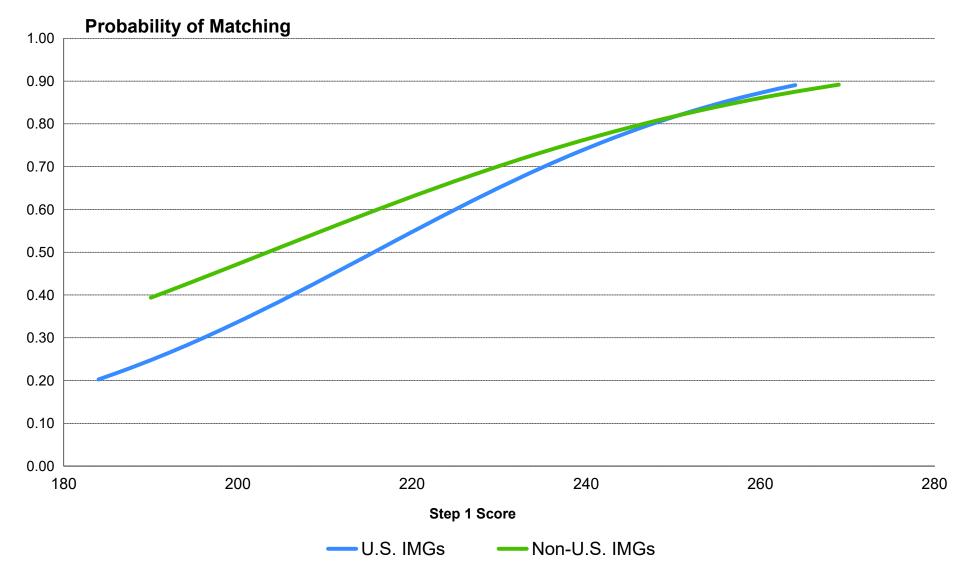
Step 1 Scores



Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Pathology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

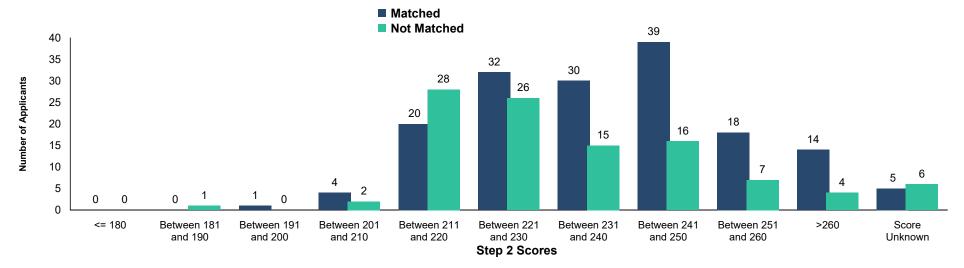


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Pathology*

U.S. IMGs

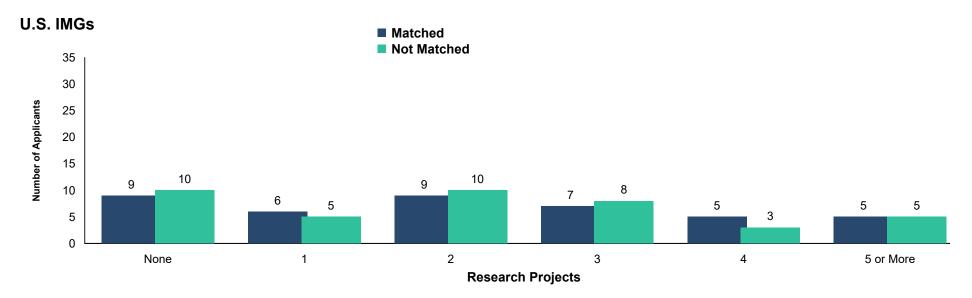


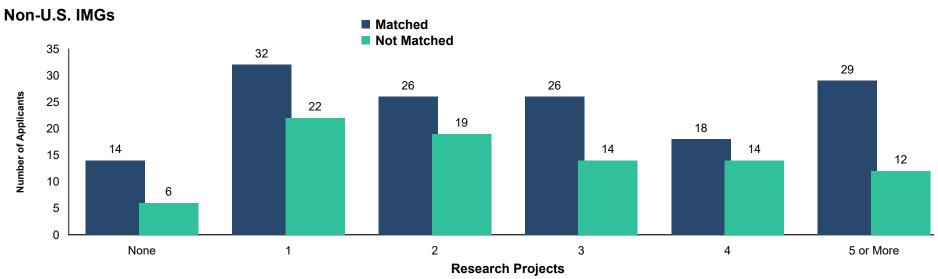
Non-U.S. IMGs





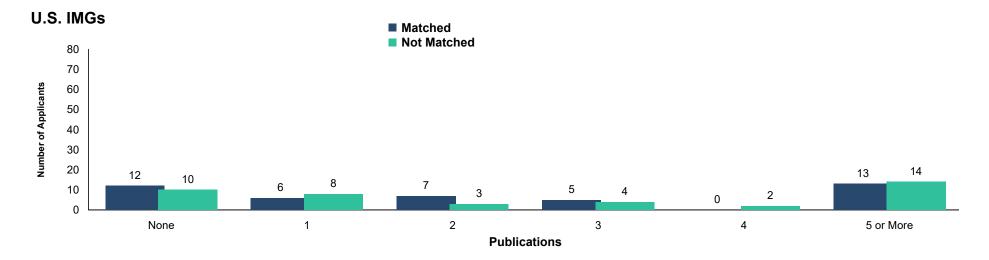
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Pathology

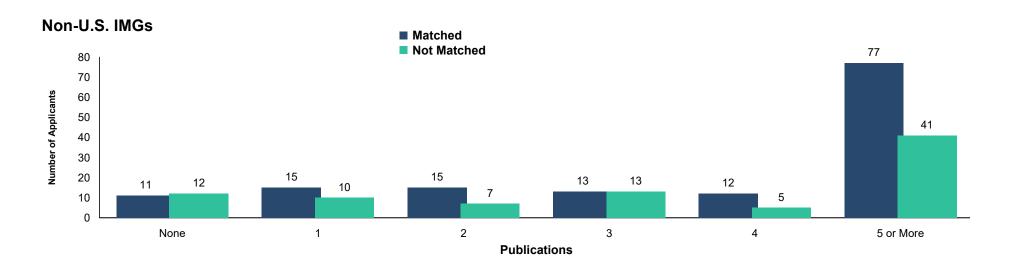






Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Pathology*

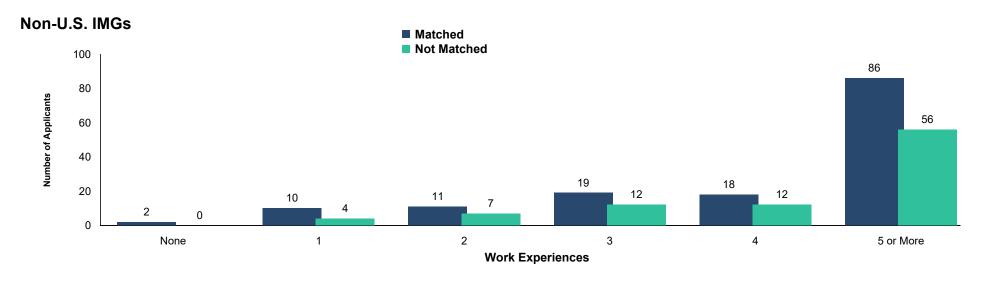




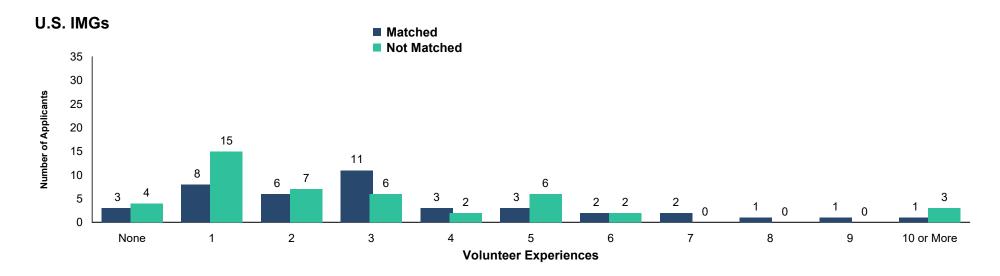


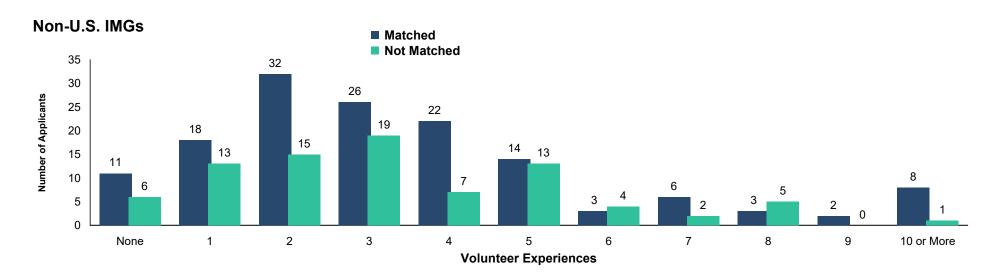
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Pathology





Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Pathology

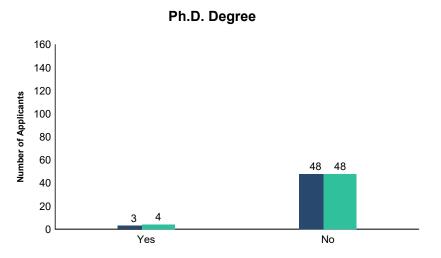


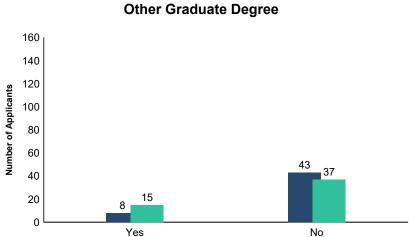




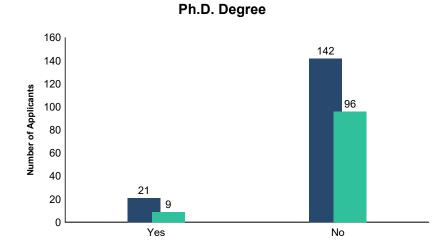
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Pathology

U.S. IMGs

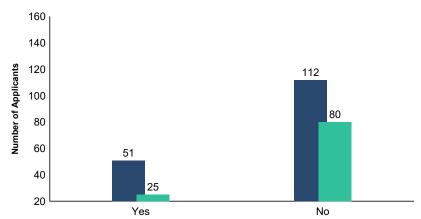




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



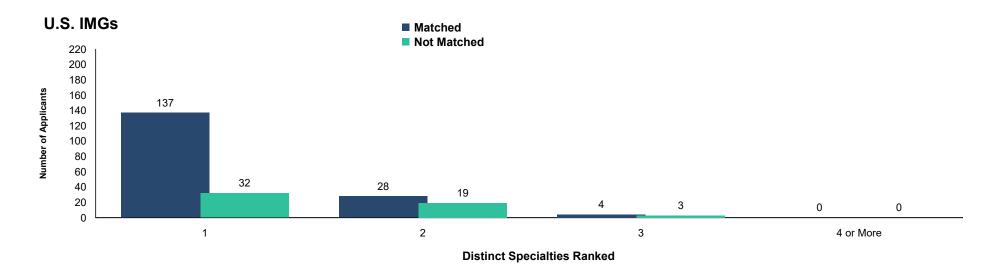
PD Pediatrics

Table Summary Statistics PD-1 Pediatrics

	U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Matched (n=169)	Unmatched (n=55)	Matched (n=276)	Unmatched (n=164)
Mean number of contiguous ranks	9.4	2.5	6.0	2.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	220	209	229	219
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	233	221	240	230
5. Mean number of research experiences	2.0	1.6	2.8	4.7
Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	2.9	2.1	5.7	4.7
7. Mean number of work experiences	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.6
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	6.1	4.5	5.0	4.3
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	2.0	1.5	3.3
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree	19.0	30.6	19.4	27.3

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

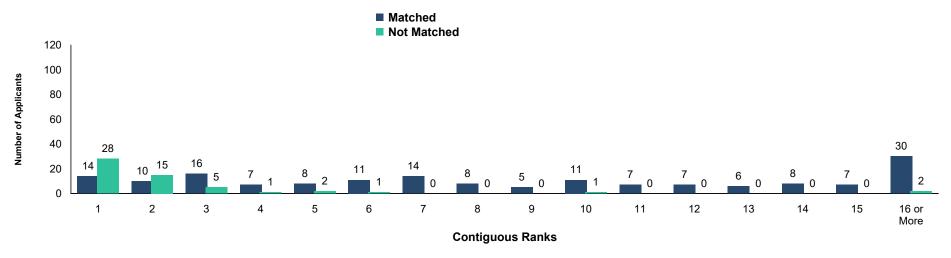
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Pediatrics



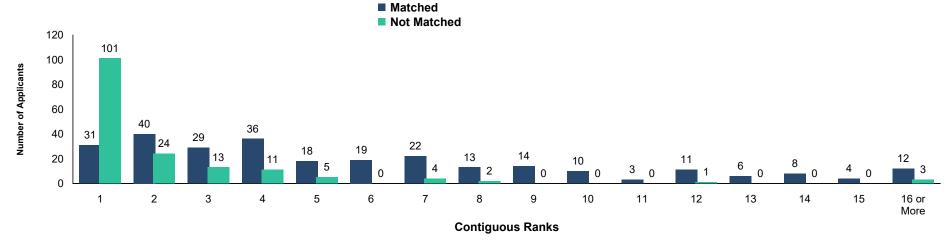


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Pediatrics

U.S. IMGs

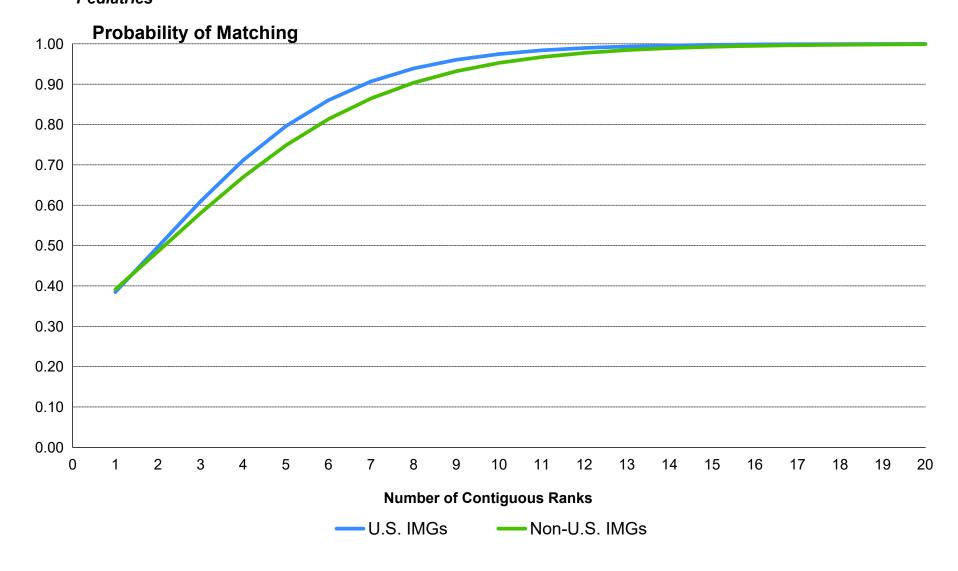


Non-U.S. IMGs



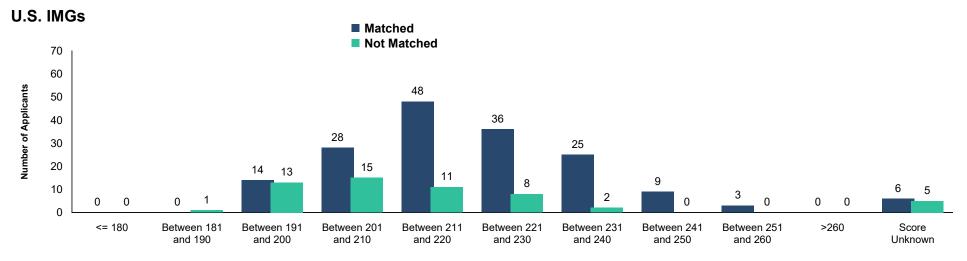


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Pediatrics

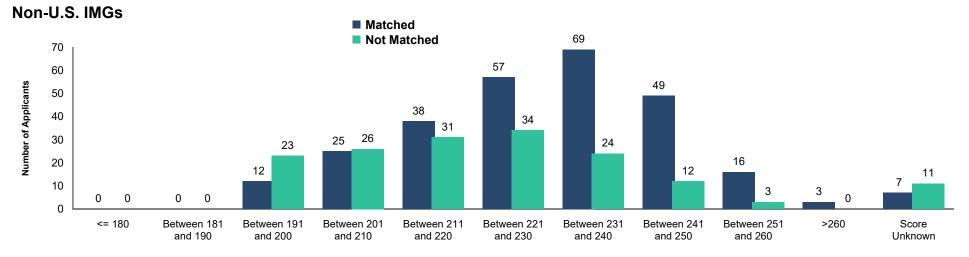


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates Pediatrics



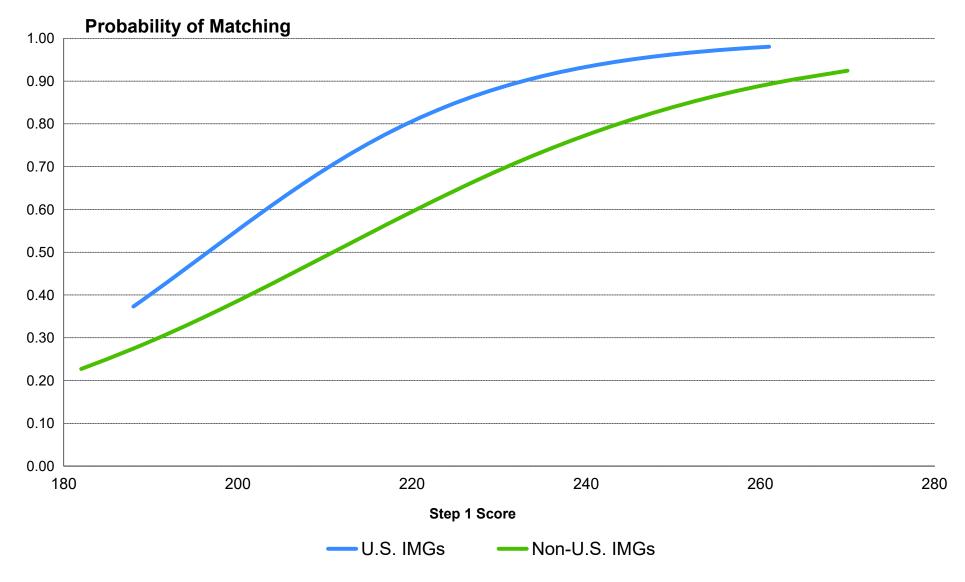
Step 1 Scores



Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Pediatrics

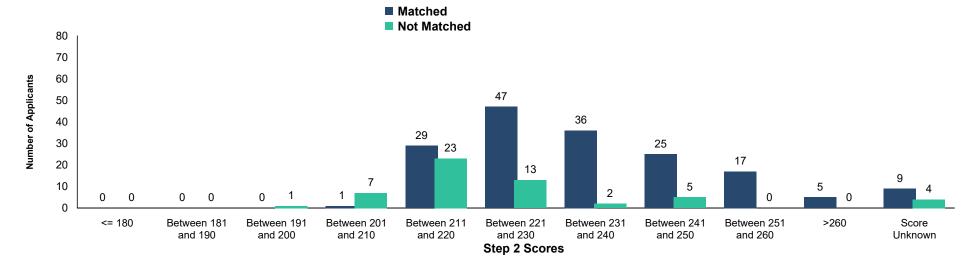


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

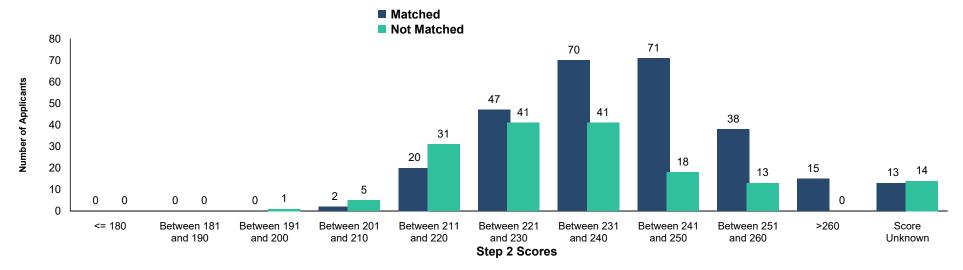


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates Pediatrics

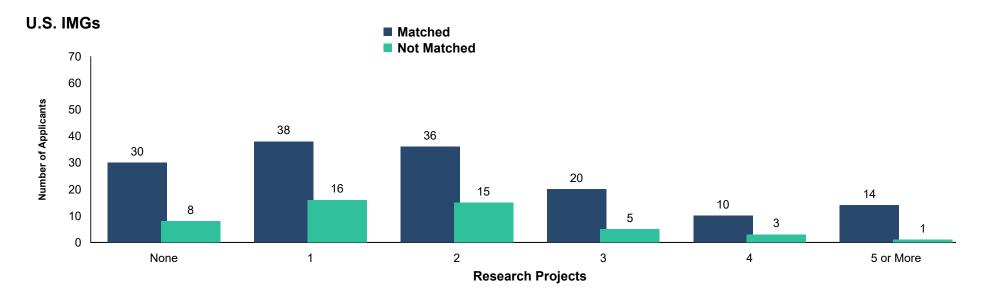
U.S. IMGs

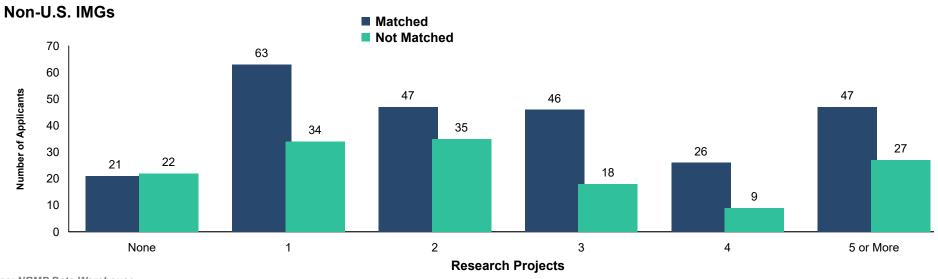


Non-U.S. IMGs

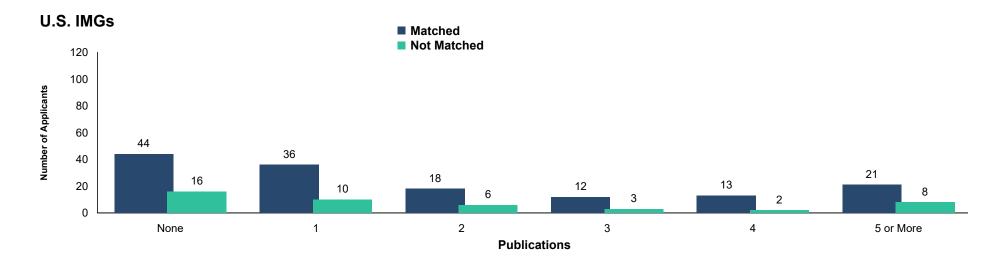


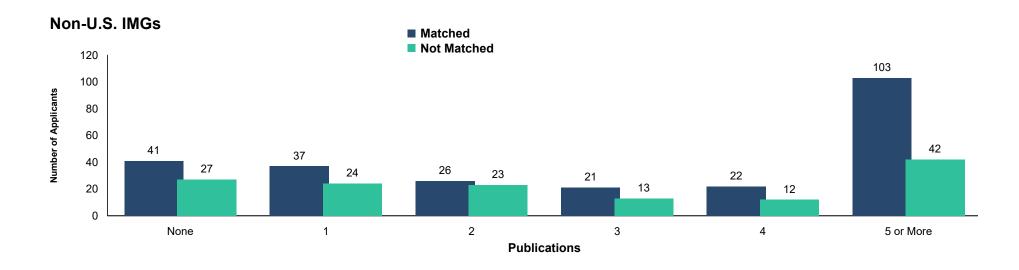
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates *Pediatrics*





Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Pediatrics*

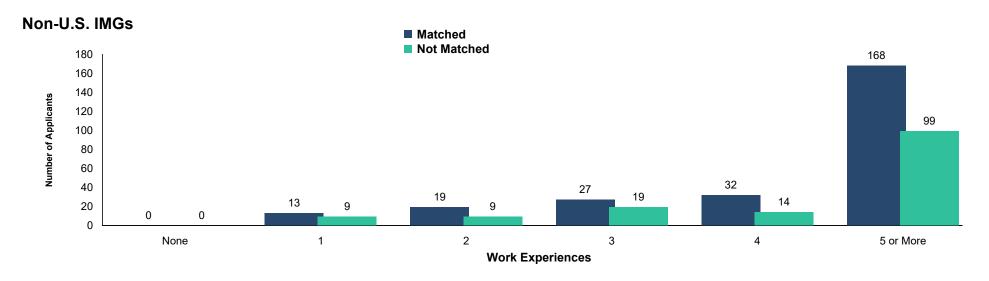




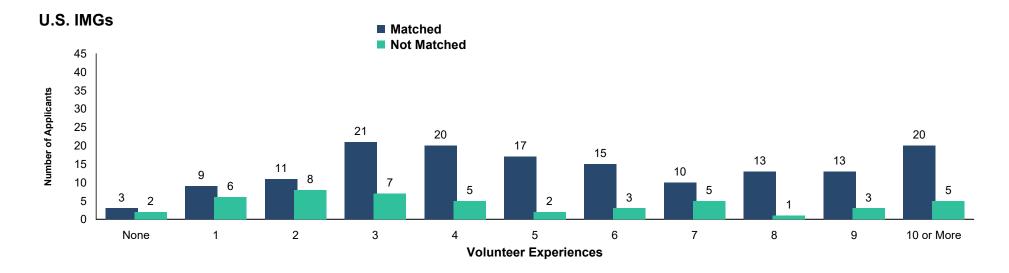
221

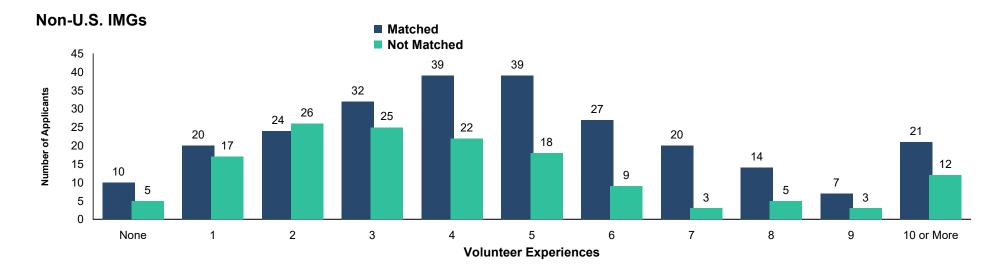
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Pediatrics





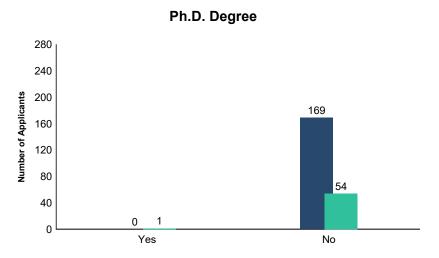
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Pediatrics

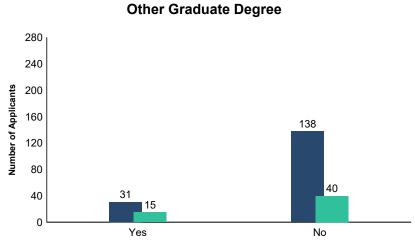




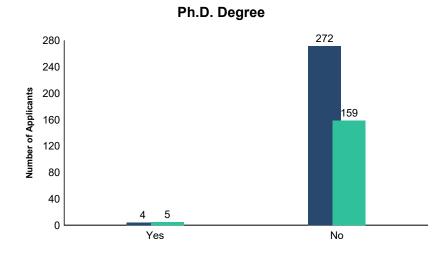
Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Pediatrics

U.S. IMGs

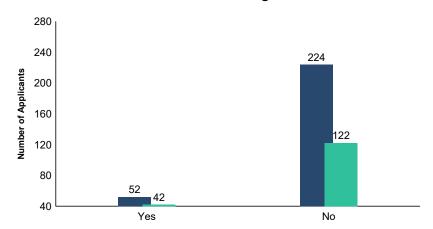




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



PM

Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

Measure		U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
		Matched (n=15)	Unmatched (n=19)	Matched (n=10)	Unmatched (n=14)
1. Mean number of contiguous ran	ks	4.5	3.1	2.7	2.0
2. Mean number of distinct specials	ies ranked	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.5
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score		220	218	226	226
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score		227	229	237	228
5. Mean number of research exper	iences	1.8	1.7	2.3	4.0
6. Mean number of abstracts, presepublications	entations, and	3.7	3.1	5.5	14.8
7. Mean number of work experience	es	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4
8. Mean number of volunteer expe	riences	7.2	4.8	3.6	4.2
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. de	egree	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
10. Percentage who have another g	raduate degree	33.3	27.8	33.3	38.5

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source*. NRMP Data Warehouse

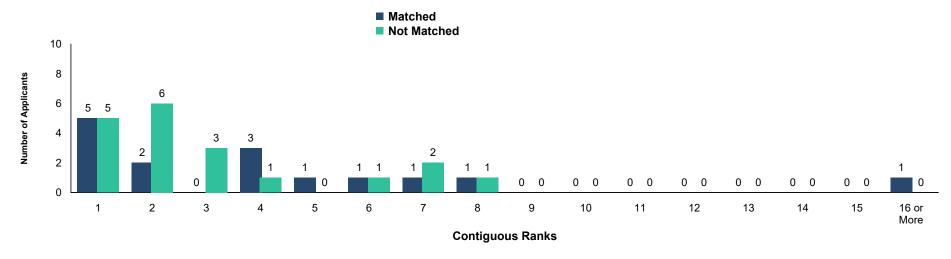
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



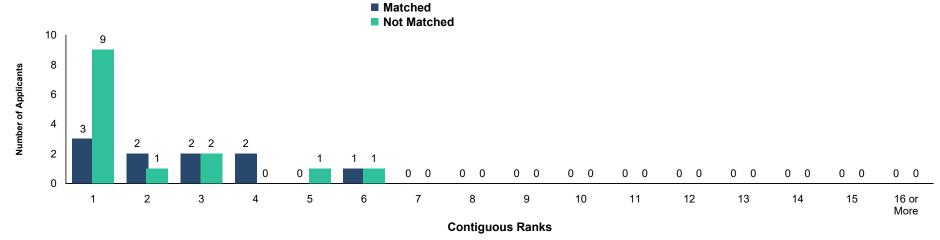


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

U.S. IMGs



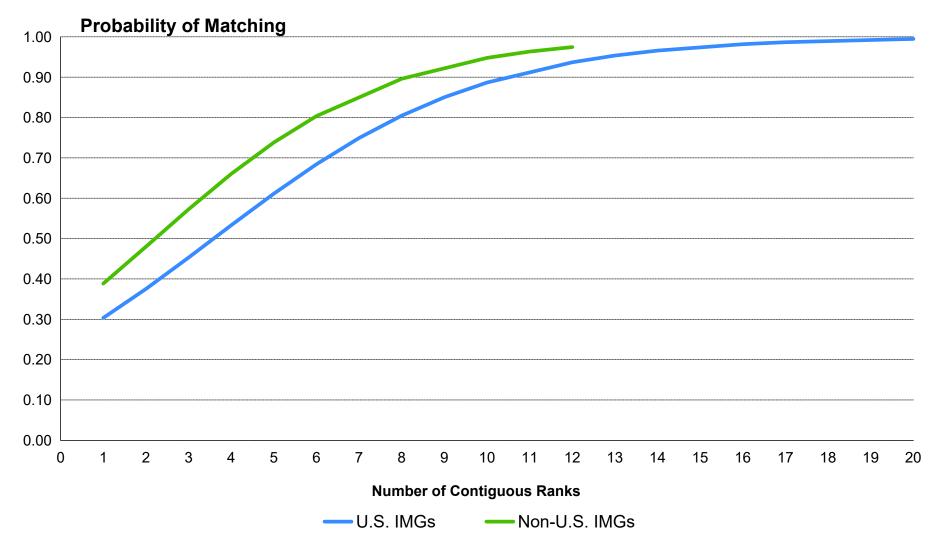
Non-U.S. IMGs





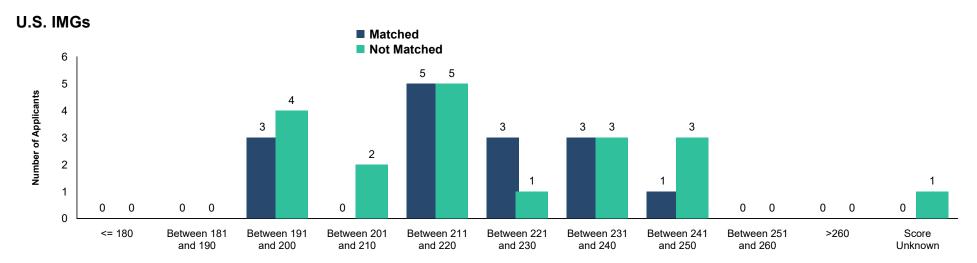
Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

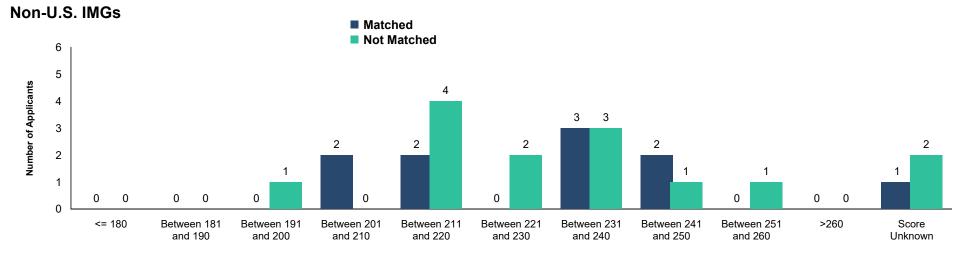


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*



Step 1 Scores

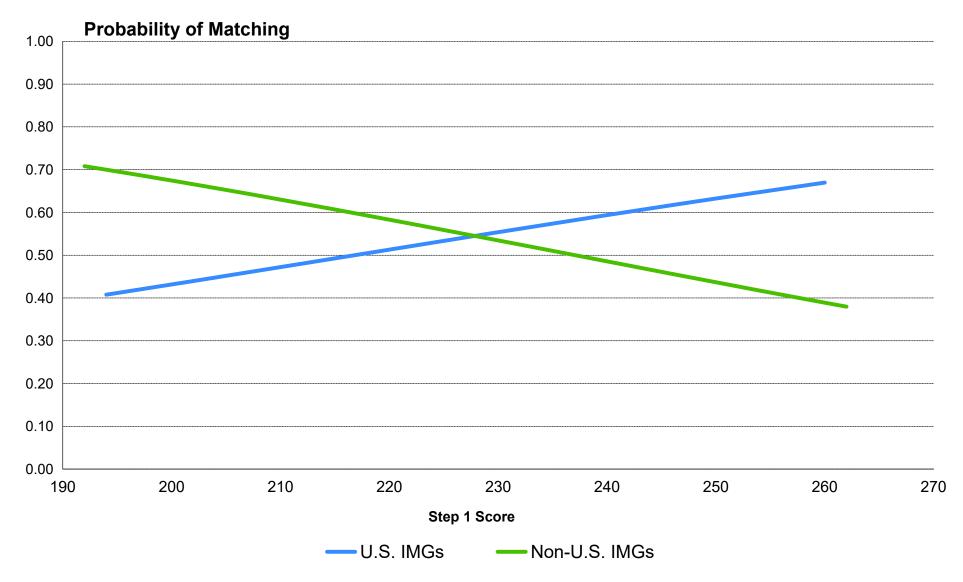


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*

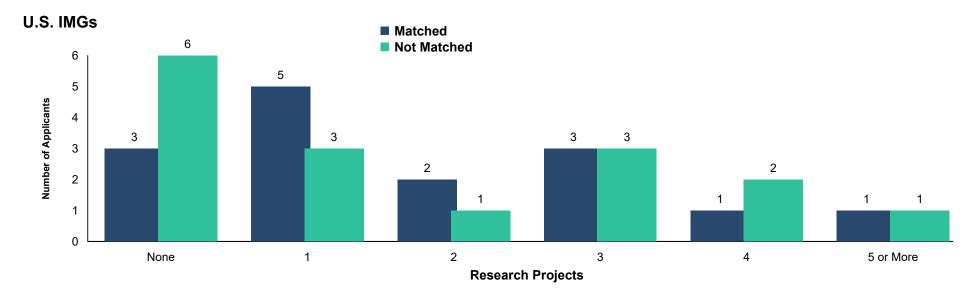
U.S. IMGs

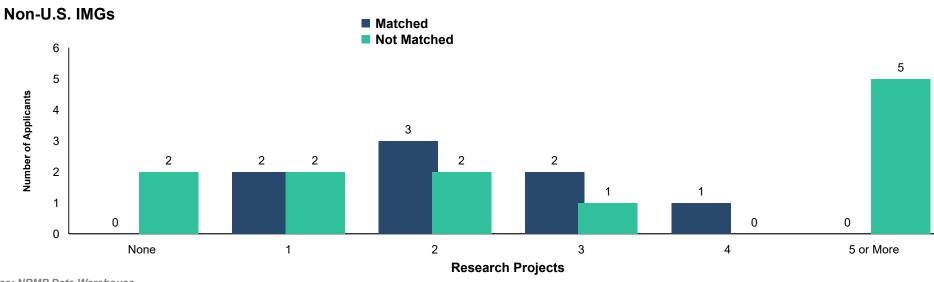


Non-U.S. IMGs

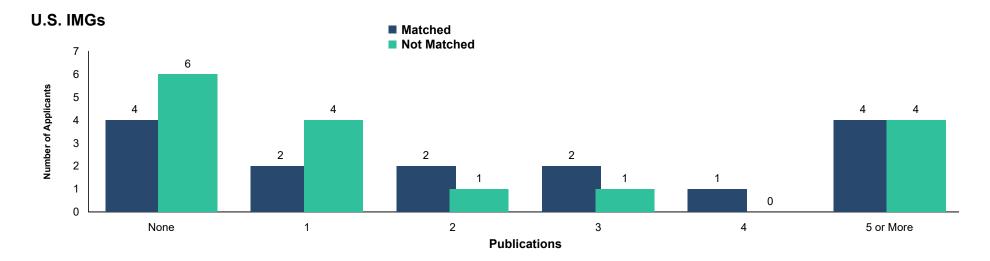


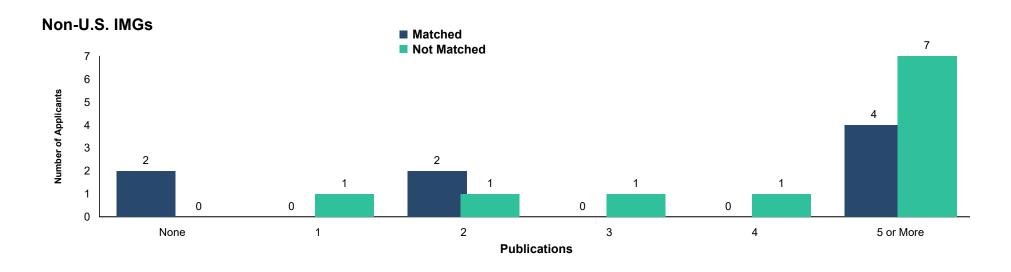
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation





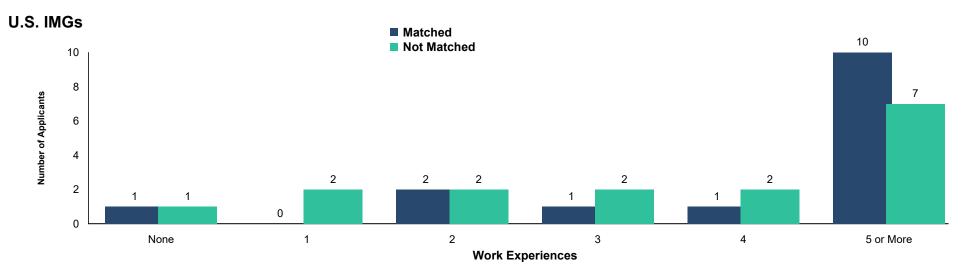
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*

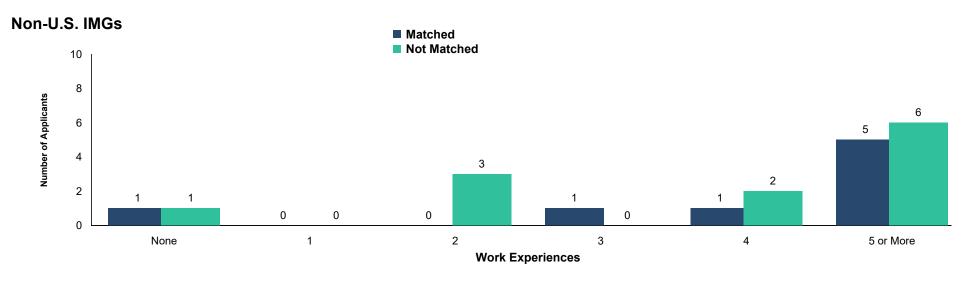




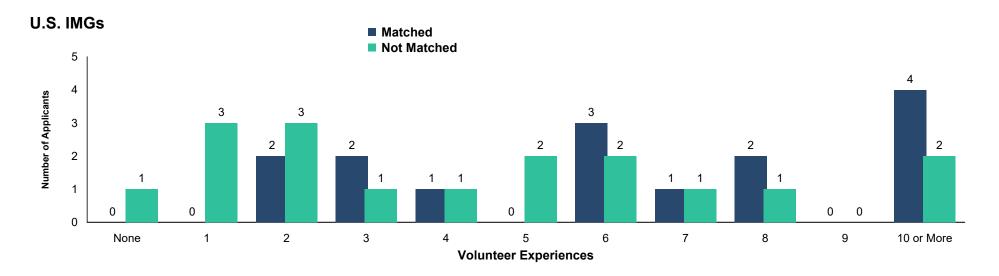


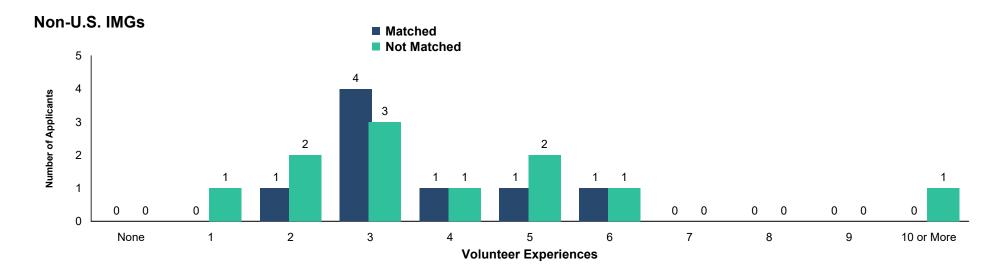
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation





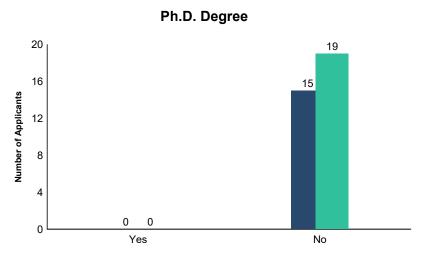
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

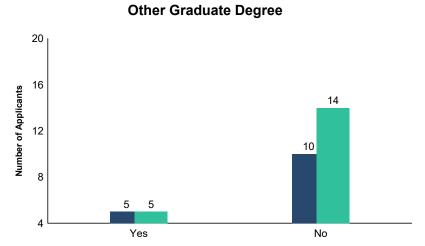




Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

U.S. IMGs



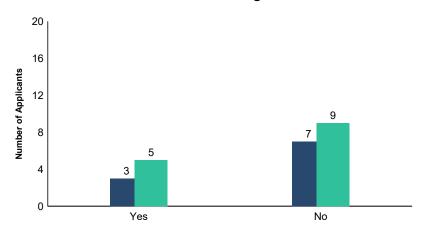


Non-U.S. IMGs

Ph.D. Degree

20
16
12
12
10
10
Yes
No

Other Graduate Degree



PS Plastic Surgery

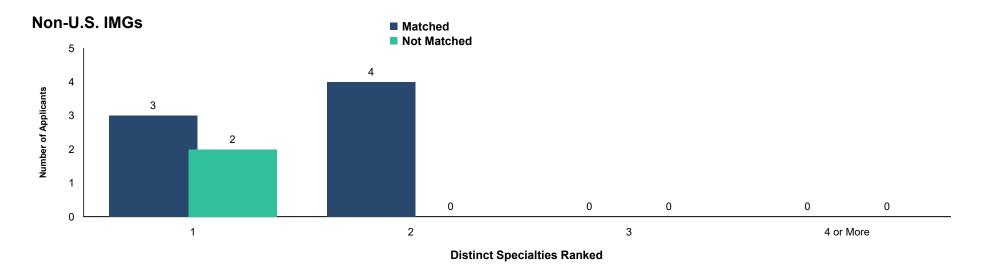
Table Summary Statistics PS-1 Plastic Surgery

		U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Me	easure	Matched (n=3)	Unmatched (n=5)	Matched (n=7)	Unmatched (n=2)
1.	Mean number of contiguous ranks	1.7	4.0	2.1	3.5
2.	Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.0
3.	Mean USMLE Step 1 score	227	231	224	218
4.	Mean USMLE Step 2 score	232	244	240	234
5.	Mean number of research experiences	6.7	6.0	4.0	6.5
6.	Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	19.3	14.2	54.3	5.0
7.	Mean number of work experiences	5.3	3.8	4.9	2.5
8.	Mean number of volunteer experiences	3.3	4.4	5.3	13.0
9.	Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10.	Percentage who have another graduate degree	33.3	40.0	42.9	100.0

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

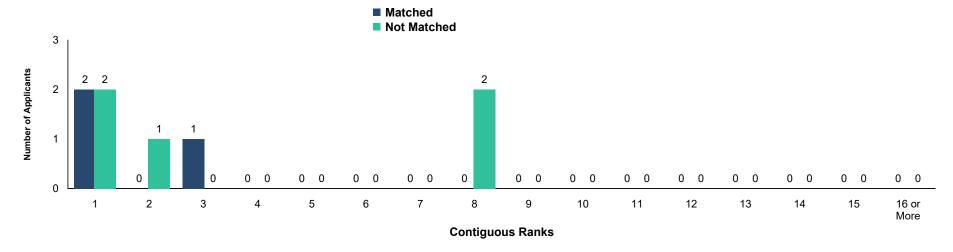
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Plastic Surgery



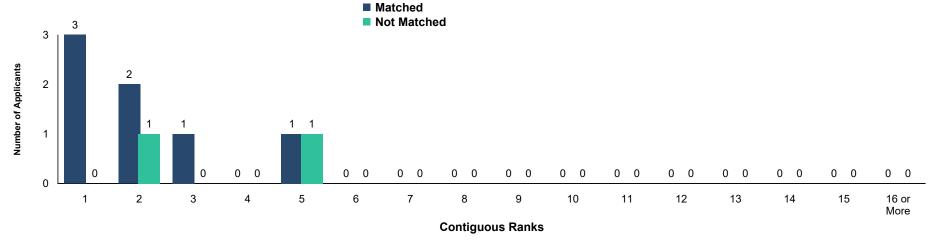


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Plastic Surgery

U.S. IMGs

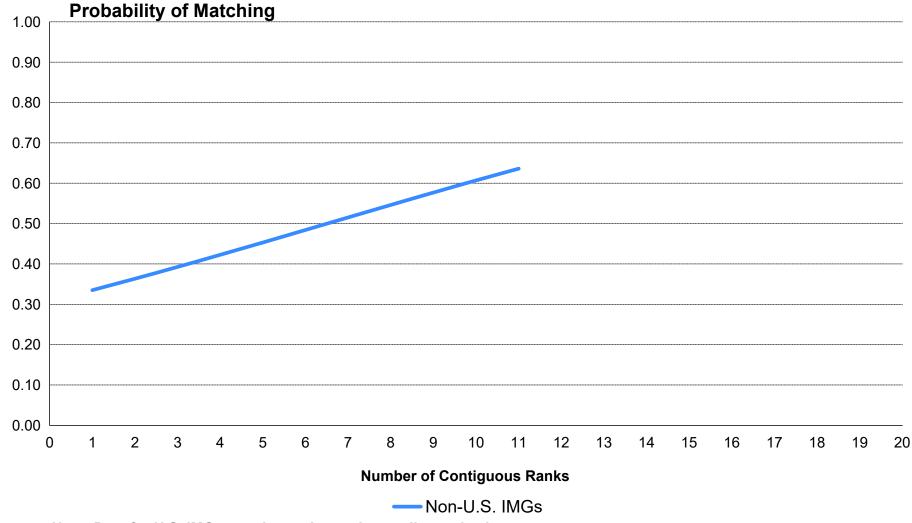


Non-U.S. IMGs





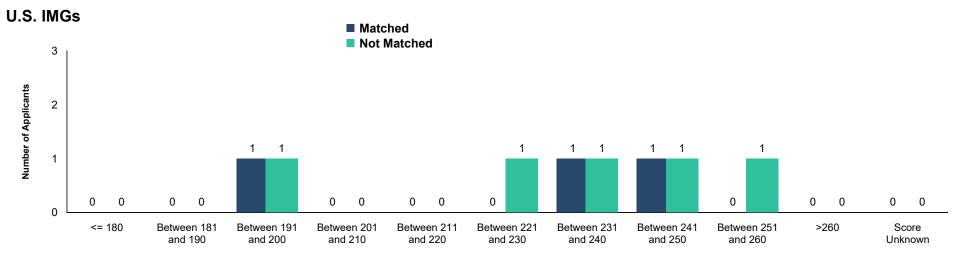
Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Plastic Surgery



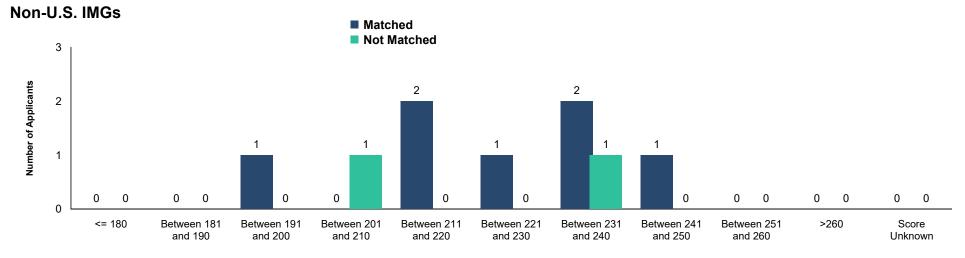
Note: Data for U.S. IMGs not shown due to the small sample size.

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates Plastic Surgery



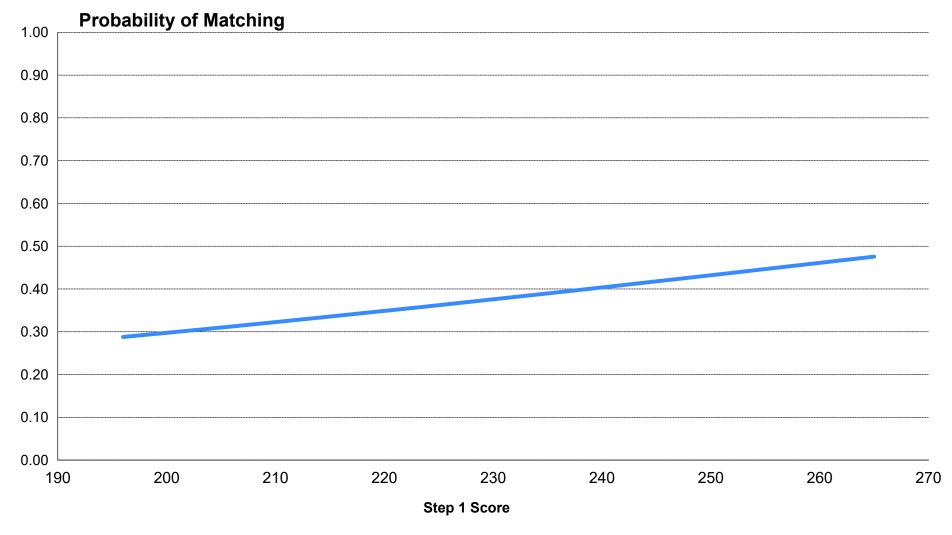
Step 1 Scores



Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Plastic Surgery



— Non-U.S. IMGs

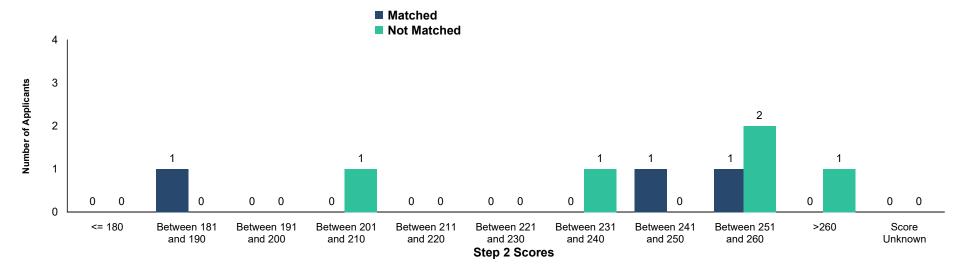
Note: Data for U.S. IMGs not shown due to the small sample size.

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

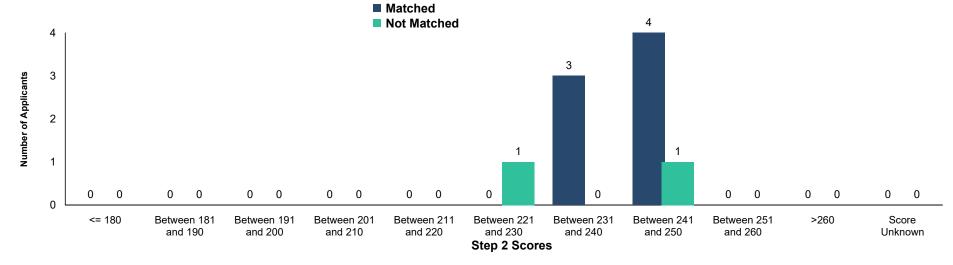


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates Plastic Surgery

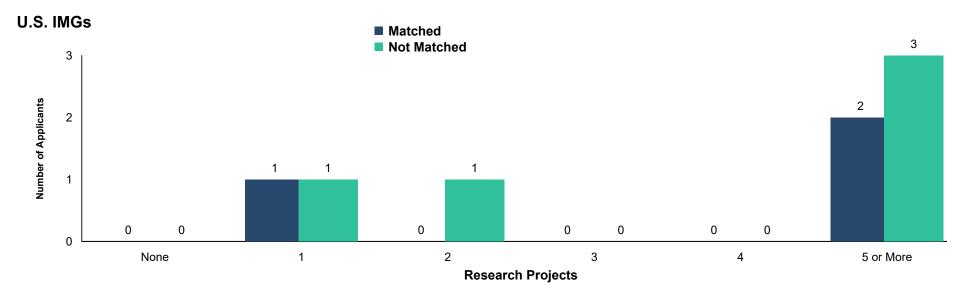
U.S. IMGs

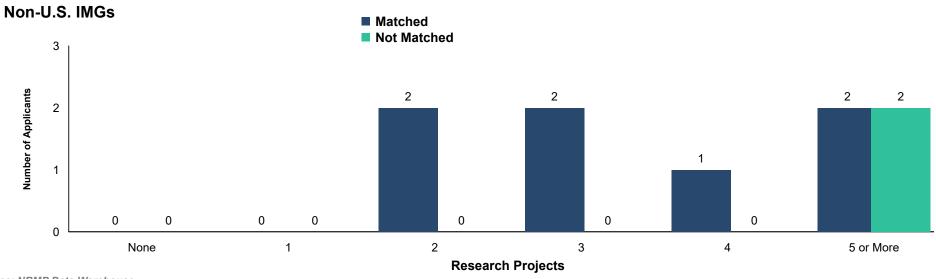


Non-U.S. IMGs

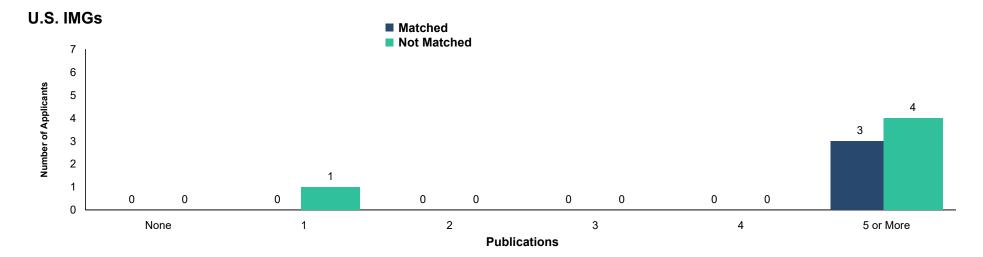


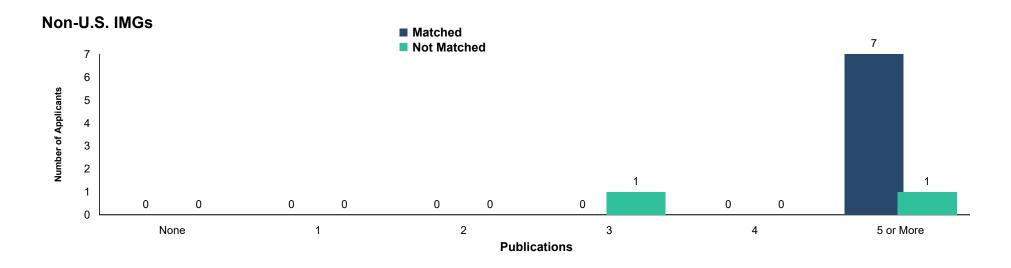
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Plastic Surgery



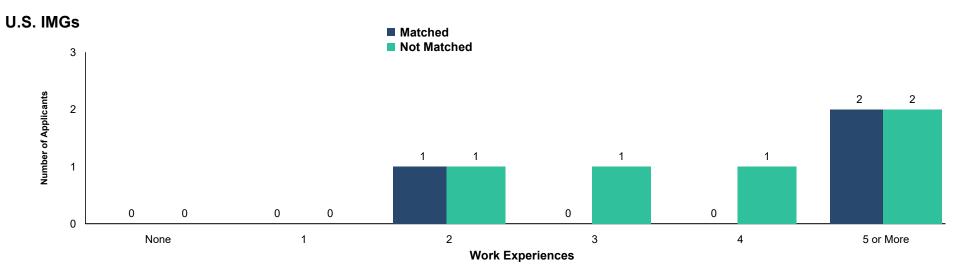


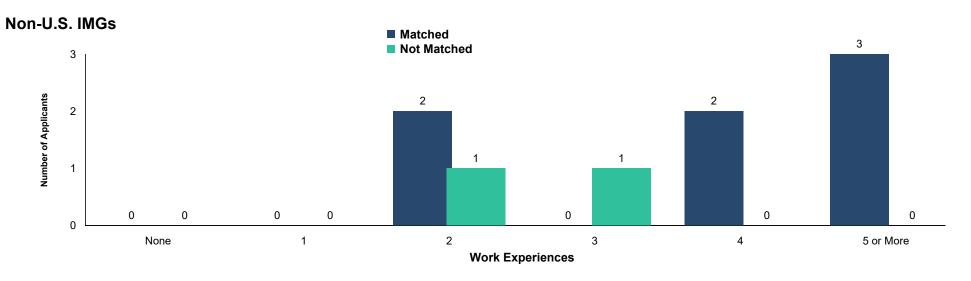
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Plastic Surgery*



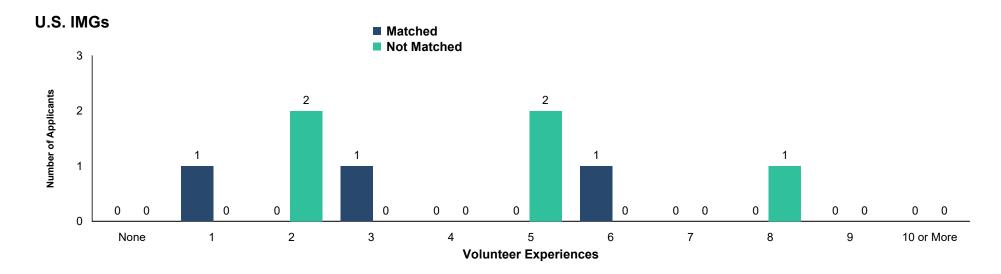


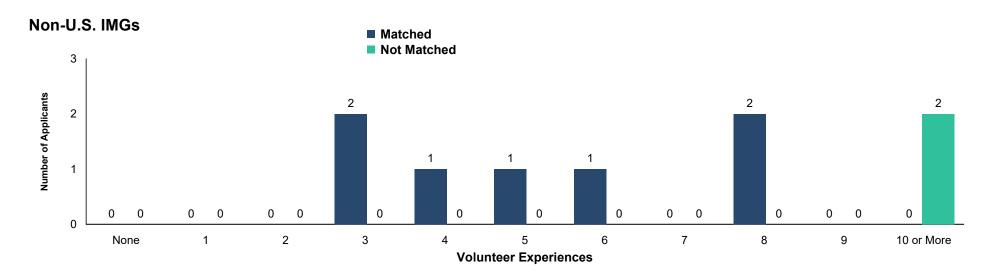
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Plastic Surgery



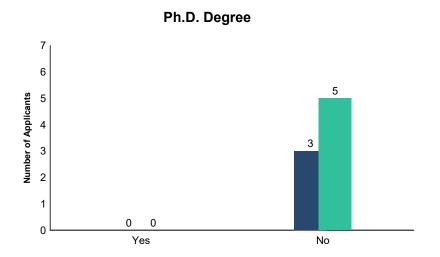


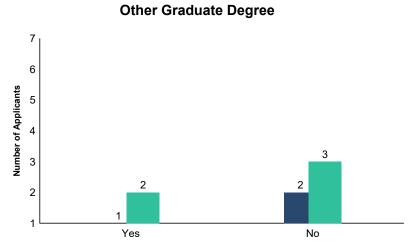
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Plastic Surgery



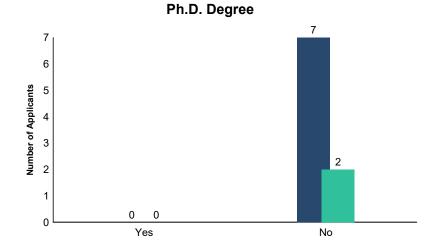


Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Plastic Surgery

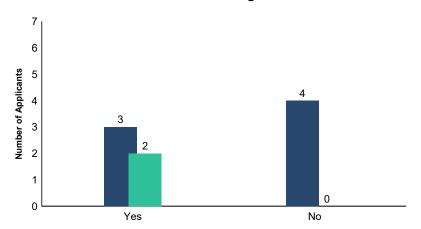




Non-U.S. IMGs



Other Graduate Degree



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

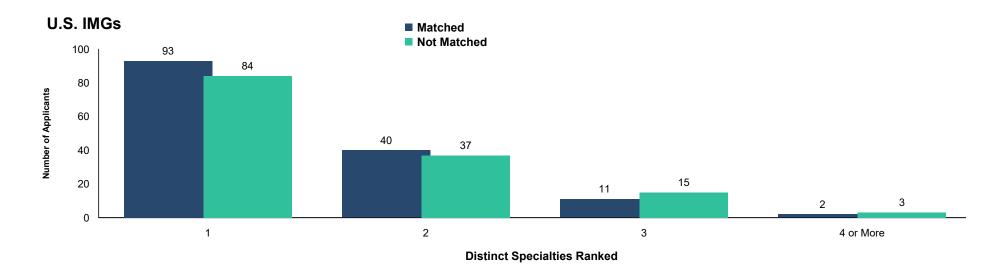
P Psychiatry

Table Summary Statistics P-1 Psychiatry

		U.S. IMGs		Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure		Matched (n=146)	Unmatched (n=141)	Matched (n=102)	Unmatched (n=120)
Mean number of contigue	ous ranks	6.2	2.5	6.1	2.9
2. Mean number of distinct	specialties ranked	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 sco	pre	216	211	229	217
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 sco	pre	228	222	236	227
5. Mean number of researc	n experiences	2.3	3.2	3.8	2.5
6. Mean number of abstract publications	s, presentations, and	3.9	4.6	9.1	5.4
7. Mean number of work ex	periences	5.0	6.7	6.6	7.1
8. Mean number of voluntee	er experiences	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.4
9. Percentage who have a I	Ph.D. degree	0.0	3.3	5.6	2.7
10. Percentage who have an	other graduate degree	29.6	29.4	27.5	30.6

Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

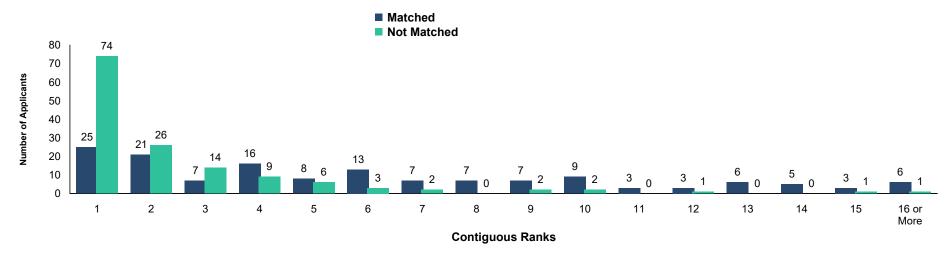
Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Psychiatry



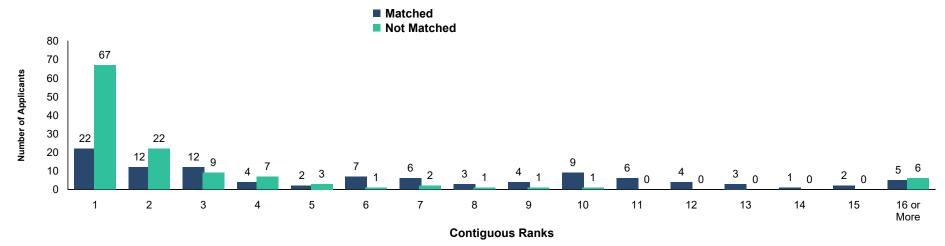


Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Psychiatry

U.S. IMGs



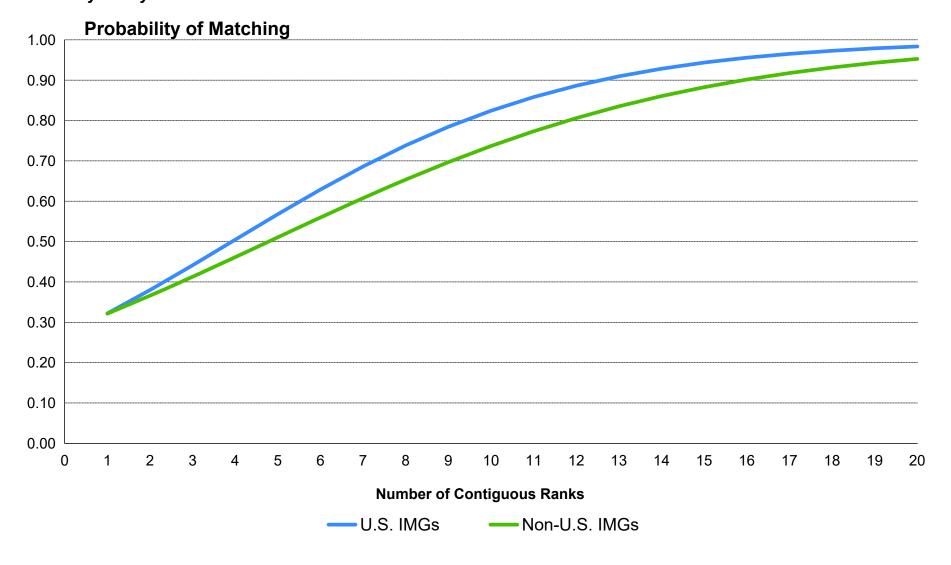
Non-U.S. IMGs



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

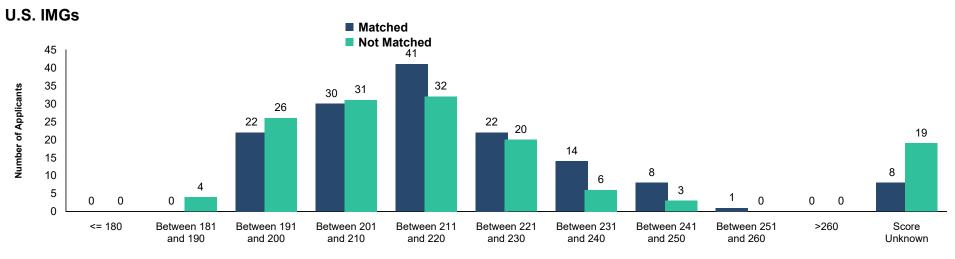


Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Psychiatry

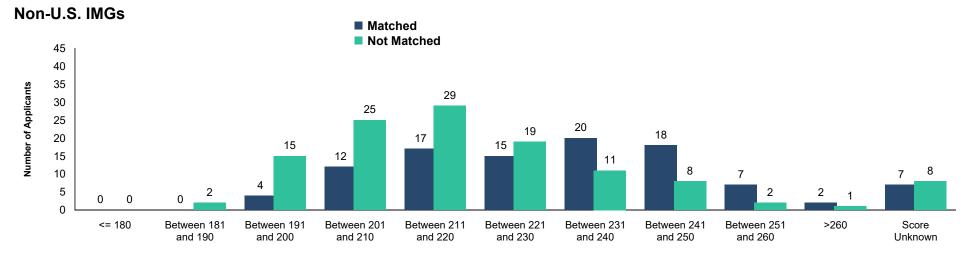


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Psychiatry*



Step 1 Scores

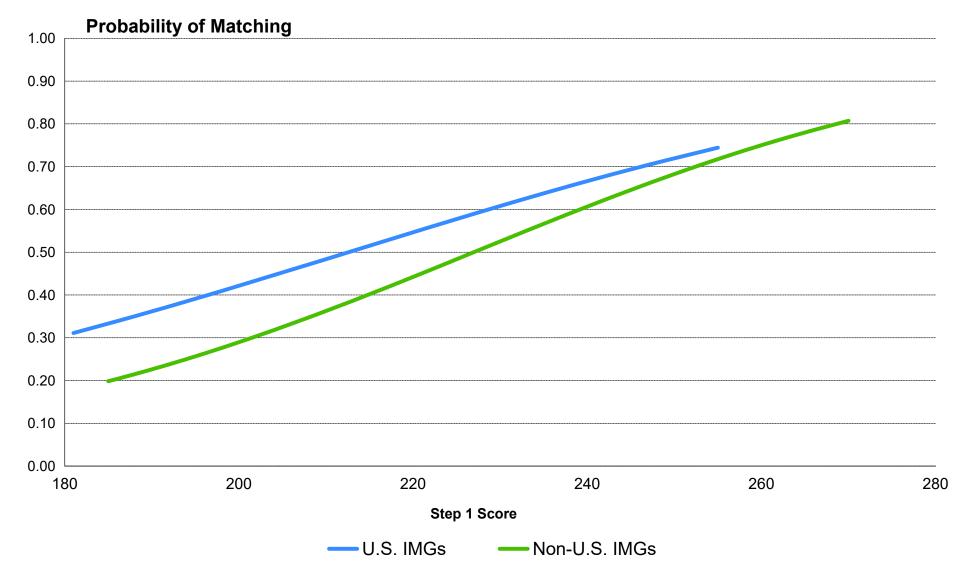


Step 1 Scores

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Psychiatry

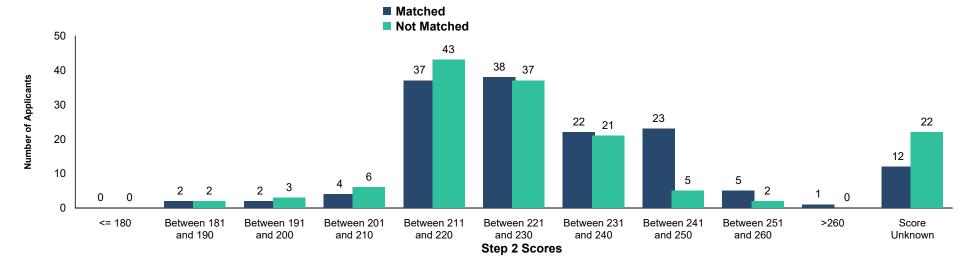


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

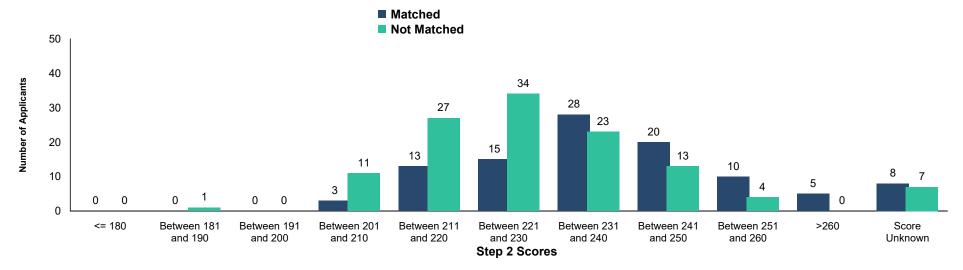


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates *Psychiatry*

U.S. IMGs

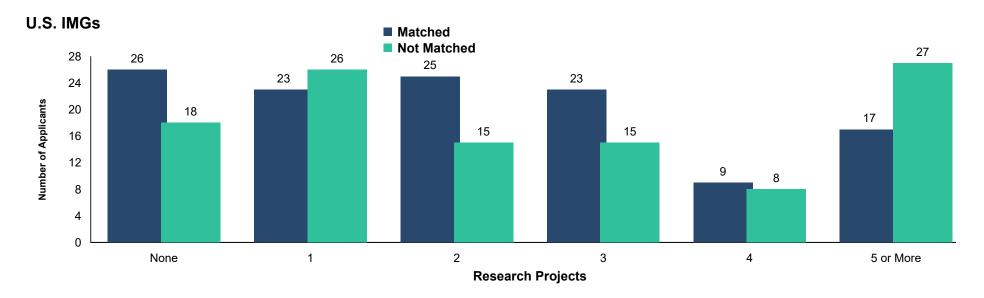


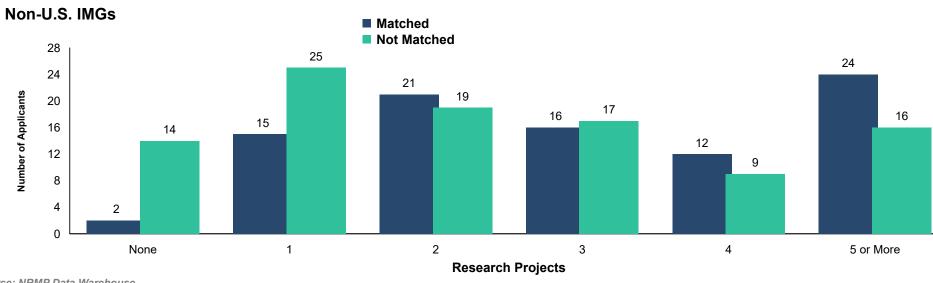
Non-U.S. IMGs



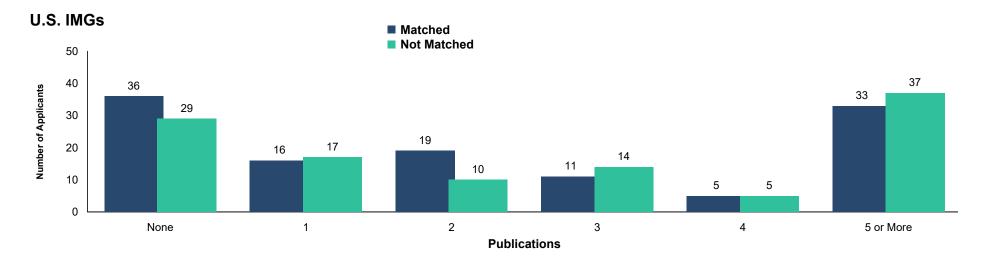
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

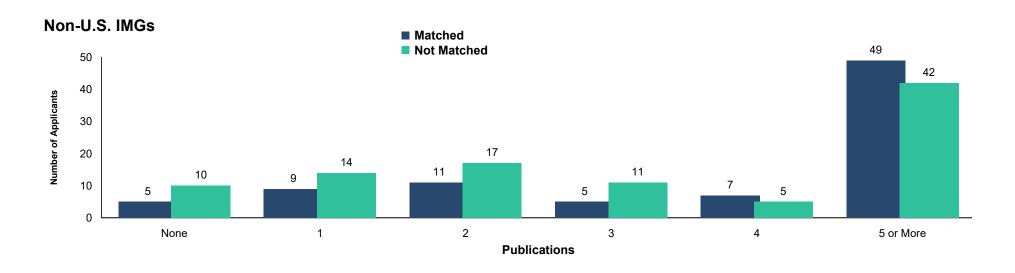
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Psychiatry



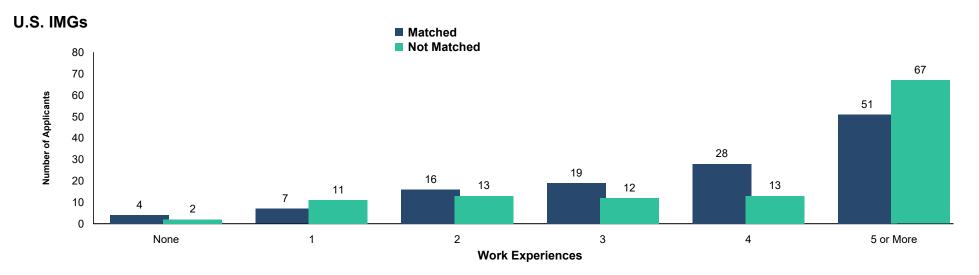


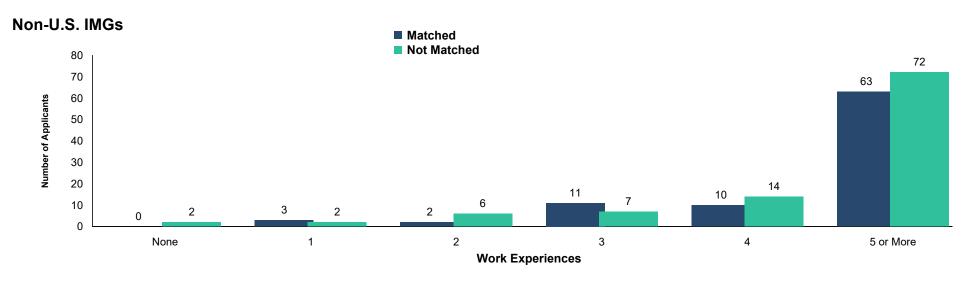
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Psychiatry*



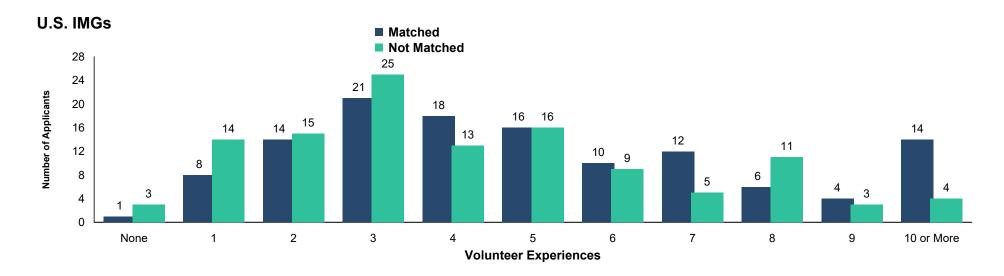


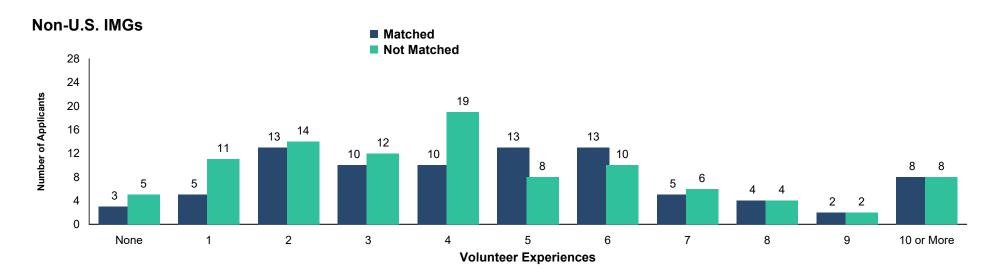
Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Psychiatry





Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Psychiatry

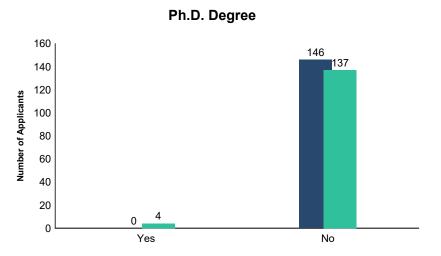


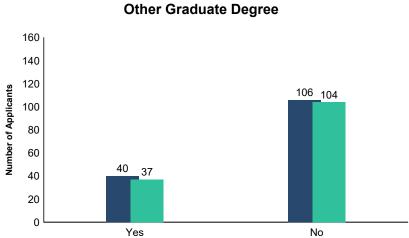


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Psychiatry

U.S. IMGs

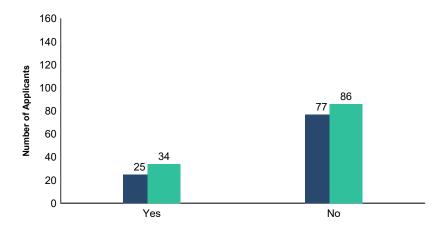




Non-U.S. IMGs

Ph.D. Degree 160 140 117 120 Number of Applicants 97 100 80 60 40 20 5 3 0 Yes No

Other Graduate Degree



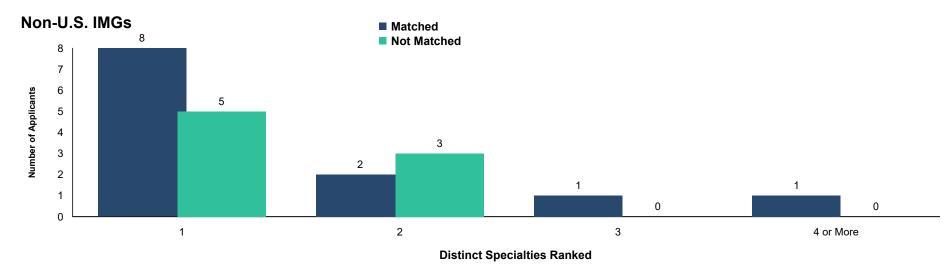
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

RO Radiation Oncology

		U.S. IMGs	Non-U.S. IMGs	
Ме	asure	Data not shown due to the small sample size	Matched (n=12)	Unmatched (n=8)
1.	Mean number of contiguous ranks		12.0	5.3
2.	Mean number of distinct specialties ranked		1.6	1.4
3.	Mean USMLE Step 1 score		228	218
4.	Mean USMLE Step 2 score		240	224
5.	Mean number of research experiences		5.9	3.4
6.	Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications		17.0	19.0
7.	Mean number of work experiences		6.4	6.8
8.	Mean number of volunteer experiences		4.0	3.2
9.	Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree		0.0	0.0
10.	Percentage who have another graduate degree		45.5	50.0

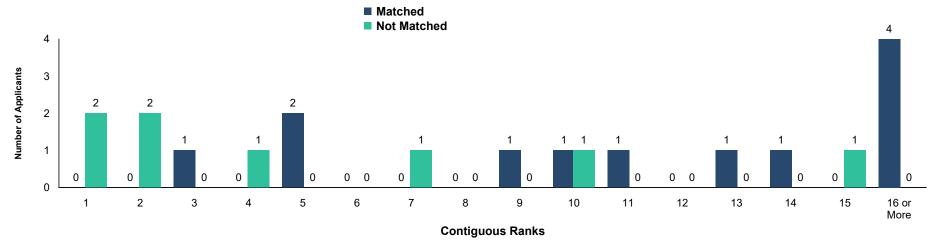
Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Radiation Oncology



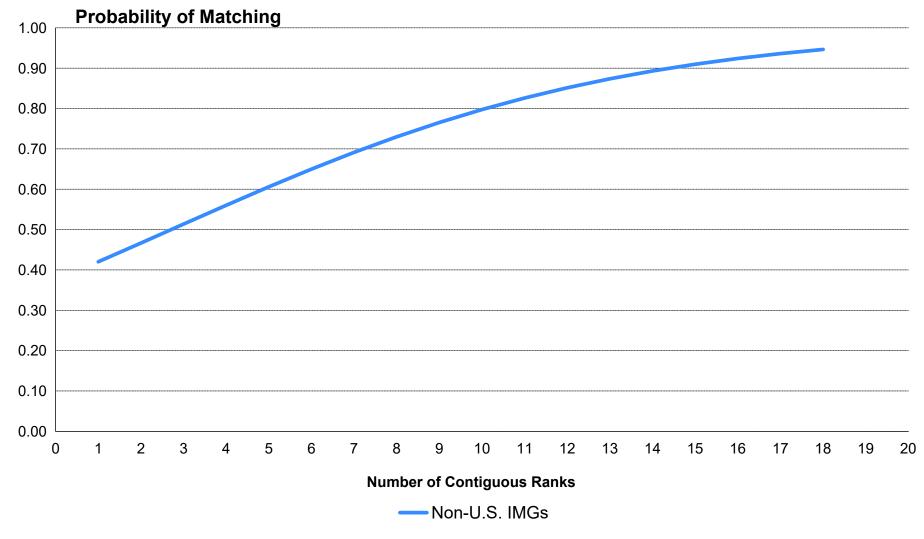
Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Radiation Oncology

Non-U.S. IMGs





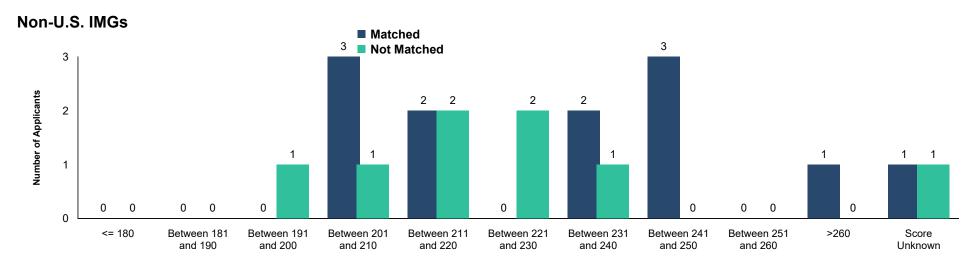
Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Radiation Oncology



Note: Data for U.S. IMGs are not shown due to the small sample size.

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Radiation Oncology*

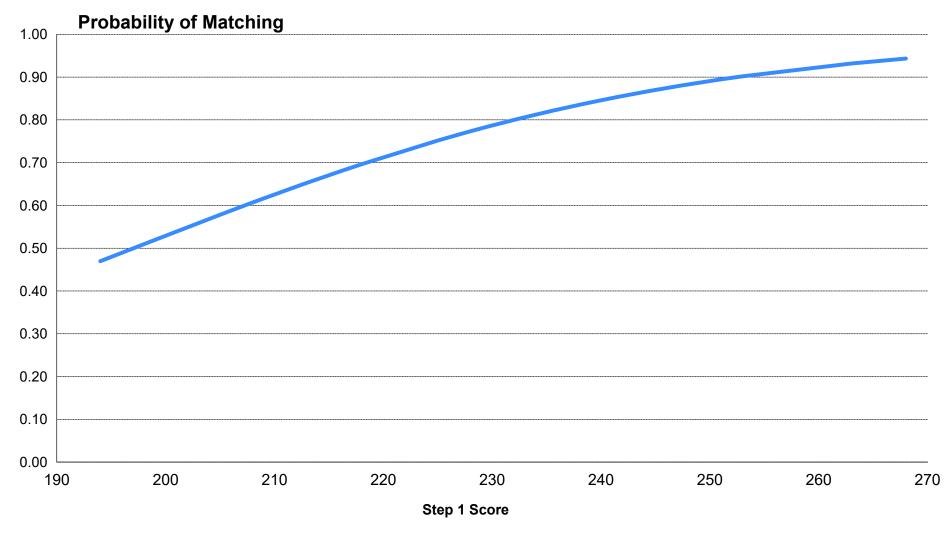


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Radiation Oncology



Non-U.S. IMGs

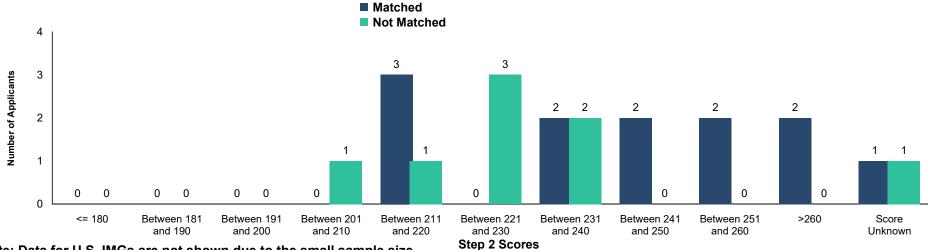
Note: Data for U.S. IMGs are not shown due to the small sample size.

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

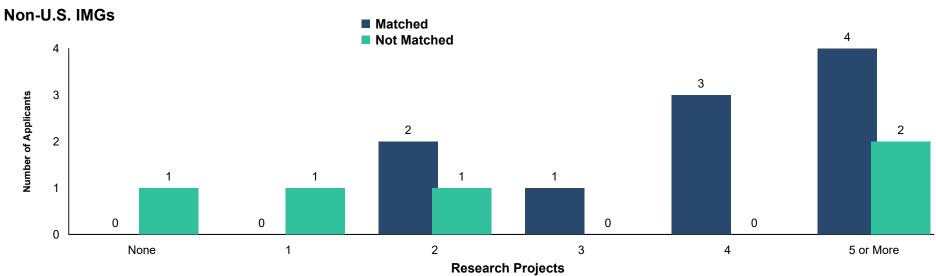


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates Radiation Oncology

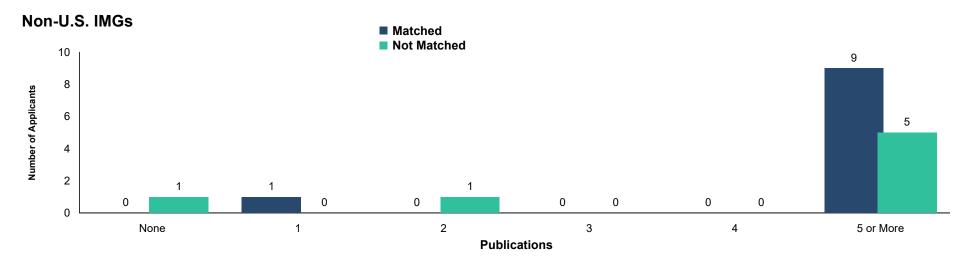
Non-U.S. IMGs



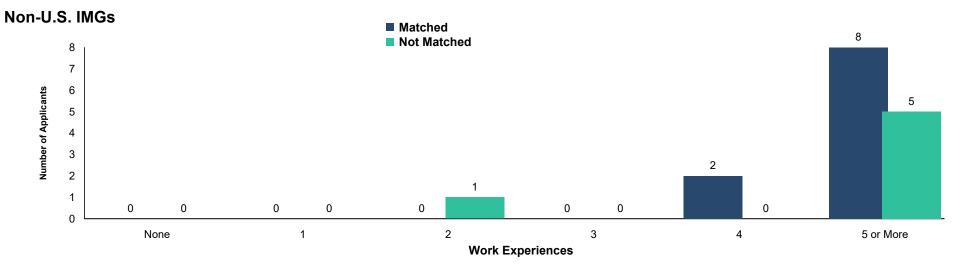
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Radiation Oncology



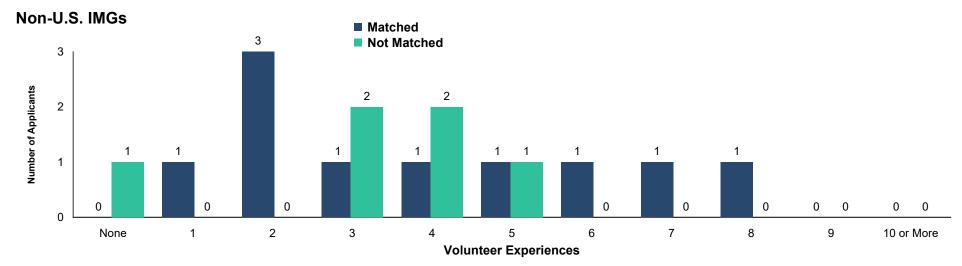
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Radiation Oncology*



Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Radiation Oncology

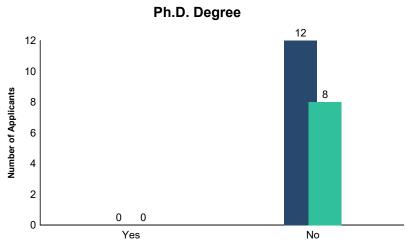


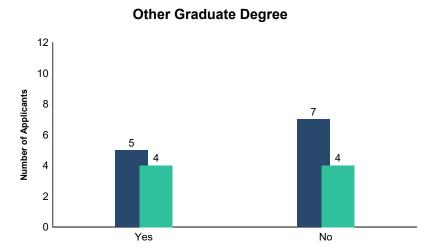
Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Radiation Oncology



Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Radiation Oncology

Non-U.S. IMGs





VS Vascular Surgery

	U.S. IMGs	Non-U.S. IMGs	
Measure	Data not shown due to the small sample size	Matched (n=6)	Unmatched (n=11)
Mean number of contiguous ranks		7.7	3.5
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked		1.8	2.0
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score		241	242
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score		251	247
5. Mean number of research experiences		9.2	4.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications		26.2	28.7
7. Mean number of work experiences		5.4	6.7
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences		4.2	4.8
9. Percentage who have a Ph.D. degree		0.0	10.0
10. Percentage who have another graduate degree		20.0	30.0

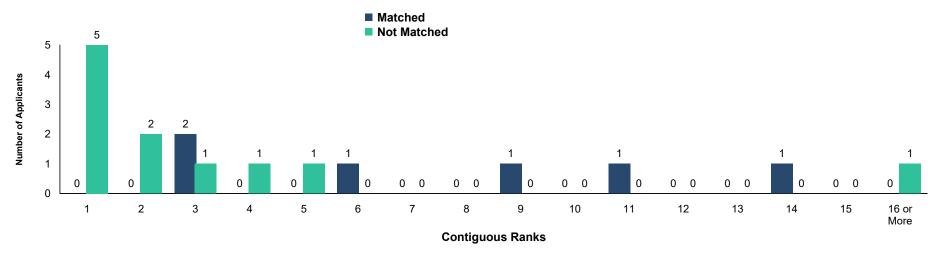
Note: Only applicants who gave consent to use their information in research are included. *Source.* NRMP Data Warehouse

Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by International Medical Graduates Vascular Surgery



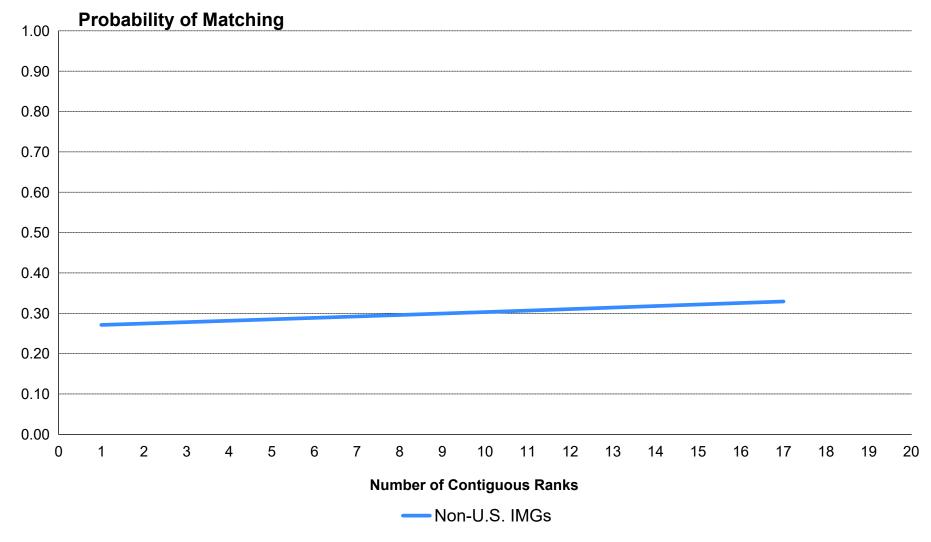
Number of Contiguous Ranks of International Medical Graduates Vascular Surgery

Non-U.S. IMGs





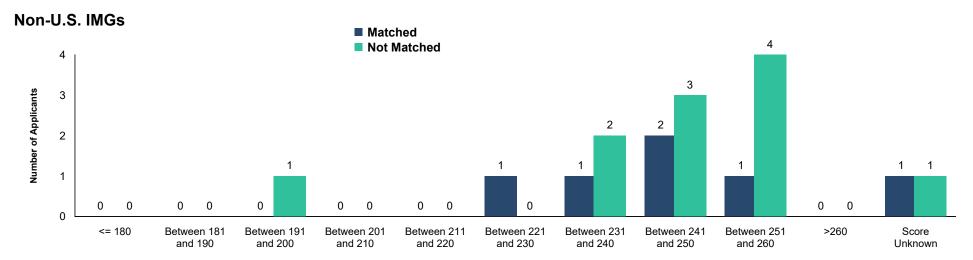
Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Vascular Surgery



Note: Data for U.S. IMGs are not shown due to the small sample size.

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of International Medical Graduates *Vascular Surgery*

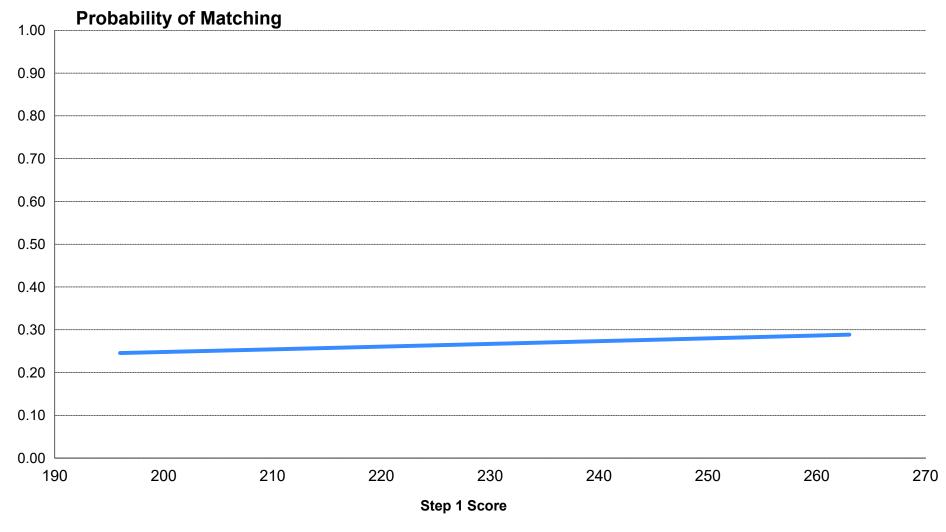


Step 1 Scores



Probability of International Medical Graduates Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

Vascular Surgery



Non-U.S. IMGs

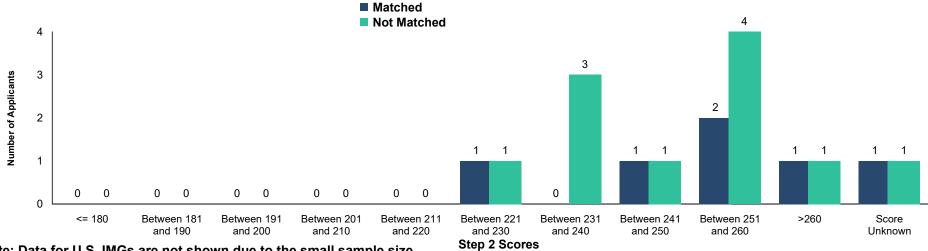
Note: Data for U.S. IMGs are not shown due to the small sample size.

Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

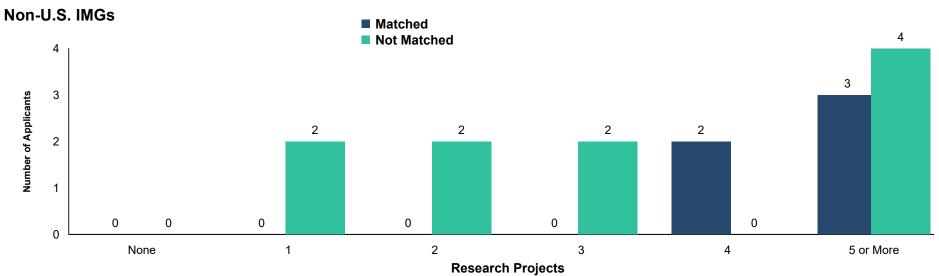


USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of International Medical Graduates Vascular Surgery

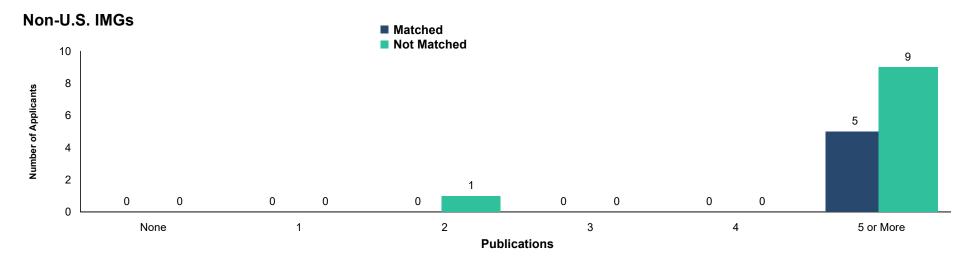
Non-U.S. IMGs



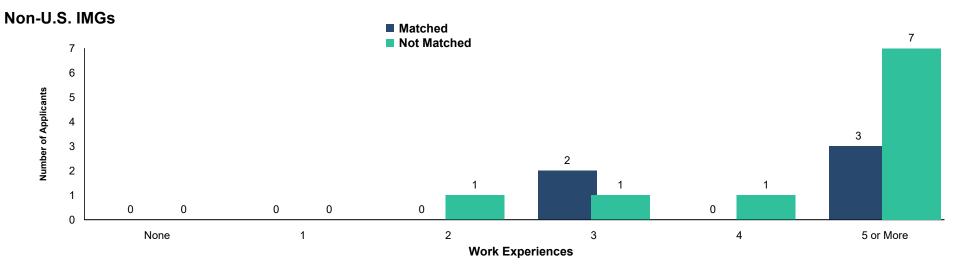
Number of Research Projects of International Medical Graduates Vascular Surgery



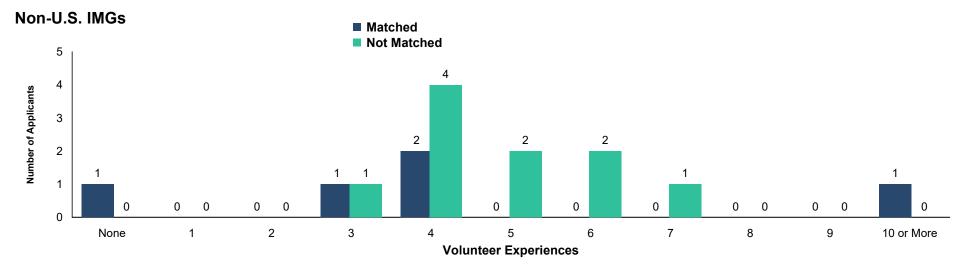
Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of International Medical Graduates *Vascular Surgery*



Number of Work Experiences of International Medical Graduates Vascular Surgery



Number of Volunteer Experiences of International Medical Graduates Vascular Surgery



Other Characteristics of International Medical Graduates Vascular Surgery

Non-U.S. IMGs

