

Charting Outcomes in the Match: Senior Students of U.S. MD Medical Schools

Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Who Matched to Their Preferred Specialty in the 2022 Main Residency Match

3rd Edition

Prepared by:

National Resident Matching Program www.nrmp.org

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2022 Introduction

Background

The first edition of *Charting Outcomes in the Match* was published in August 2006 to document how applicant qualifications affect outcomes in the Main Residency Match®. The report was published biennially between 2007 and 2011 and, initially, was a collaboration of the National Resident Matching Program® (NRMP®) and the Association of American Medical Colleges® (AAMC®). Match outcome data from the NRMP were combined with applicant characteristics from the AAMC's Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS®) and United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE®) scores from the AAMC data warehouse. Starting with the 2014 Main Residency Match, the NRMP added an Academic Information section to its Match registration process to collect the USMLE scores and other applicant characteristics, and those have been used to independently produce all subsequent *Charting Outcomes in the Match* reports.

Prior to 2016, this report examined the Match success of only two applicant groups: senior students from U.S. MD medical schools ("U.S. seniors" or "U.S. MD seniors") and independent applicants. Independent applicants included all applicant types other than U.S. seniors: graduates of U.S. MD medical schools, students/graduates of U.S. DO medical schools, students/graduates of Fifth Pathway programs, students/graduates of Canadian medical schools, and U.S. citizen and non U.S. citizen students/graduates of international medical schools (IMGs). Because independent applicants are a heterogeneous group, a decision was made in 2016 to report data separately for U.S. MD medical school seniors, students/graduates of U.S. DO medical schools, and U.S. citizen/non-U.S. citizen students/graduates of international medical schools. In 2018, upon requests from U.S. DO medical schools, the *Charting Outcomes in the Match* report was redesigned to include only senior students of U.S. DO medical schools ("U.S. DO seniors"), eliminating the reporting on U.S. DO graduates because their numbers are so small. The 2022 *Charting Outcomes in the Match* reports marks the third iteration of publications for U.S. MD Seniors, U.S. DO seniors and U.S. citizen/non-U.S. citizen IMGs. This report examines the characteristics of U.S. MD seniors.

Data

Match outcome, specialty preference, and ranking information were collected through the Main Residency Match. The 40 U.S. medical schools receiving the highest totals of National Institutes of Health (NIH) grants were obtained from the NIH website. Other applicant characteristics, including USMLE Step 1 and Step 2 Clinical Knowledge (CK) scores, academic degrees, publications, Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Medical Society (AOA) membership, as well as research, work and volunteer experiences, were self-reported through the Academic Information section of the NRMP's Applicant Registration Form for the Match. To complete the form, applicants were asked to answer the questions as they did in their ERAS Common Application Form (CAF). Completion of the form was optional, and applicants who completed the form could consent or decline to participate in NRMP research. Data collection for the self-reported Academic Information section was granted exemption by the Advarra Institutional Review Board (IRB).

A total of 19,902 U.S. MD seniors submitted certified rank order lists in the 2022 Main Residency Match. After excluding the 17 percent of U.S. MD seniors who did not give consent to participate in NRMP research, 16,510 applicants were included in the final dataset. Missing data were found in Step 1 scores (1% missing), Step 2 CK scores (2.4%), number of research experiences (10.8%), number of abstracts, presentations, and publications (10.9%), number of work experiences (11.2%), number of volunteer experiences (11.2%), Ph.D. degree (5.2%), other graduate degree (5.4%), and AOA membership (7.8%).

To ensure that USMLE Step scores were not misreported, the NRMP asked medical schools to verify the scores of their U.S. MD seniors. In 2022, 90.2 percent of the Step 1 scores and 90.6 of the Step 2 CK scores used in this report were verified, corrected, or supplied by U.S. medical schools. Because the self-reported scores are highly accurate (the intracorrelation coefficient (ICC) between the self-reported scores and school-verified scores was 0.958 (99% CI [0.956, 0.959]) for Step 1 scores and 0.932 (99% CI [0.929, 0.935]) for Step 2 CK scores), both verified and unverified scores were used to prepare this report.

Methods

Specialties that offered 50 or more positions in the 2022 Main Residency Match are included in this report. Over the years, specialties have been added to the report, including Otolaryngology and Neurology in 2007, Neurological Surgery in 2009, Child Neurology and Vascular Surgery in 2014, and Interventional Radiology in 2018. Transitional Year programs were excluded beginning with the 2011 report because they are not viewed as a preferred specialty choice.

2022

Introduction (continued)

Twelve measures are incorporated in this report. Probability analysis using a simple logistic regression model was introduced in 2009 to evaluate the relationship between Match outcome and contiguous ranks and USMLE Step 1 scores. Probability analyses in this report used data on U.S. MD seniors who participated in the Match in 2020, 2021, and 2022.

This report examines whether a match was made to the specialty of the applicant's first-ranked program, or "preferred specialty," because that is assumed to be the specialty of choice. U.S. MD Seniors who match to a specialty not ranked first on the rank order list or who do not match are not included in analyses. No distinction was made based on whether applicants matched to the first, second, third, or lower choice program.

Summary

Some general observations apply to all specialties in this report. U.S. MD seniors who match to their preferred specialty are more likely to:

- Rank more programs within their preferred specialty
- Have higher USMLE Step 1 and Step 2 scores
- Be members of Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Medical Society

It is important to note that other factors also likely contribute to matching to a preferred specialty. As examples, the data sources used for *Charting Outcomes in the Match* do not include important applicant factors such as course evaluations, reference letters, and the Medical School Performance Evaluation (MSPE).

Despite the fairly strong relationship between USMLE Step scores and matching to a preferred specialty, the distributions of scores show that program directors consider other qualifications. A high score is not a guarantee of matching, and a low score is not a bar to matching. In the more competitive specialties, U.S. MD seniors with high scores may not match to their preferred specialties. In less competitive specialties, U.S. MD seniors with scores slightly above passing usually match to their preferred specialties. The data are reassuring because they indicate that some programs do not employ an arbitrary cutoff or decline to consider applicants with less competitive scores.

The data in this report support the following straightforward advice one should give to an applicant:

- Rank the programs with which you've interviewed in the order you most prefer them.
- Include a mix of both competitive and less competitive programs within your preferred specialty.
- Include all programs on your list where you would be willing to train if matched.
- Include all of your qualifications in your application but know that you do not have to be AOA, have the highest USMLE scores, have publications, or have participated in research projects to match to your preferred specialty.

Program directors and applicants will find the tables and charts for the specialty of their particular interest later in this report.

For questions, comments or more information, please contact:

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Tables and Charts for All Specialties

Active Applicants in the 2022 Main Residency Match by Applicant Type

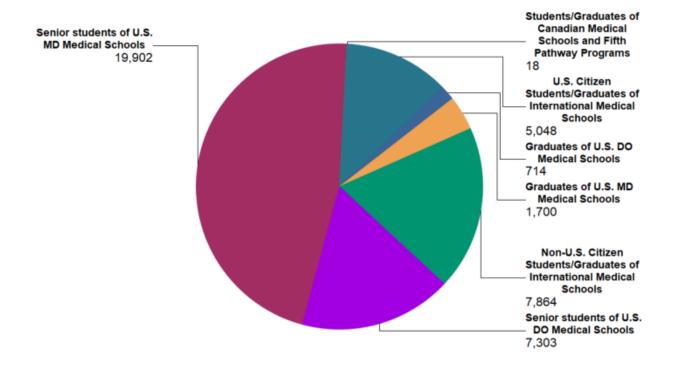


Chart 1 shows the number of active applicants (applicants who submitted rank order lists of programs) by applicant type in the 2022 Main Residency Match. A total of 42,549 active applicants participated in the 2022 Main Residency Match. Senior students of U.S. MD medical schools constituted 46.8 percent of the applicants in the 2022 Match. The next largest group were non-U.S. citizen students and graduates of international medical schools (18.5%). Senior students of U.S. DO medical schools (17.2%) represent the third-largest group, topping the U.S. citizen students/graduates of international medical schools (11.9%). The number of Fifth Pathway and Canadian graduates (n=18) represent the smallest group of active applicants.



Number of Applicants and Positions in the 2022 Main Residency Match by Preferred Specialty*

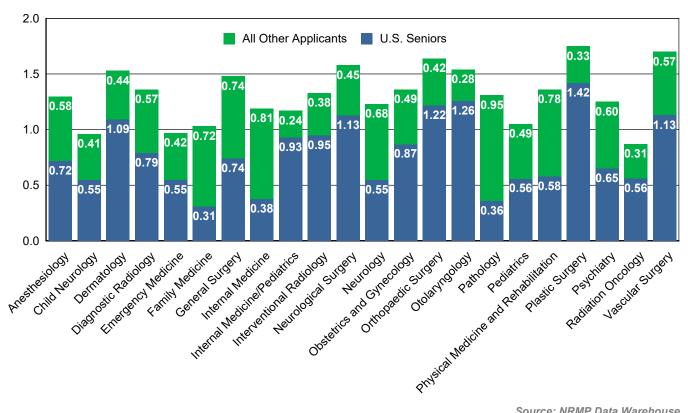
| | Total | Total Number of All Applicants | Number of All Applicants Per Position | Number of U.S. MD Seniors | | | Number of |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| Preferred Specialty | Positions Offered | | | Matched | Not Matched | Total | U.S. MD Seniors Per Position |
| Anesthesiology | 1,969 | 2,560 | 1.30 | 1,267 | 148 | 1415 | 0.72 |
| Child Neurology | 188 | 182 | 0.97 | 102 | 2 | 104 | 0.55 |
| Dermatology | 544 | 834 | 1.53 | 426 | 169 | 595 | 1.09 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 1,155 | 1,568 | 1.36 | 758 | 153 | 911 | 0.79 |
| Emergency Medicine | 2,921 | 2,813 | 0.96 | 1,564 | 30 | 1594 | 0.55 |
| Family Medicine | 4,916 | 5,055 | 1.03 | 1,468 | 32 | 1500 | 0.31 |
| General Surgery | 1,622 | 2,400 | 1.48 | 984 | 222 | 1206 | 0.74 |
| Internal Medicine | 9,809 | 11,598 | 1.18 | 3,616 | 73 | 3689 | 0.38 |
| Internal Medicine/Pediatrics | 392 | 458 | 1.17 | 328 | 35 | 363 | 0.93 |
| Interventional Radiology | 169 | 226 | 1.34 | 131 | 30 | 161 | 0.95 |
| Neurological Surgery | 240 | 379 | 1.58 | 202 | 70 | 272 | 1.13 |
| Neurology | 1,014 | 1,249 | 1.23 | 549 | 13 | 562 | 0.55 |
| Obstetrics and Gynecology | 1,503 | 2,044 | 1.36 | 1,103 | 212 | 1315 | 0.87 |
| Orthopaedic Surgery | 875 | 1,435 | 1.64 | 703 | 365 | 1068 | 1.22 |
| Otolaryngology | 361 | 556 | 1.54 | 315 | 140 | 455 | 1.26 |
| Pathology | 631 | 827 | 1.31 | 224 | 6 | 230 | 0.36 |
| Pediatrics | 3,016 | 3,153 | 1.05 | 1,655 | 27 | 1682 | 0.56 |
| Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation | 532 | 725 | 1.36 | 267 | 43 | 310 | 0.58 |
| Plastic Surgery | 194 | 340 | 1.75 | 173 | 103 | 276 | 1.42 |
| Psychiatry | 2,047 | 2,560 | 1.25 | 1,225 | 104 | 1329 | 0.65 |
| Radiation Oncology | 185 | 162 | 0.88 | 102 | 2 | 104 | 0.56 |
| Vascular Surgery | 84 | 143 | 1.70 | 72 | 23 | 95 | 1.13 |

^{*} Preferred specialty is the specialty of the first-ranked program on an applicant's rank order list, excluding preliminary programs in specialties. Source: NRMP Data Warehouse.

Table 1 provides a summary of the numbers of positions for selected specialties and the numbers of all applicants and U.S. MD seniors who preferred each specialty. For example, a total of 2,560 applicants preferred Anesthesiology (or ranked an Anesthesiology program first), among whom 1,415 are U.S. MD seniors (1,267 matched and 148 not matched to Anesthesiology). For each of the 1,969 Anesthesiology positions offered, there were 1.30 applicants who preferred the specialty, including 0.72 U.S. MD seniors.

Only those specialties offering 50 or more positions are included. For those specialties offering both PGY-1 and PGY-2 positions (including Physician (R) positions), all position types have been combined.

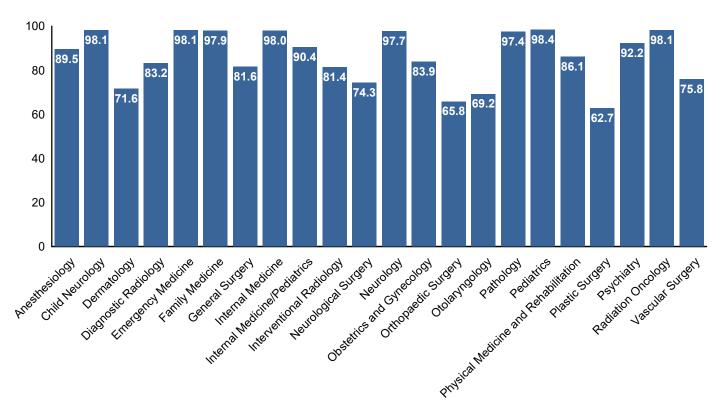
Ratio of U.S. MD Seniors Ranking Specialty First / Available Positions by Preferred Specialty



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart 2 shows the ratios of U.S. MD seniors and all applicants who preferred each specialty to available positions in that specialty. All specialties except Dermatology, Neurological Surgery, Orthopaedic Surgery, Otolaryngology, Plastic Surgery and Vascular Surgery had enough positions to accommodate all U.S. MD seniors who preferred that specialty. The ratio was lowest for Family Medicine, Pathology, and Internal Medicine.

Match Rates of U.S. MD Seniors Percent Matched by Preferred Specialty



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart 3 shows the percentages of U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialty. Overall, 89.6 percent of U.S. MD seniors matched to their preferred specialty, ranging from a high of 98.4 percent (Pediatrics) to a low of 62.7 percent (Plastic Surgery).

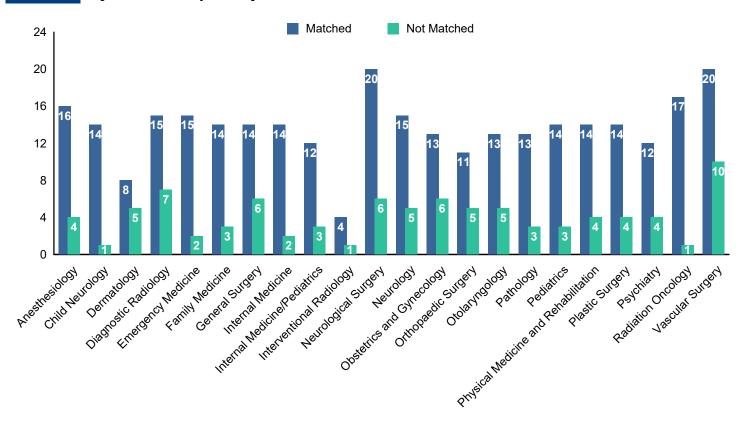
Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *All Specialties Combined*

| Measure | Matched (n=14,577) | Not Matched (n=1,681) |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| | (11 14,011) | (11-1,001) |
| 1. Mean number of contiguous ranks | 13.8 | 5.7 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 236 | 231 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 CK score | 248 | 242 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 7.9 | 8.6 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 16.8 | 9.2 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical school with the highest NIH funding | s 30.8 | 22.2 |
| I1. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 18.7 | 21.8 |

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).

Table 2 provides summary statistics for all specialties by Match outcome on the 12 measures presented in this report. Data on each of these measures are displayed graphically by preferred specialty on the following pages. Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included in this table and the rest of the report.

Median Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



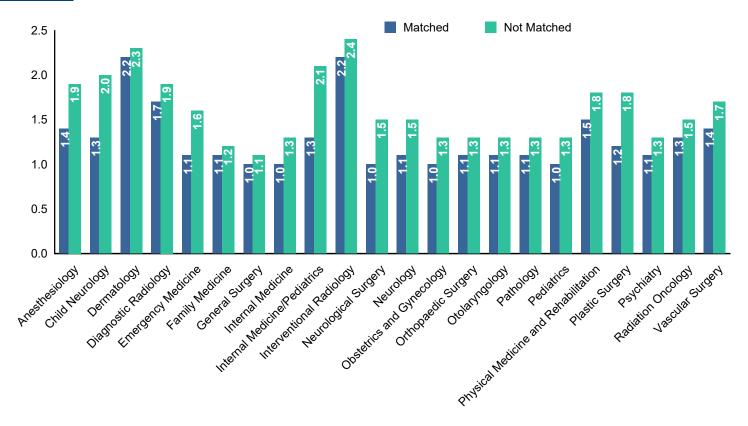
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

In general, applicants are more likely to be successful if they rank more programs in their desired specialty. To quantify this aspect of applicant behavior, we tallied the number of programs ranked in the first-choice specialty before a program in another specialty appeared on the applicant's rank order list (contiguous ranks).

Chart 4 displays the median number of contiguous ranks by preferred specialty for U.S. MD seniors who matched and did not match to their preferred specialty. The chart shows some variation across the specialties for U.S. MD seniors. Neurological Surgery and Vascular Surgery both had the longest average contiguous rank list (20) for matched U.S. MD seniors and Interventional Radiology had the shortest (4). For all specialties, U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialty had median contiguous rank lists that were longer than those of U.S. MD seniors who did not match.

The principal message of these graphs is that applicants with longer rank order lists are more successful than those with shorter ones.

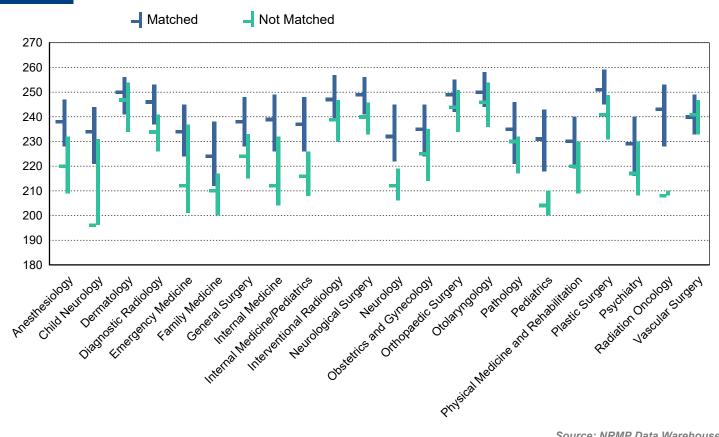
Mean Number of Different Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Some applicants are interested in a single specialty while others consider two or more. Chart 5 displays the average number of different specialties ranked by preferred specialty and Match outcome. For all specialties, U.S. MD seniors who did not match to their preferred specialty had a higher mean number of different specialties ranked.

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



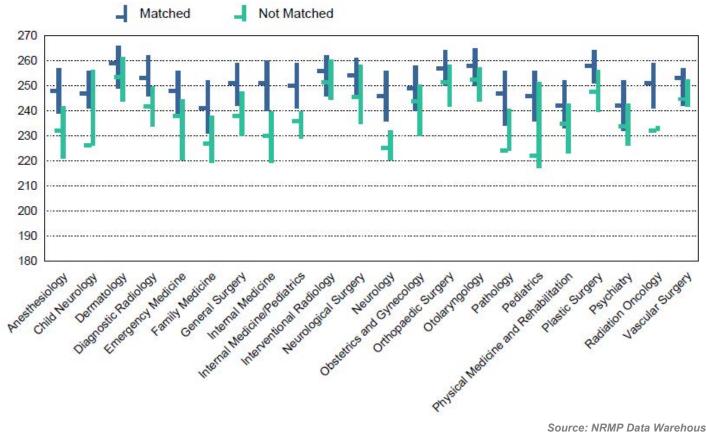
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

USMLE Step 1 scores are a measure of a student's understanding of important basic science concepts and the ability to apply that knowledge to the practice of medicine. Although such knowledge is only one facet of applicant qualifications considered by program directors in their selection process, a Step 1 score is the only qualification that is universally available for all applicants during the interview season and prior to the NRMP's ranking deadline. Overall, U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialty have mean USMLE Step 1 scores of 231.3 (s.d. = 17.6), well above the 2022 minimum passing score of 196. Step 1 scores were available for 99.1 percent of U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to research.

Chart 6 displays the Step 1 scores for U.S. MD seniors by specialty and match status. The horizontal bars are the *median* values and the vertical lines show the interquartile ranges (IQR, the range of scores for applicants excluding the top and bottom quarters of the distribution). Scores generally are higher for the more competitive specialties, but there is substantial overlap when specialties are compared.

Across all specialties, the IQR of U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialties was higher than those who did not match.

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



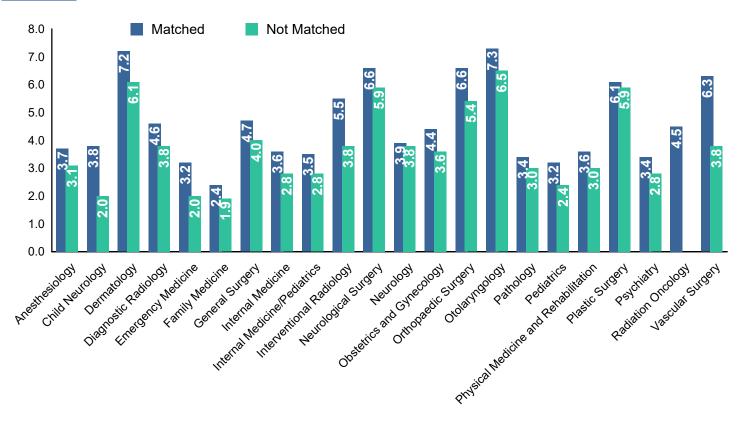
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

USMLE Step 2 CK scores are a measure of an applicant's ability to apply the medical knowledge, skills, and understanding of clinical science essential for providing patient care. Overall, U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialty had mean USMLE Step 2 CK scores of 242.0 (s.d. = 14.9), well above the 2022 minimum passing score of 209. Step 2 CK scores were available for 98.3 percent of U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to research.

Chart 7 shows the Step 2 CK scores for U.S. MD seniors by preferred specialty and match status. The horizontal bars are the median values and the vertical lines show the interquartile ranges. As was the case for the Step 1 scores, the more competitive specialties have higher average Step 2 CK scores, but the overall variation is smaller.

Across all specialties, the IQR of U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialties was higher than those who did not match.

Mean Number of Research Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



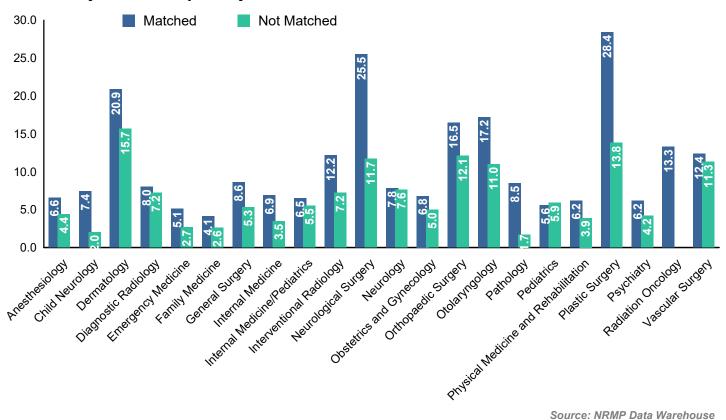
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to report the number of research experiences entered in their Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS) applications. The experiences are not verified or evaluated and quality may vary greatly. Chart 8 shows the average number of research experiences by preferred specialty and Match outcome. U.S. MD seniors averaged 4.0 research experiences, with 74 percent reporting this information. For all specialties, matched U.S. MD seniors had a higher average number of research experiences. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology.



Mean Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors

by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



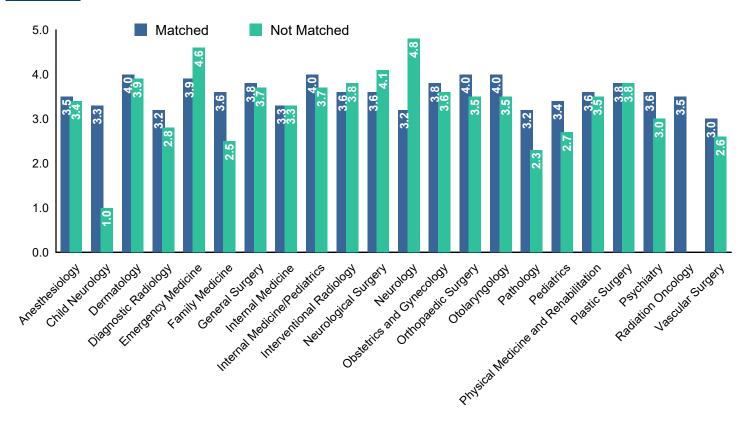
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to list the number of abstracts, presentations, and publications they reported in their ERAS applications. This information is self-reported and may include peer-reviewed articles, abstracts, poster sessions, and invited national or regional presentations. Some residency programs may independently verify and even review publications for applicants in whom they have an interest, but most probably do not.

Many applicants report abstracts, presentations, or publications, sometimes dozens or even hundreds. In the individual specialty sections, we distinguish between no publications, 1 to 5 publications, and more than 5 publications. Chart 9 shows the average number of publications by preferred specialty and Match outcome.

U.S. MD seniors averaged 8.1 publications, with 73.9 percent reporting this information. Matched U.S. MD seniors had a higher mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications in all specialties except Pediatrics. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology.

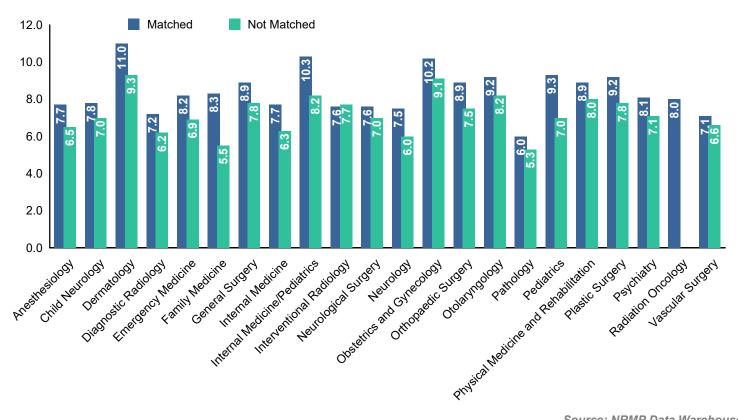
Mean Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to list the number of work experiences they reported in their ERAS application. Chart 10 shows the average number of work experiences by preferred specialty and Match outcome. Although there is little variation across or within specialties for U.S. MD seniors (matched or not matched), the patterns are less consistent; unmatched applicants preferring Emergency Medicine and Neurology show more work experiences than their matched counterparts but fewer among applicants that prefer Child Neurology, Family Medicine and Pathology. Nearly three-quarters (73.6%) of U.S. MD seniors reported work experiences, with an average of 3.6 work experiences for all U.S. MD seniors. Differences in mean number of work experiences are small in most specialties. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology.

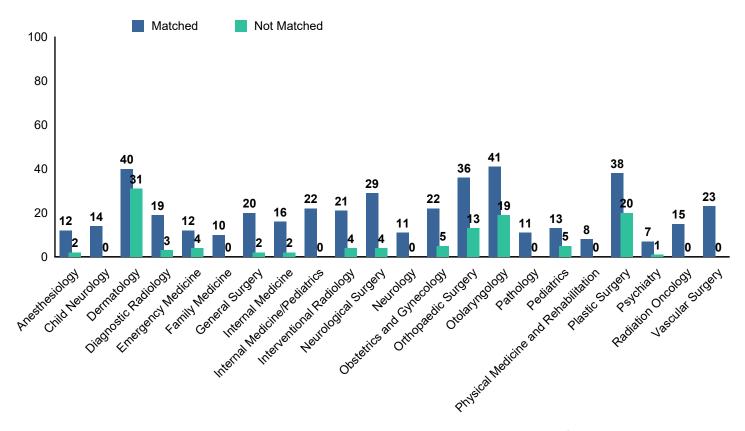
Mean Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to list the number of volunteer experiences they reported in their ERAS applications. Chart 11 displays the average number of volunteer experiences by preferred specialty and Match outcome. Aside from Interventional Radiology, matched U.S. MD seniors averaged more volunteer experiences compared to unmatched U.S. MD seniors in the same specialties. U.S. MD seniors averaged 8.3 volunteer experiences, with 73.6 percent reporting at least one experience. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology.

Percentage of U.S. MD Seniors Who Are Members of AOA by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



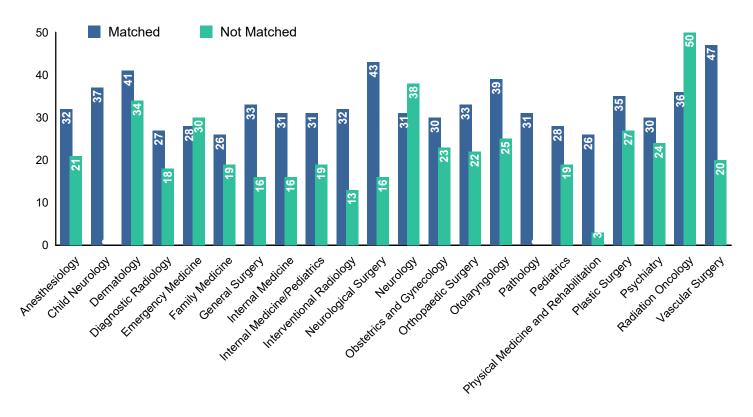
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Membership in Alpha Omega Alpha (AOA) Honor Medical Society is an honor reserved for students with high academic achievement. AOA membership is limited to students in medical schools that sponsor an AOA chapter. Most, but not all, M.D.-granting medical schools in the United States participate. An analysis of its relationship with success in the Match is limited by the relatively small number of applicants who are members, by the fact that some schools do not have AOA chapters, and by the fact that other schools elect AOA members too late in the academic year for it to be considered in the application process.

Data on AOA membership are self-reported. Overall, 13.4 percent of U.S. MD seniors included in this report claimed AOA membership. Among matched U.S. MD seniors, 18.2 percent reported AOA membership, compared to 10.0 percent of unmatched applicants.

As with several of the other measures, the most competitive specialties are able to attract the greatest proportion of AOA members. All specialties attract some AOA applicants, but for most specialties AOA members account for fewer than one in four successful applicants.

Percentage of U.S. MD Seniors Graduating from One of the 40 U.S. Medical Schools with the Highest NIH Funding* by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Some program directors may give preference to applicants with research experience or who graduated from a research-intensive medical school. To test that assumption, we obtained data on the amount of NIH grant awards and identified the 40 schools with the highest NIH funding. This measure, by definition, is limited to students of U.S. medical schools. Overall, 31.2 percent of matched and 22.6 percent of unmatched MD seniors were graduates of one of the 40 medical schools with the highest NIH funding.

Chart 13 shows the percentage of U.S. MD seniors who graduated from those schools by specialty and Match outcome. For example, 32 percent of U.S. MD seniors who matched in Anesthesiology were graduates of one of the 40 medical schools with the highest NIH funding, and 21 percent of U.S. MD seniors who did not match in Anesthesiology were graduates of those schools.

Vascular Surgery had the highest percentage of matched U.S. MD seniors who were graduates of a medical school with the highest NIH funding. Neurological Surgery, Dermatology, Otolaryngology, and Child Neurology also had higher percentages of matched applicants from those schools compared to the other specialties. For all specialties except Emergency Medicine, Neurology and Radiation Oncology, the percentages of MD seniors who did not match to their preferred specialty were lower compared to MD seniors who matched, with the more notable differences in the latter two specialties. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Child Neurology or Pathology.

 $[*]NIH\ funding\ information\ was\ obtained\ from\ NIH\ website:\ http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm.$

Percentage of U.S. MD Seniors Who Have a Graduate Degree by Preferred Specialty and Match Status

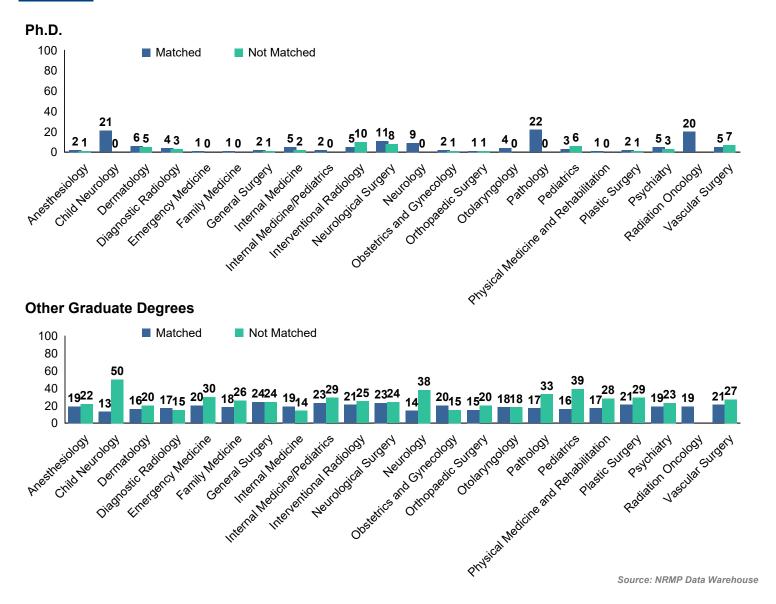


Chart 14 shows by preferred specialty and match status the percentage of U.S. MD seniors who have a Ph.D. and/or other graduate degrees. Pathology, Radiation Oncology, Child Neurology, Neurological Surgery, and Neurology had the highest percentages of matched U.S. MD seniors with a Ph.D. degree. For most specialties, the percentage of unmatched U.S. MD seniors who have other graduate degrees was higher than that of their matched counterparts. Data is unavailable for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology due to a very low number of unmatched applicants.

AN Anesthesiology



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology

| Measure | Matched (n=1,050) | Unmatched (n=119) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 15.7 | 6.3 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 237 | 221 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 248 | 231 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 6.6 | 4.4 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 7.7 | 6.5 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 12.3 | 1.7 |
| 10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 32.1 | 21.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 18.7 | 21.6 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology

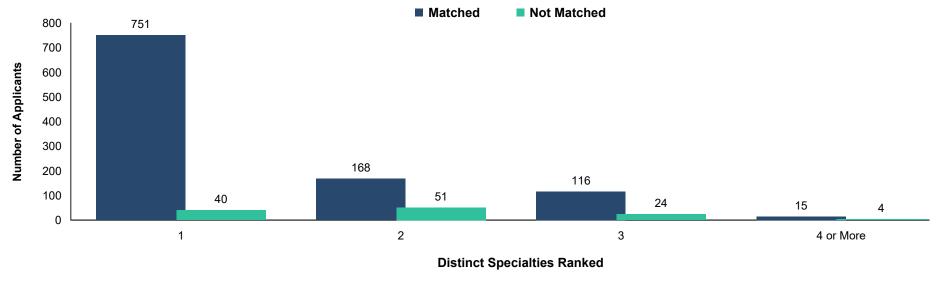
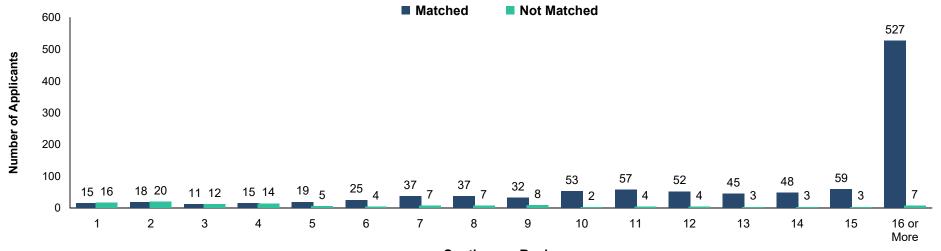


Chart AN-2

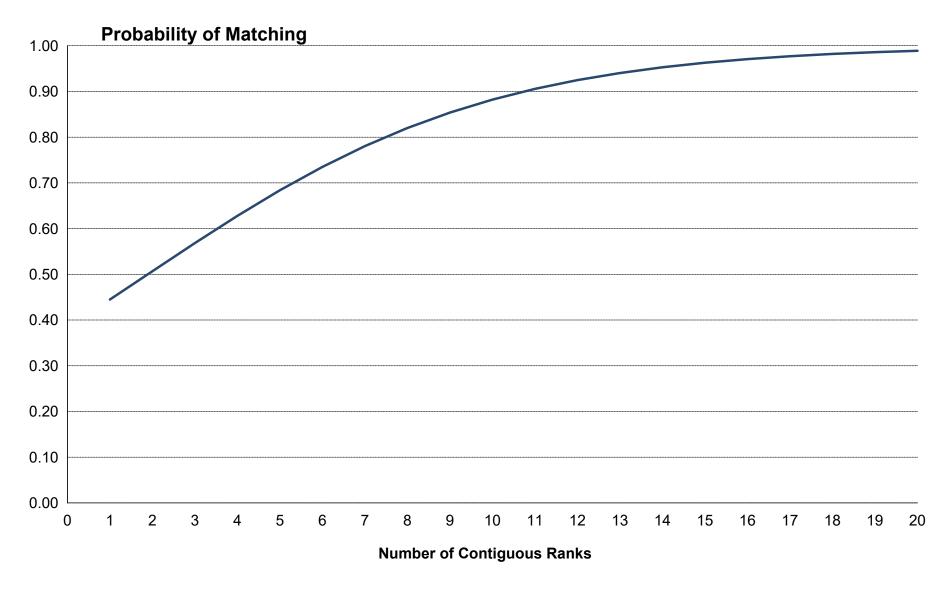
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Anesthesiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology

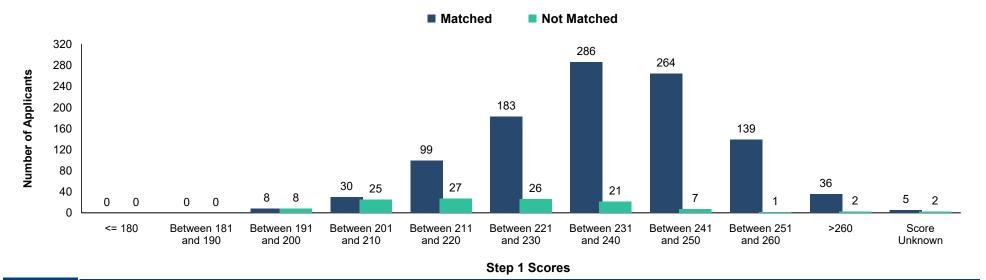
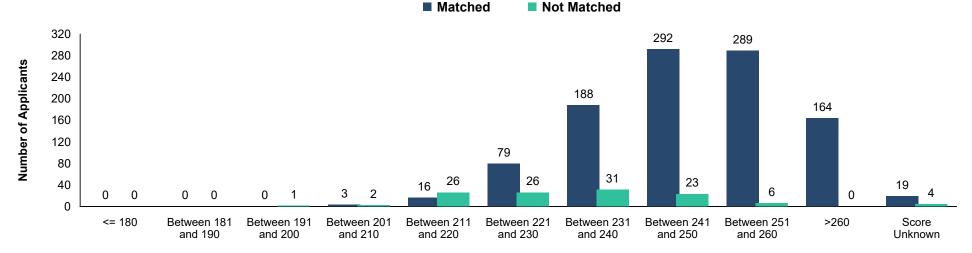
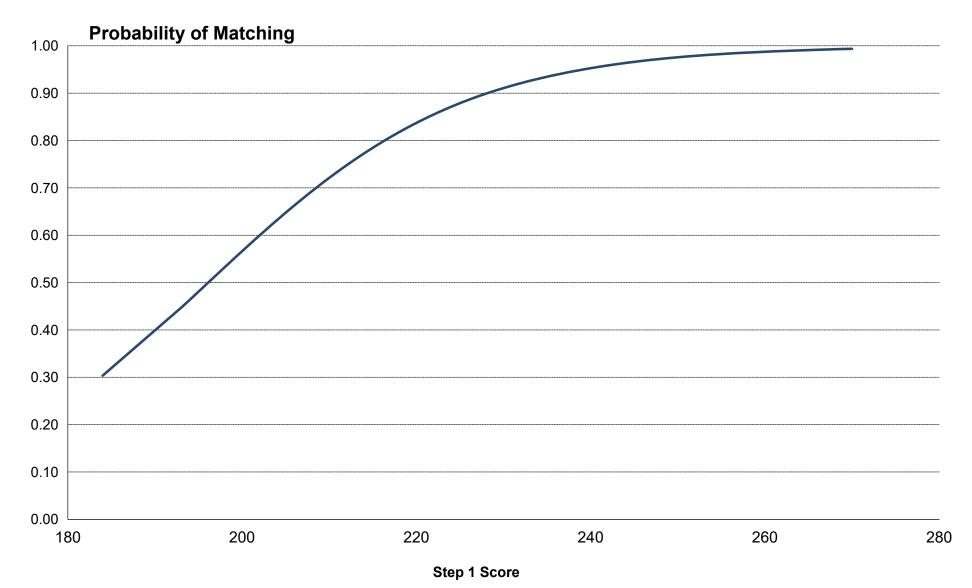


Chart AN-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Anesthesiology*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Anesthesiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology

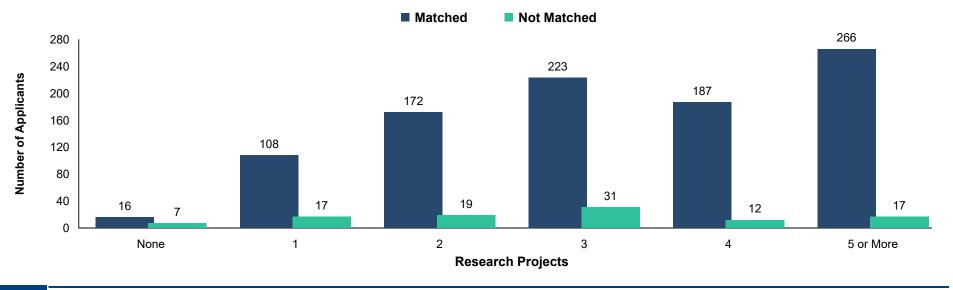
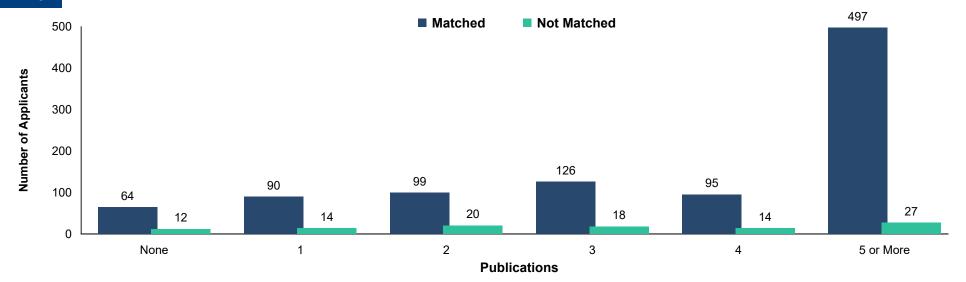


Chart AN-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart AN-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology

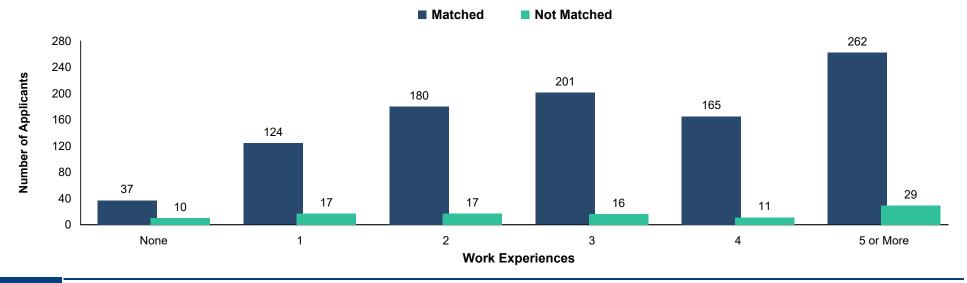
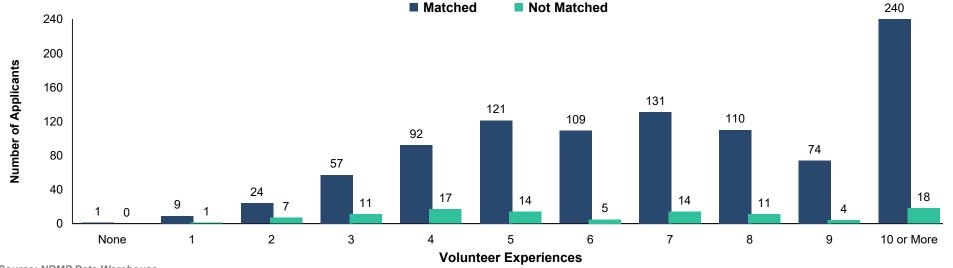
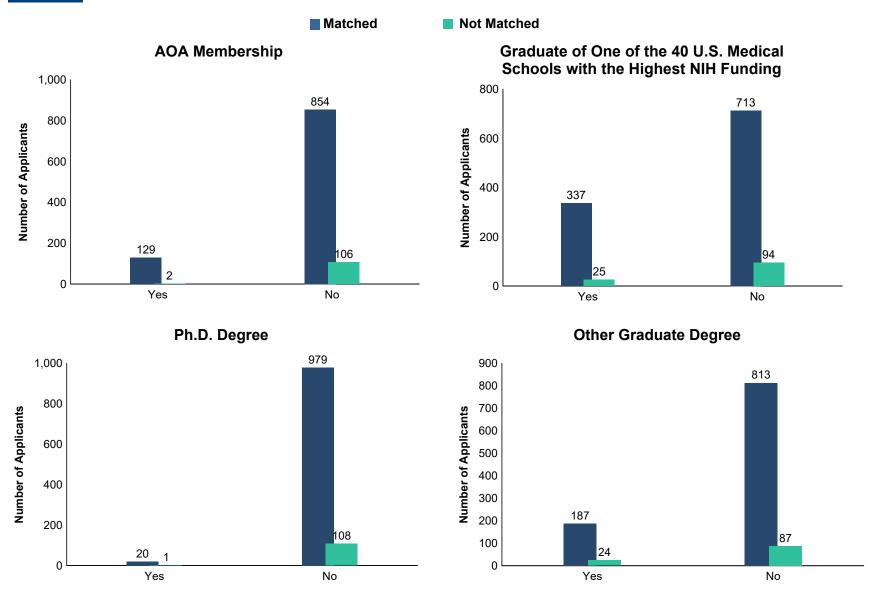


Chart AN-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Anesthesiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

CN Child Neurology



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Child Neurology*

| Measure | Matched (n=84) | Unmatched (n=2) |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 13.4 | 1.5 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 234 | 214 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 247 | 241 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 7.4 | 2.0 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 7.8 | 7.0 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 14.3 | 0.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 36.9 | 0.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 21.3 | 0.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 13.3 | 50.0 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors **Child Neurology**

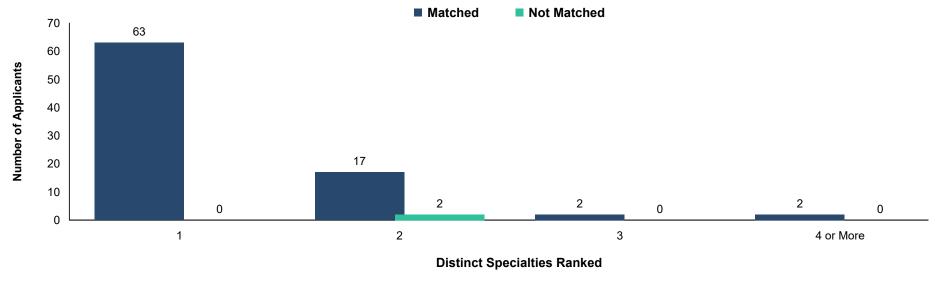
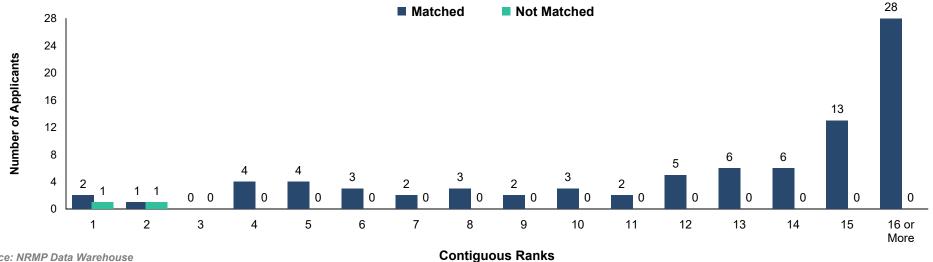


Chart CN-2

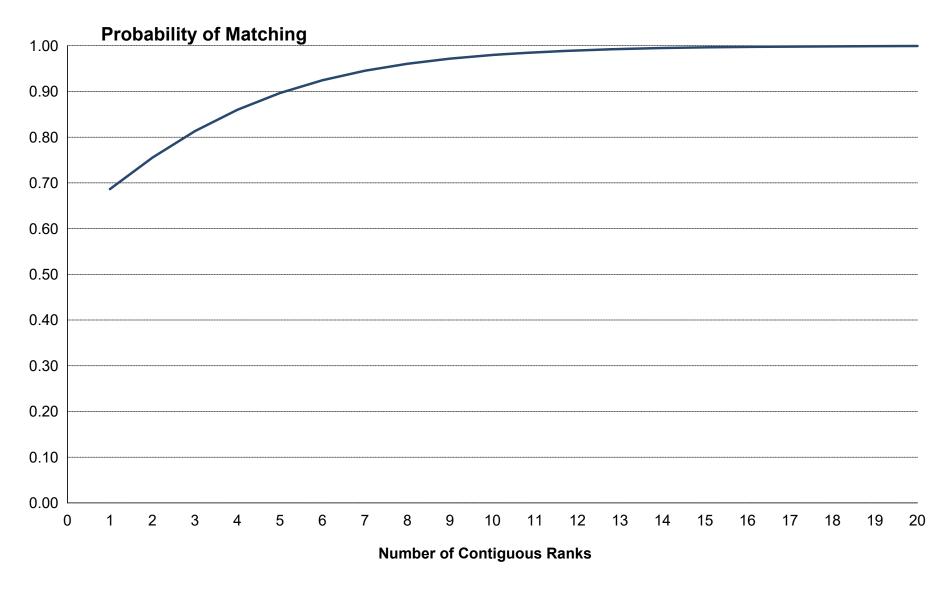
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Child Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Child Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Child Neurology

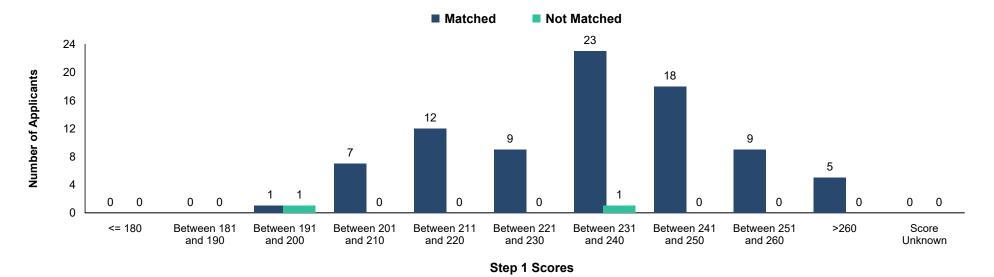
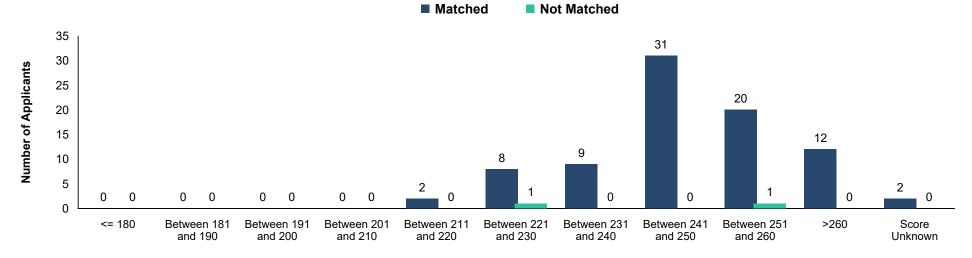
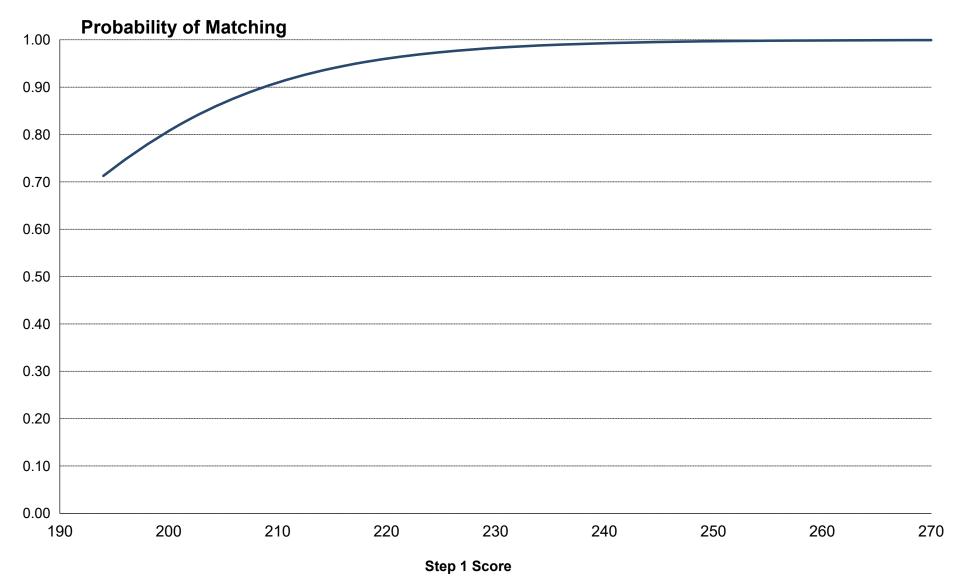


Chart CN-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Child Neurology



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Child Neurology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart CN-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Child Neurology*

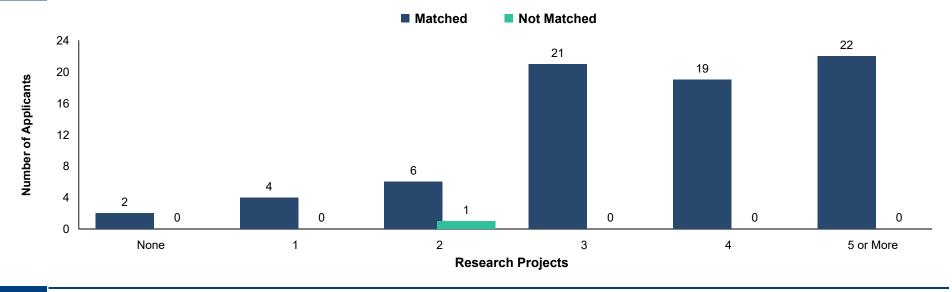


Chart CN-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Child Neurology*

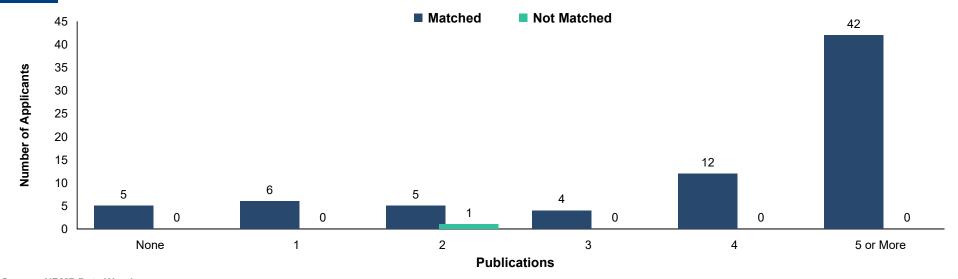


Chart CN-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Child Neurology

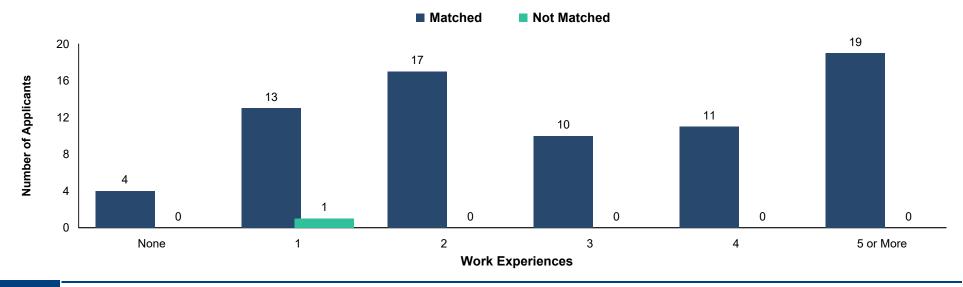
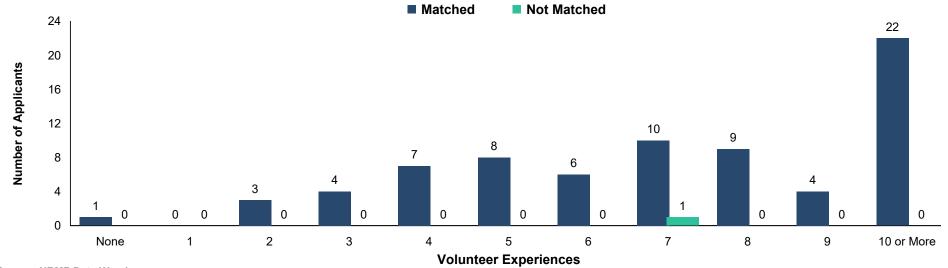
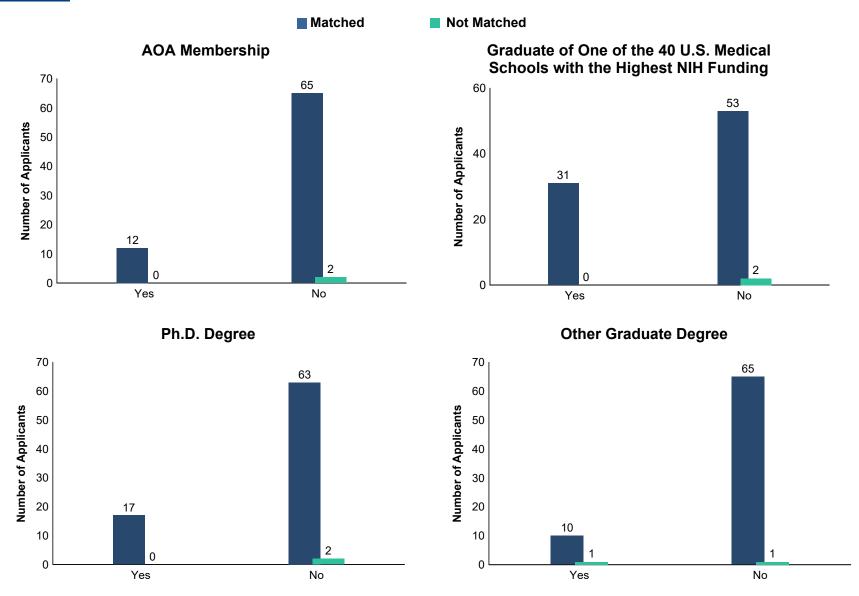


Chart CN-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Child Neurology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Child Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

DM Dermatology



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Dermatology*

| Measure | Matched (n=348) | Unmatched (n=131) |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 9.1 | 5.2 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 248 | 244 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 257 | 251 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 20.9 | 15.7 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 11.0 | 9.3 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 39.7 | 30.5 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 41.4 | 33.6 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 15.9 | 20.3 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).

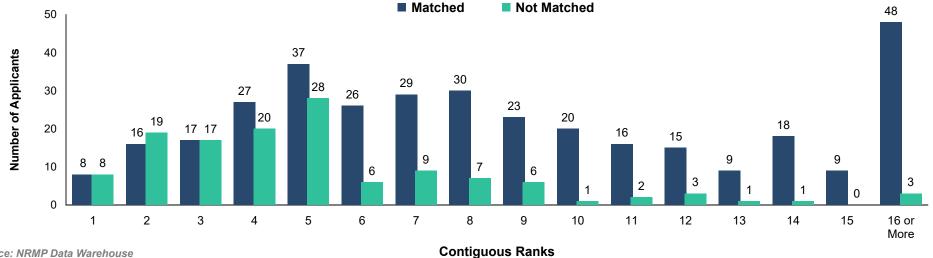


Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Dermatology



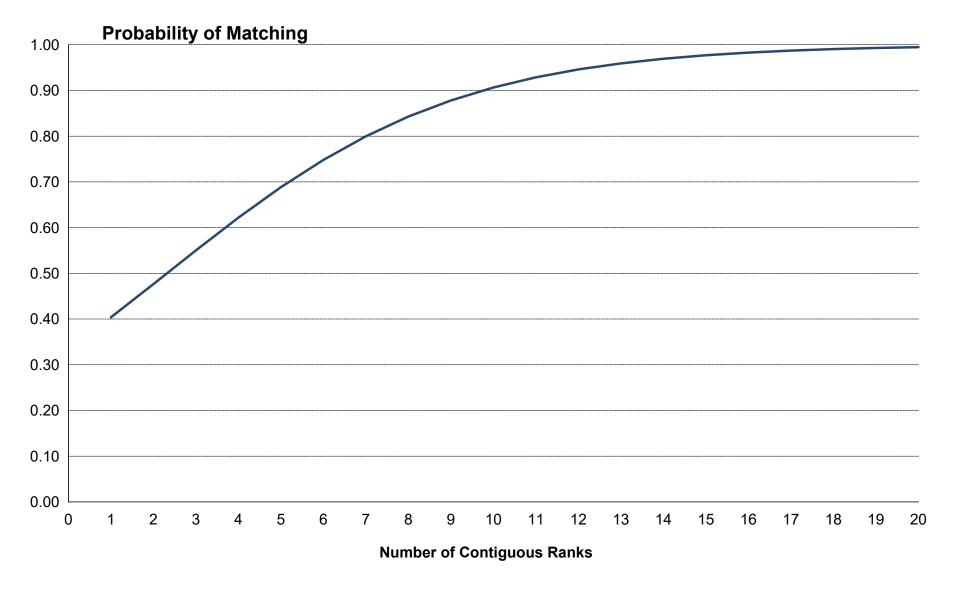
Chart **DM-2**

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Dermatology





Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Dermatology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Dermatology

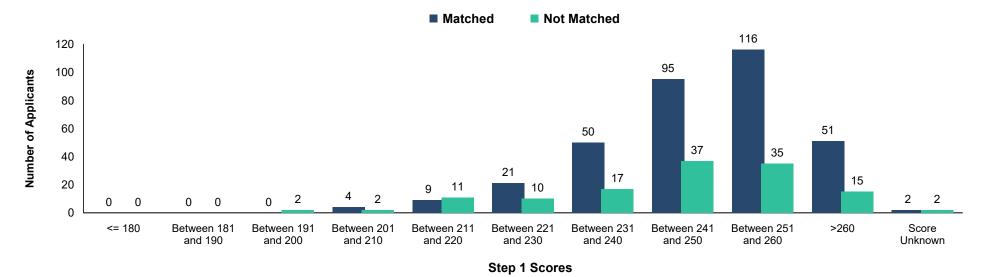
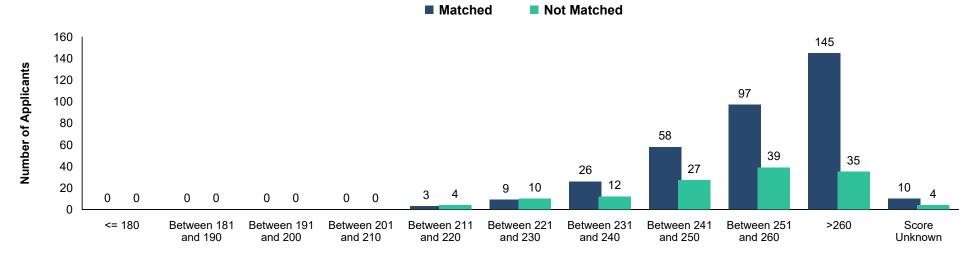
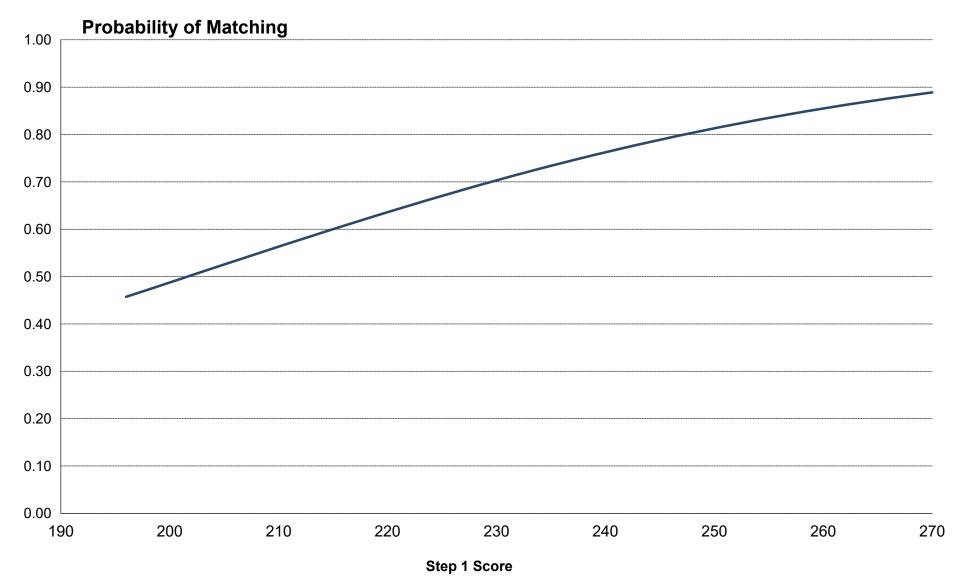


Chart DM-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Dermatology*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Dermatology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Dermatology

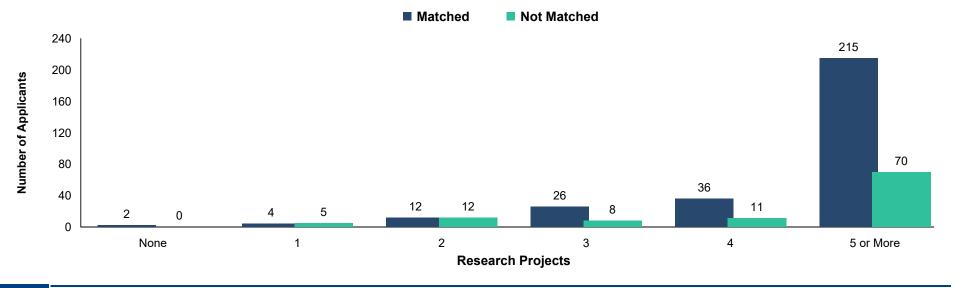
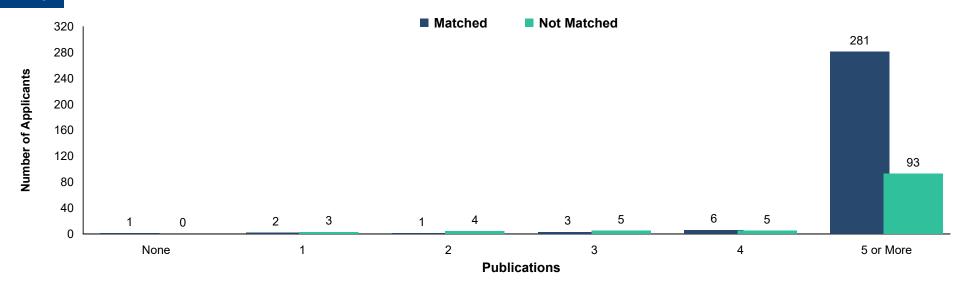


Chart DM-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Dermatology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart DM-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Dermatology

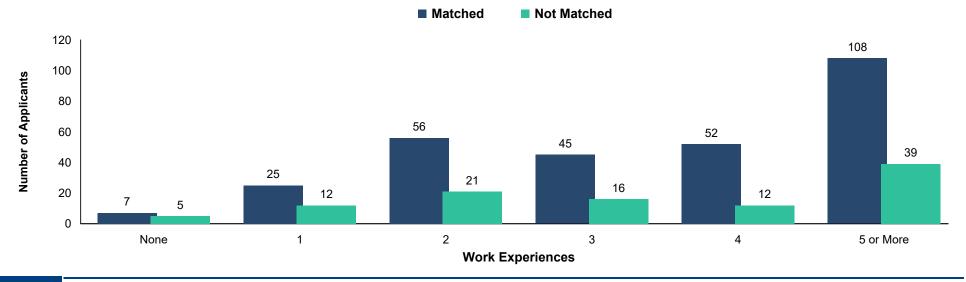
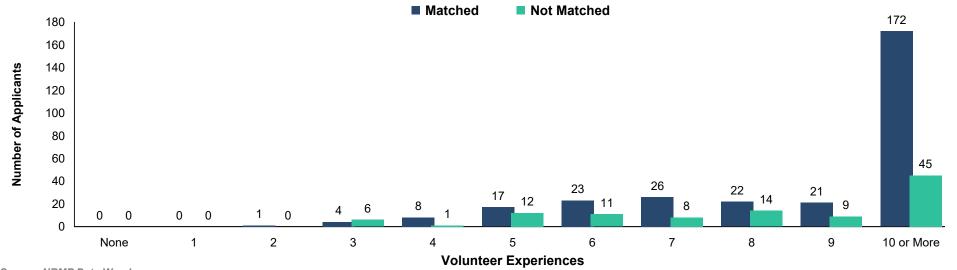
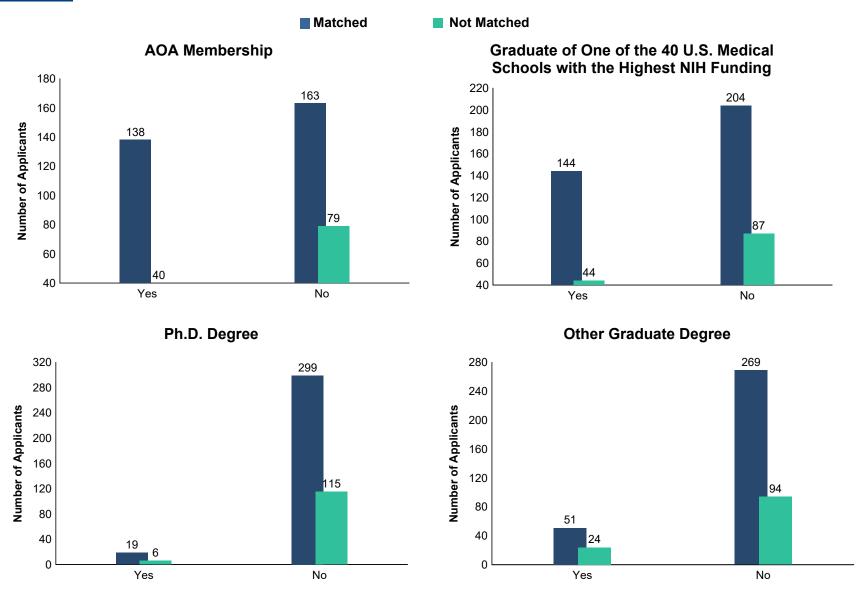


Chart DM-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Dermatology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Dermatology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

DR Diagnostic Radiology



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Diagnostic Radiology*

| Measure | Matched (n=638) | Unmatched (n=124) |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 14.9 | 7.5 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 245 | 233 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 253 | 241 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 8.0 | 7.2 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 19.3 | 3.2 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 27.3 | 17.7 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 16.6 | 15.4 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Diagnostic Radiology

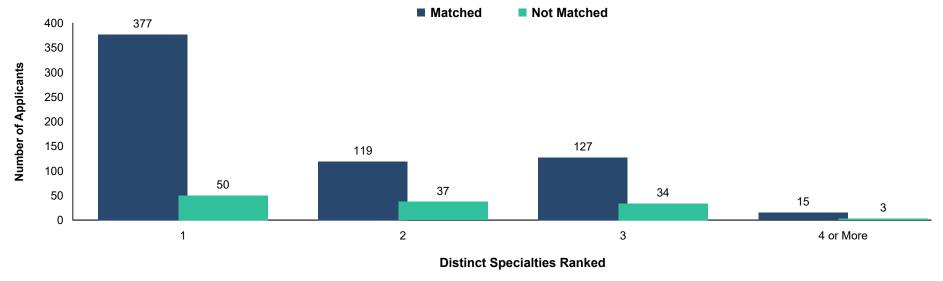
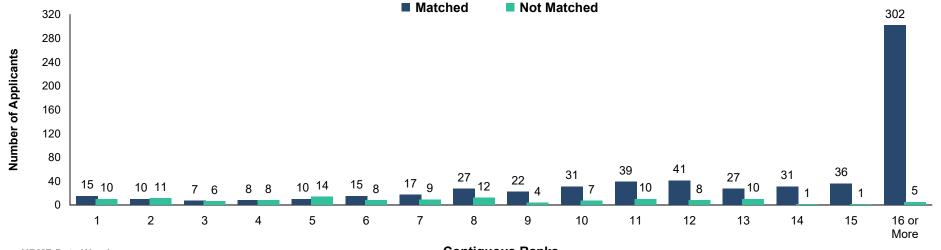


Chart DR-2

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Diagnostic Radiology

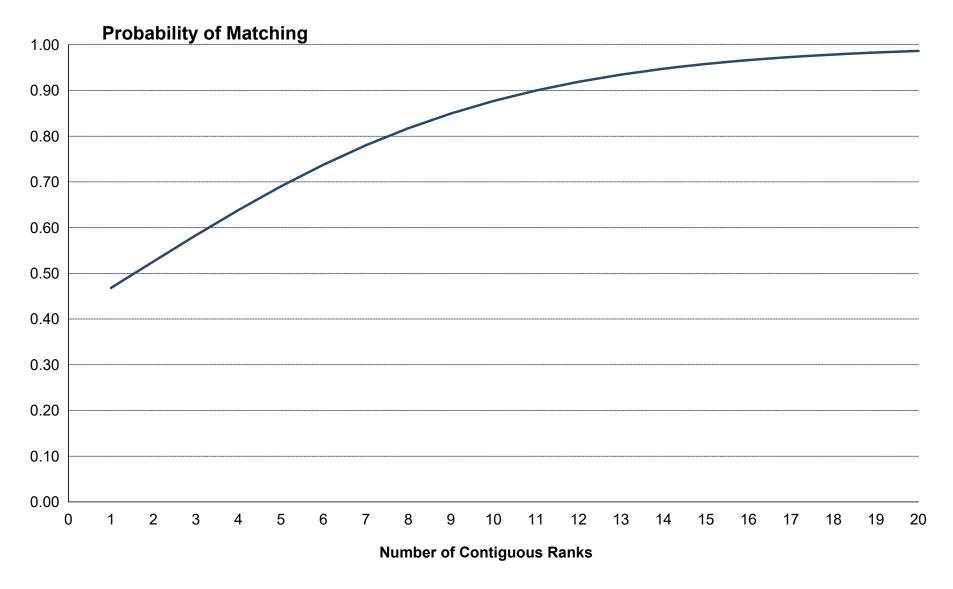


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Diagnostic Radiology

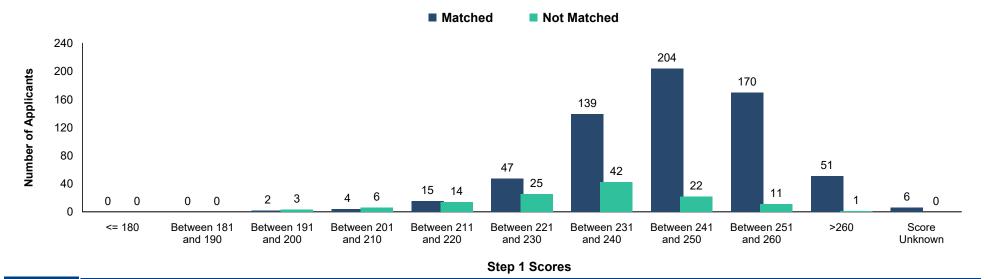
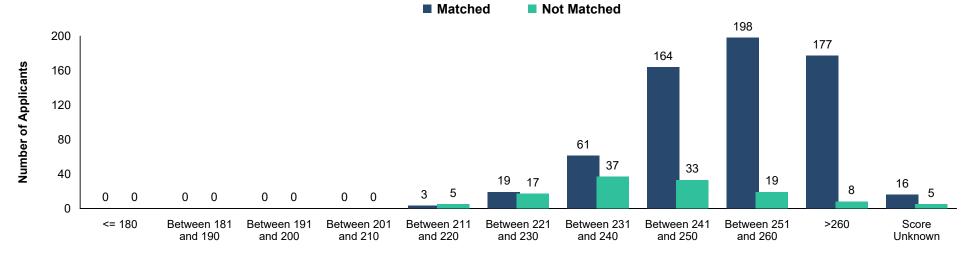
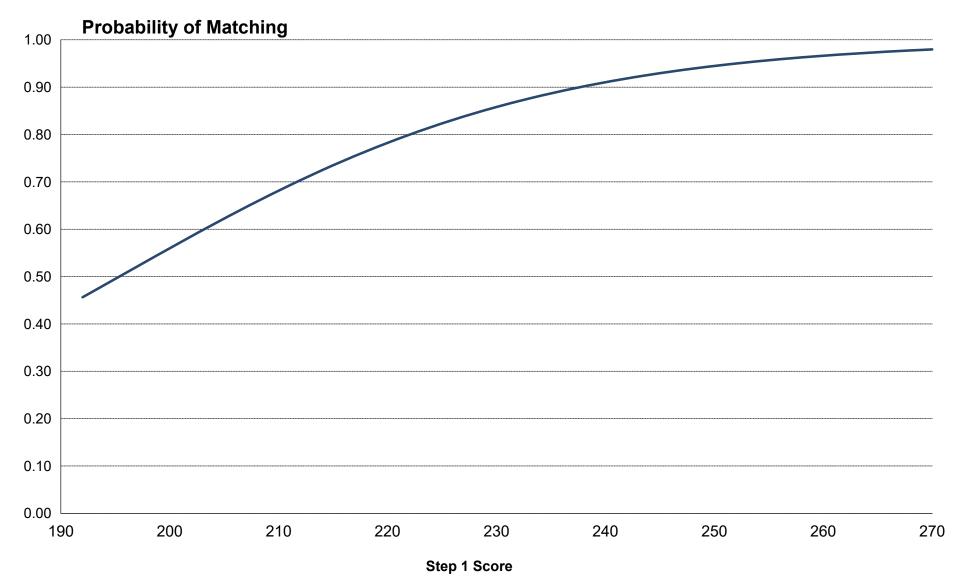


Chart DR-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Diagnostic Radiology*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Diagnostic Radiology

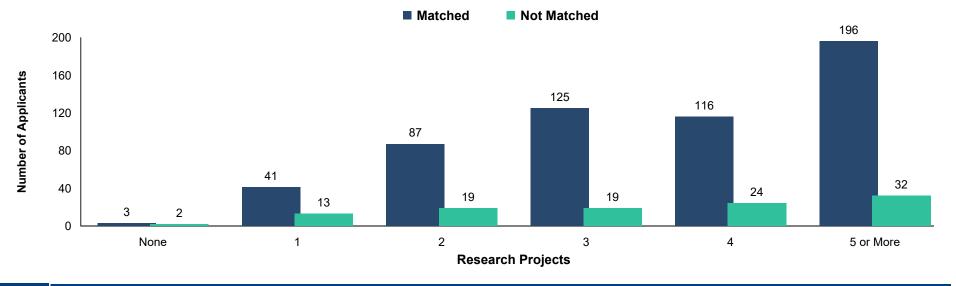
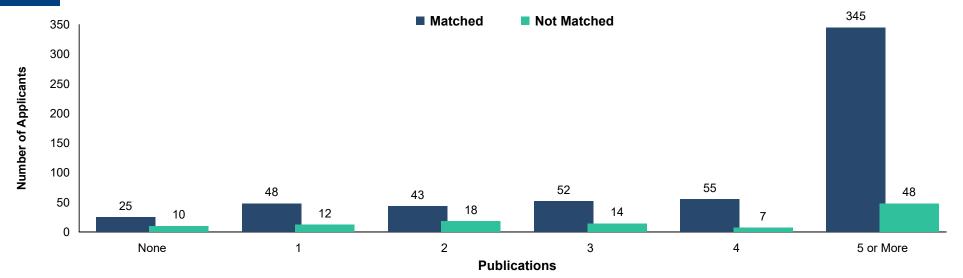


Chart DR-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart DR-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Diagnostic Radiology

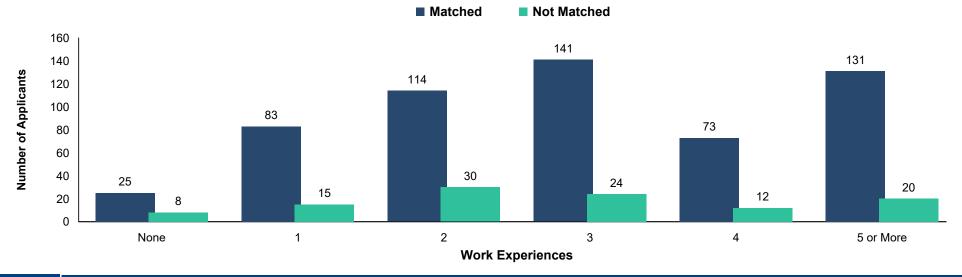
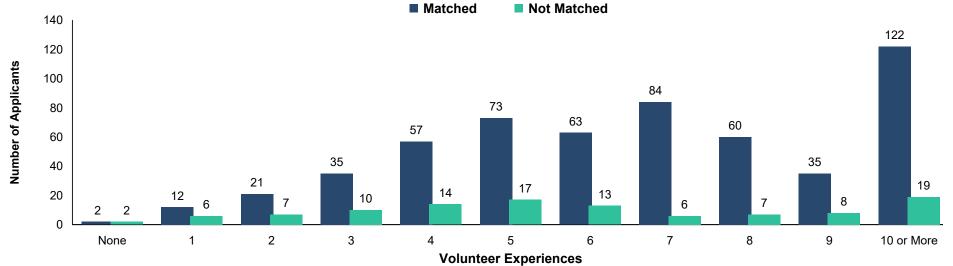
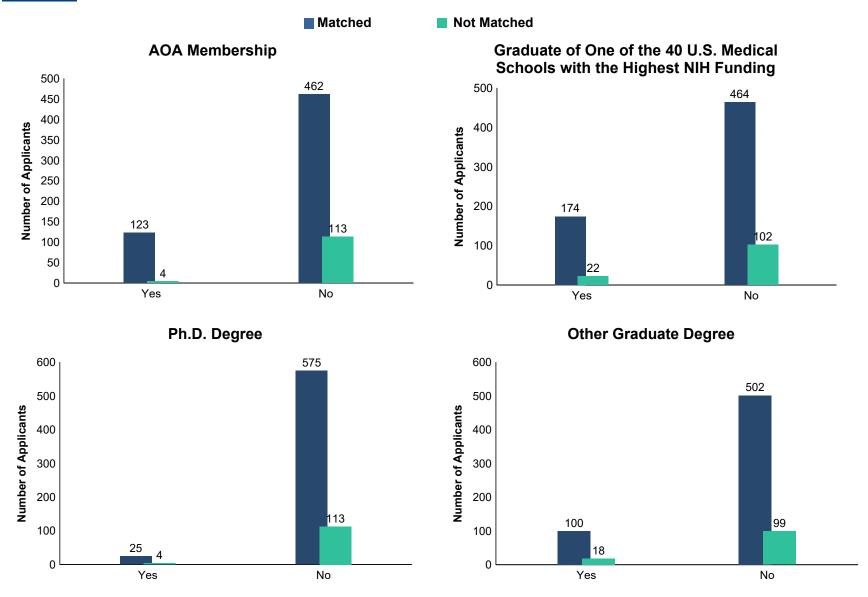


Chart DR-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Diagnostic Radiology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

EM Emergency Medicine



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Emergency Medicine*

| Measure | Matched (n=1,332) | Unmatched (n=23) |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 15.0 | 3.0 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 234 | 219 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 247 | 232 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 5.1 | 2.7 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 8.2 | 6.9 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 11.9 | 4.3 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 27.9 | 30.4 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 20.3 | 30.0 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Emergency Medicine

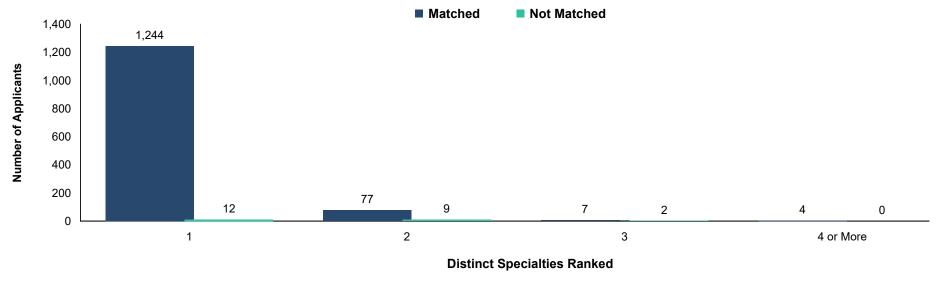
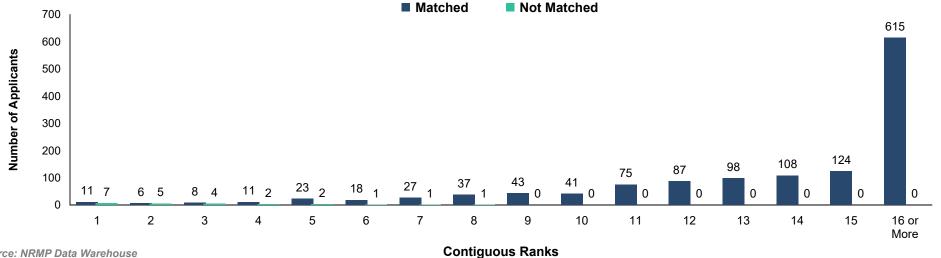


Chart EM-2

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Emergency Medicine

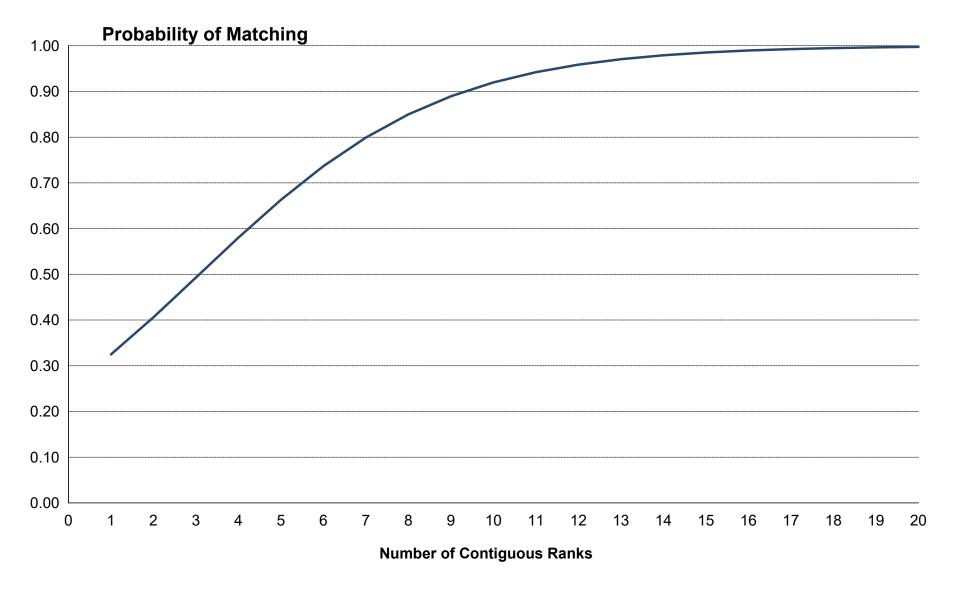


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

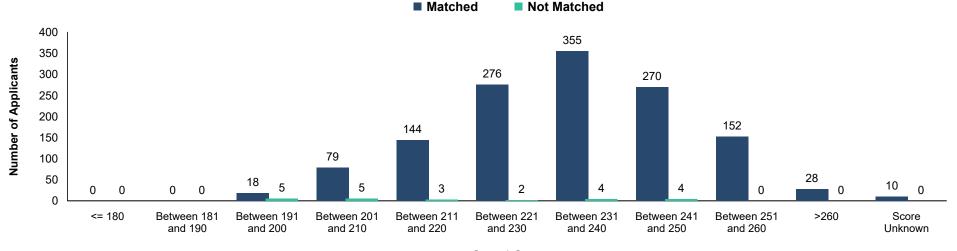
Emergency Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



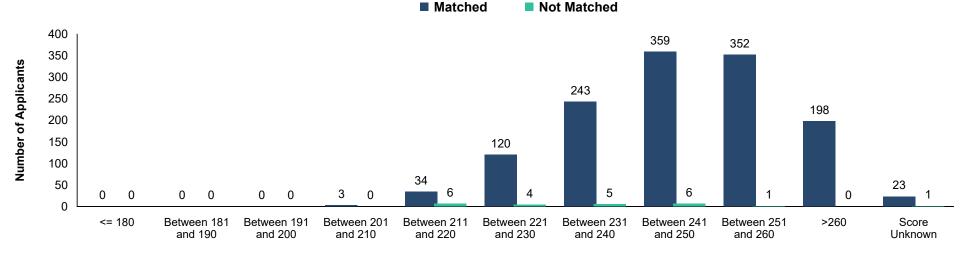
USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Emergency Medicine*



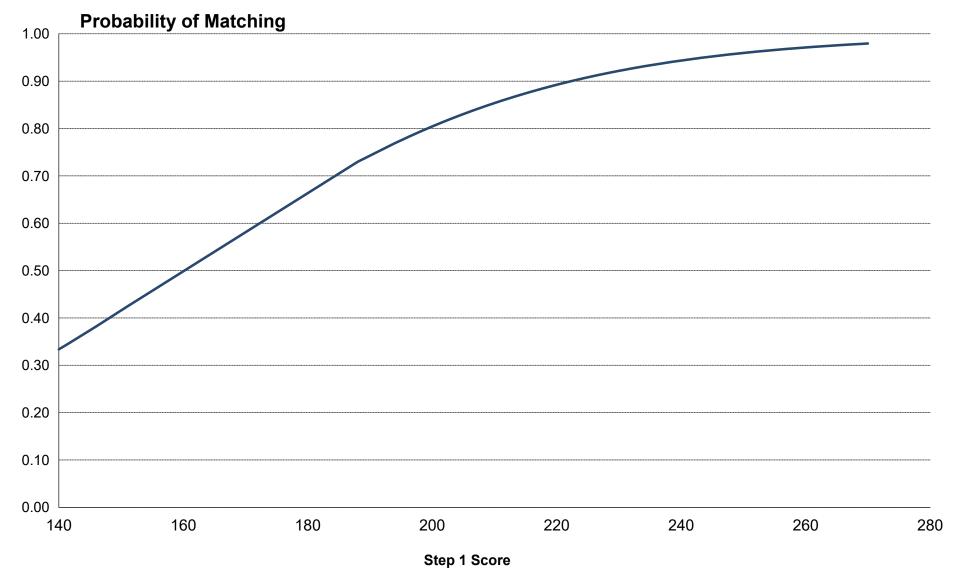
Step 1 Scores

Chart EM-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Emergency Medicine



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Emergency Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Emergency Medicine

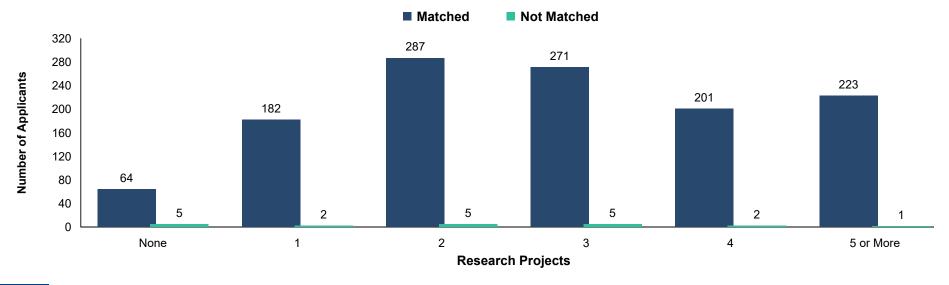
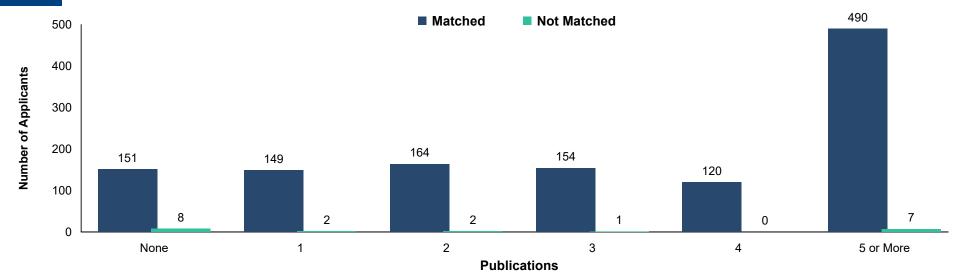


Chart EM-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Emergency Medicine*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Emergency Medicine

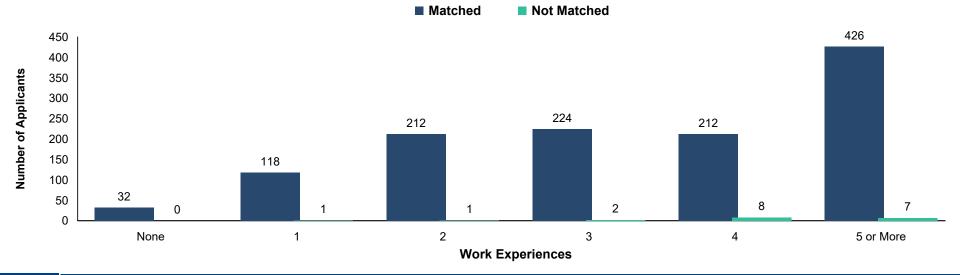
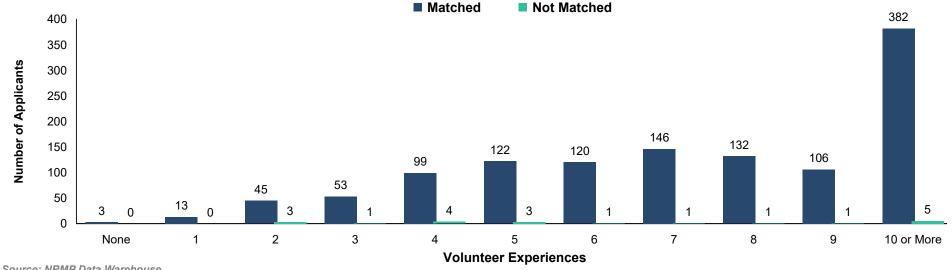


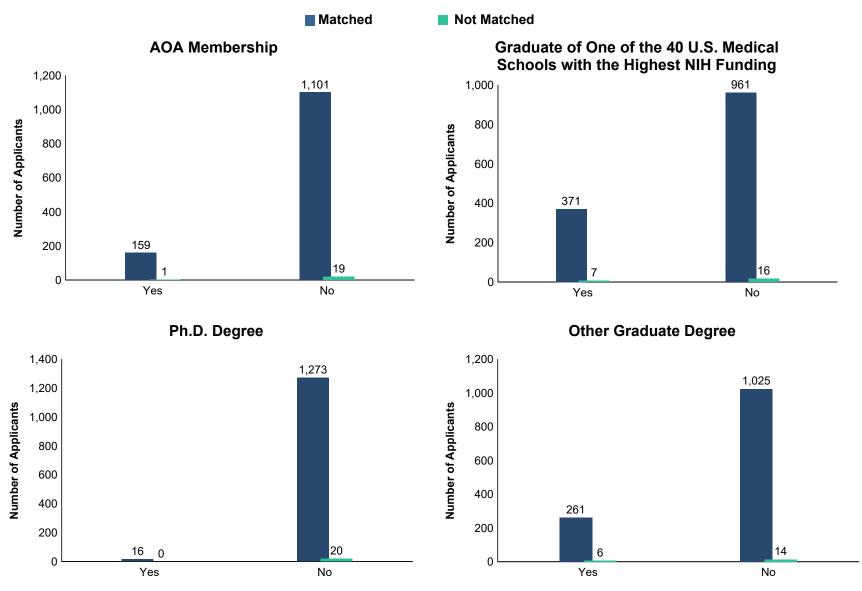
Chart **EM-8**

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Emergency Medicine





Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Emergency Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

FM Family Medicine



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*

| Measure | Matched (n=1,219) | Unmatched (n=21) |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 13.7 | 4.1 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 225 | 211 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 241 | 228 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 8.3 | 5.5 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 9.8 | 0.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 26.3 | 19.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 18.3 | 26.3 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*

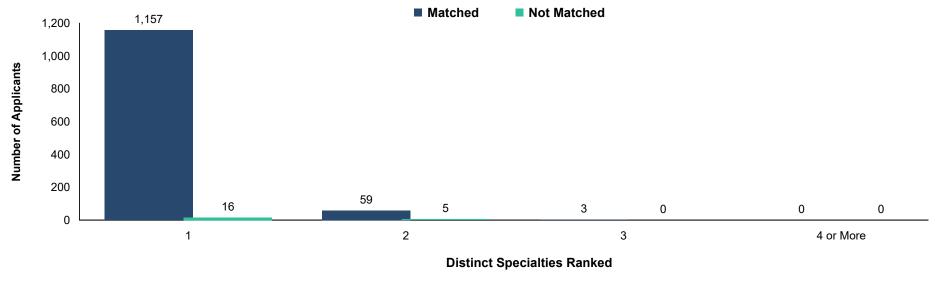
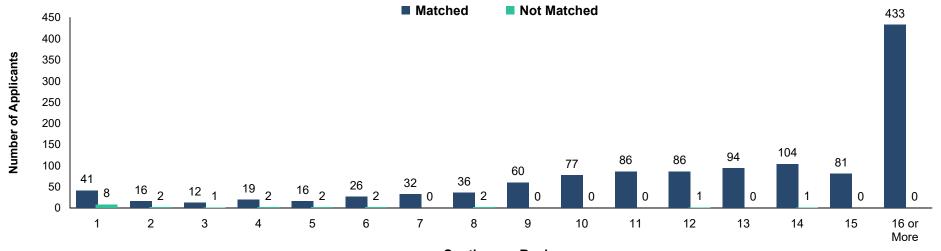


Chart FM-2

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*

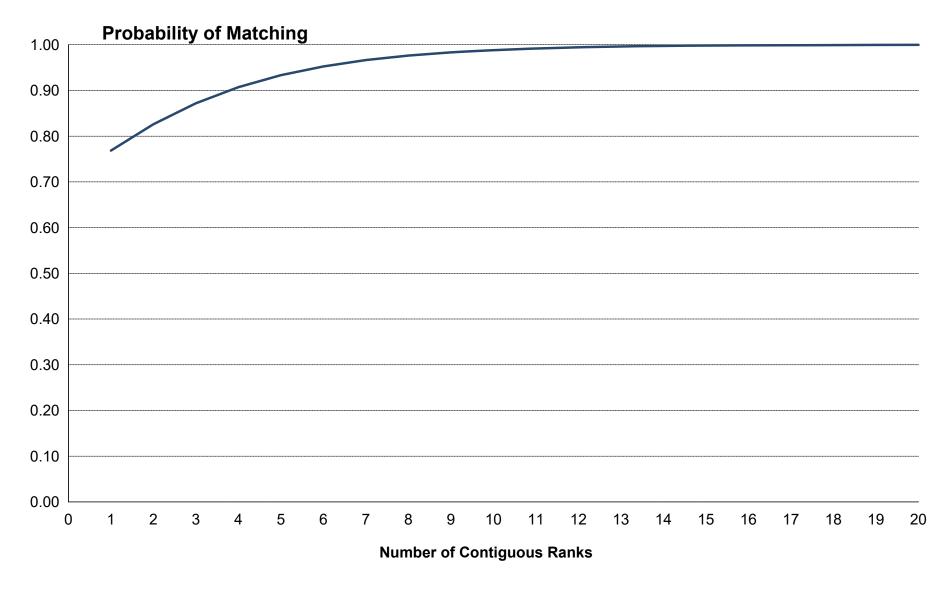


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Family Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*

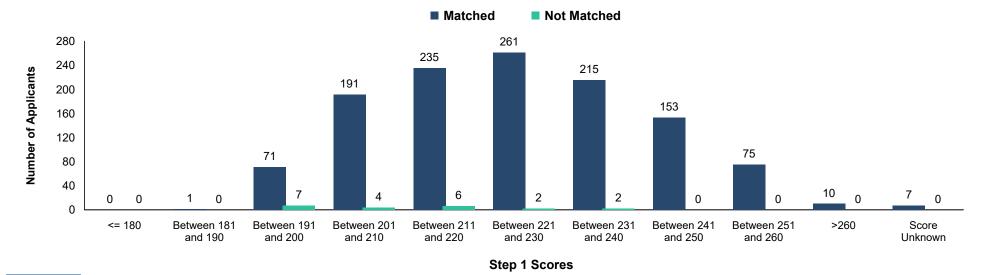
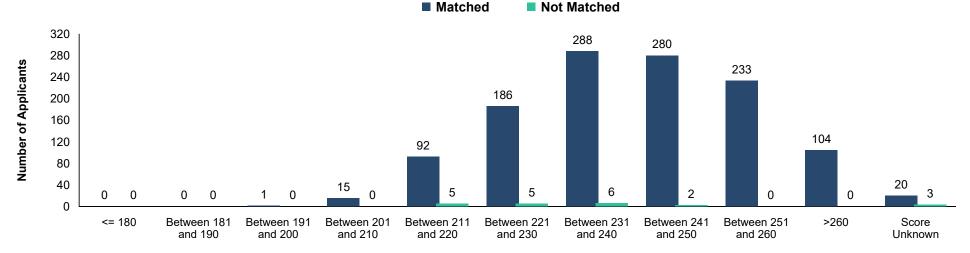
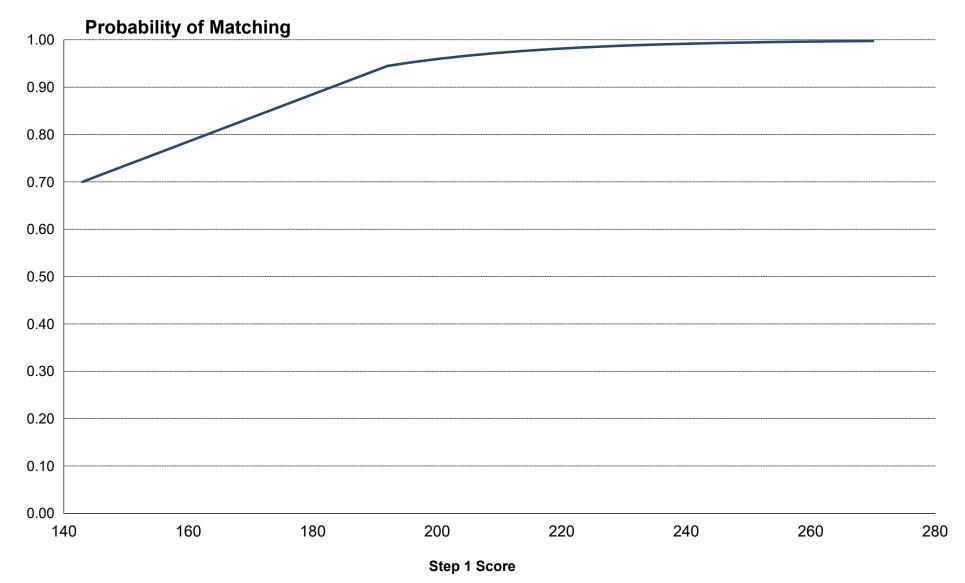


Chart FM-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Family Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*

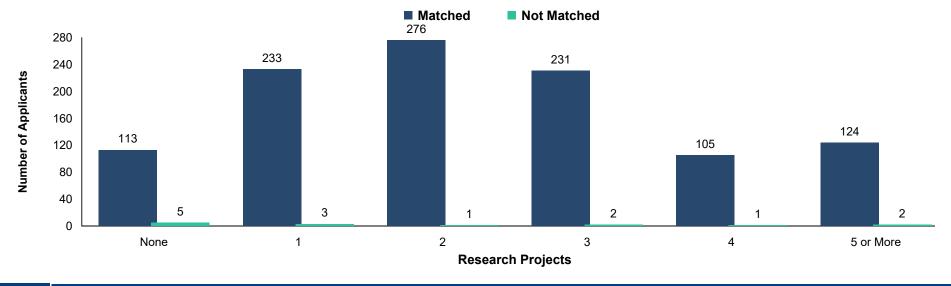
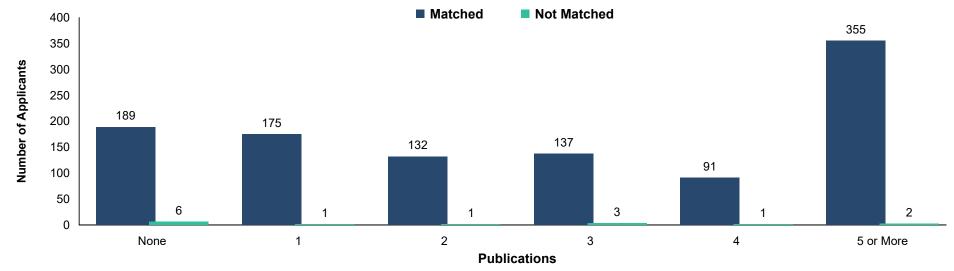


Chart FM-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Family Medicine

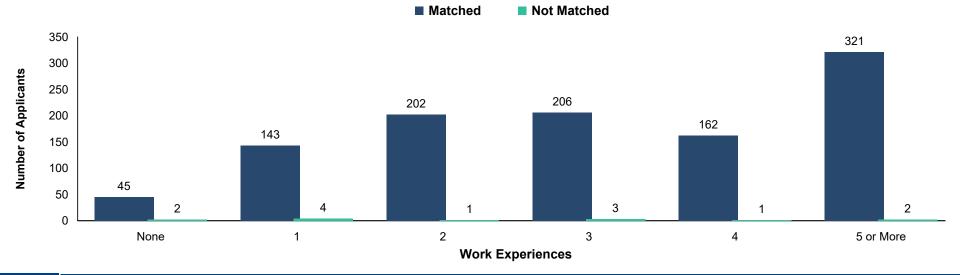
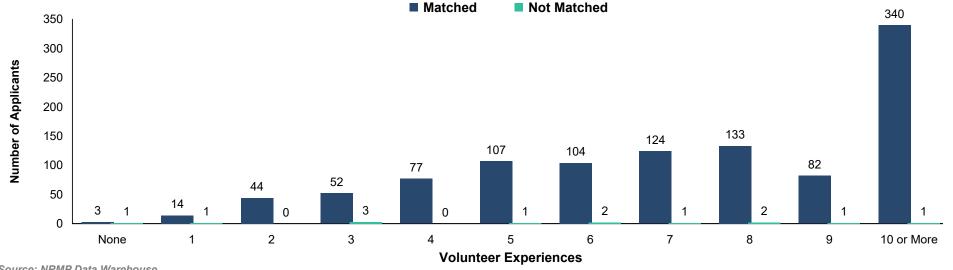


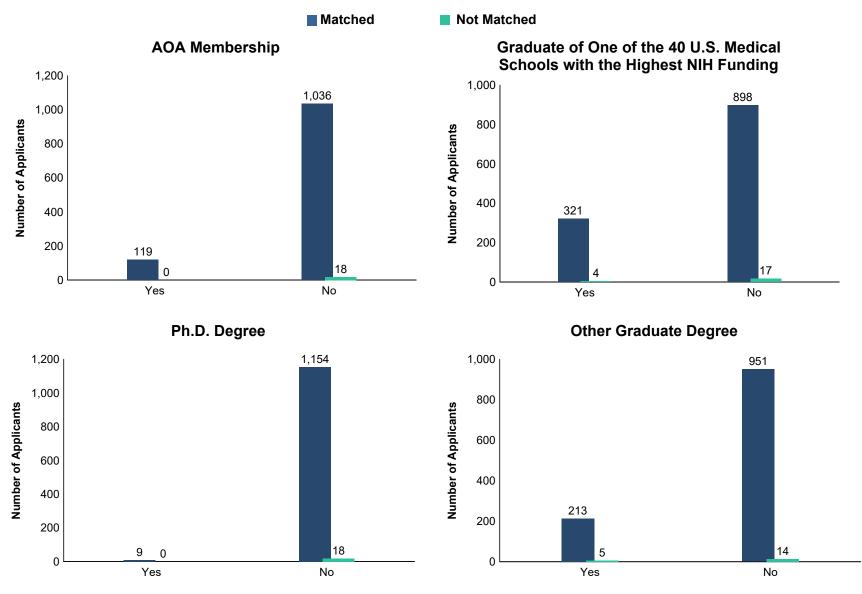
Chart FM-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Family Medicine





Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Family Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

GS General Surgery



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *General Surgery*

| Measure | Matched (n=826) | Unmatched (n=171) |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 14.2 | 7.0 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 237 | 225 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 250 | 238 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 8.6 | 5.3 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 19.7 | 2.3 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 33.1 | 16.4 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 24.3 | 23.7 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors General Surgery

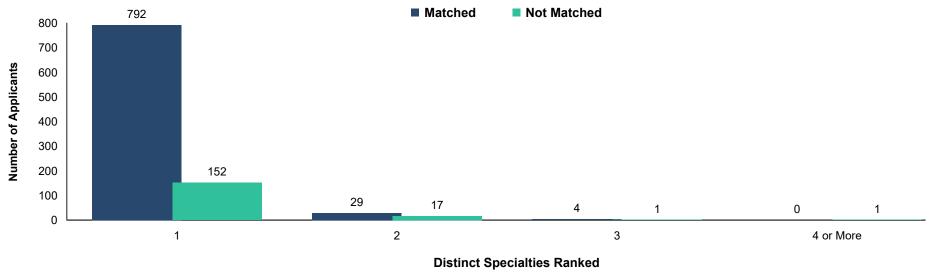
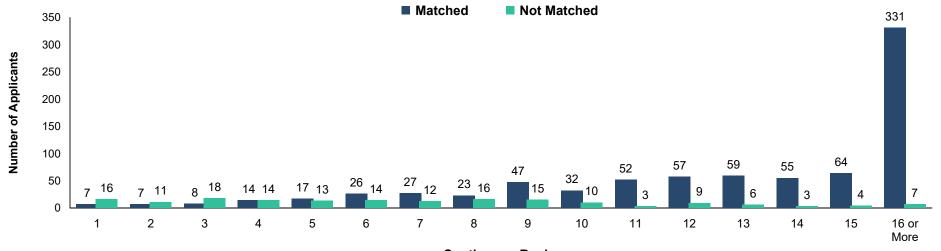


Chart GS-2

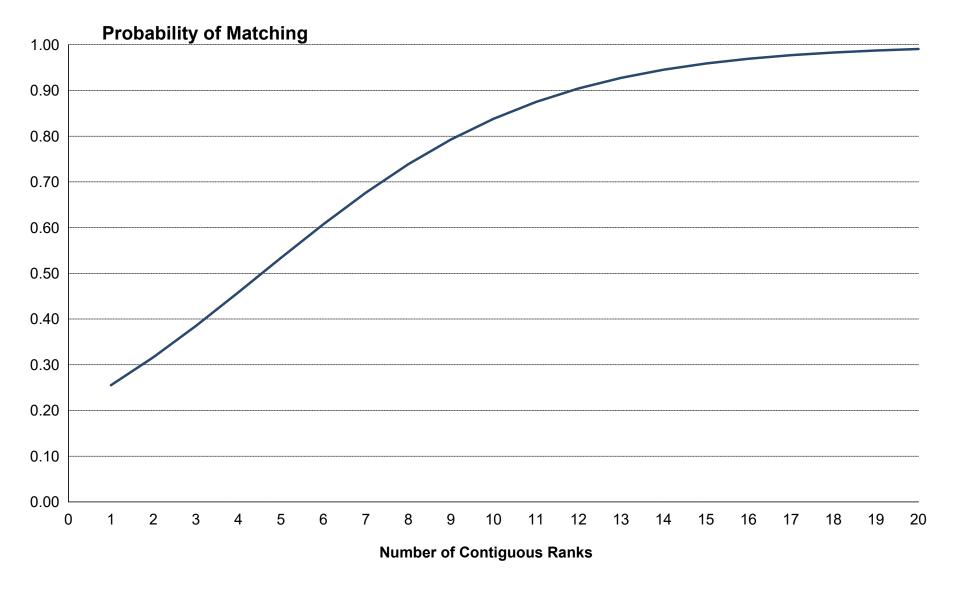
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors General Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks General Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *General Surgery*

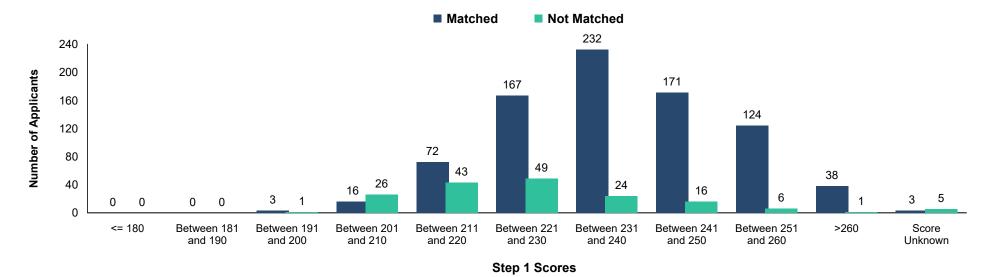
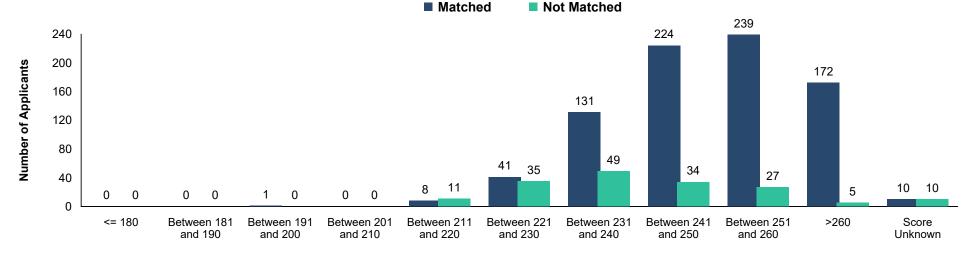
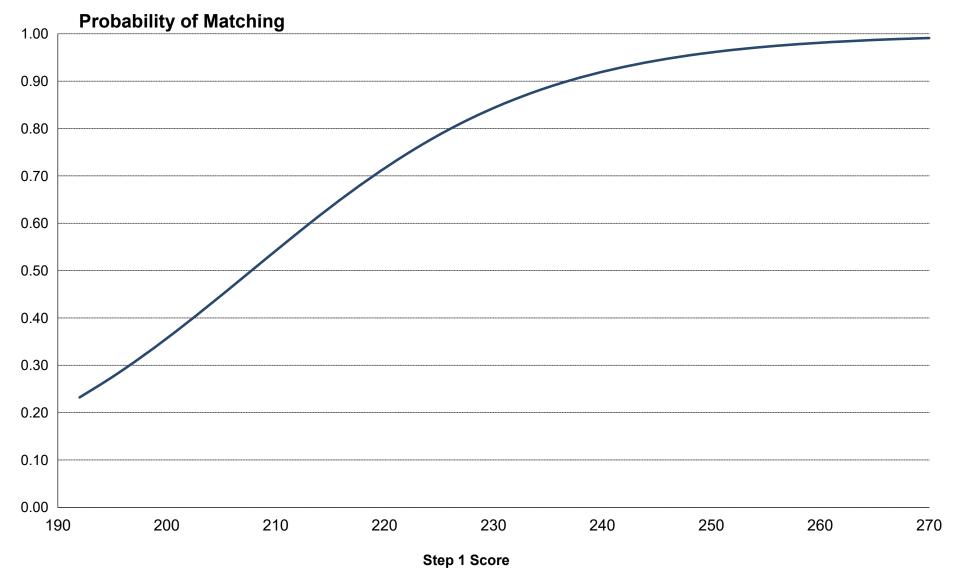


Chart GS-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors General Surgery



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *General Surgery*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart GS-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors General Surgery

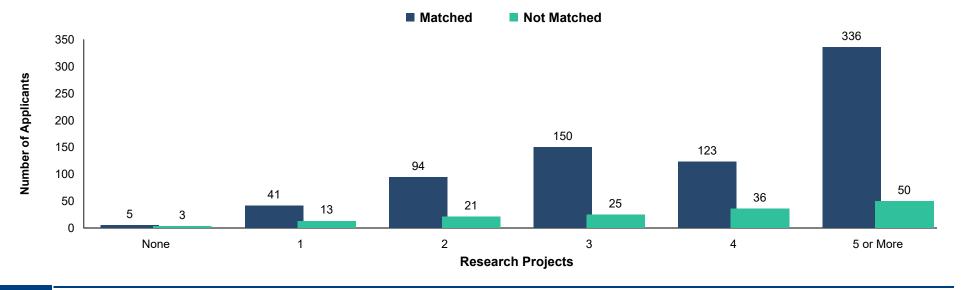


Chart GS-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors General Surgery

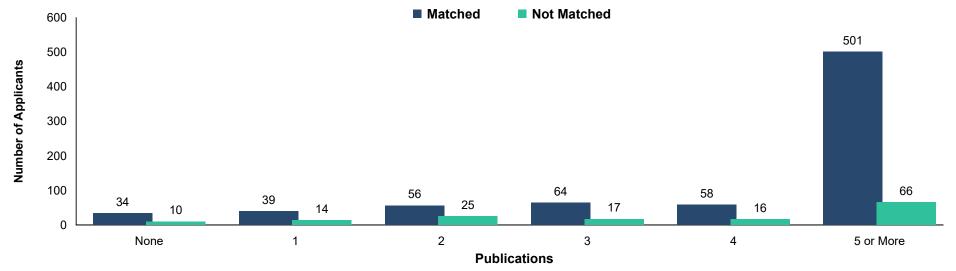


Chart GS-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors General Surgery

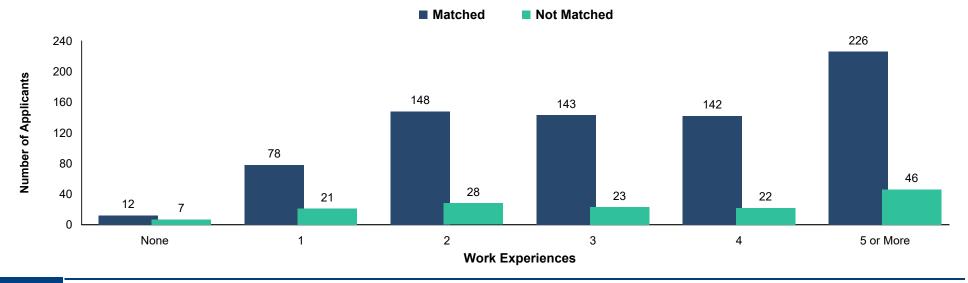
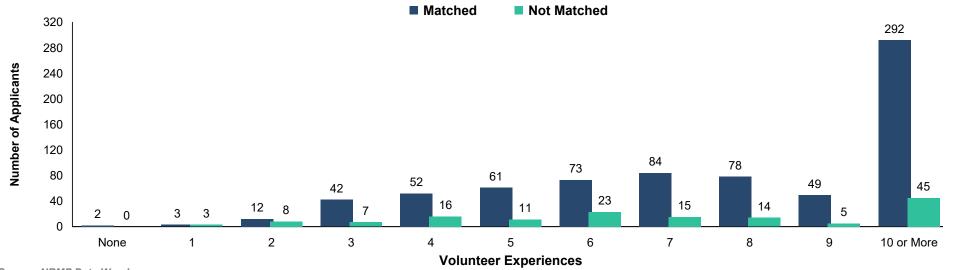
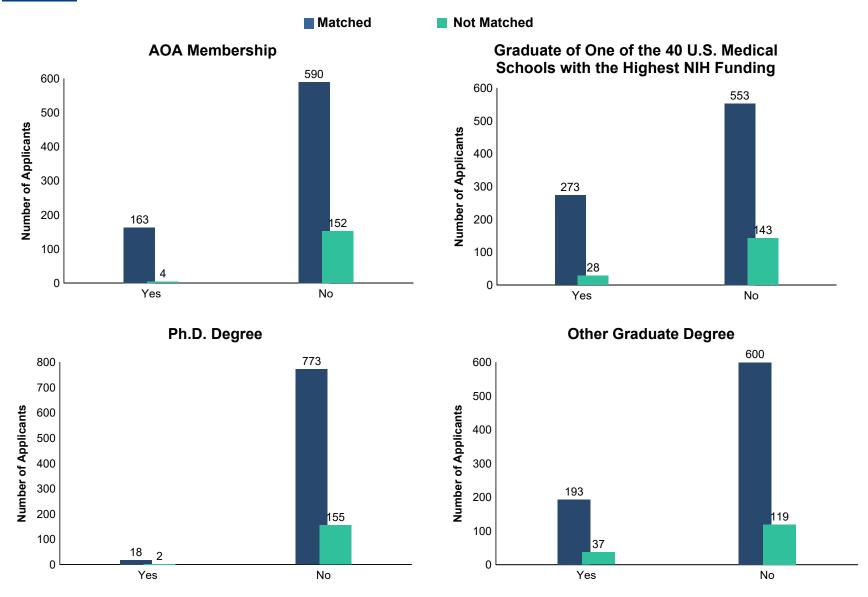


Chart GS-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors General Surgery



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors General Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

IM

Internal Medicine

Table IM-1

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine*

| Measure | Matched (n=2,962) | Unmatched (n=55) |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 14.2 | 3.3 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 237 | 218 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 249 | 230 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 6.9 | 3.5 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 7.7 | 6.3 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 16.0 | 1.8 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 31.4 | 16.4 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 4.7 | 2.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 18.6 | 14.3 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Internal Medicine

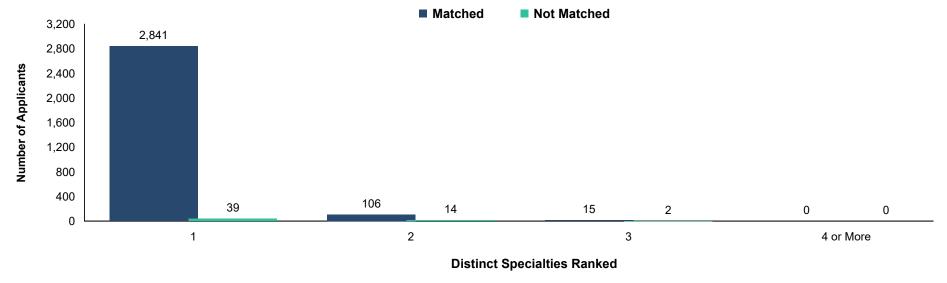
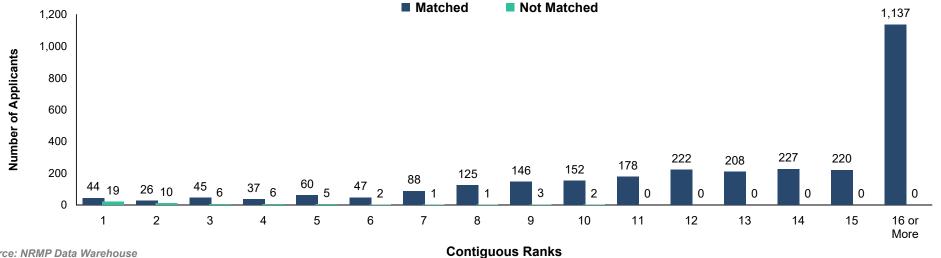


Chart **IM-2**

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Internal Medicine

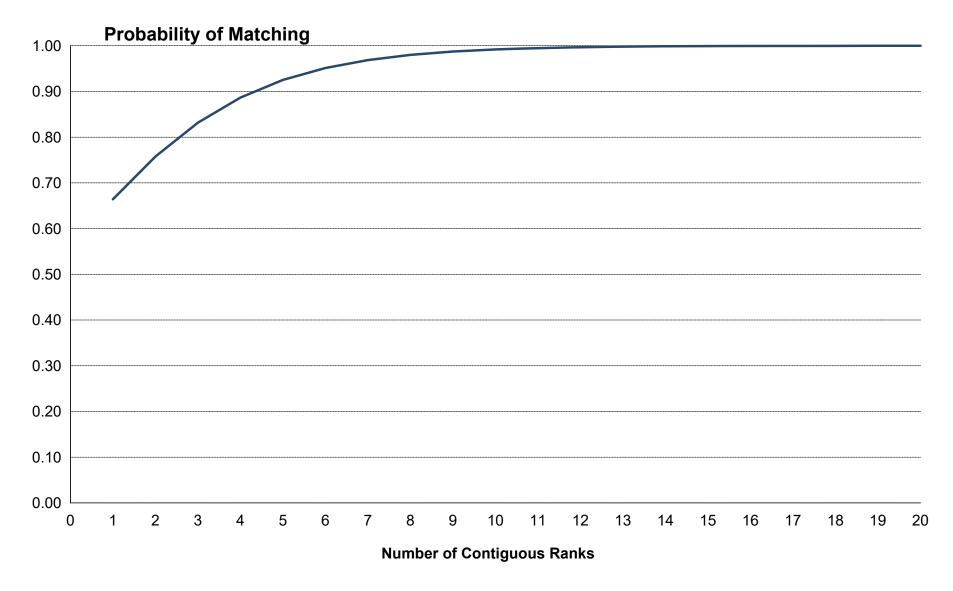


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous **Ranks**

Internal Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

Chart IM-3

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine*

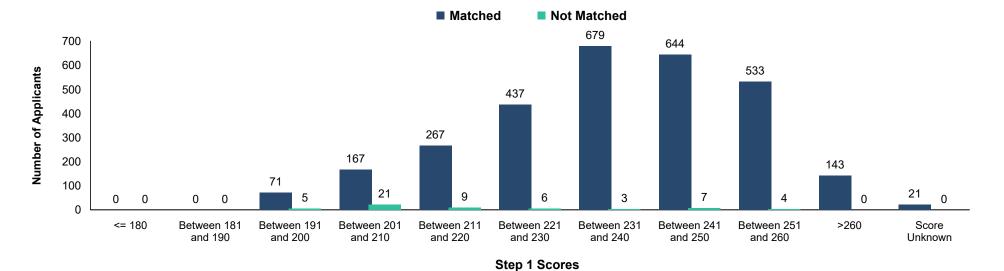
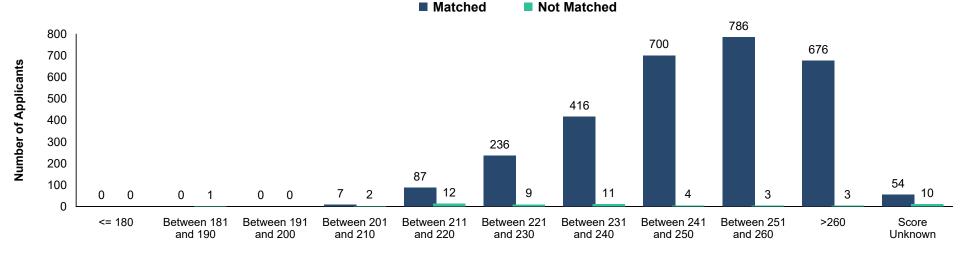
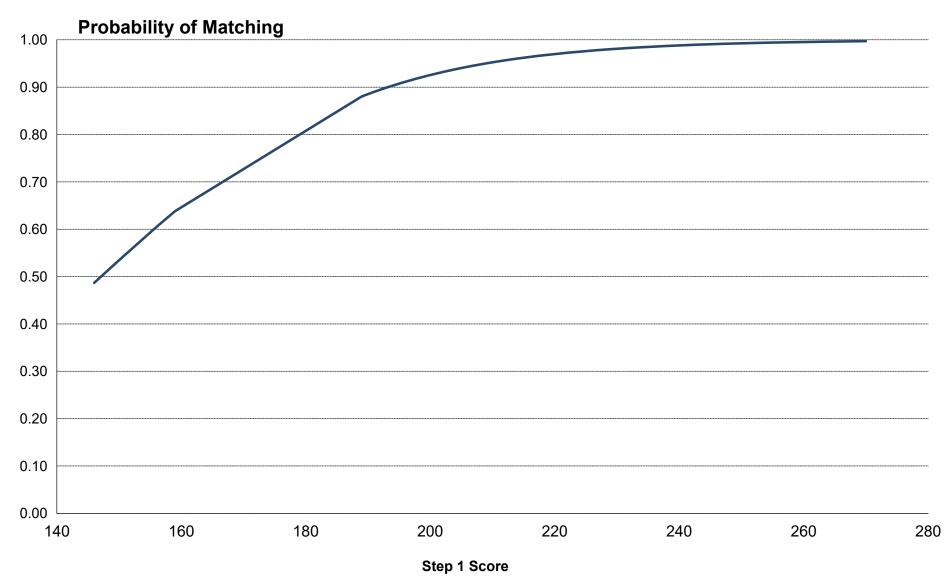


Chart IM-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Internal Medicine*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart IM-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine*

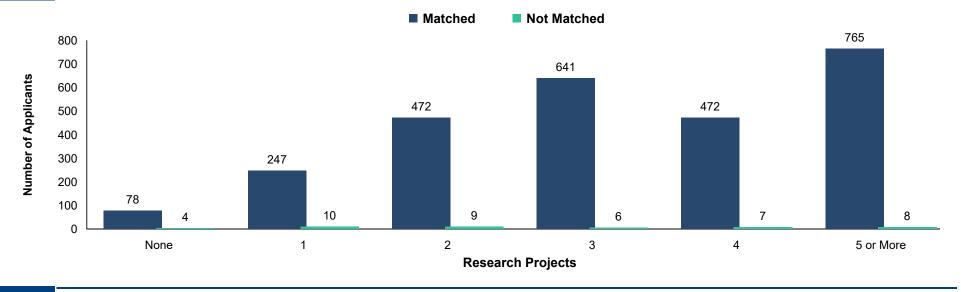
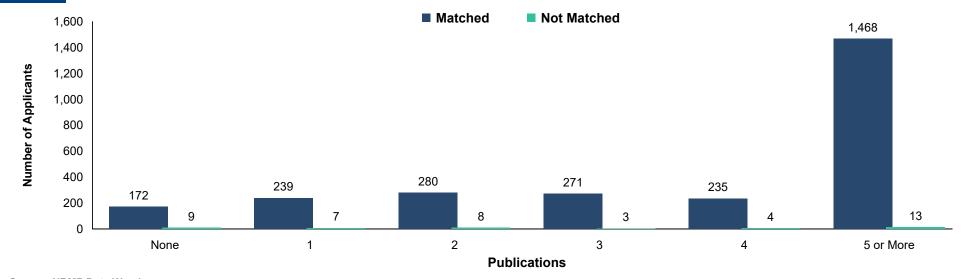


Chart IM-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Internal Medicine

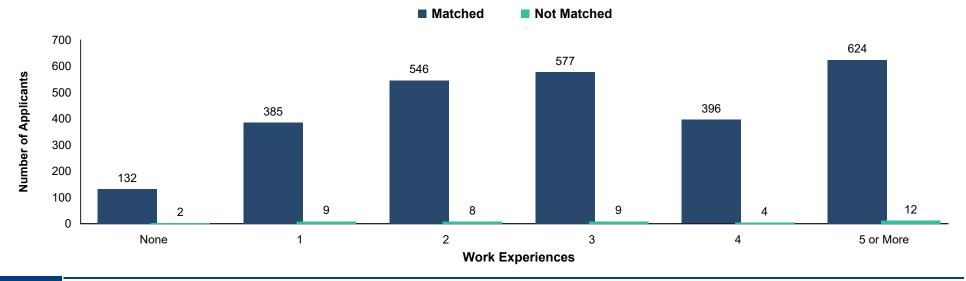
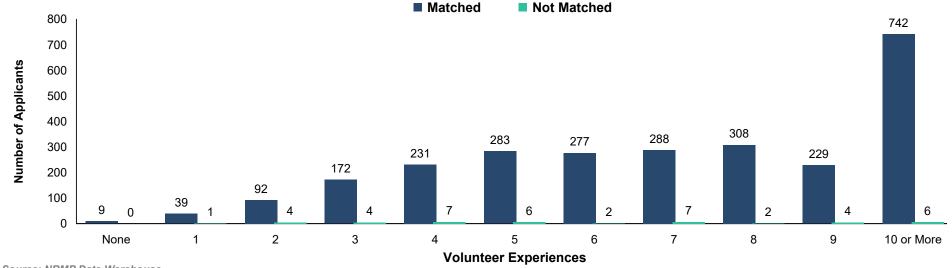


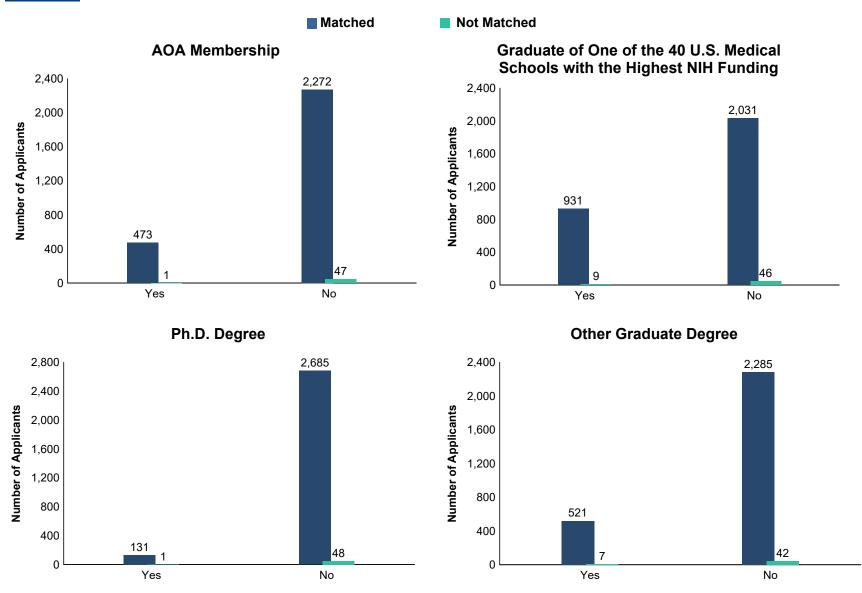
Chart **IM-8**

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Internal Medicine





Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

IP

Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

Table IP-1

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*

| Measure | Matched (n=285) | Unmatched (n=26) |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 11.9 | 3.3 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 236 | 217 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 250 | 234 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 6.5 | 5.5 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 10.3 | 8.2 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 22.1 | 0.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 30.5 | 19.2 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 23.1 | 29.2 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

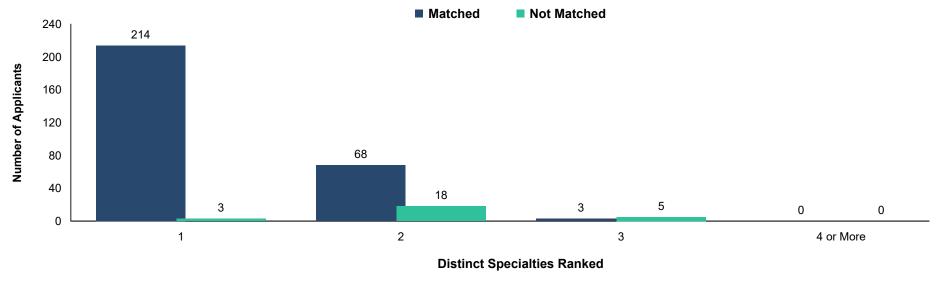
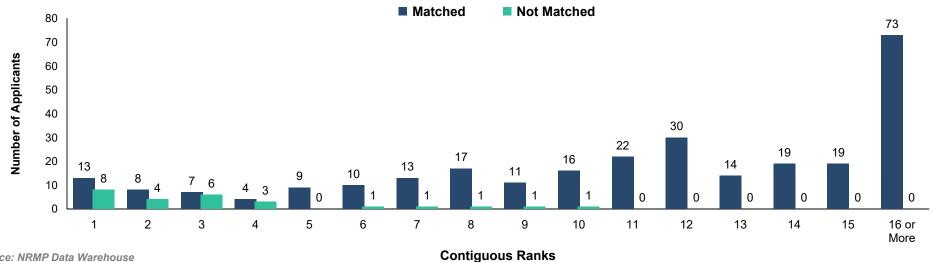


Chart IP-2

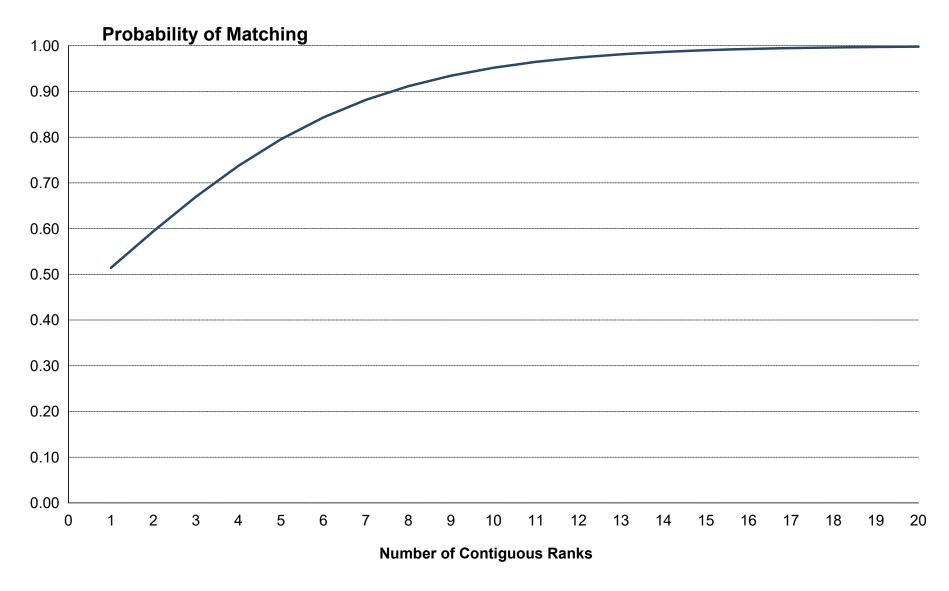
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Internal Medicine/Pediatrics





Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

Chart IP-3

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*

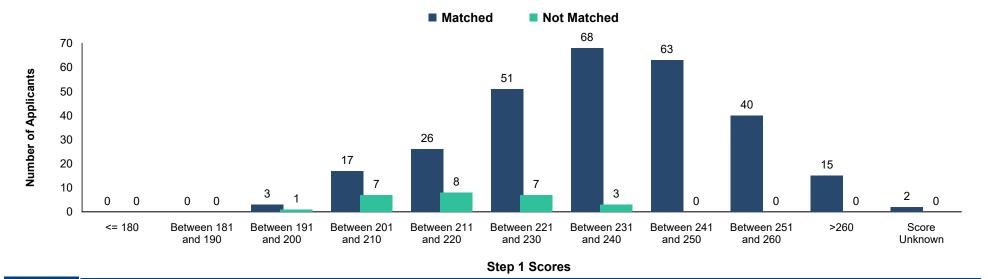
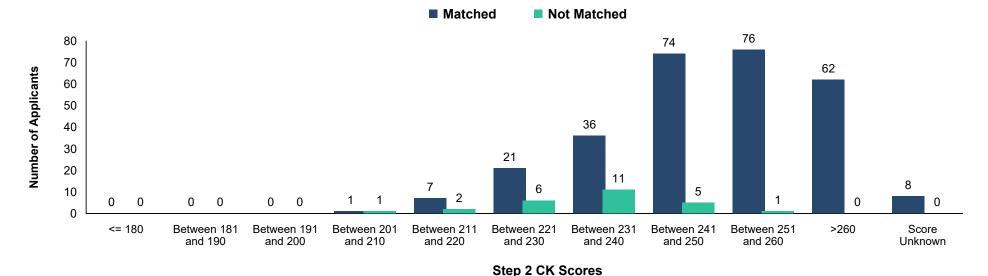
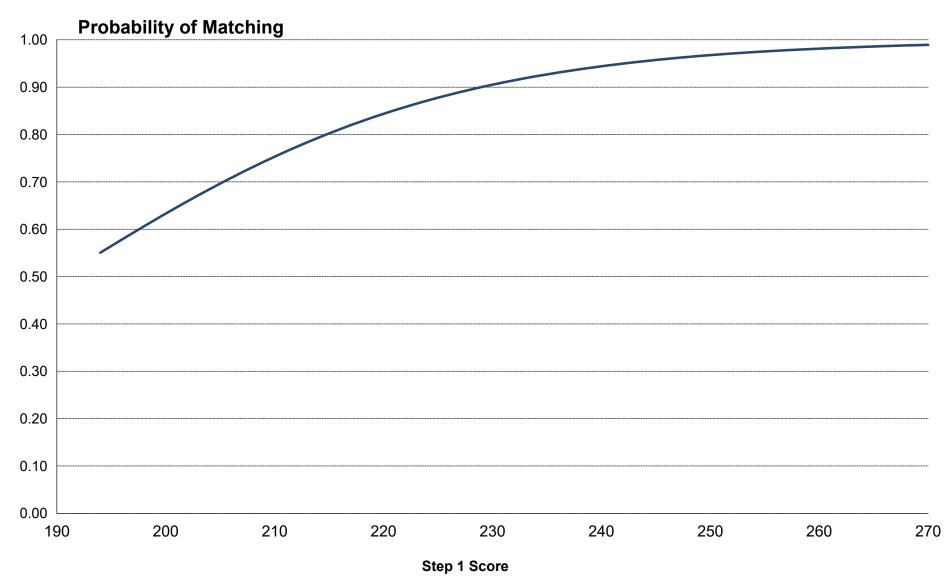


Chart IP-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart IP-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*

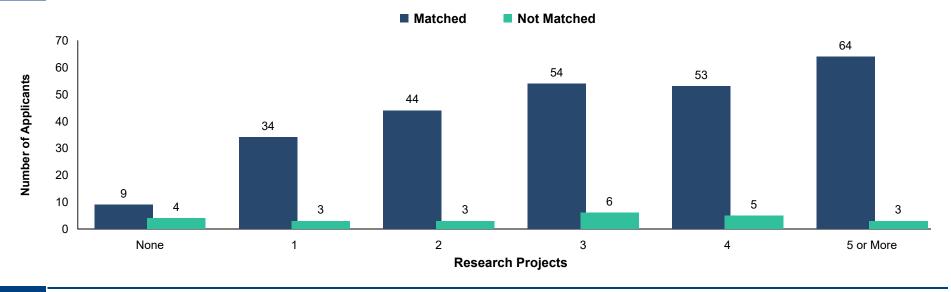
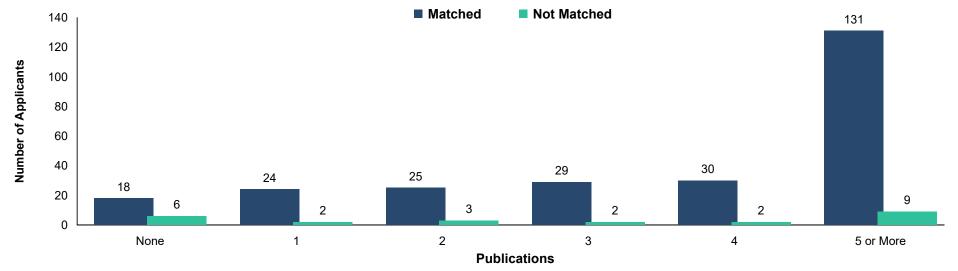


Chart IP-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart IP-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

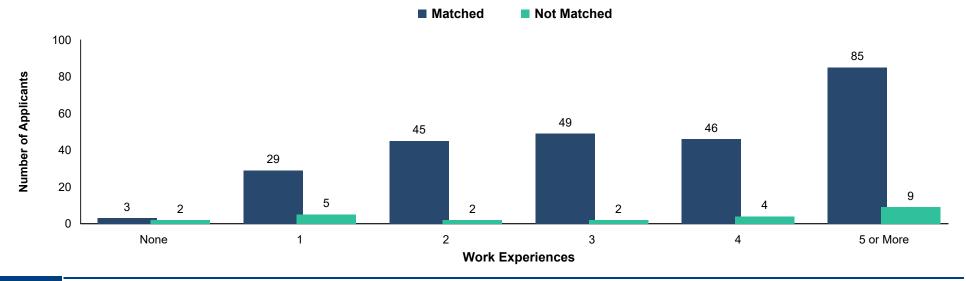
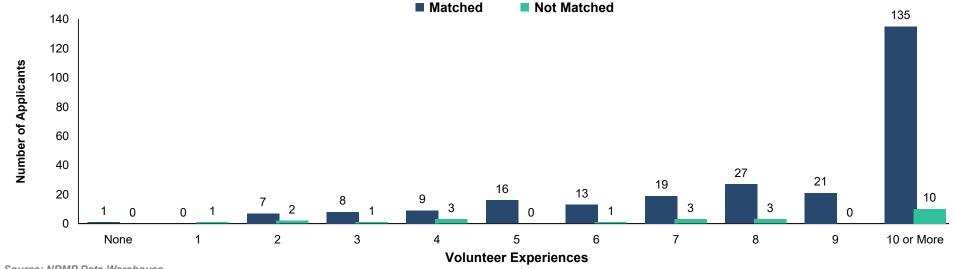
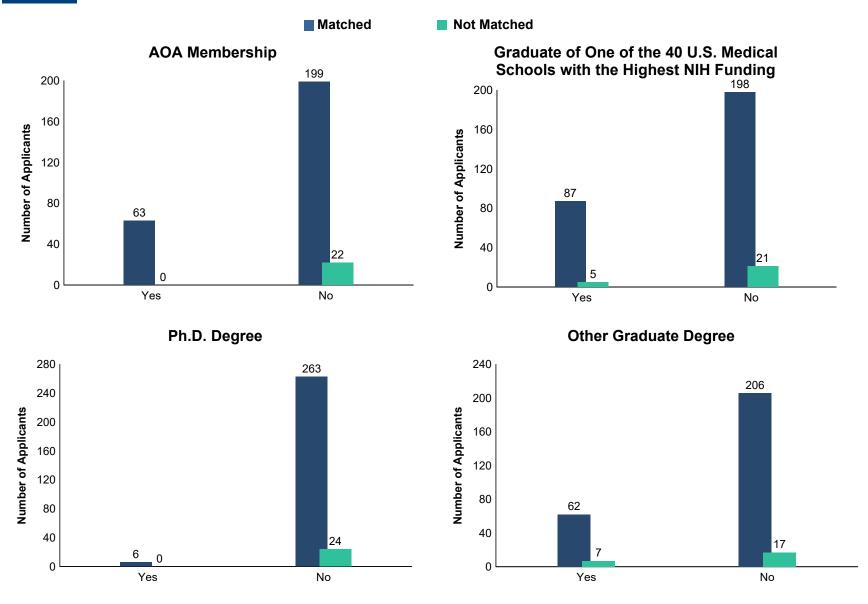


Chart IP-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

IR

Interventional Radiology

Table IR-1

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Interventional Radiology*

| Measure | Matched (n=106) | Unmatched (n=23) |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 6.4 | 1.4 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 245 | 238 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 253 | 251 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 5.5 | 3.8 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 12.2 | 7.2 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 20.8 | 4.3 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 32.1 | 13.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 4.9 | 9.5 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 20.6 | 25.0 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology

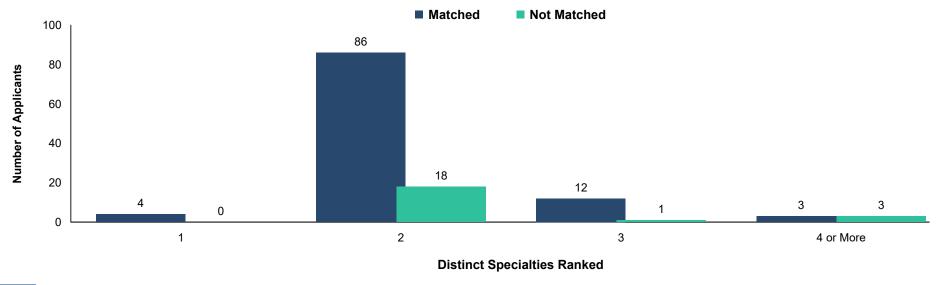
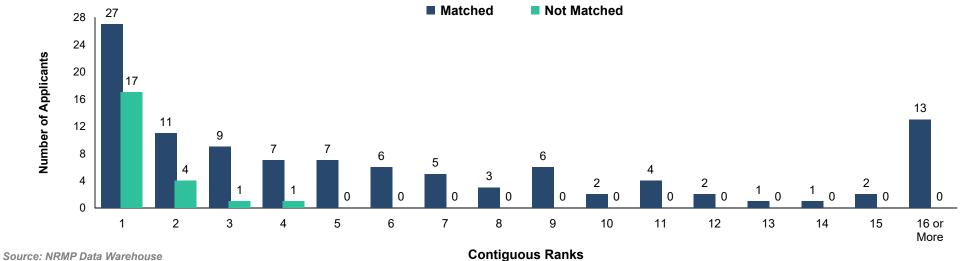


Chart IR-2

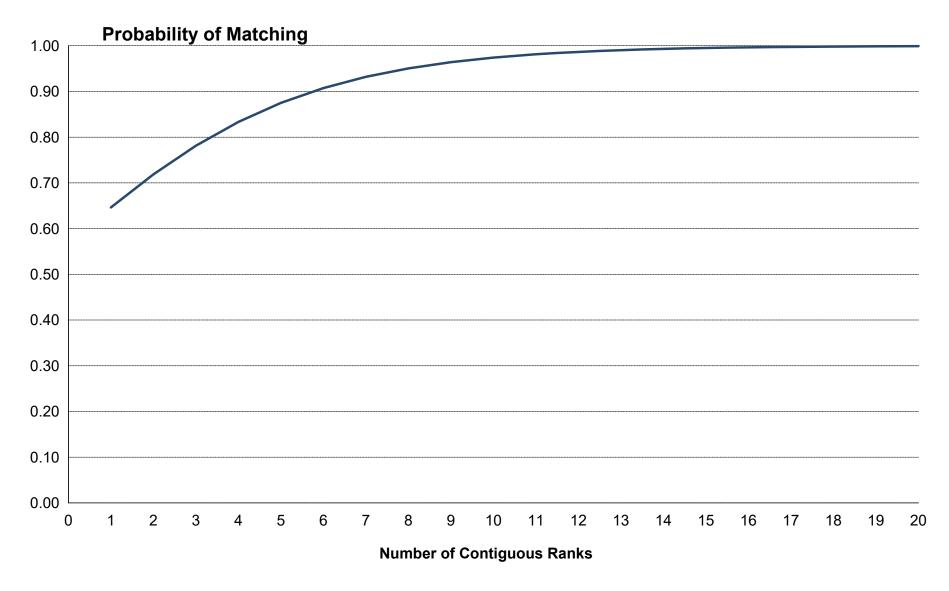
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology





Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Interventional Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

Chart IR-3

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology

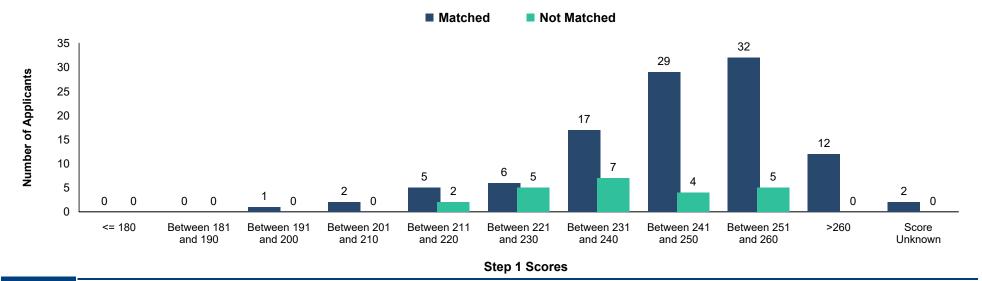
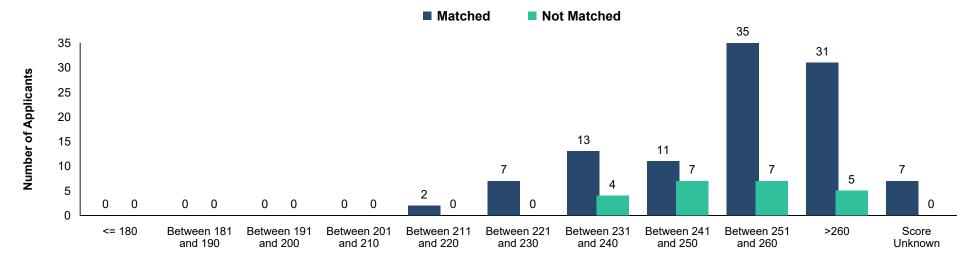
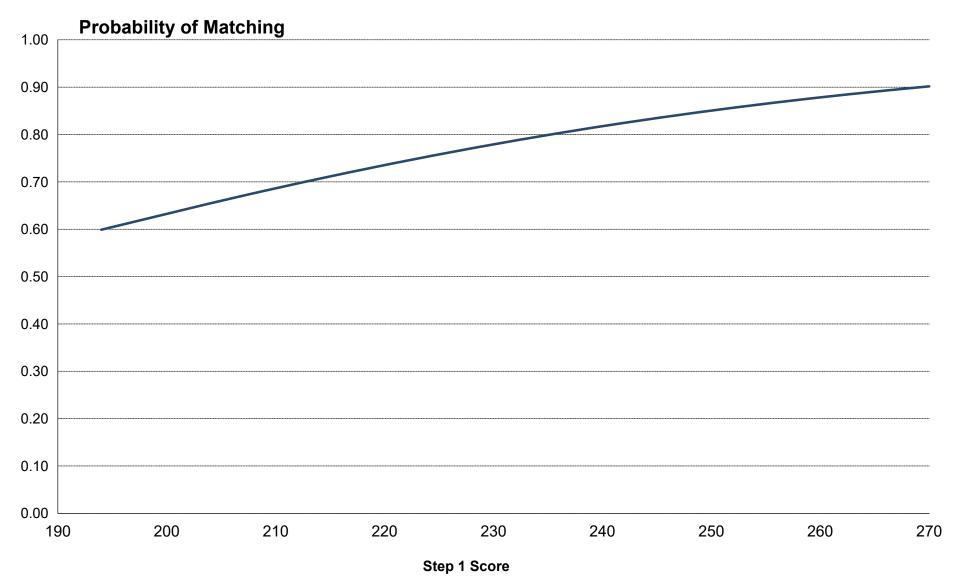


Chart IR-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Interventional Radiology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart IR-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology

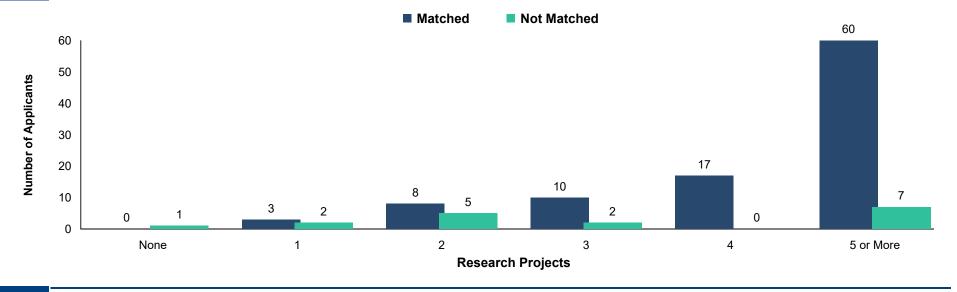


Chart IR-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology

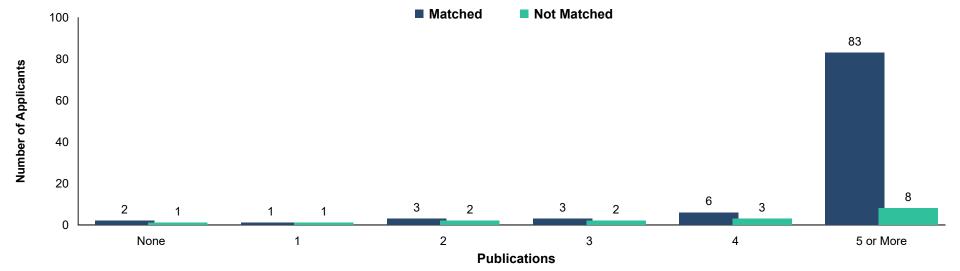


Chart IR-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology

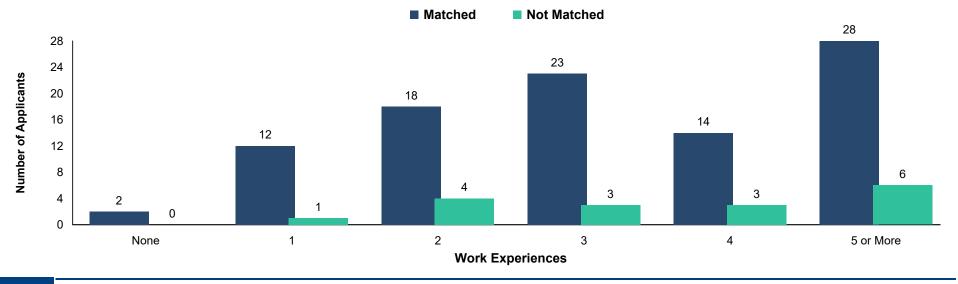
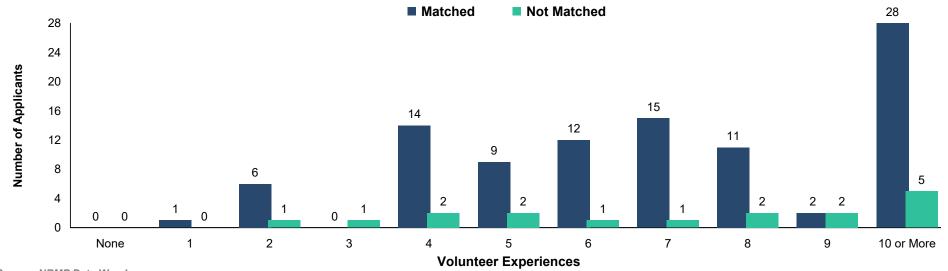
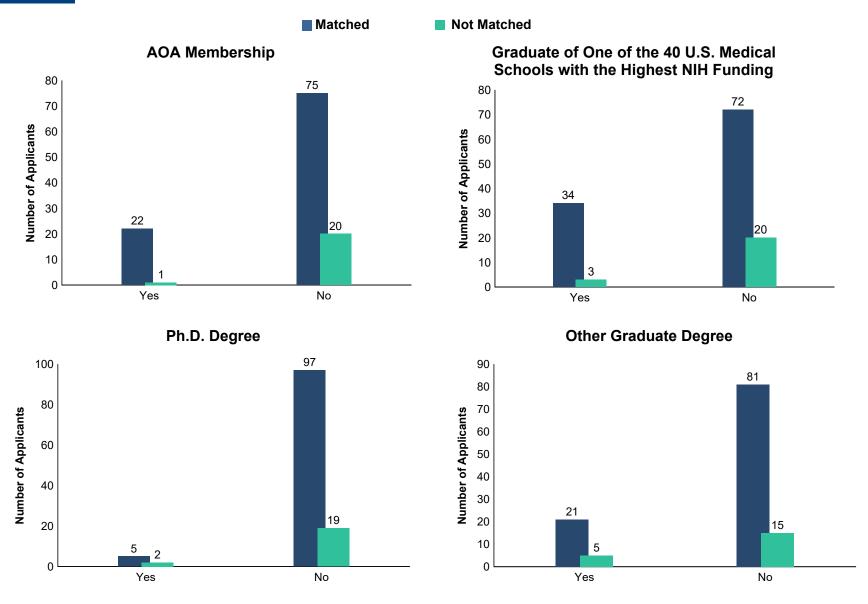


Chart IR-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Interventional Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

NS Neurological Surgery



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Neurological Surgery*

| Measure | Matched (n=174) | Unmatched (n=55) |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 18.7 | 7.0 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 248 | 238 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 252 | 246 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 25.5 | 11.7 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 7.6 | 7.0 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 28.7 | 3.6 |
| 10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 42.5 | 16.4 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 11.4 | 7.8 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 22.6 | 23.5 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Neurological Surgery

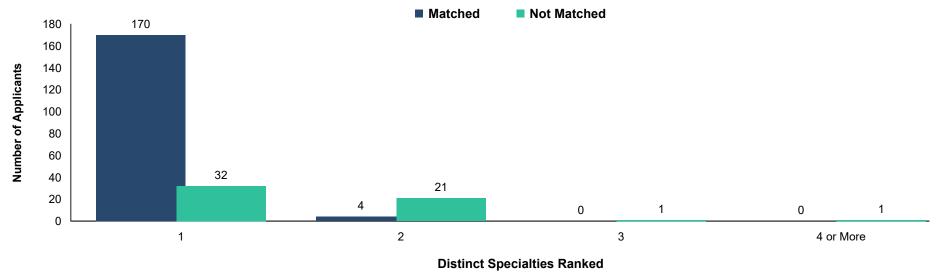
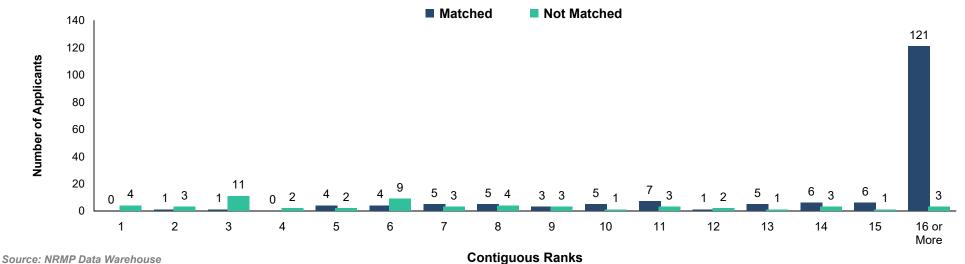


Chart NS-2

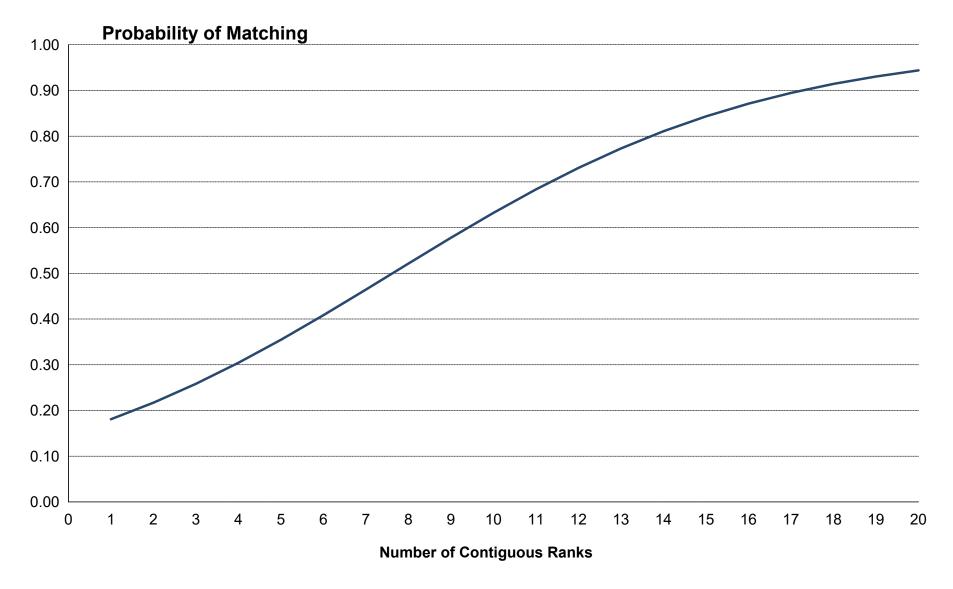
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Neurological Surgery





Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Neurological Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Neurological Surgery*

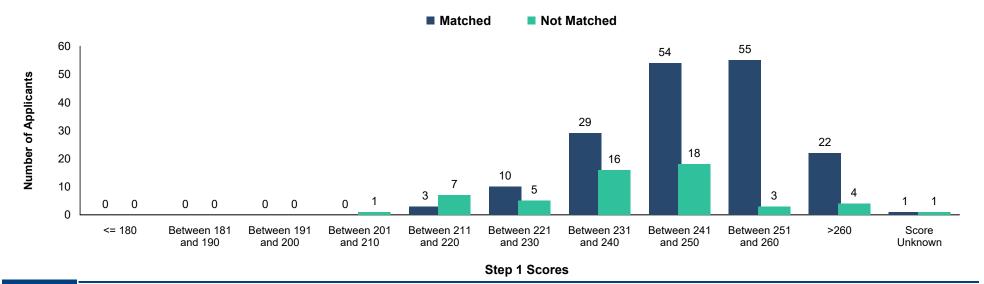
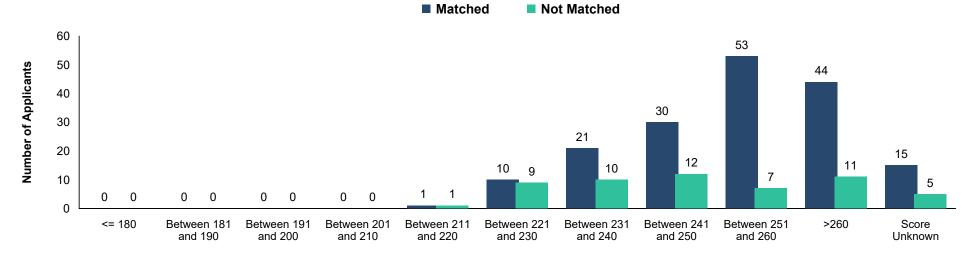
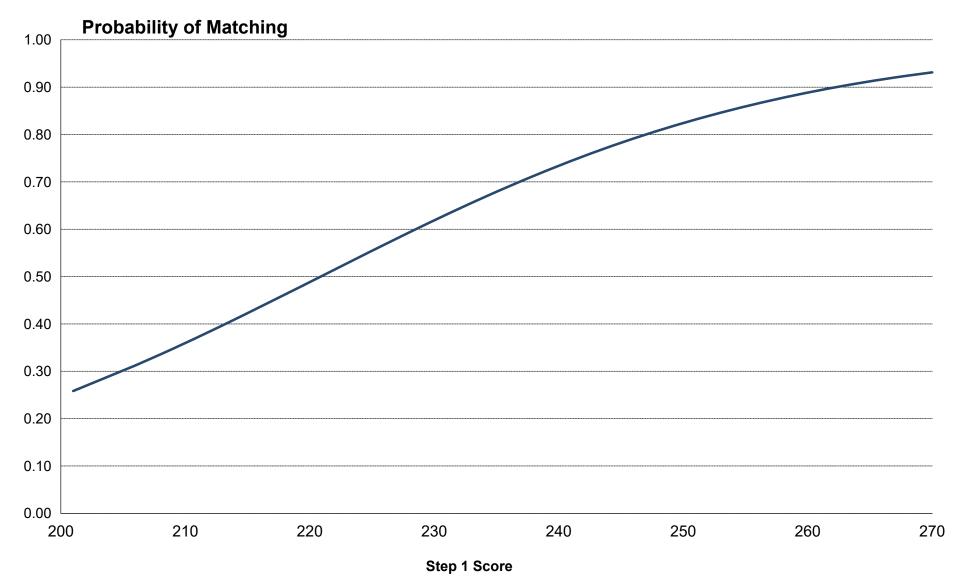


Chart NS-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Neurological Surgery*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Neurological Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Neurological Surgery

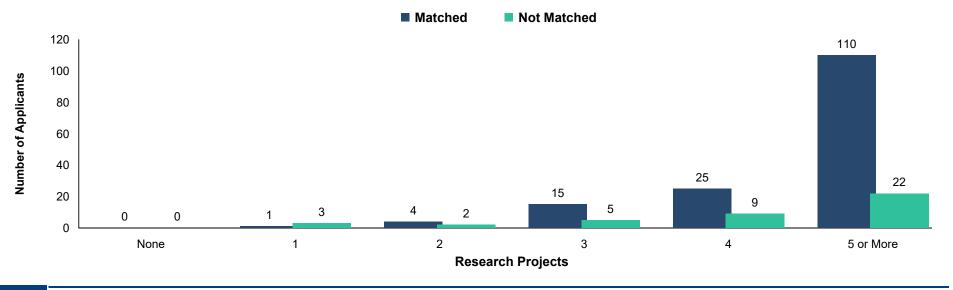
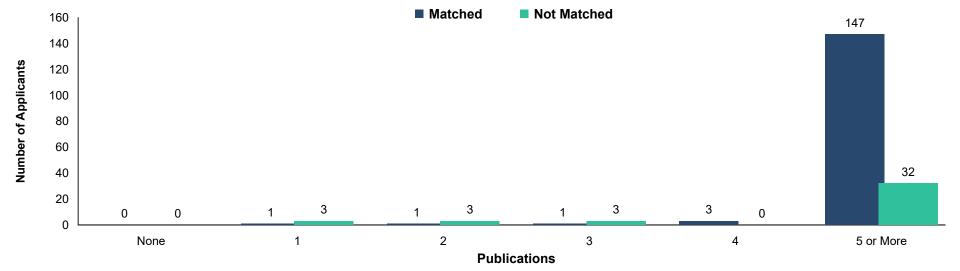


Chart NS-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Neurological Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart **NS-7**

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Neurological Surgery

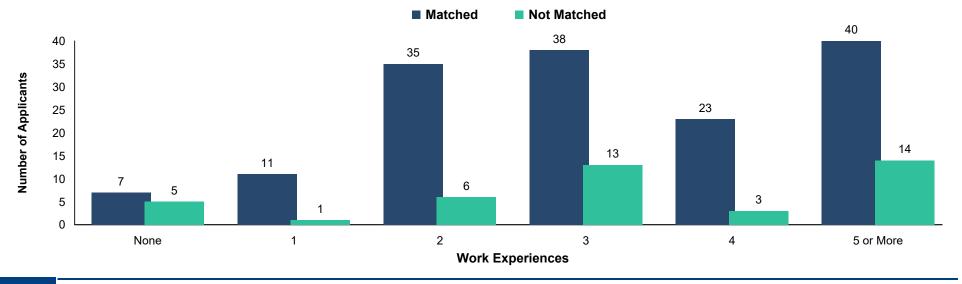
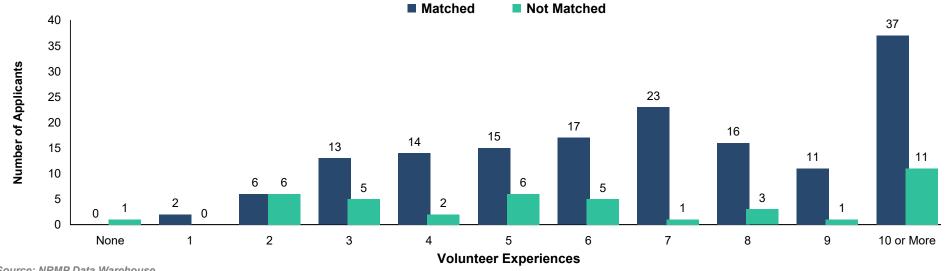
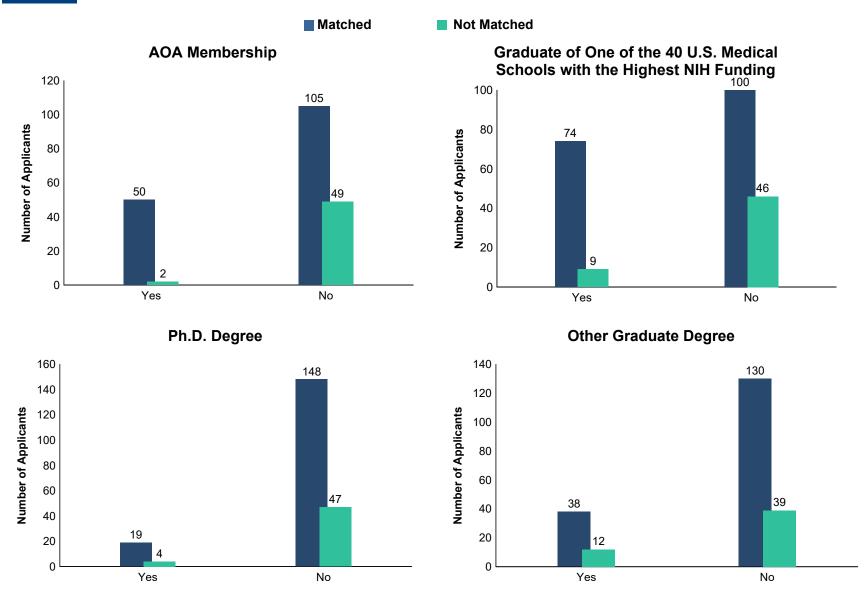


Chart **NS-8**

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Neurological Surgery



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Neurological Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

N N

Neurology

Table N-1

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Neurology*

| Measure | Matched (n=465) | Unmatched (n=8) |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 14.5 | 5.5 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 233 | 217 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 246 | 229 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.2 | 4.8 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 7.5 | 6.0 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 11.4 | 0.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 30.5 | 37.5 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 9.4 | 0.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 13.9 | 37.5 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Neurology

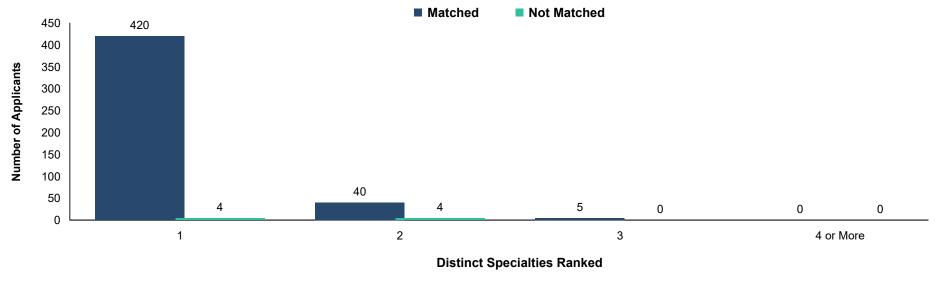
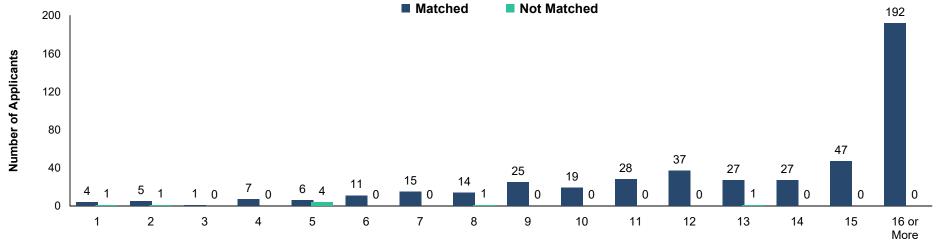


Chart N-2

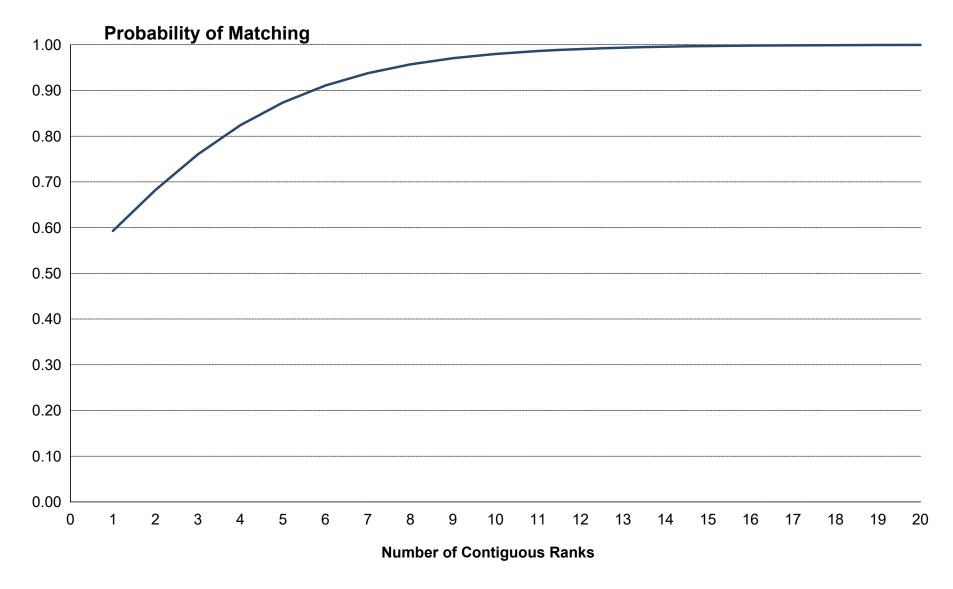
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

Chart N-3

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Neurology

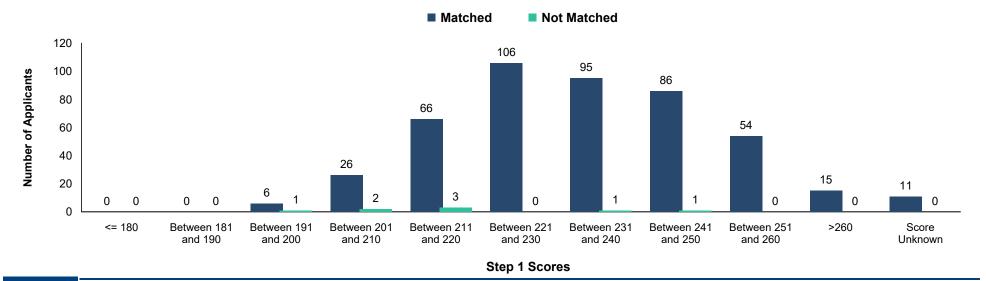
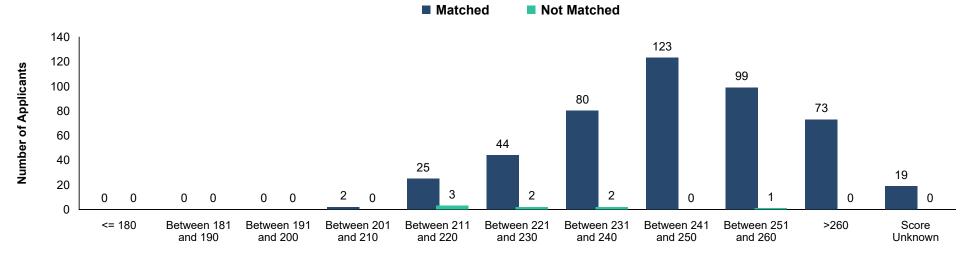
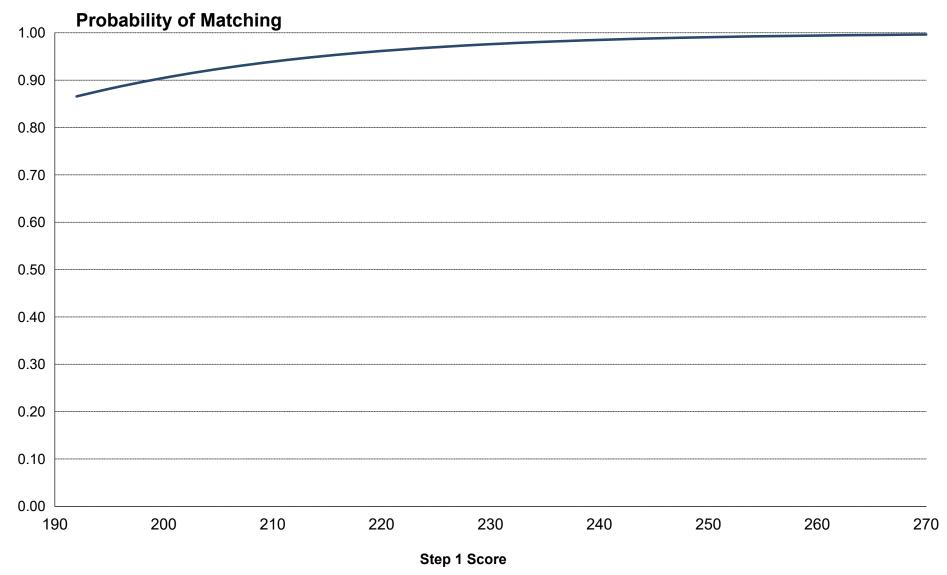


Chart N-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Neurology*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Neurology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Neurology

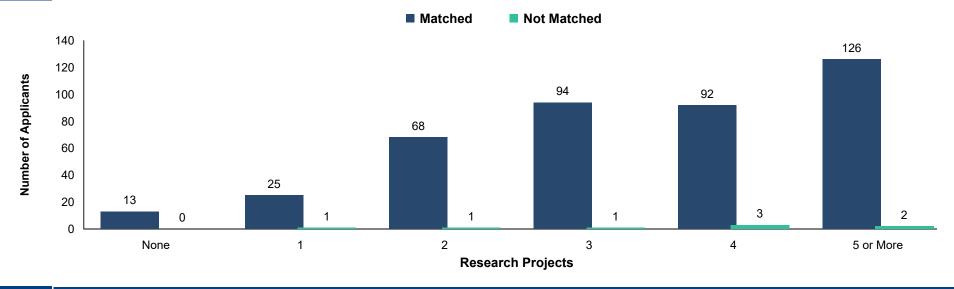
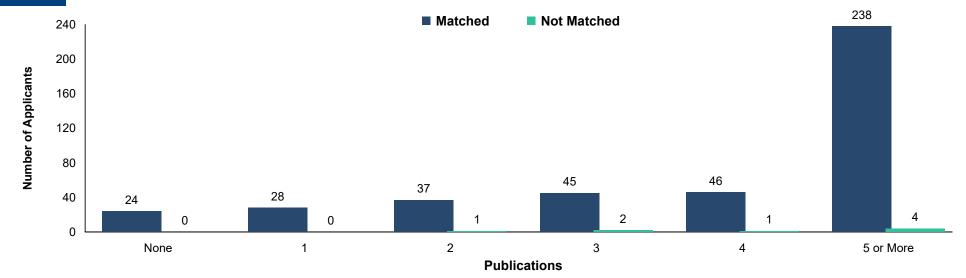


Chart N-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Neurology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart N-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Neurology

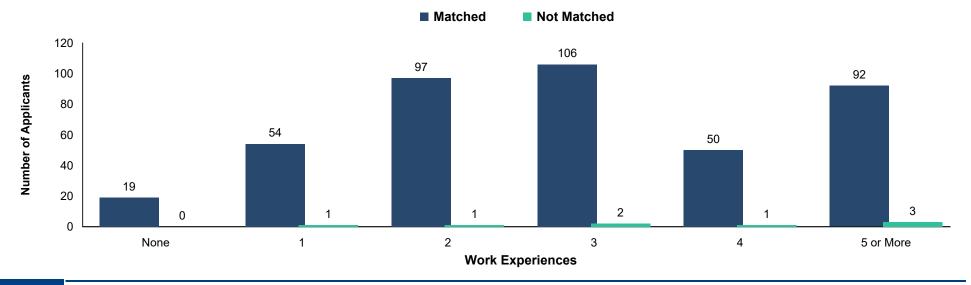
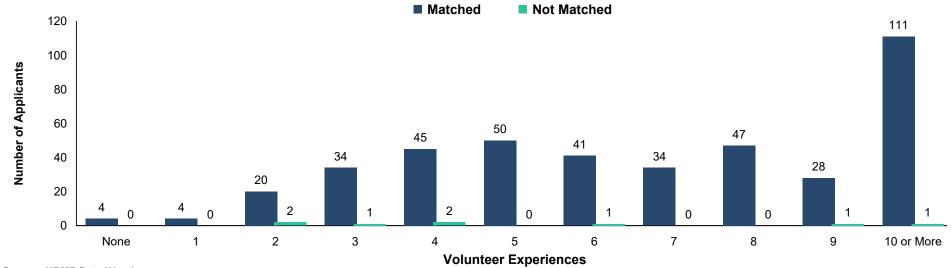
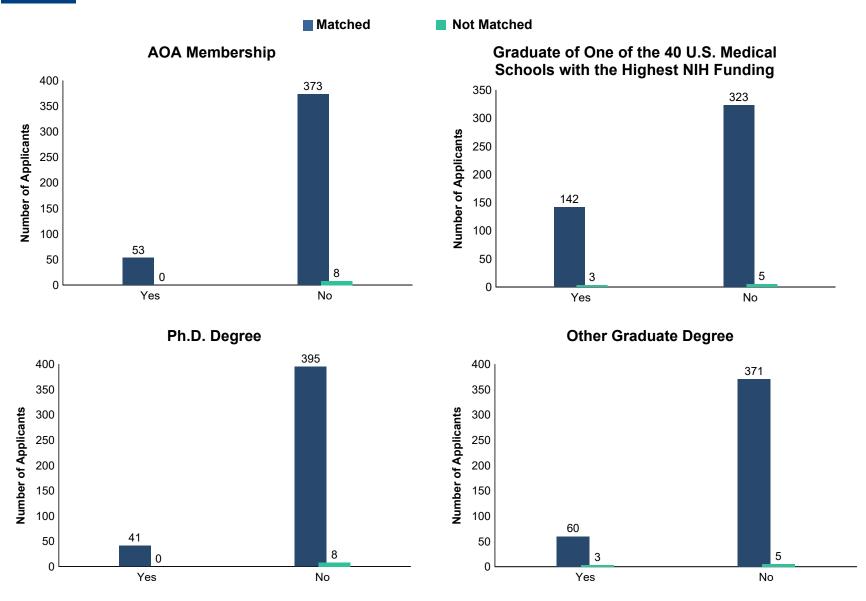


Chart N-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Neurology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

OB Obstetrics and Gynecology



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Obstetrics and Gynecology*

| Measure | Matched (n=962) | Unmatched (n=184) |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 12.7 | 6.8 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 234 | 225 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 249 | 240 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 6.8 | 5.0 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 22.0 | 4.9 |
| 10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 29.5 | 22.8 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 20.3 | 14.5 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Obstetrics and Gynecology

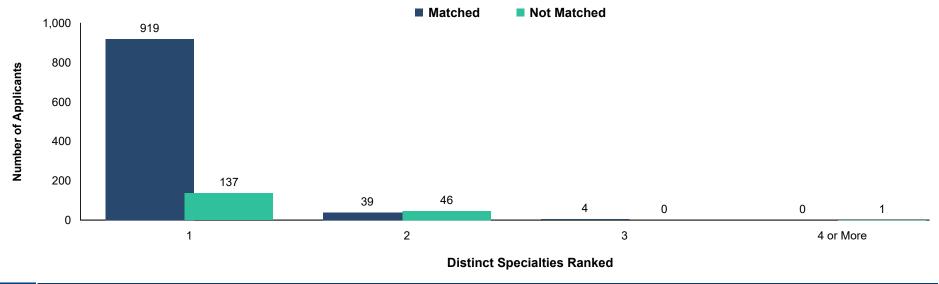
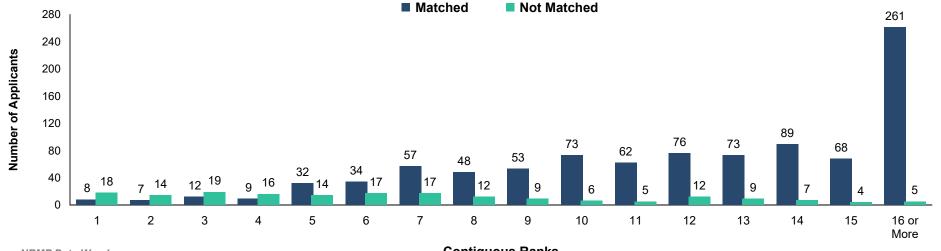


Chart OB-2

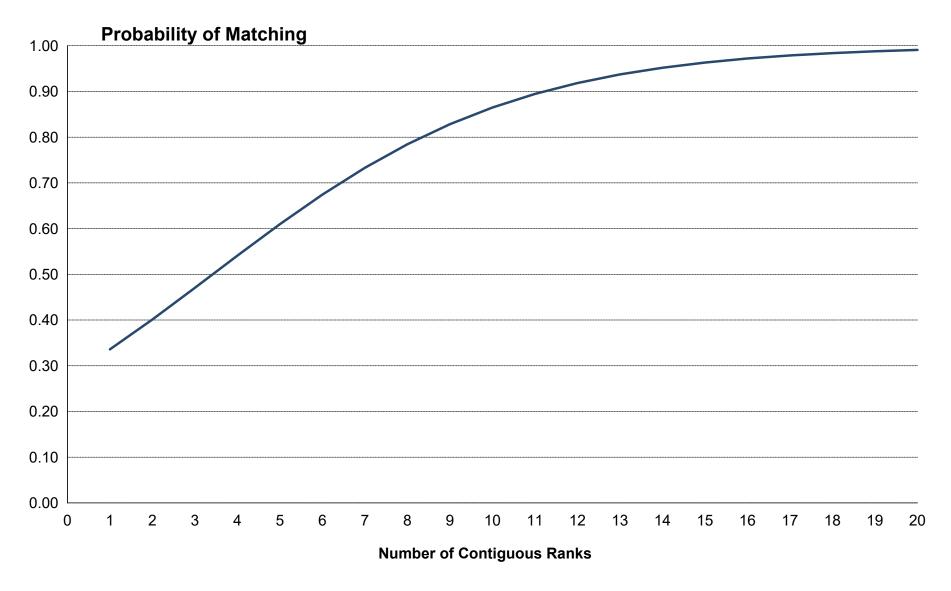
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Obstetrics and Gynecology





Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Obstetrics and Gynecology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Obstetrics and Gynecology*

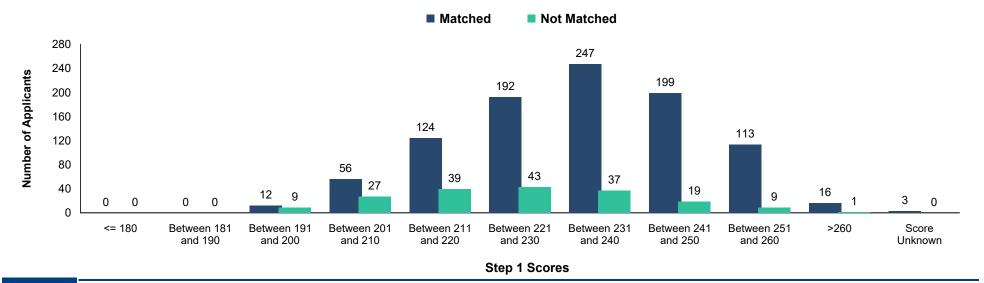
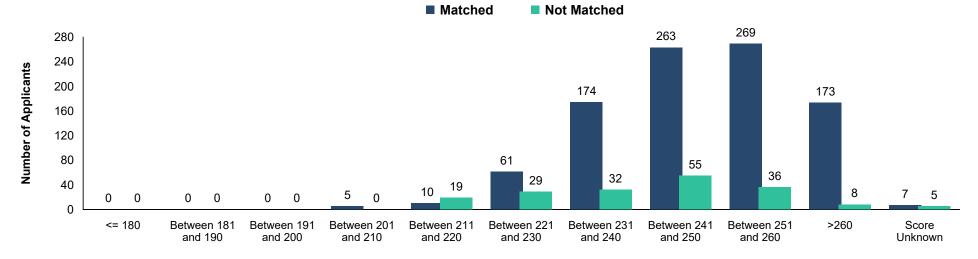
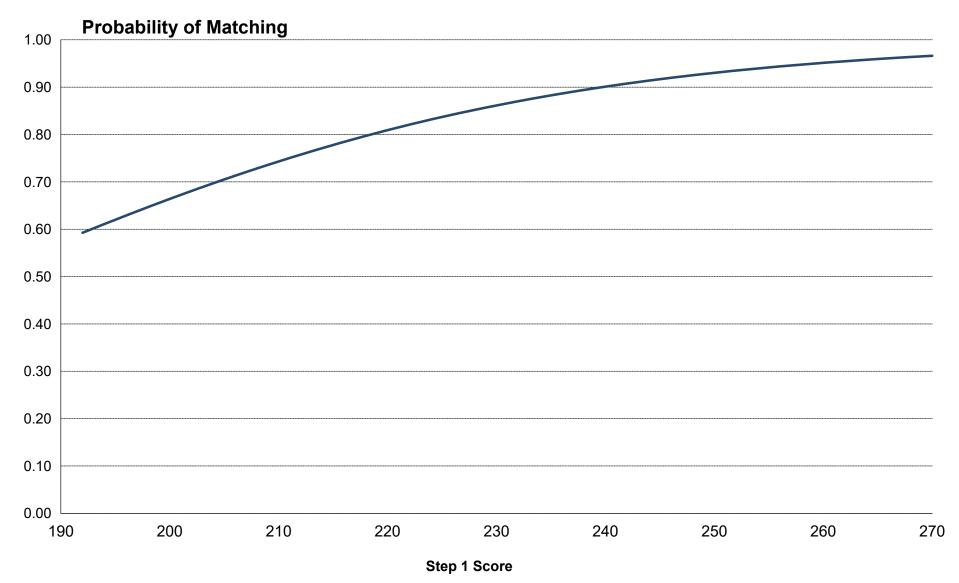


Chart OB-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Obstetrics and Gynecology



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Obstetrics and Gynecology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart OB-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Obstetrics and Gynecology

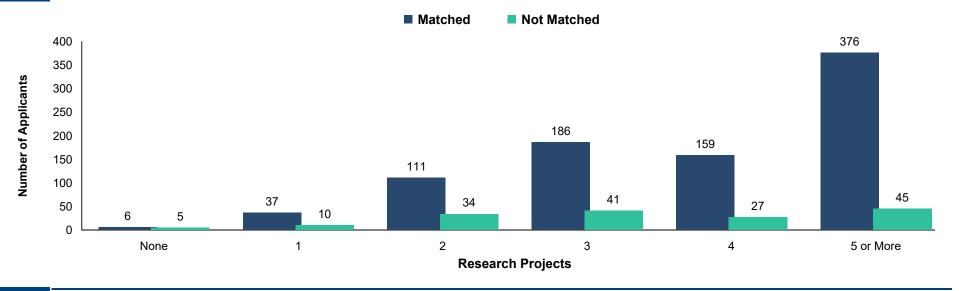
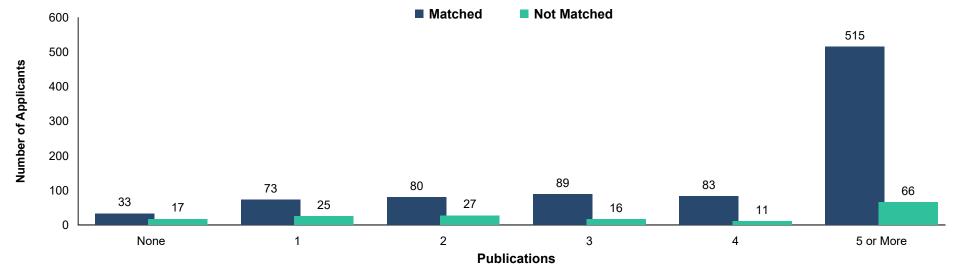


Chart OB-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Obstetrics and Gynecology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart OB-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Obstetrics and Gynecology

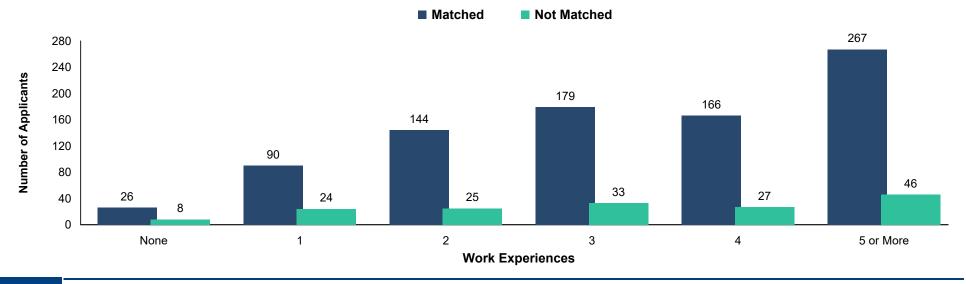
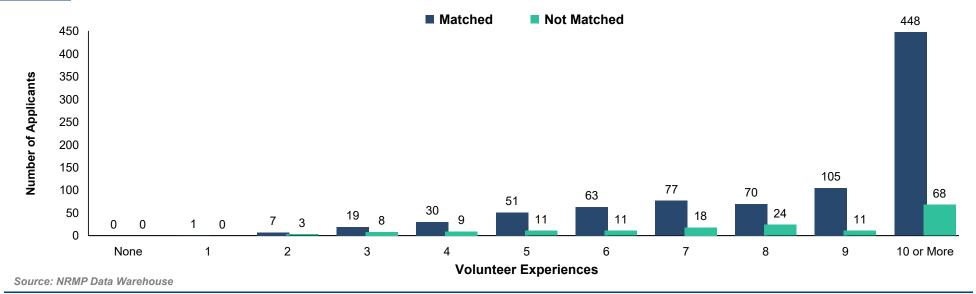
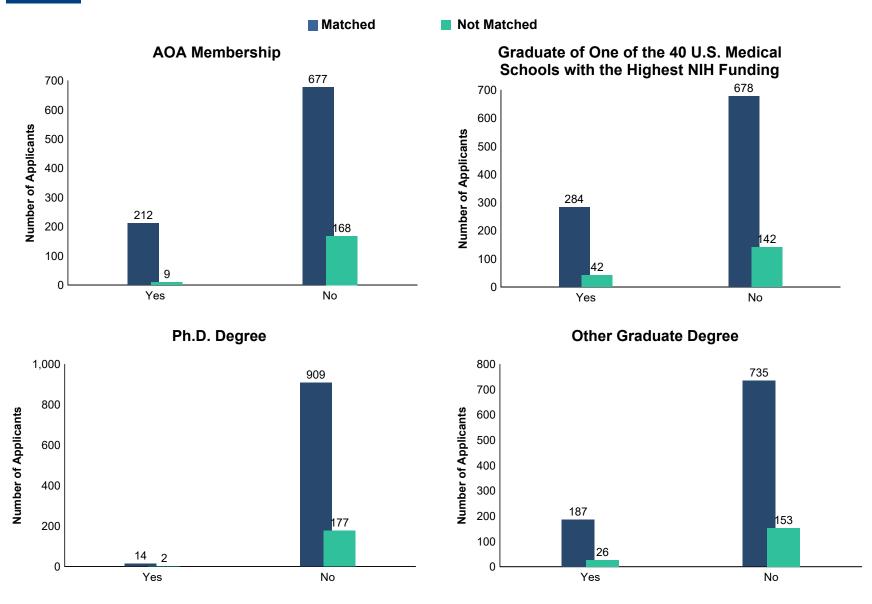


Chart OB-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Obstetrics and Gynecology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Obstetrics and Gynecology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

ORS Orthopaedic Surgery



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Orthopaedic Surgery*

| Measure | Matched (n=574) | Unmatched (n=297) |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 12.2 | 5.6 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 248 | 241 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 256 | 249 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 16.5 | 12.1 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 8.9 | 7.5 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 35.7 | 12.8 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 33.4 | 21.5 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 15.3 | 20.0 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Orthopaedic Surgery

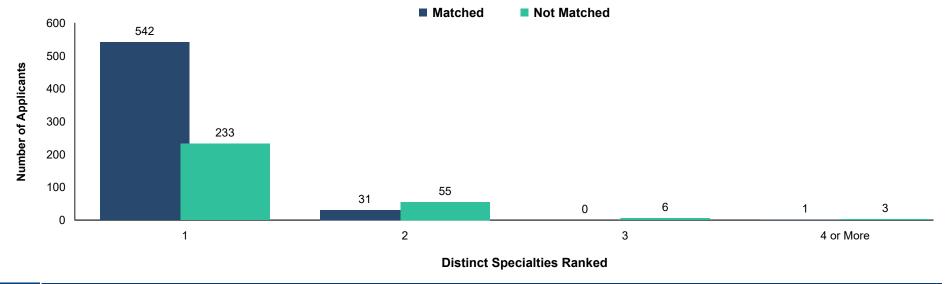
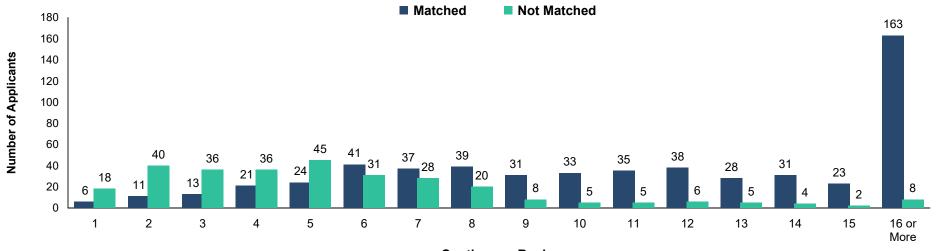


Chart ORS-2

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Orthopaedic Surgery

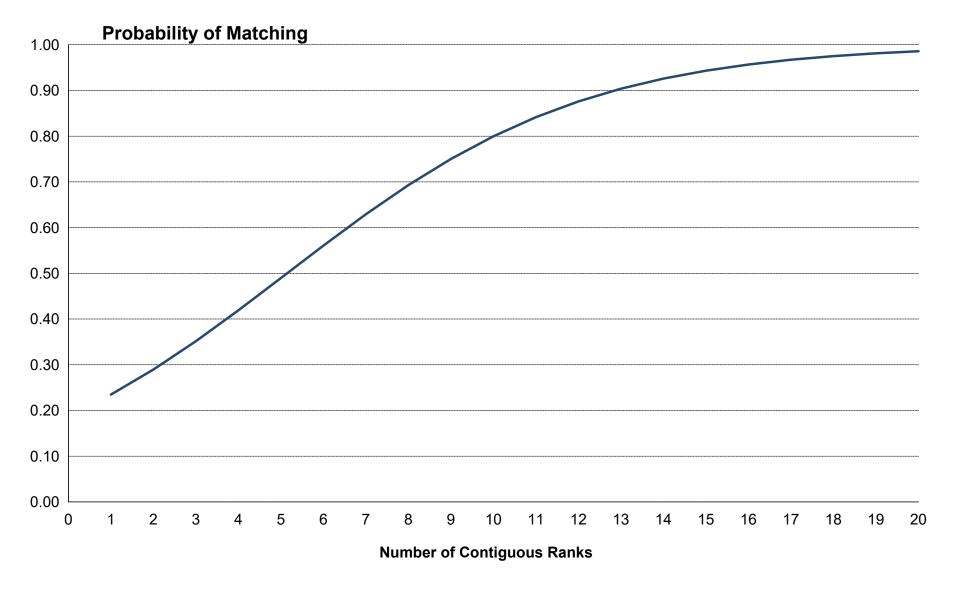


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Orthopaedic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Orthopaedic Surgery*

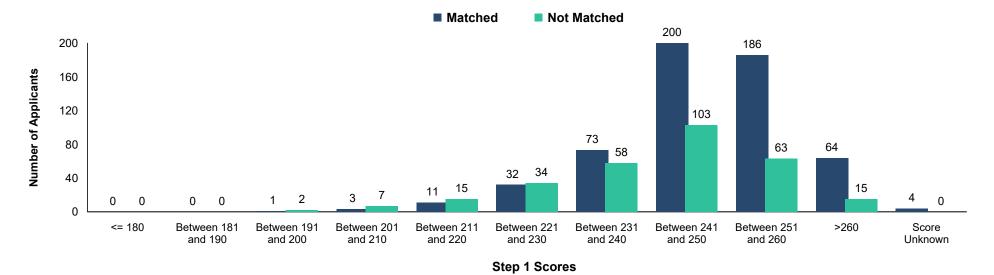
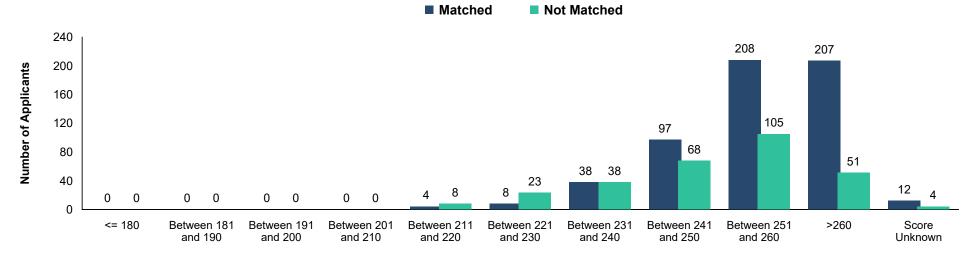
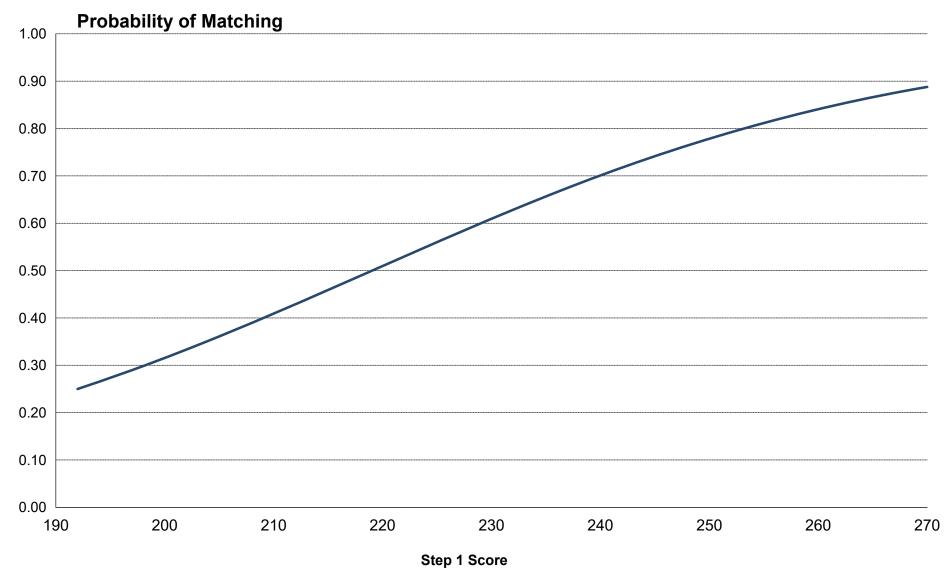


Chart ORS-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Orthopaedic Surgery



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Orthopaedic Surgery*





Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Orthopaedic Surgery

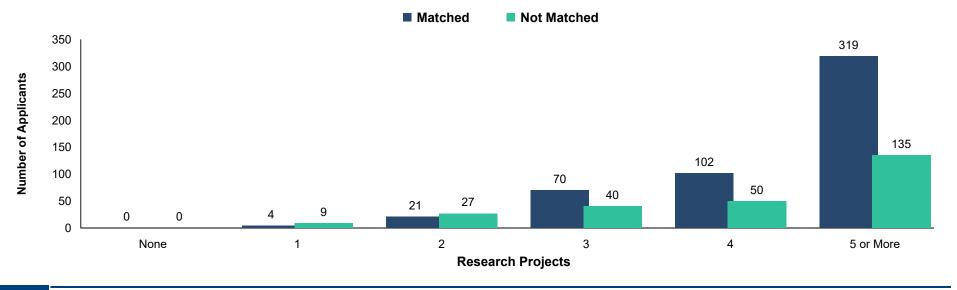
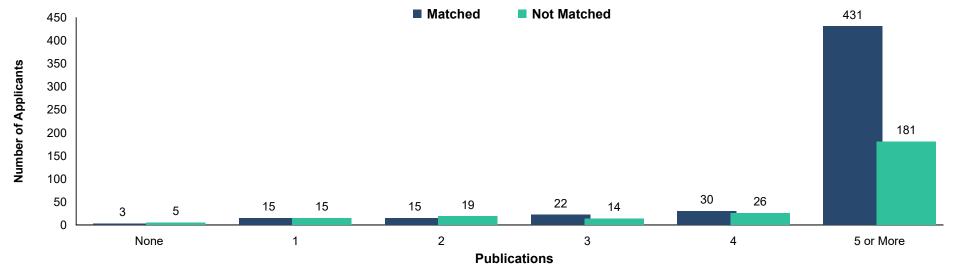


Chart ORS-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Orthopaedic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart ORS-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Orthopaedic Surgery

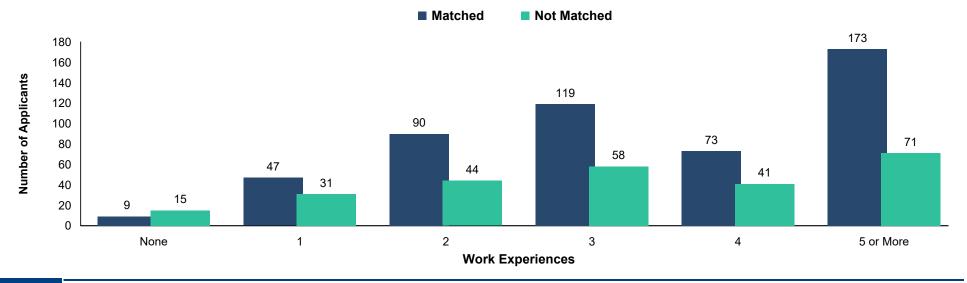
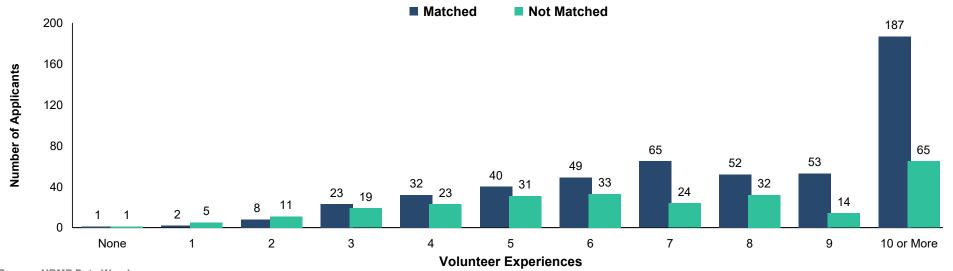
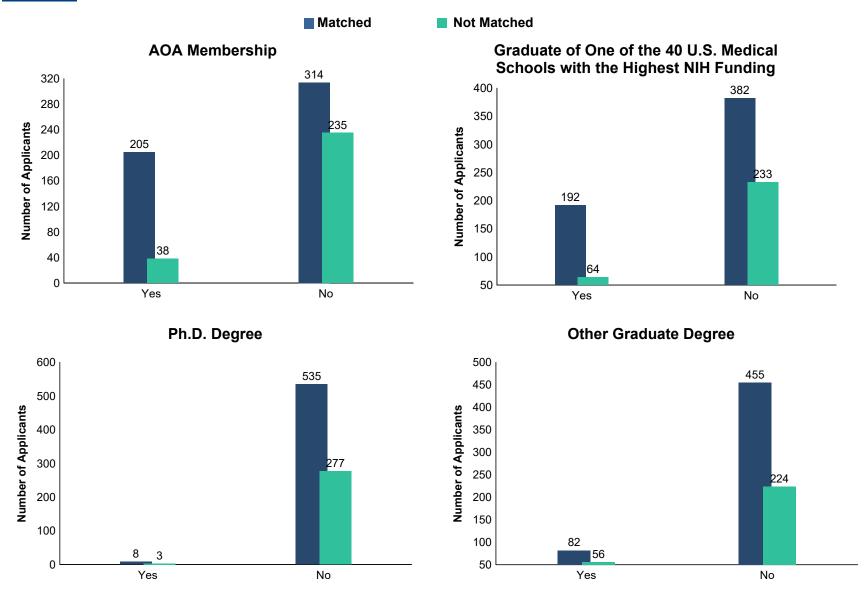


Chart ORS-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Orthopaedic Surgery



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Orthopaedic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

OTO Otolaryngology



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Otolaryngology*

| Measure | Matched (n=266) | Unmatched (n=112) |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 13.9 | 5.9 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 250 | 243 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 257 | 250 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 7.3 | 6.5 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 17.2 | 11.0 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 9.2 | 8.2 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 41.0 | 18.8 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 39.1 | 25.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 3.6 | 0.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 18.4 | 18.1 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors *Otolaryngology*

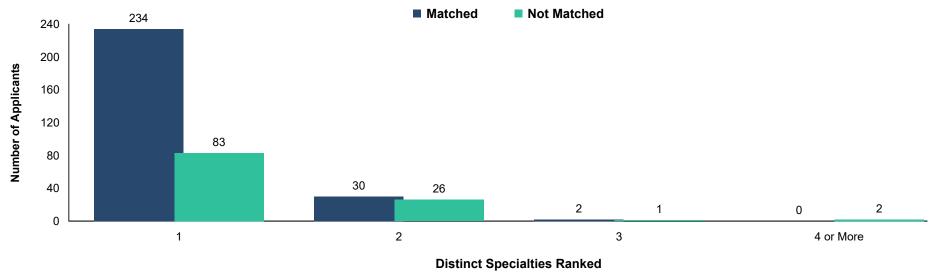
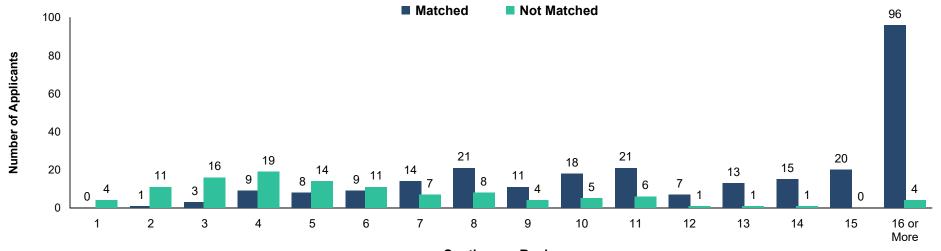


Chart OTO-2

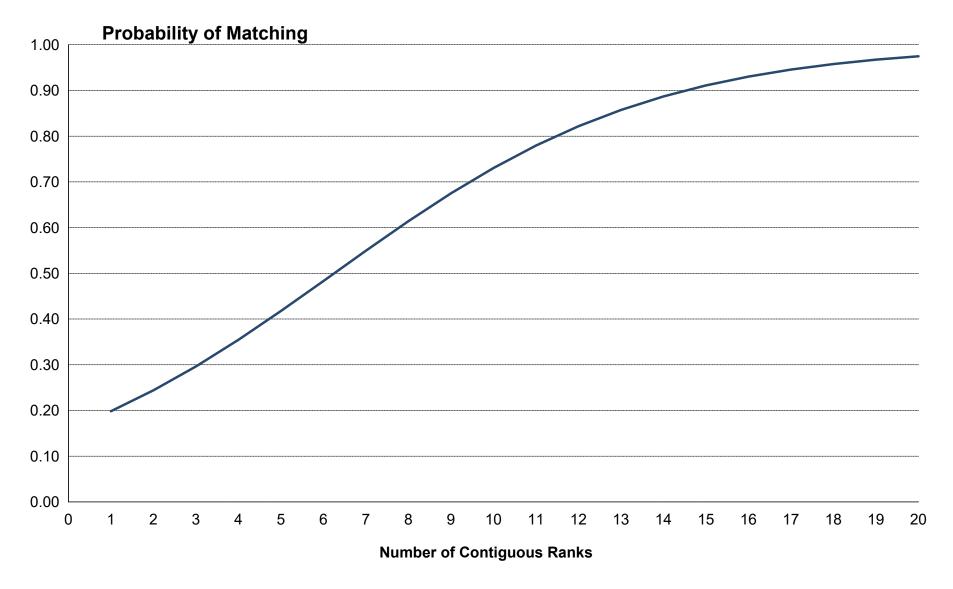
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors *Otolaryngology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Otolaryngology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Otolaryngology

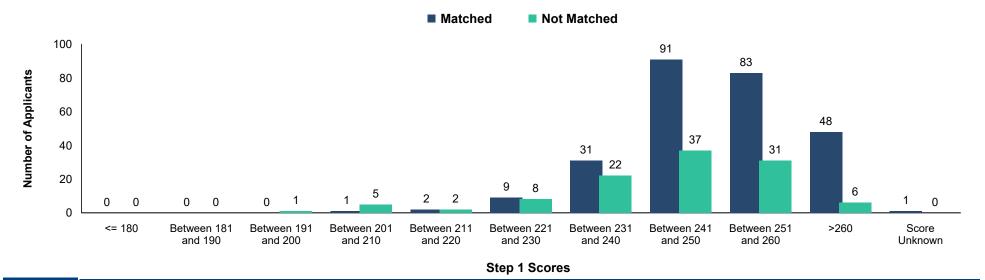
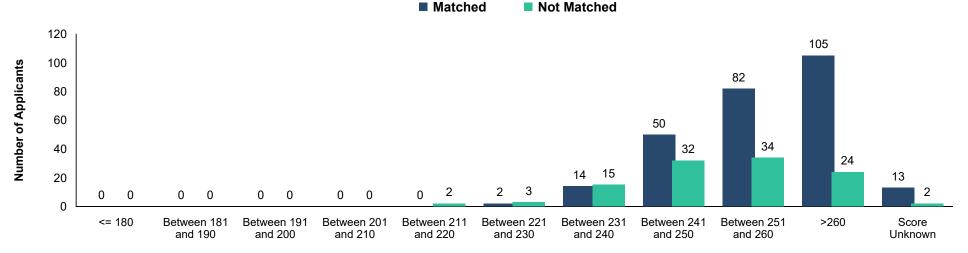
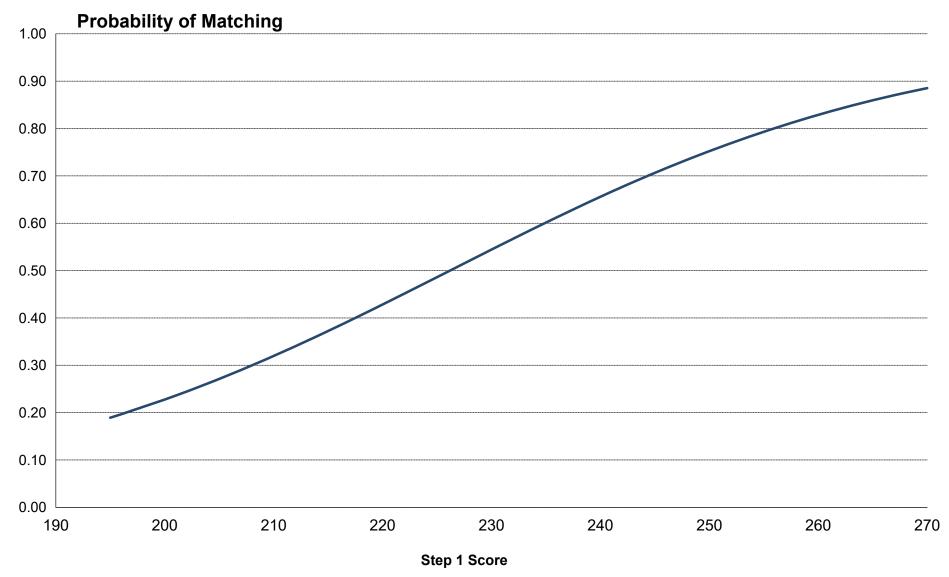


Chart OTO-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Otolaryngology



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Otolaryngology*





Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Otolaryngology*

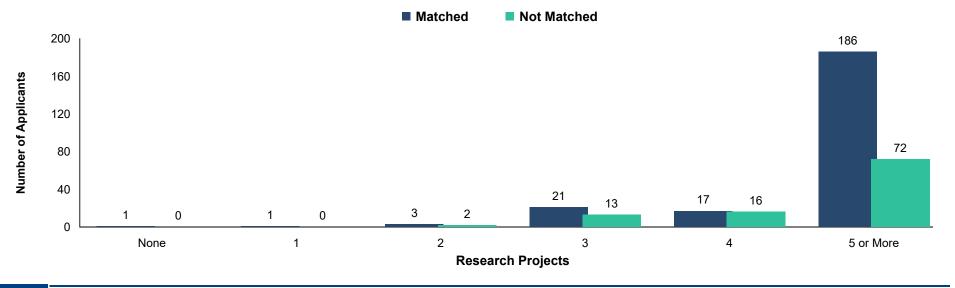


Chart OTO-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Otolaryngology*

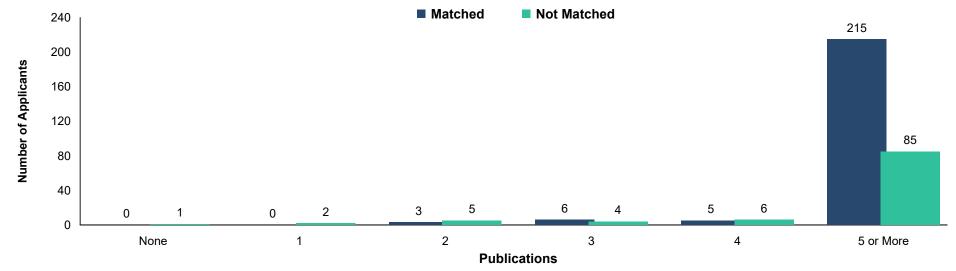


Chart **OTO-7**

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Otolaryngology

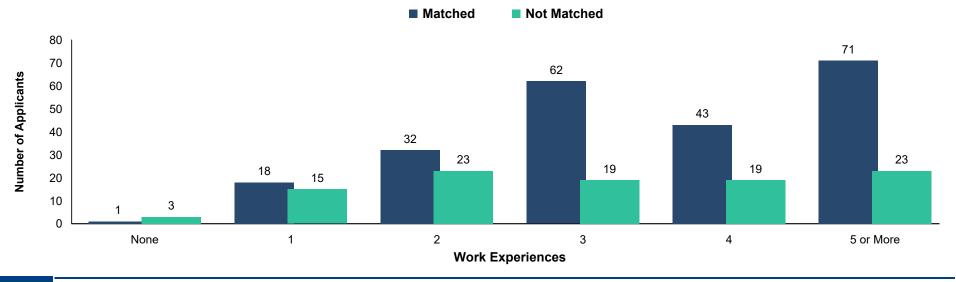
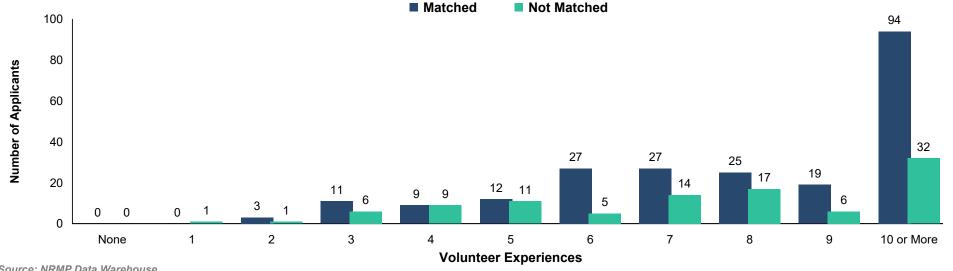
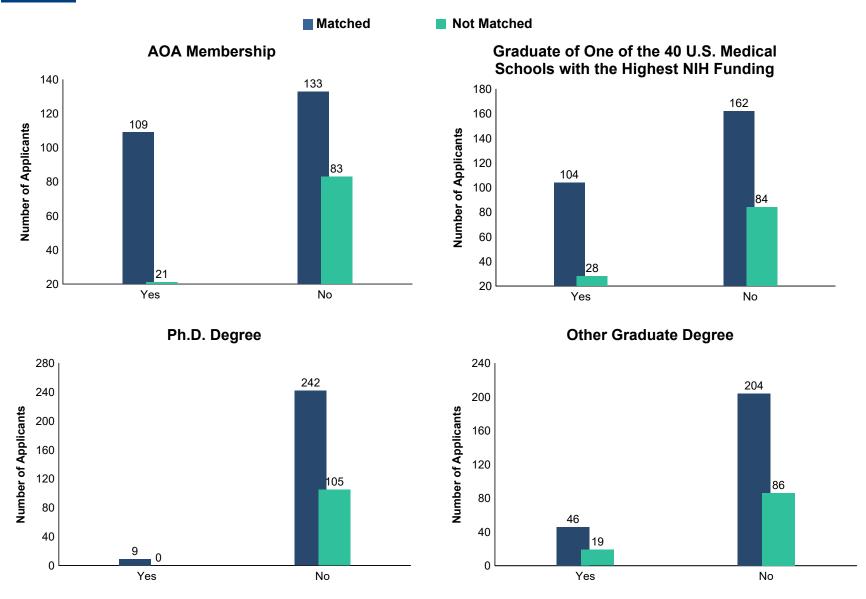


Chart **8-OTO**

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Otolaryngology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors *Otolaryngology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

PTH Pathology



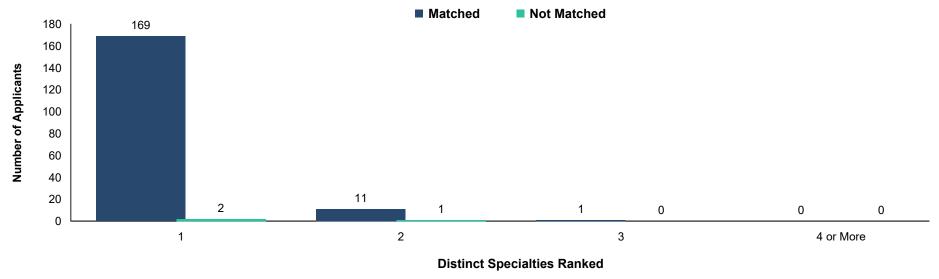
Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Pathology*

| Measure | Matched (n=181) | Unmatched (n=3) |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 12.6 | 3.0 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 233 | 226 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 245 | 232 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 8.5 | 1.7 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 11.0 | 0.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 30.9 | 0.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 22.3 | 0.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 17.2 | 33.3 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).

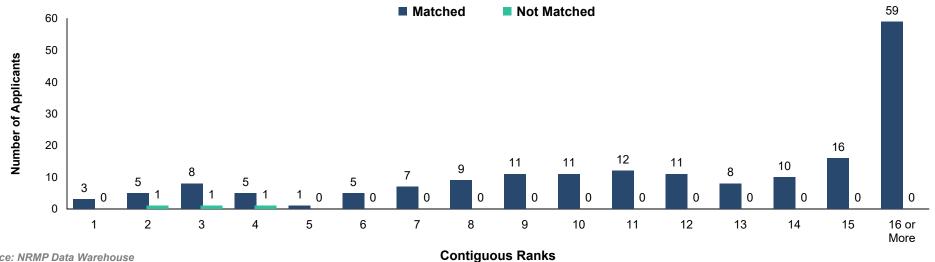


Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Pathology



Chart

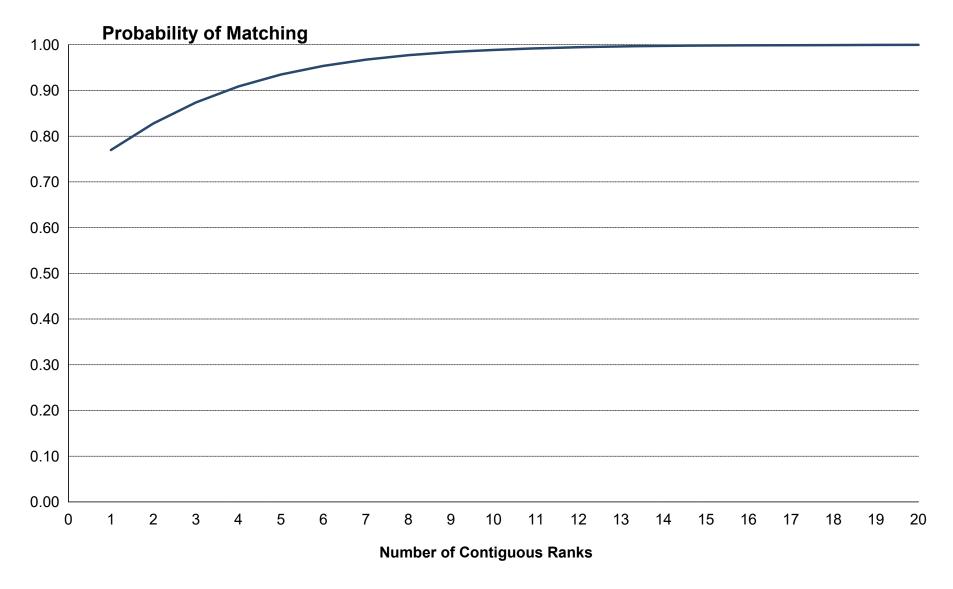
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Pathology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Pathology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Pathology*

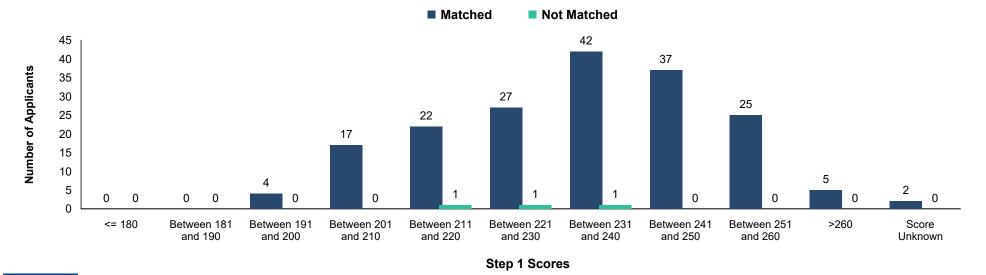
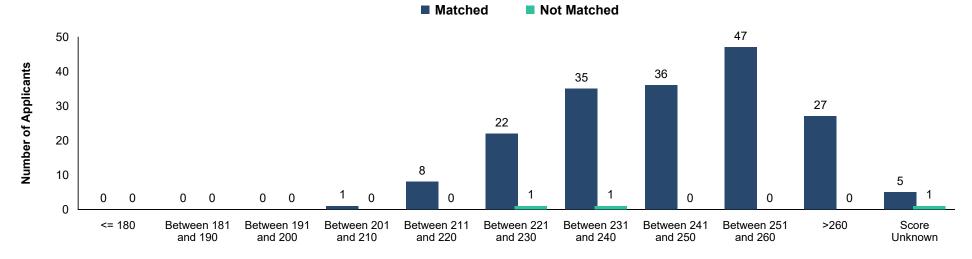
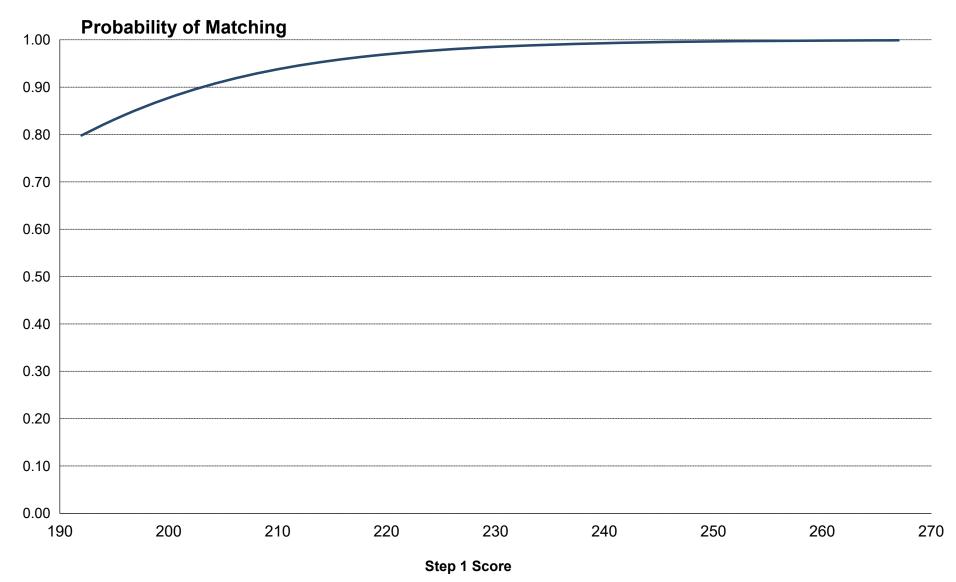


Chart PTH-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Pathology



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Pathology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Pathology

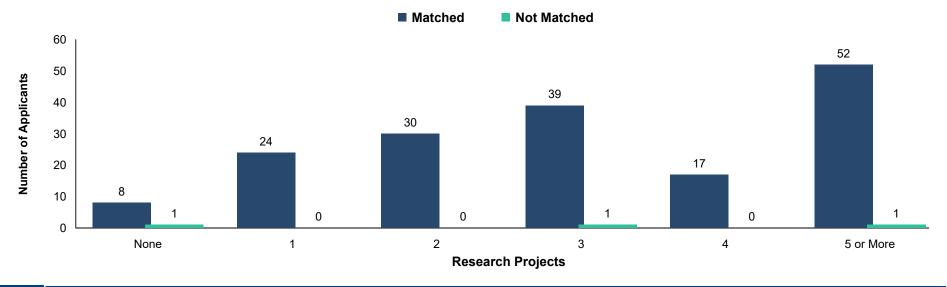
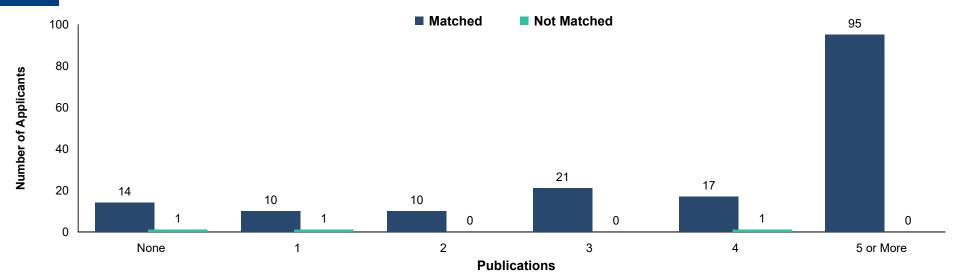


Chart PTH-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Pathology





Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Pathology

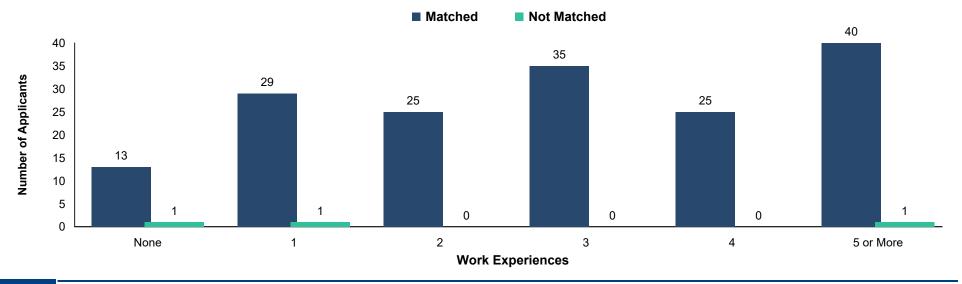
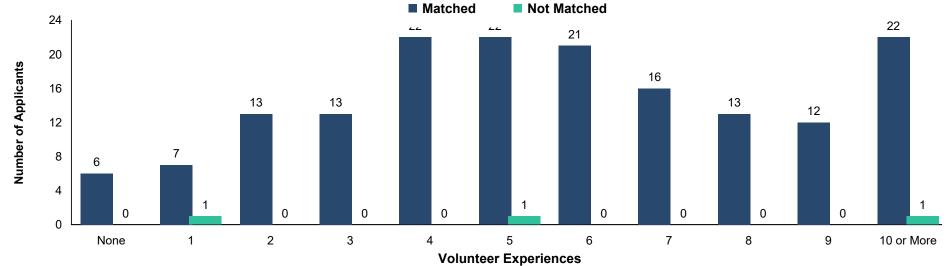
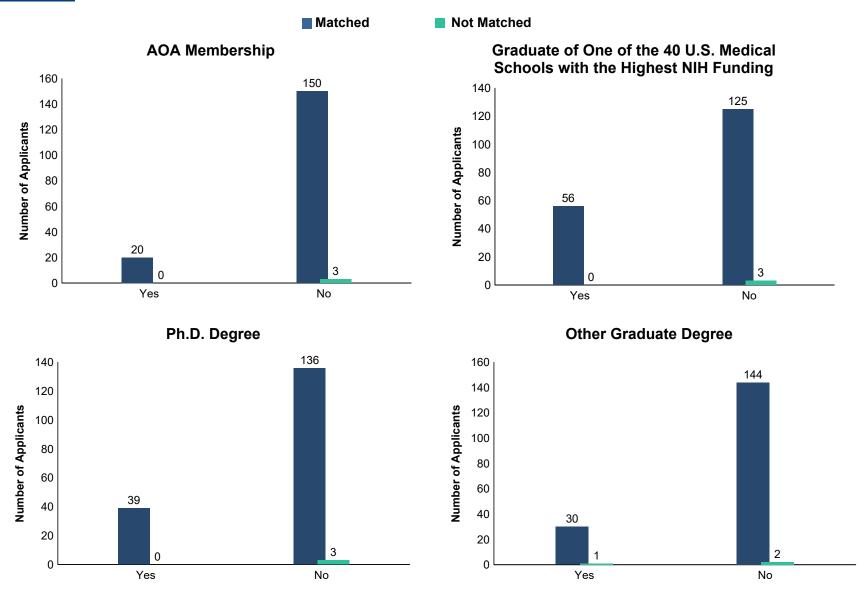


Chart PTH-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Pathology



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Pathology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

PD Pediatrics

Table PD-1

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Pediatrics*

| Measure | Matched (n=1,408) | Unmatched (n=21) |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 14.6 | 4.1 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 230 | 209 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 245 | 230 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 5.6 | 5.9 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 9.3 | 7.0 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 13.4 | 4.8 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 28.2 | 19.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 3.5 | 5.6 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 15.9 | 38.9 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Pediatrics

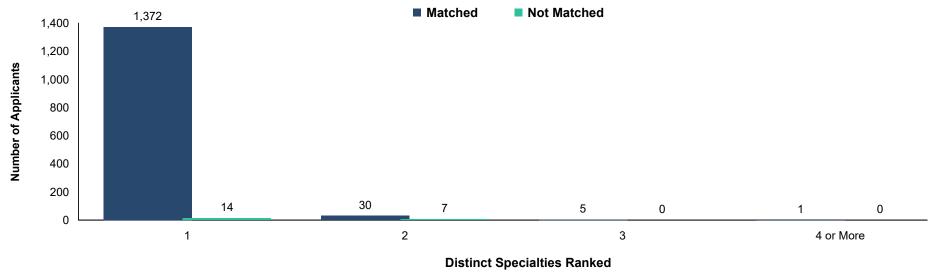
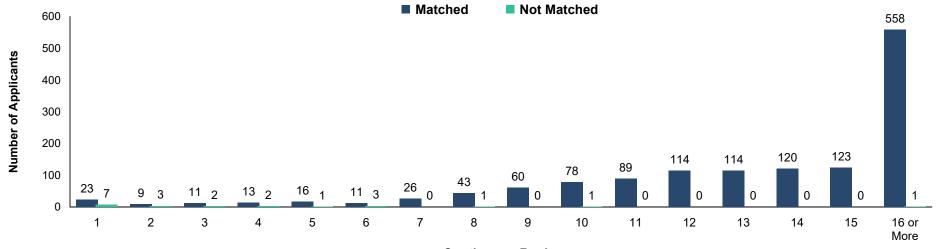


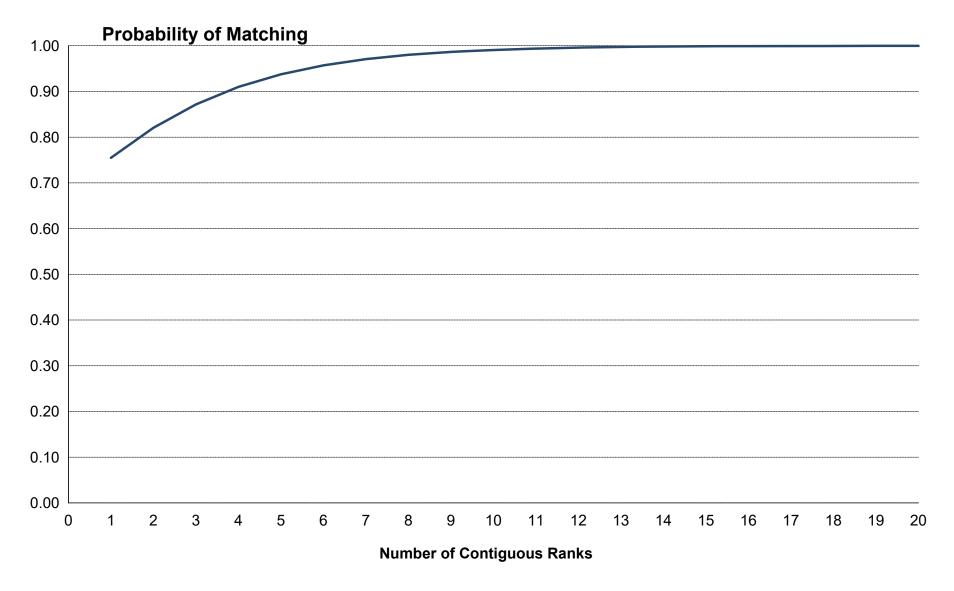
Chart PD-2

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors *Pediatrics*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Pediatrics



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Pediatrics

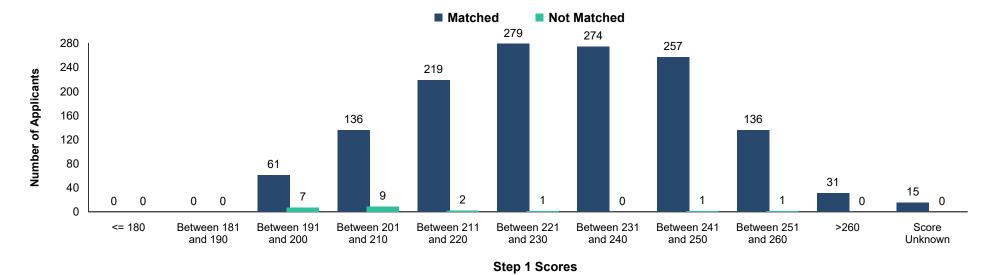
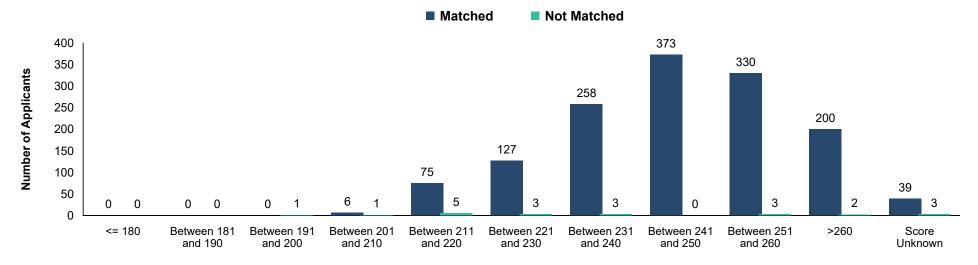
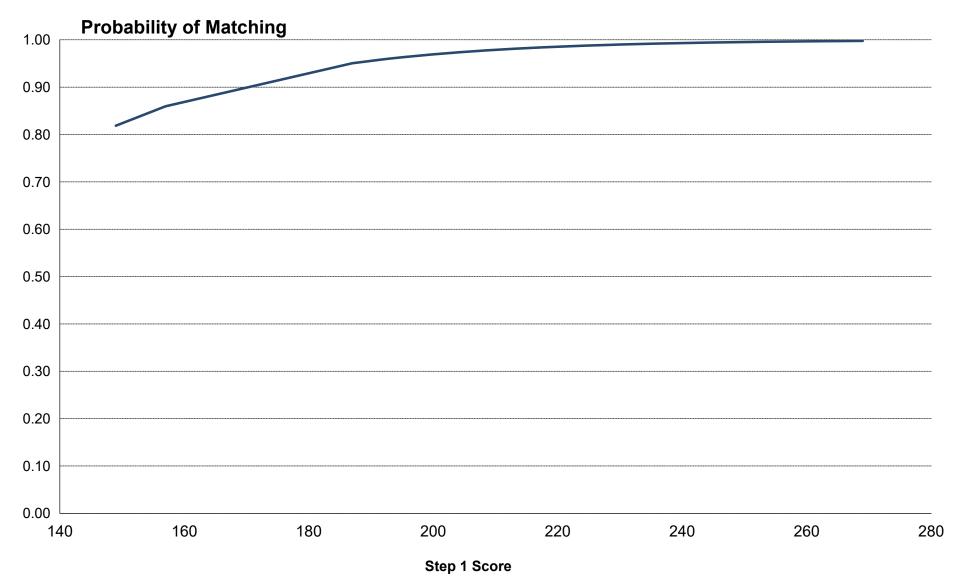


Chart PD-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Pediatrics



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Pediatrics*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart PD-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Pediatrics*

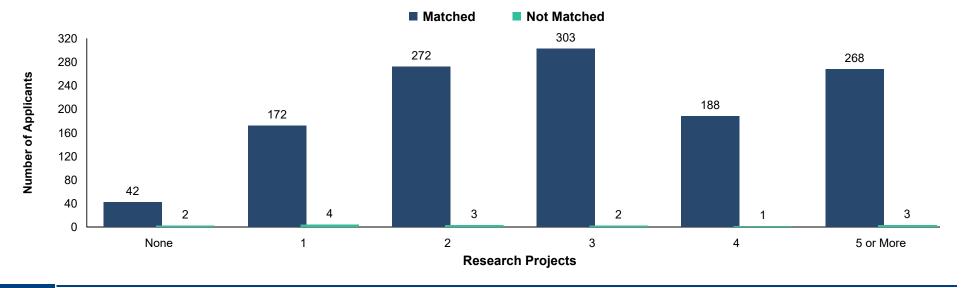
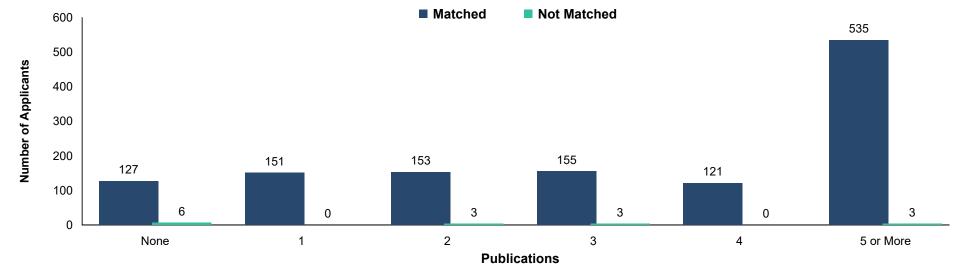


Chart PD-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Pediatrics*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart PD-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Pediatrics

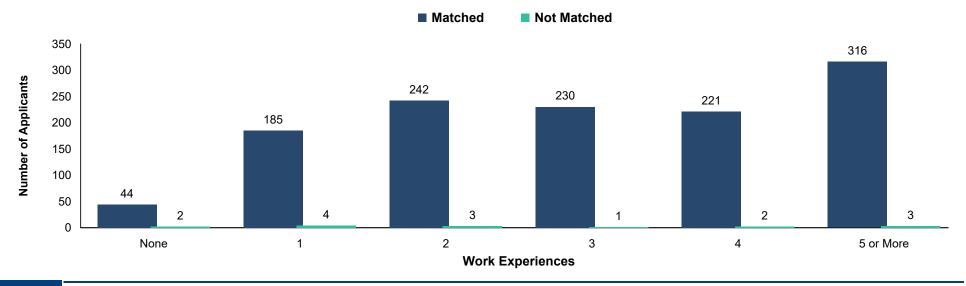
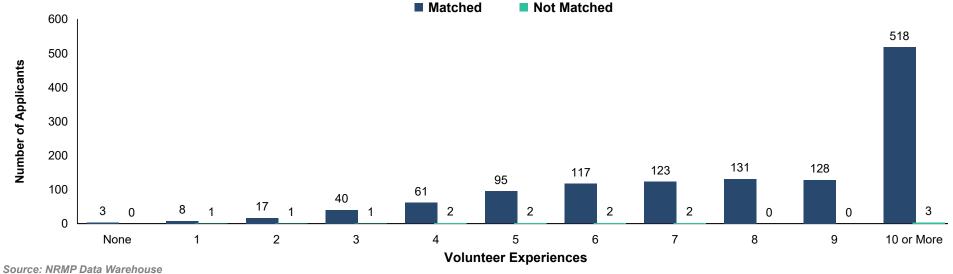
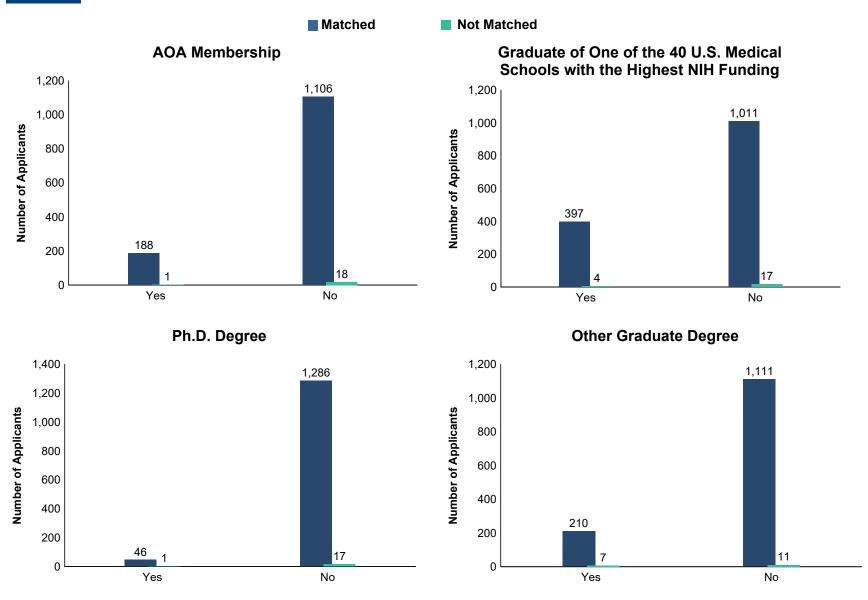


Chart PD-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Pediatrics



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors *Pediatrics*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

PM

Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

| Measure | Matched (n=213) | Unmatched (n=34) |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 14.5 | 6.3 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 230 | 220 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 242 | 233 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 6.2 | 3.9 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 8.9 | 8.0 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 7.5 | 0.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 25.8 | 2.9 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 17.3 | 28.1 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

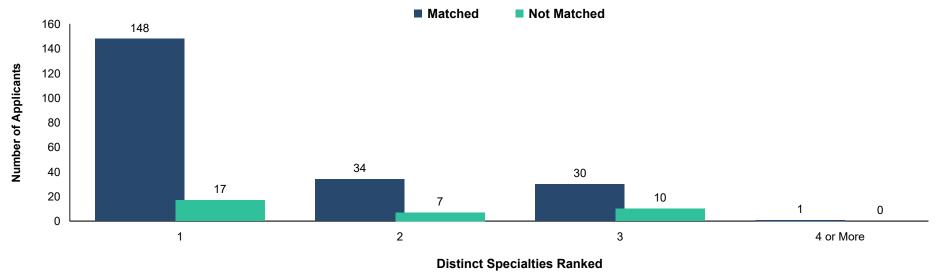
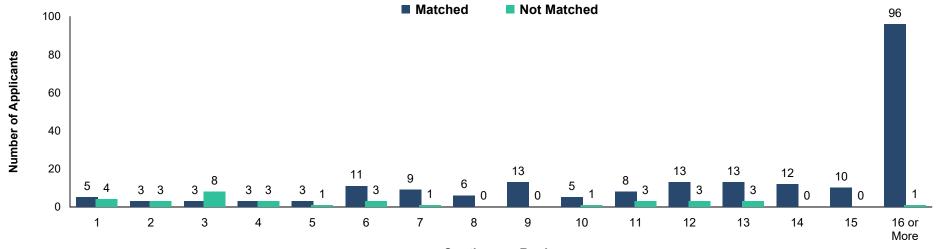


Chart PM-2

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

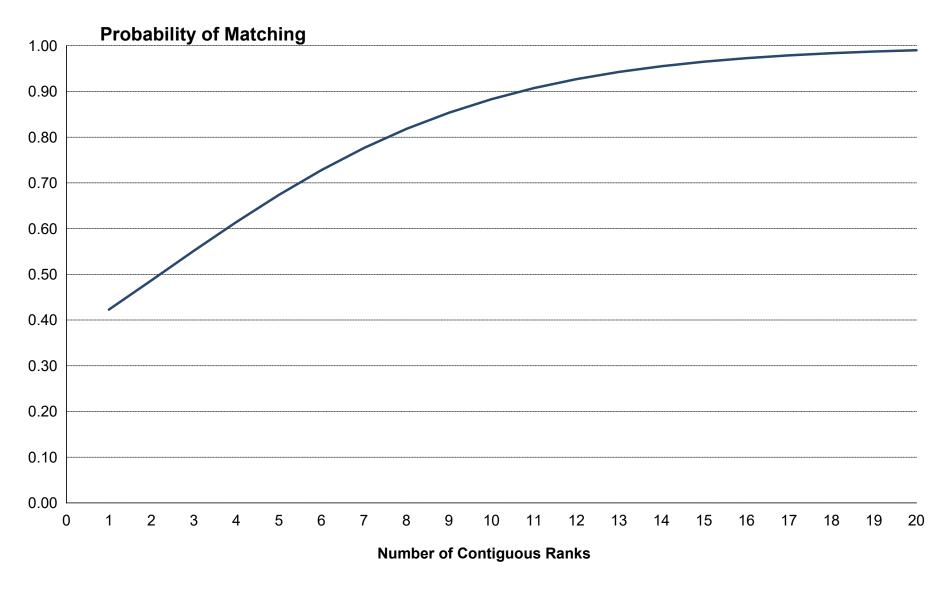


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

Chart PM-3

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

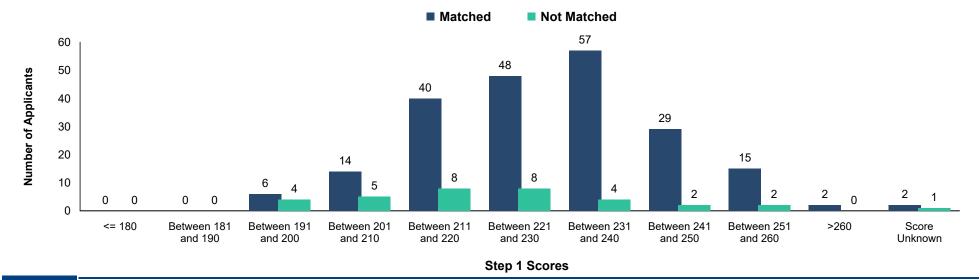
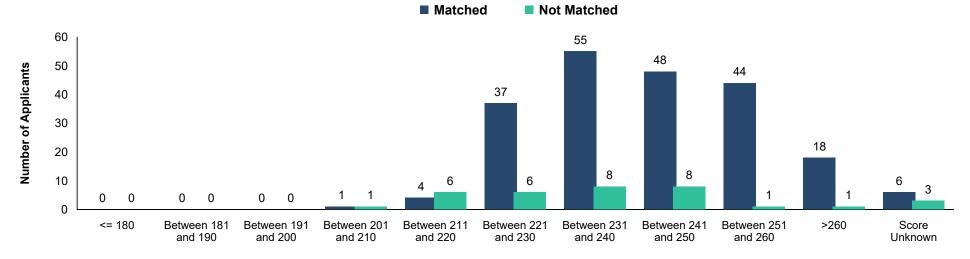
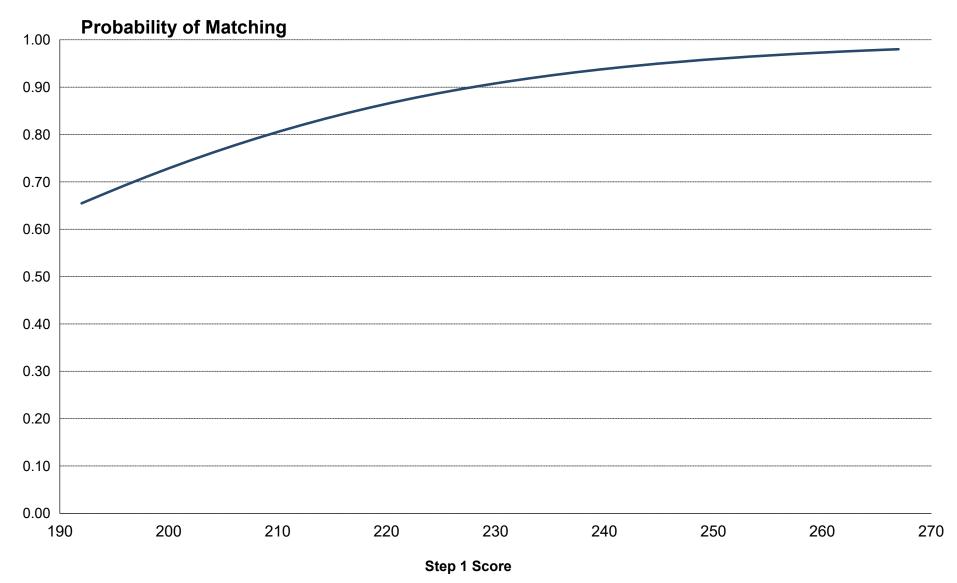


Chart PM-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart PM-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

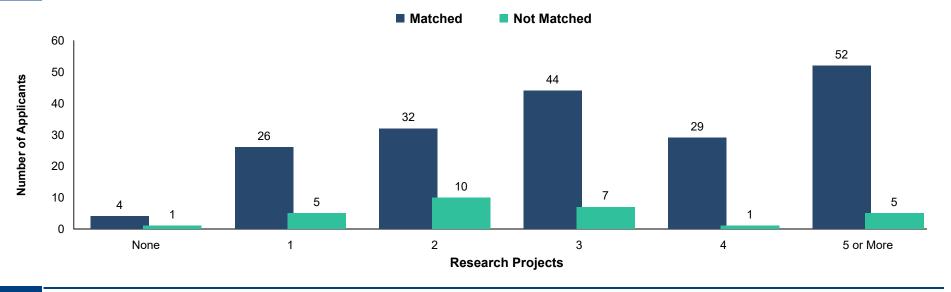


Chart PM-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

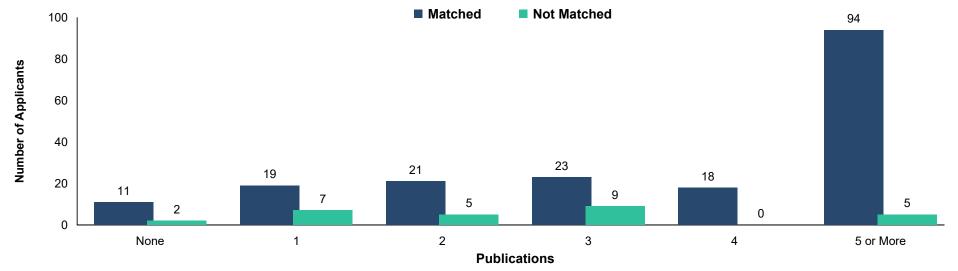


Chart PM-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

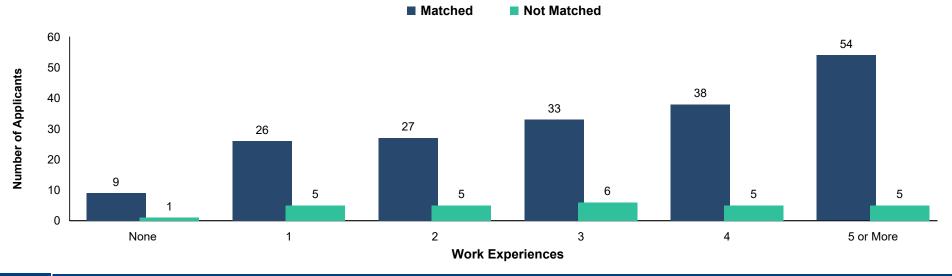
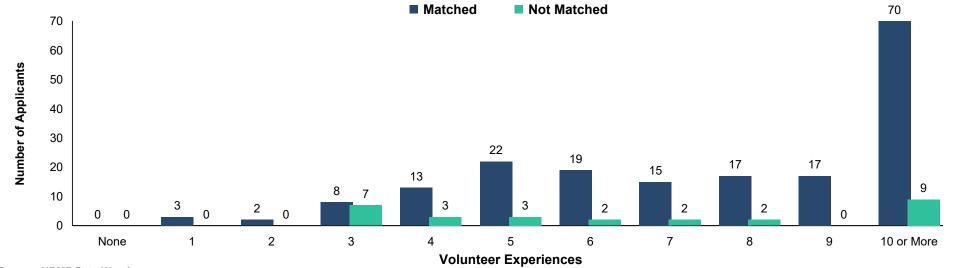
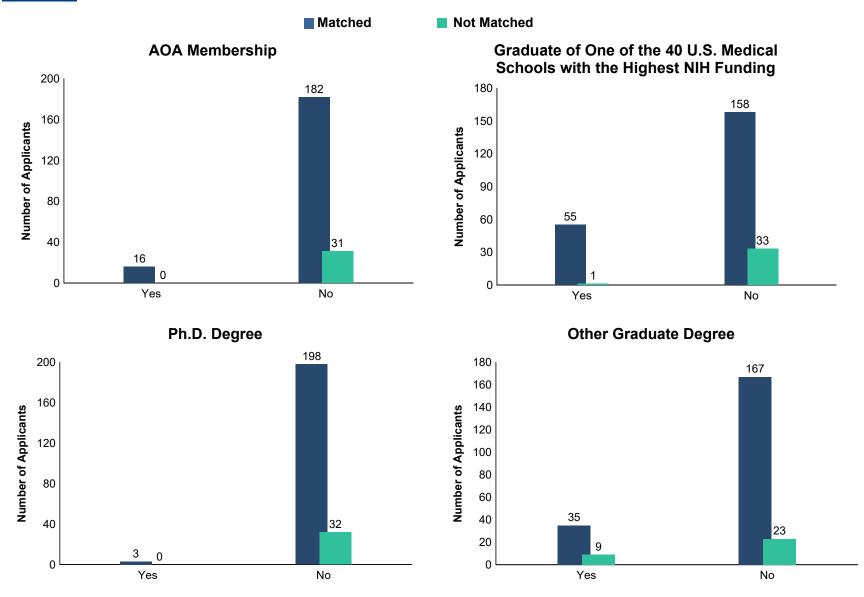


Chart PM-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

PS Plastic Surgery

Table PS-1

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Plastic Surgery*

| Measure | Matched (n=146) | Unmatched (n=85) |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 13.9 | 4.4 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 251 | 240 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 257 | 247 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 28.4 | 13.8 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 9.2 | 7.8 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 37.7 | 20.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 34.9 | 27.1 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 20.7 | 28.9 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Plastic Surgery

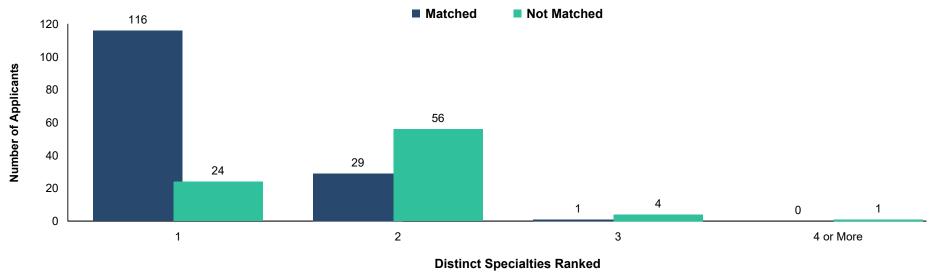
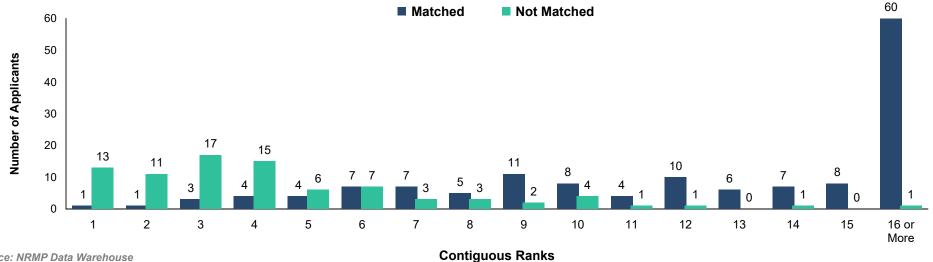


Chart **PS-2**

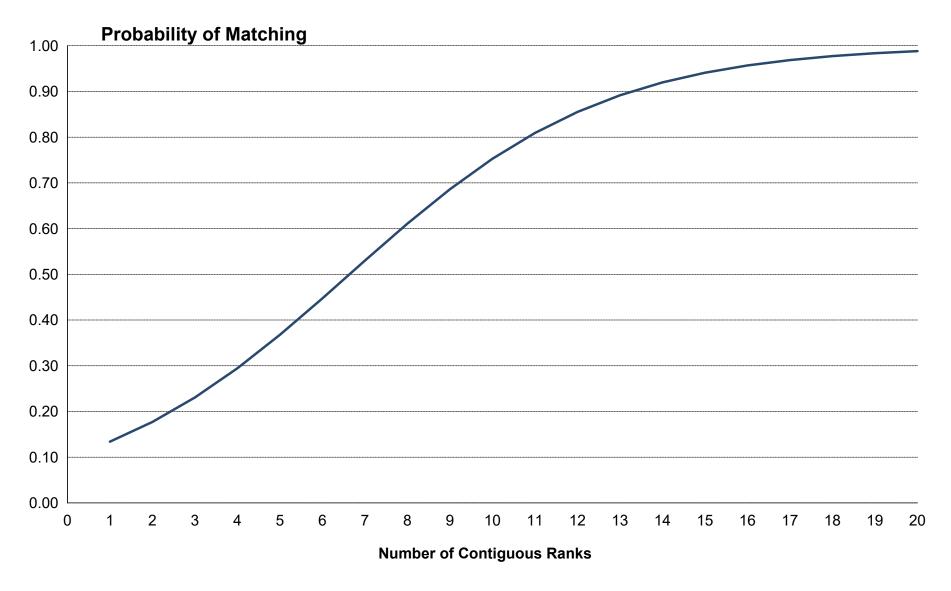
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Plastic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Plastic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Plastic Surgery

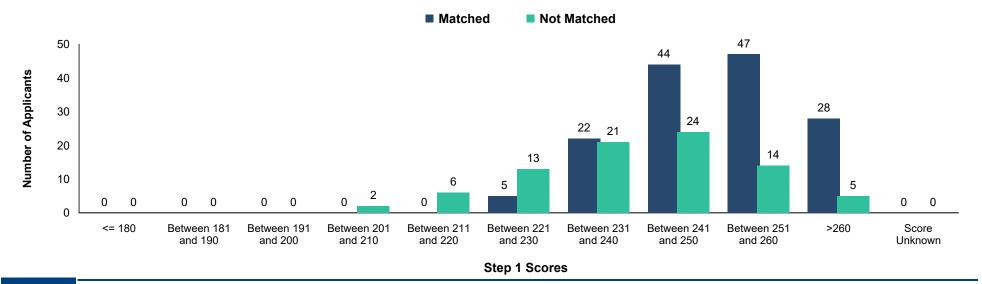
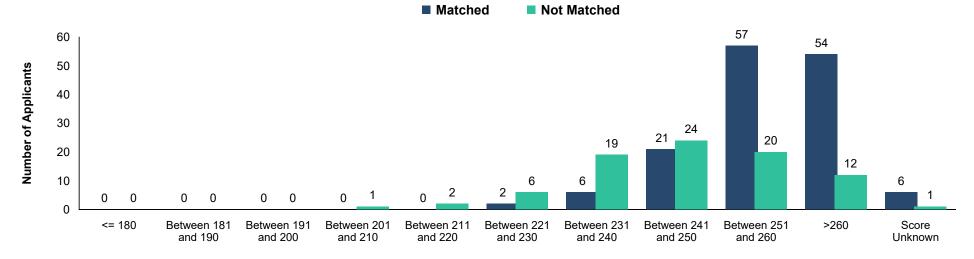
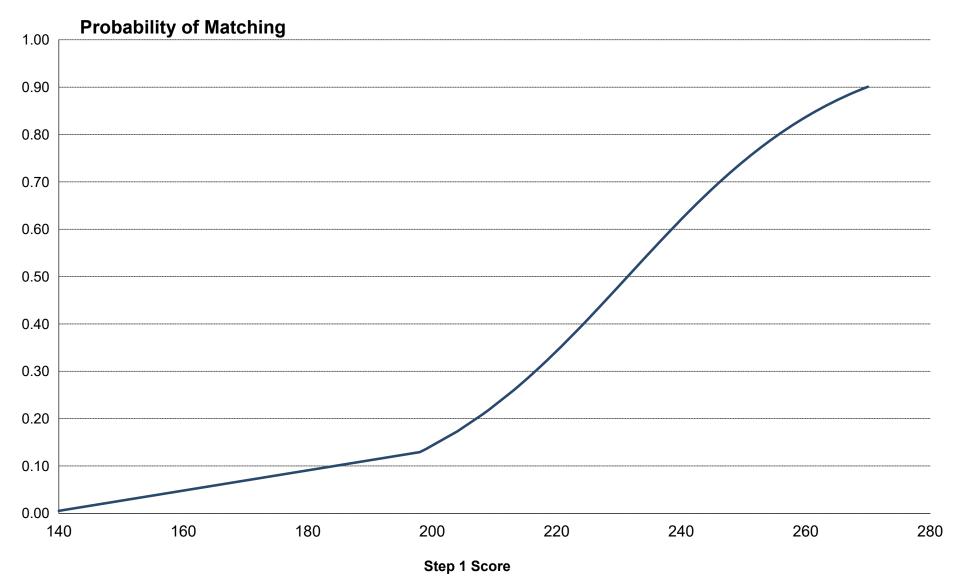


Chart PS-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Plastic Surgery*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Plastic Surgery*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Plastic Surgery

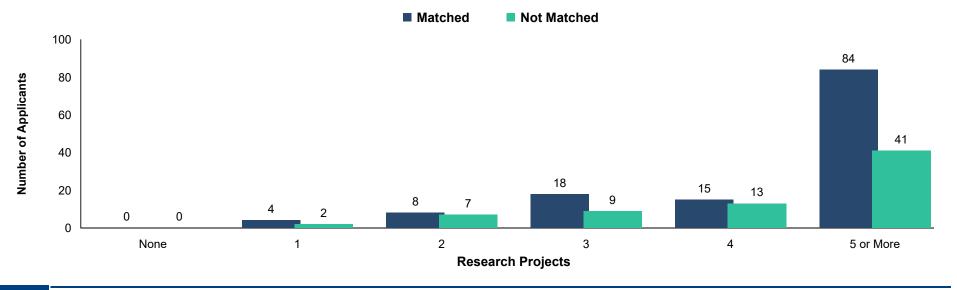


Chart PS-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Plastic Surgery*

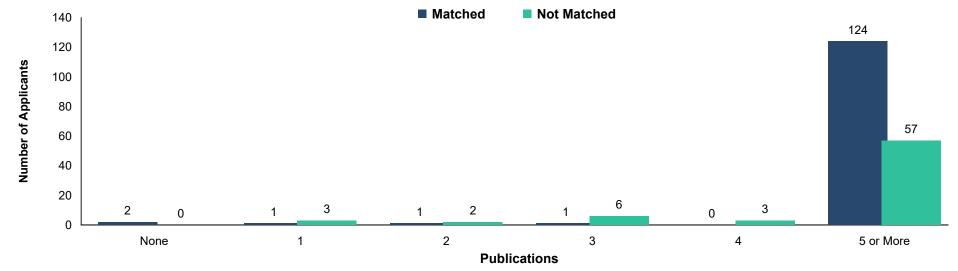


Chart **PS-7**

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Plastic Surgery

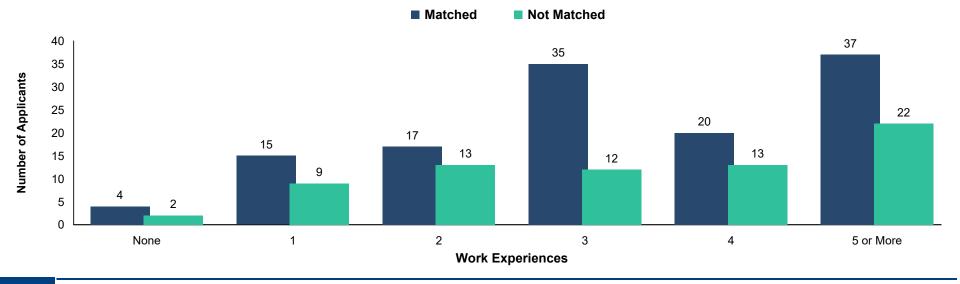
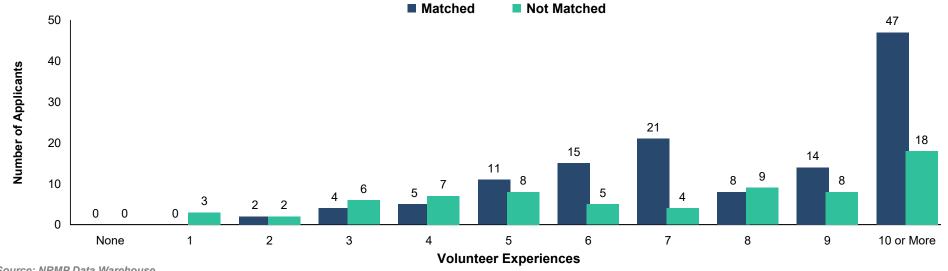
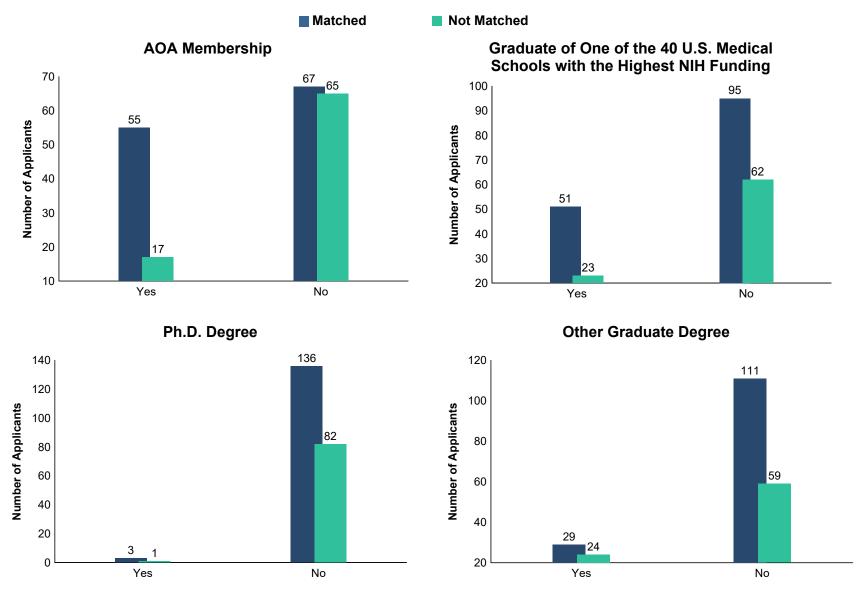


Chart **PS-8**

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Plastic Surgery



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Plastic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

P Psychiatry



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry

| Measure | Matched (n=1,024) | Unmatched (n=72) |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 11.9 | 5.3 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 228 | 219 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 242 | 233 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 6.2 | 4.2 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 7.4 | 1.4 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 29.7 | 23.6 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 4.6 | 2.9 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 19.0 | 22.9 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry

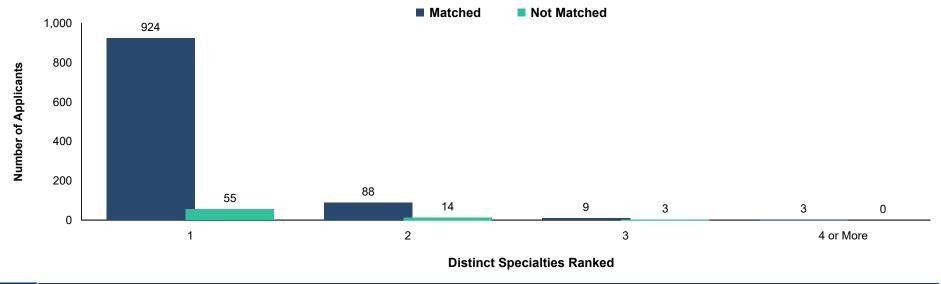
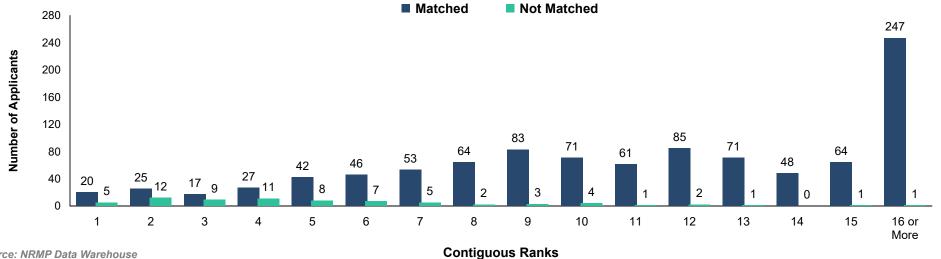


Chart P-2

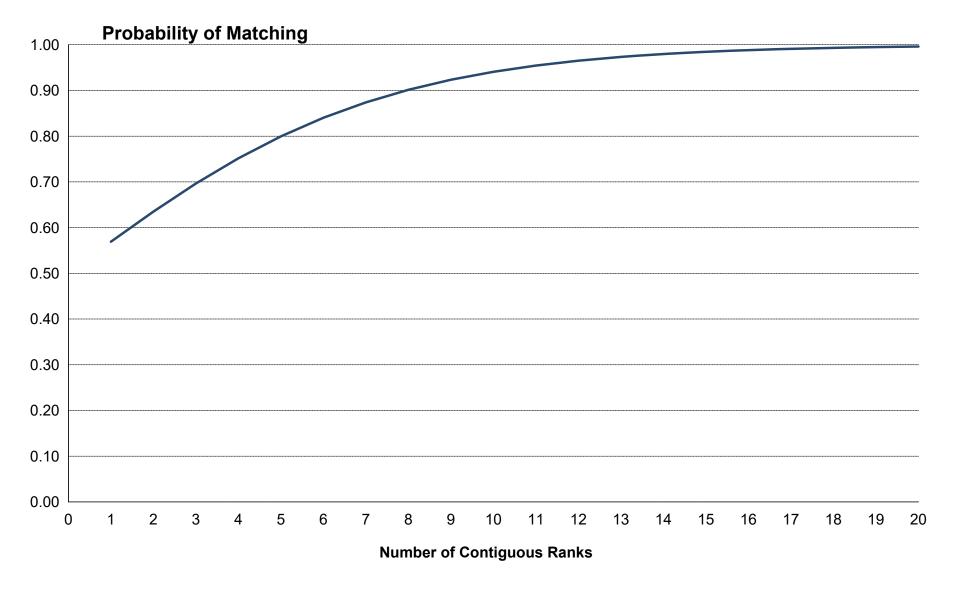
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Psychiatry



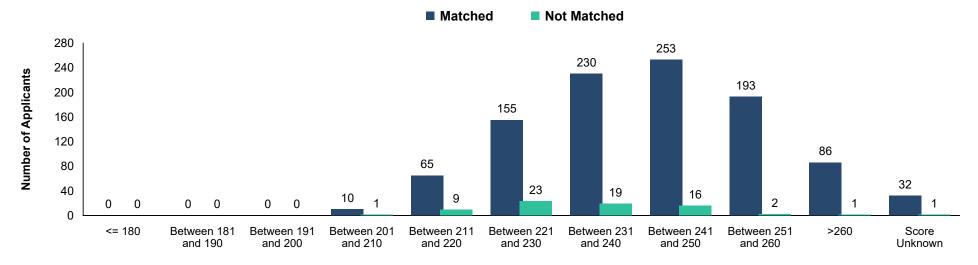
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry

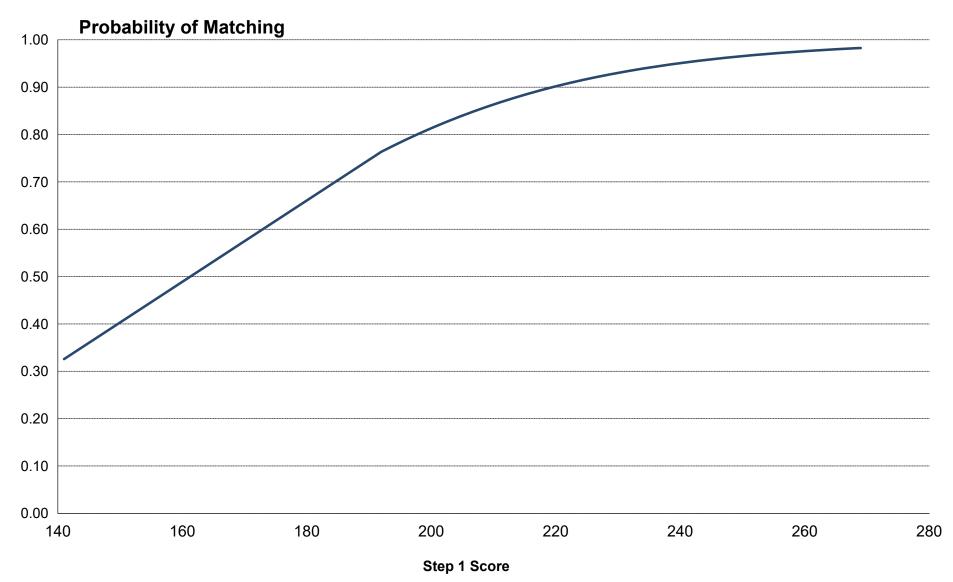


Chart P-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Psychiatry*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart P-5

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry

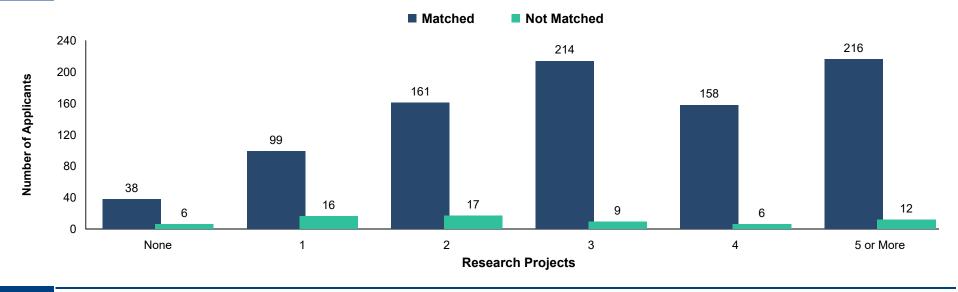
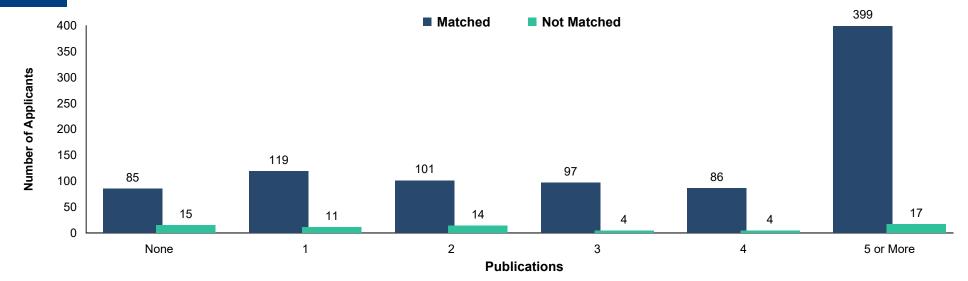


Chart P-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Psychiatry*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart P-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry

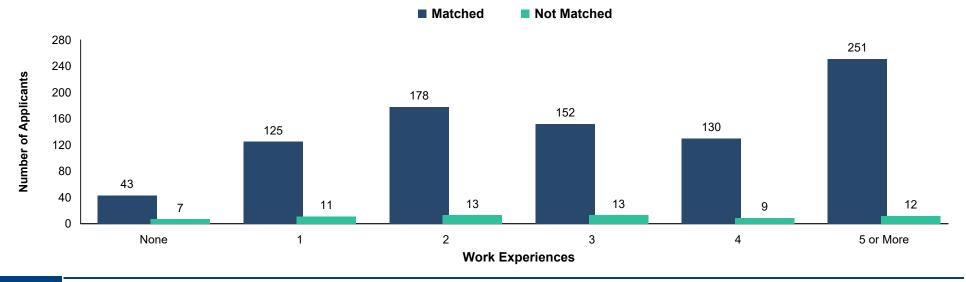
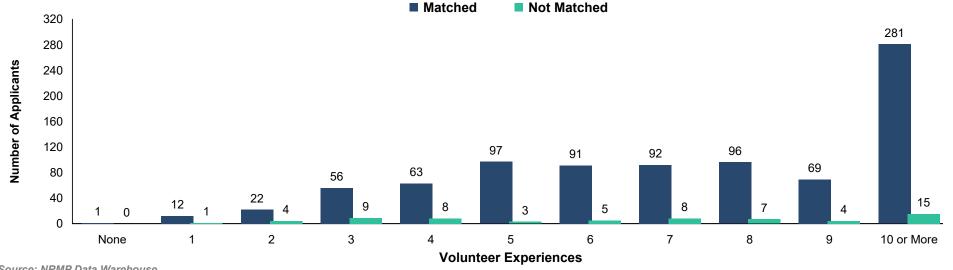
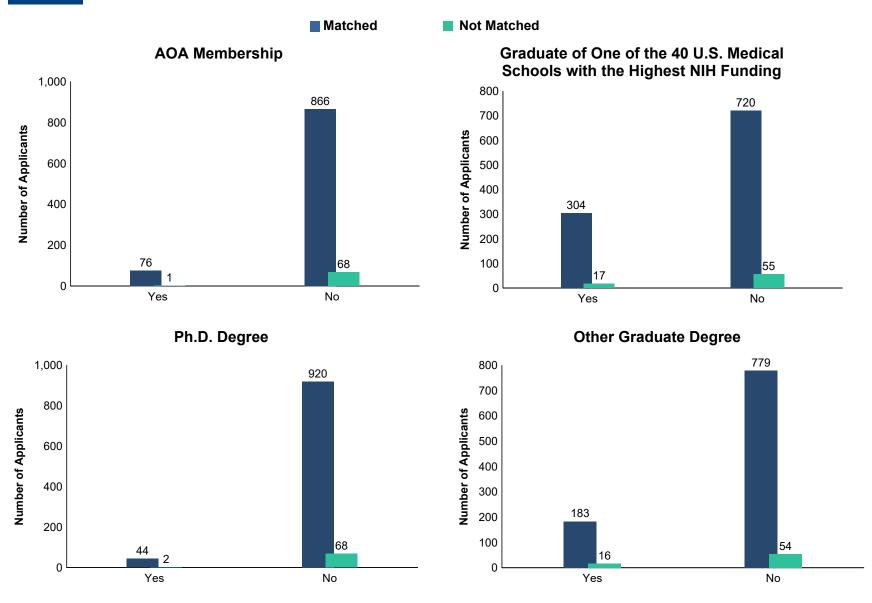


Chart P-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Psychiatry



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

RO Radiation Oncology



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Radiation Oncology*

| Measure | Matched (n=81) | Unmatched (n=2) |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 17.6 | 4.0 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 240 | 209 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 249 | 232 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 4.5 | |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 13.3 | |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.5 | |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 8.0 | |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 14.8 | 0.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 35.8 | 50.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 19.7 | |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 18.7 | |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Individual measures without reported data for applicants preferring Radiation Oncology are due to the very low number of unmatched applicants not reporting data for these measures.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Radiation Oncology

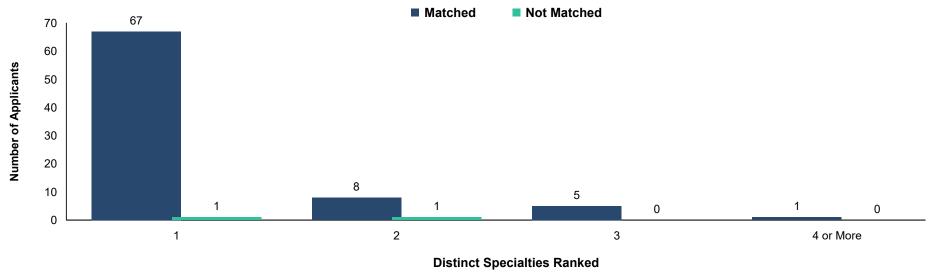
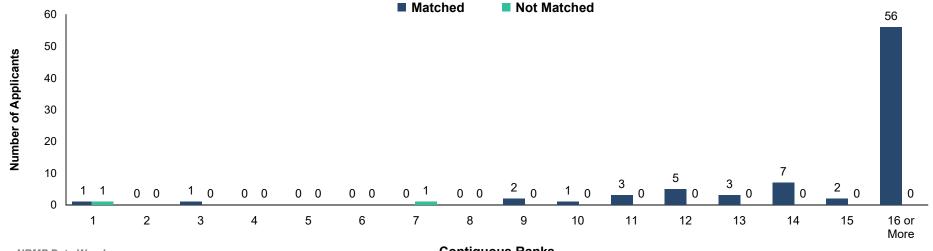


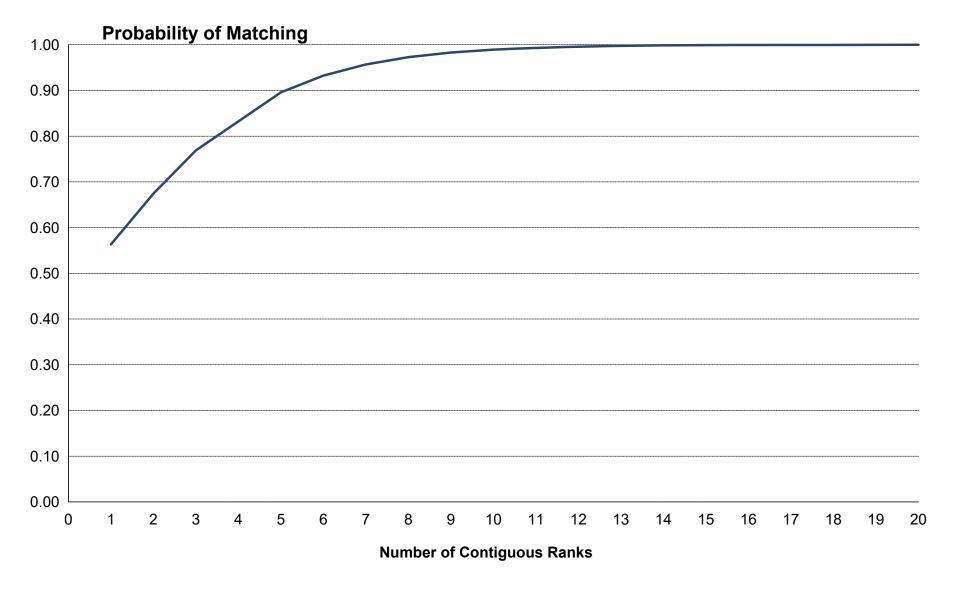
Chart RO-2

Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Radiation Oncology





Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks Radiation Oncology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants



USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Radiation Oncology*

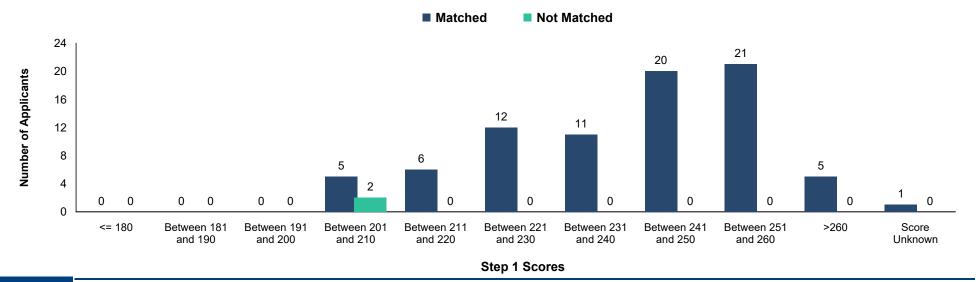
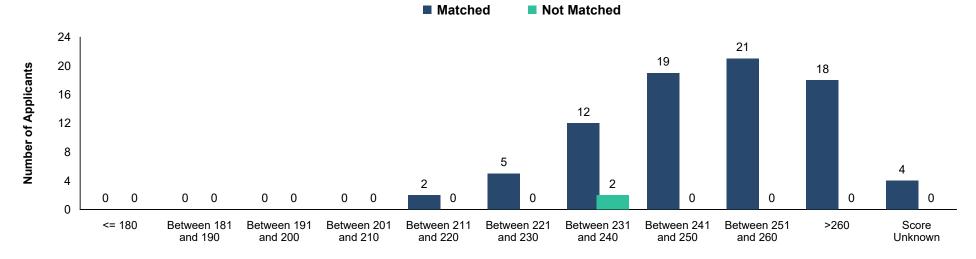
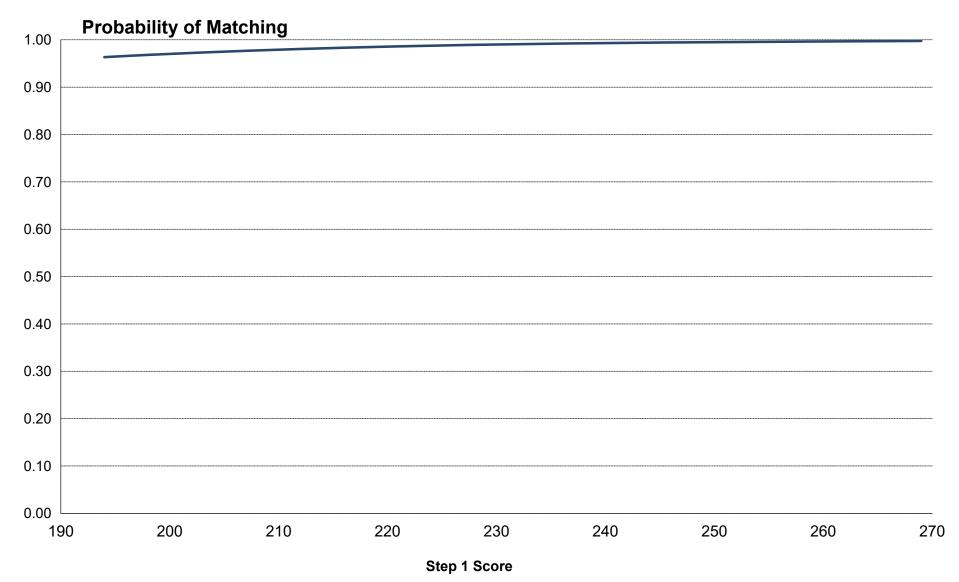


Chart RO-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Radiation Oncology*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score Radiation Oncology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.



Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Radiation Oncology*

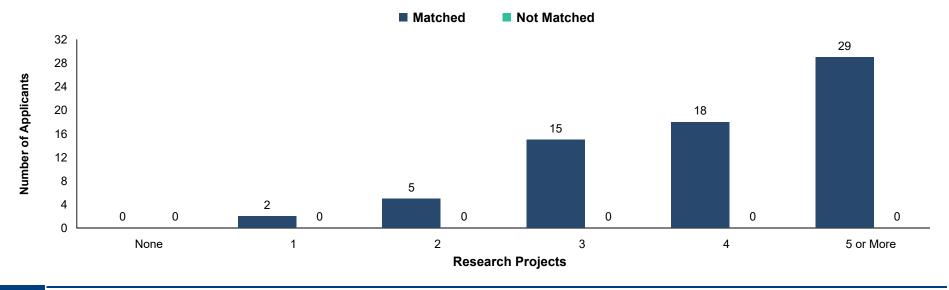
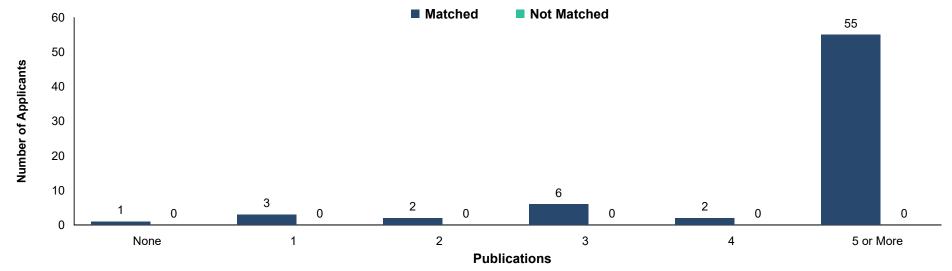


Chart RO-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Radiation Oncology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart RO-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors Radiation Oncology

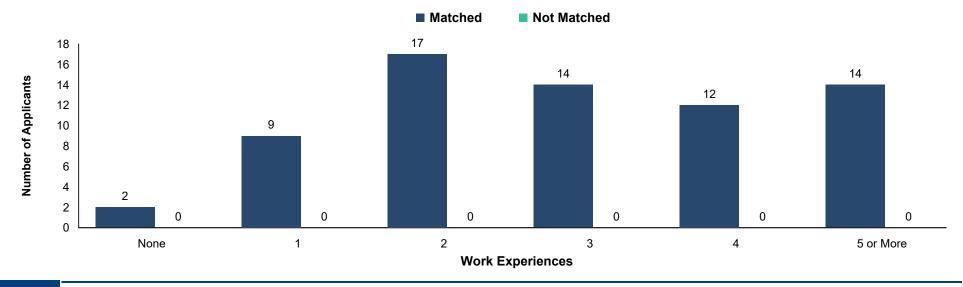
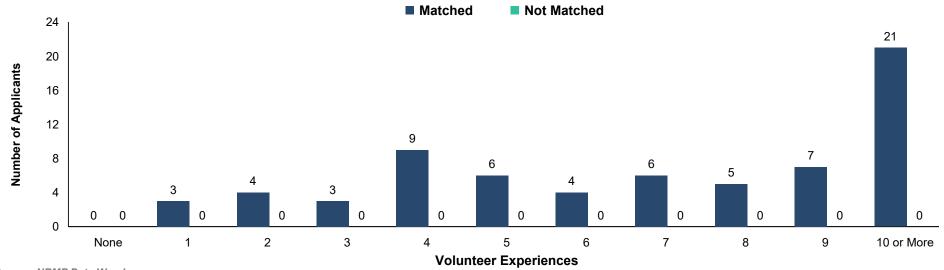
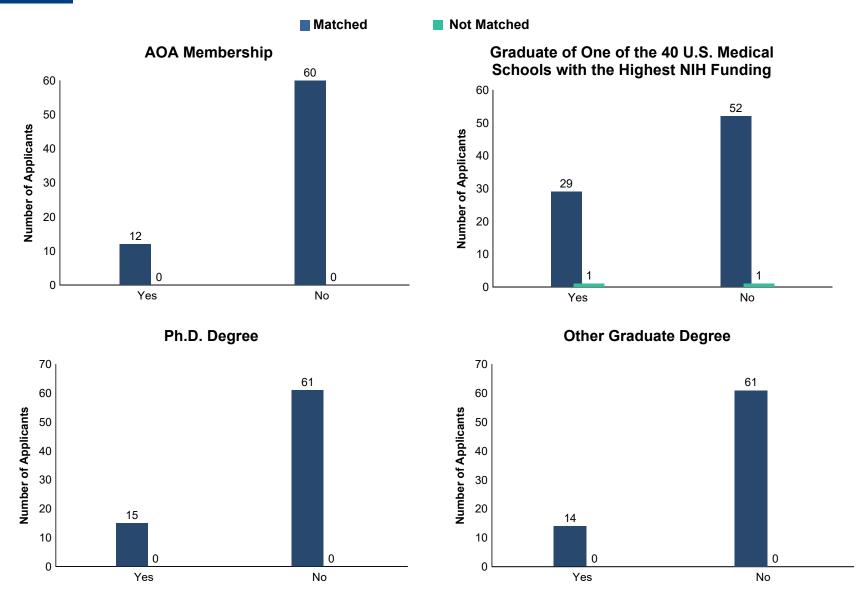


Chart RO-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors *Radiation Oncology*



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Radiation Oncology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm

VS Vascular Surgery



Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Vascular Surgery*

| Measure | Matched (n=62) | Unmatched (n=15) |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|
| Mean number of contiguous ranks | 20.2 | 10.7 |
| 2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score | 241 | 238 |
| 4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score | 250 | 245 |
| 5. Mean number of research experiences | 6.3 | 3.8 |
| 6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| 7. Mean number of work experiences | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 8. Mean number of volunteer experiences | 7.1 | 6.6 |
| 9. Percentage who are AOA members | 22.6 | 0.0 |
| Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding | 46.8 | 20.0 |
| 11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree | 5.1 | 6.7 |
| 12. Percentage who have another graduate degree | 20.7 | 26.7 |

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm).



Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors Vascular Surgery

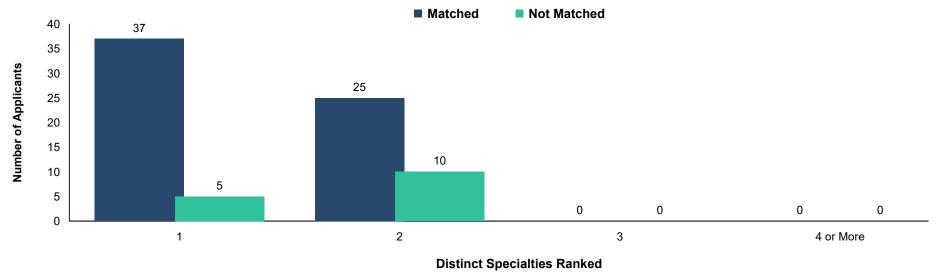
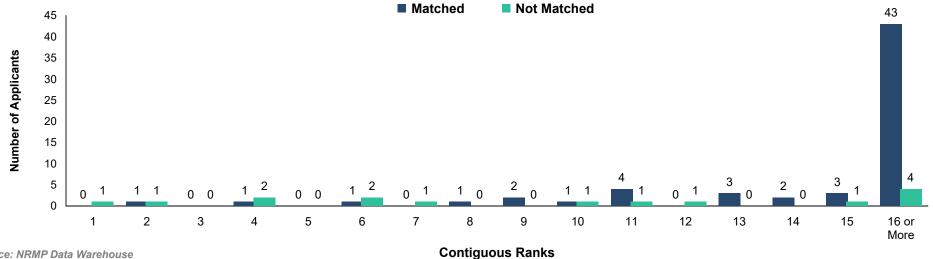


Chart VS-2

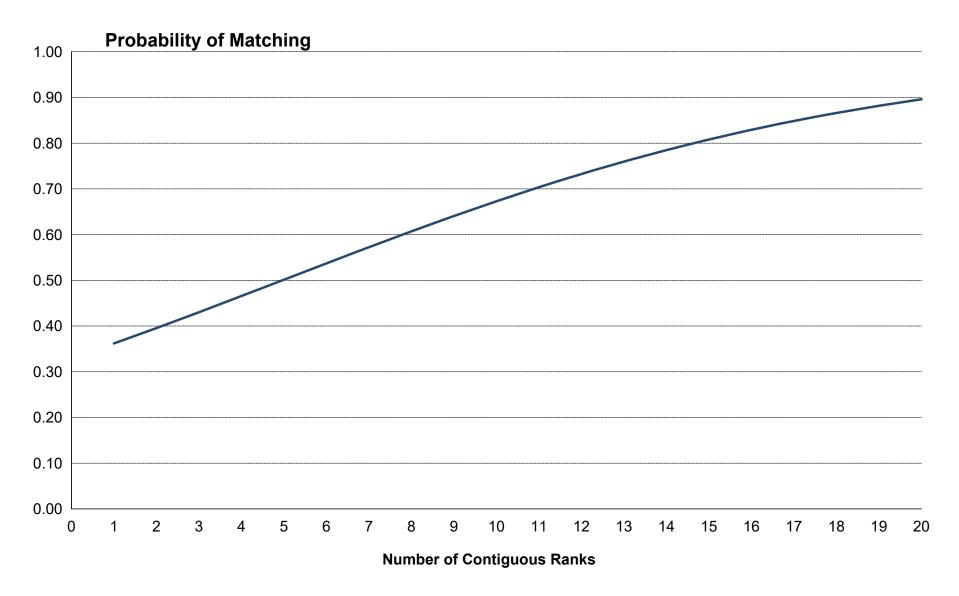
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors Vascular Surgery





Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

Vascular Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Vascular Surgery*

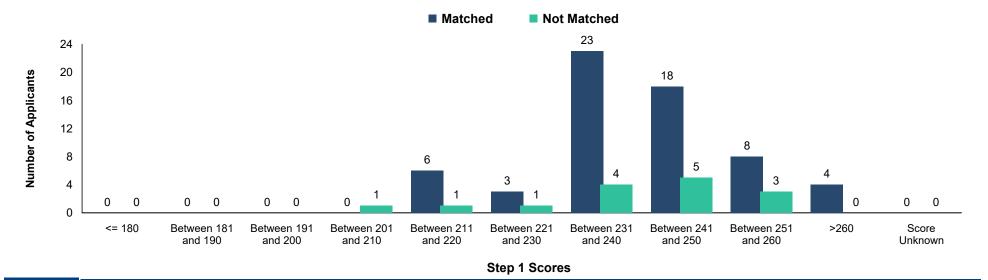
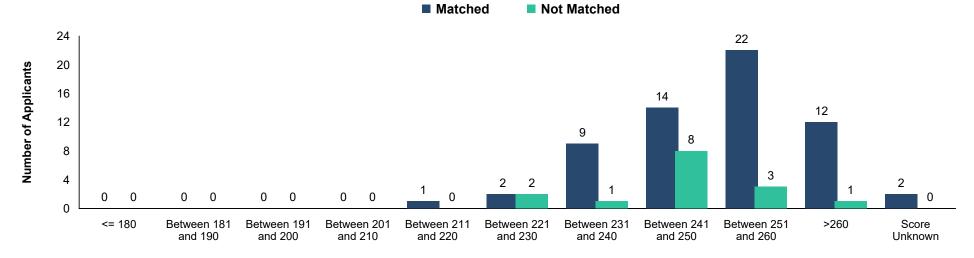
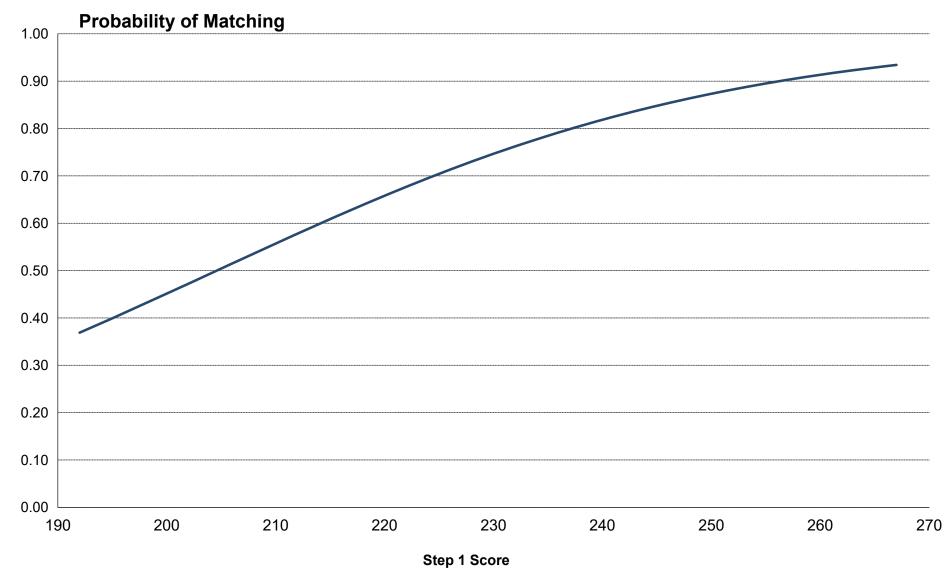


Chart VS-4

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors *Vascular Surgery*



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Vascular Surgery*





Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors Vascular Surgery

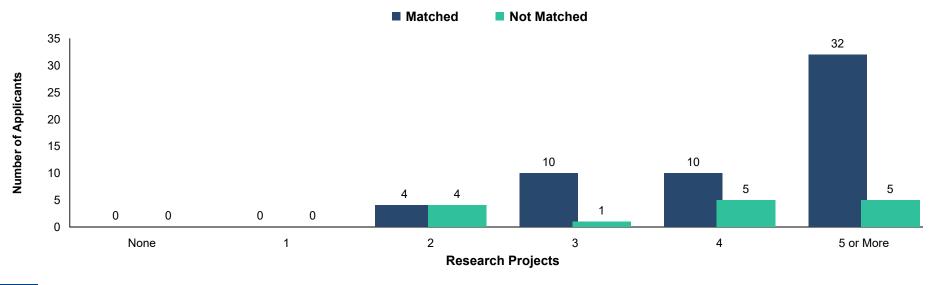
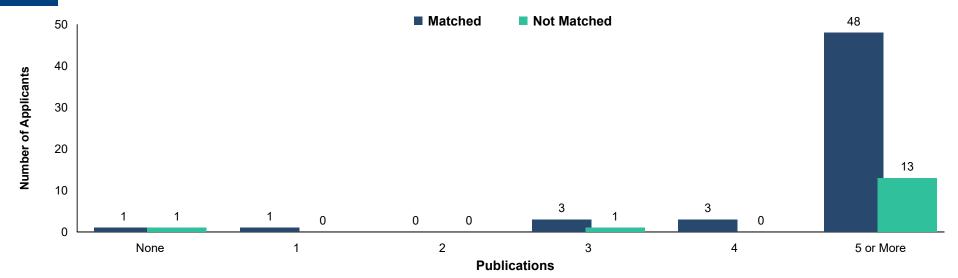


Chart VS-6

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Vascular Surgery*



Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors *Vascular Surgery*

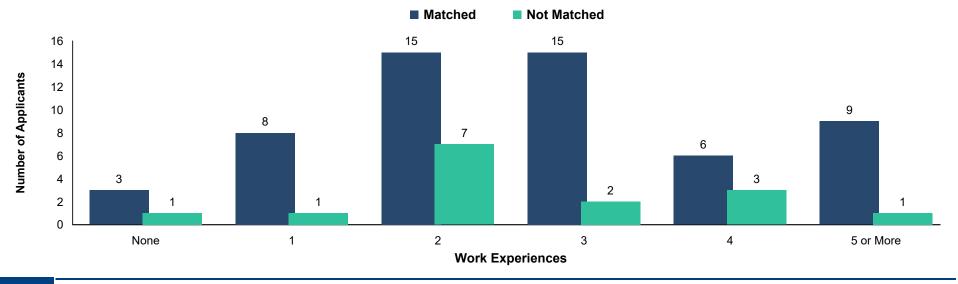
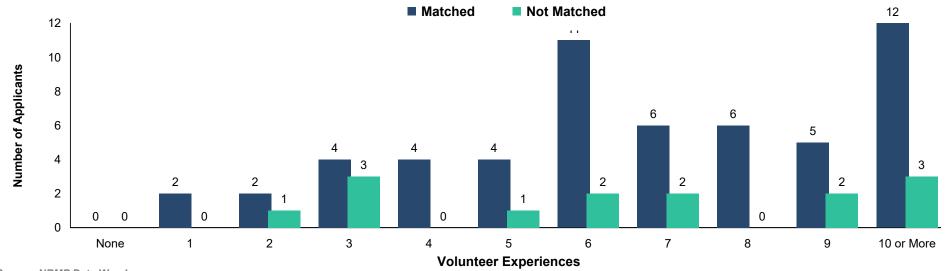
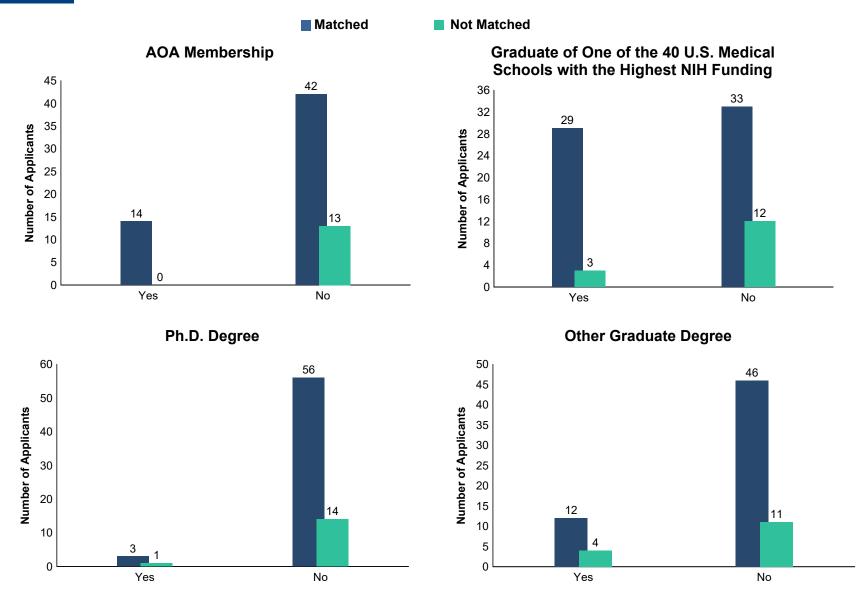


Chart VS-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors *Vascular Surgery*



Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Vascular Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm