

Results and Data

Specialties Matching Service®

2025 Appointment Year

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Questions about the NRMP should be directed to Donna L. Lamb, D.H.Sc., M.B.A., B.S.N., President and CEO at admin@nrmp.org.

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NATIONAL RESIDENT MATCHING PROGRAM

455 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Suite 310 Washington, DC 20001

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	n Psychiatry		Medical Genetics	
	nt Medicine		Medical Toxicology	
	ngenital Heart Disease		Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery	
	d Heart Failure & Transplant Cardiology		Musculoskeletal Radiology	
Allergy a	nd Immunology	29	Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	
	ury Medicine		Nephrology	70
Breast In	naging	31	Neuroradiology	71
Cancer R	ehabilitation	32	Oncology	72
Cardiova	scular Disease	33	Pain Medicine	73
Child Ab	use	34	Pediatric Anesthesiology	74
Child and	d Adolescent Psychiatry	35	Pediatric Cardiology	
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	Neurophysiology		Pediatric Emergency Medicine	77
	Jltrasound		Pediatric Endocrinology	
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	Family Planning		Pediatric Hematology/Oncology	
	tion-Liaison Psychiatry		Pediatric Hospital Medicine	
	Care Medicine		Pediatric Infectious Diseases	
	nental and Behavioral Pediatrics		Pediatric Nephrology	
-	cy Medical Services		Pediatric Pulmonology	
	cy Radiology		Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	
	ology, Diabetes, and Metabolism		Pediatric Rheumatology	
			Pediatric Surgery	
	elvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery		Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	
	Pathology		Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology	
	terology		Pulmonary Disease	
	Medicine		Pulmonary Disease and Critical Care Medicine	
	mergency Medicine		Reproductive Endocrinology	
	ogic Oncology		Rheumatology	
	gery		Sleep Medicine	
	Medicine		Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	
	ogy		Sports Medicine	
	ogy and Oncology		Surgical Critical Care	
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	ional Cardiology		Vascular Neurology	
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Definitions/Organizations

ACGME Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education

Active Applicant An active applicant is one who submits a certified rank order list of programs.

Applicant Type The NRMP classifies SMS® applicants into six types:

• *Graduates of U.S. medical schools*:

• Graduates of U.S. medical schools accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME); also referred to as U.S. MD graduates.

• Graduates of U.S. medical schools accredited by the Commission on Osteopathic College Accreditation (COCA); also referred to as U.S. DO graduates.

• Graduates of Canadian medical schools: Graduates of Canadian medical schools accredited by the Committee on Accreditation of Canadian Medical Schools (CACMS); also referred to as Canadian graduates.

• *Graduates of Fifth Pathway programs*: Graduates of a U.S. Fifth Pathway program; also referred to as Fifth Pathway graduates.

• U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools: A U.S. citizen who attended an international medical school; also referred to as U.S. IMGs.

• Non-U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools: A non-U.S. citizen who attended an international medical school; also referred to as non-U.S. IMGs.

NRMP® National Resident Matching Program®

Program A clinical training program that submits a certified rank order list.

RC Review Committee, Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education

SMS® NRMP Specialties Matching Service®



About the Specialties Matching Service®

The National Resident Matching Program (NRMP) is a private, not-for-profit corporation established in 1952 to optimize the rank-ordered choices of applicants and graduate medical education program directors. The NRMP is not an application service provider; rather, it provides an impartial venue for matching applicants' and program directors' preferences for each other and is the sole primary source for ranking and matching data.

The NRMP Specialties Matching Service® (SMS®) conducts matches for advanced residency and fellowship positions (i.e., subspecialty fellowship programs). The first Fellowship Match was conducted in 1984 for Colon and Rectal Surgery. For the 2025 appointment year the SMS provided services for 77 subspecialties in 22 separate Matches. One subspecialty joined the SMS for 2025 appointments as part of the Medicine and Pediatric Specialties Match: Interventional Cardiology.

A complete list of the subspecialties participating in the SMS for the 2025 appointment year is shown in Figure 1.

Fellowship Matches occur throughout the year, and each requires its own registration process with the NRMP. Fellowship positions generally begin in July. Because Fellowship Match appointments may begin anywhere from 6 to 14 months after their Match Days, data are reported for the appointment year instead of the Match year.

For more information about the NRMP's Specialties Matching Service, please visit: www.nrmp.org.

Data and reports for the NRMP's Specialties Matching Service® can be found at: www.nrmp.org/data-topic/results-and-data-fellowship-match-outcomes/?post_type=match-data#archive-taxonomy-tree

Data and reports for the NRMP's Main Residency Match® can be found at: https://www.nrmp.org/data-topic/results-and-data/?post_type=match-data#archive-taxonomy-tree

Instructions on how to request more data are provided at: www.nrmp.org/match-data-submit-request/

Please note that requests for data may take up to six weeks for a response.



Figure 1

Fellowship Match Calendar for 2025 Appointment Year

Match/Specialty	Match Year	Appointment Year	Match Open	Match Day
Colon and Rectal Surgery	2024	2025	08/07/2024	10/23/2024
Emergency Medicine	2024	2025	08/14/2024	10/30/2024
Clinical Ultrasound** Emergency Medical Services Global Emergency Medicine** Medical Toxicology*				
Epilepsy and Clinical Neurophysiology	2024	2025	02/14/2024	05/15/2024
Clinical Neurophysiology Epilepsy				
Female Pelvic Medicine & Reconstructive Surgery*	2024	2025	05/22/2024	08/07/2024
Forensic Pathology	2024	2025	02/07/2024	05/01/2024
Hand Surgery*	2024	2025	02/14/2024	05/15/2024
Headache Medicine**	2024	2025	05/22/2024	08/07/2024
Laryngology**	2024	2025	02/07/2024	05/01/2024
Medical Genetics	2024	2025	08/07/2024	10/23/2024
Medicine and Pediatric Specialties	2024	2025	08/21/2024	12/04/2024
- Academic Coneral Pediatrics**				

- Academic General Pediatrics**
 Addiction Medicine*
- Addiction Psychiatry
- Adolescent Medicine
- · Adult Congenital Heart Disease
- · Advanced Heart Failure & Transplant Cardiology
- Allergy and Immunology
- Cardiovascular DiseaseChild Abuse
- · Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology
- · Critical Care Medicine
- Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics
- Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism
- Gastroenterology
- Geriatric Medicine*
- Hematology and OncologyHospice and Palliative Medicine
- Infectious Disease
 Interventional Cardiology
- Interventional Pulmonology***
- · Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine
- Nephrology
- Oncology
 Pediatric Cardiology
- Pediatric Critical Care Medicine
- Pediatric Emergency Medicine*
- Pediatric Endocrinology
- Pediatric Endocrimology
 Pediatric Gastroenterology
 Pediatric Hematology/Oncology
 Pediatric Hospital Medicine
- Pediatric Infectious Diseases Pediatric Nephrology

- Pediatric Pulmonology
 Pediatric Rheumatology
 Pediatric Transplant Hepatology
- Pulmonary Disease
- · Pulmonary Disease and Critical Care Medicine
- Rheumatology
- · Sleep Medicine*

Obstetrics & Gynecology	2024	2025	06/26/2024	09/25/2024
Complex Family Planning*** Gynecologic Oncology Maternal-Fetal Medicine Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery** Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology** Reproductive Endocrinology				
Pain Medicine	2024	2025	06/26/2024	09/25/2024
Pediatric Surgery***	2024	2025	02/07/2024	05/01/2024
Psychiatry	2025	2025	10/16/2024	01/08/2025

- · Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
- · Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry



Figure 1

Fellowship Match Calendar for 2025 Appointment Year

Match/Specialty	Match Year	Appointment Year	Match Open	Match Day
Radiology	2024	2025	03/20/2024	06/12/2024
Breast Imaging** Emergency Radiology** Interventional Radiology Musculoskeletal Radiology*** Neuroradiology				
Rehabilitation Medicine	2024	2025	09/18/2024	12/18/2024
Brain Injury Medicine* Cancer Rehabilitation** Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine				
Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	2024	2025	08/07/2024	10/23/2024
Sports Medicine*	2025	2025	10/16/2024	01/08/2025
Surgical Critical Care	2024	2025	06/12/2024	08/28/2024
Surgical Oncology***	2024	2025	03/20/2024	06/12/2024
Thoracic Surgery and Vascular Surgery	2024	2025	02/07/2024	05/01/2024
Thoracic Surgery Vascular Surgery		-	-	
Vascular Neurology	2024	2025	02/07/2024	05/01/2024

In most cases specialties are grouped by the ACGME Review Committees (RCs). Some specialties are under the auspices of multiple RCs. For 2025 appointments, the specialties under the auspices of multiple RCs are:

- Addiction Medicine
- Brain Injury Medicine: Neurology and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation
- Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery: Urology and OB/GYN
- Geriatric Medicine: Family Medicine and Internal Medicine
- Hand Surgery: Orthopaedic Surgery, Surgery, and Plastic Surgery
- Medical Toxicology: Emergency Medicine and Preventive Medicine
- Pediatric Emergency Medicine: Pediatrics and Emergency Medicine
- Sleep Medicine: Internal Medicine, Neurology, Pediatrics, and Psychiatry
- Sports Medicine: Emergency Medicine, Family Medicine, Pediatrics, and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation
- ** Not accredited by the ACGME
- *** Some specialties have programs within the specialty that are not accredited by the ACGME. For 2025 appointments, those specialties include:
 - Complex Family Planning
 - Interventional Pulmonology
 - Musculoskeletal Radiology

 - Pediatric Surgery Surgical Oncology

Introduction

This report summarizes all Fellowship matches conducted by the NRMP Specialties Matching Service® (SMS®). Data are reported for matches conducted in 2024 and early 2025 for appointments beginning in July 2025. Graphs show five-year trend data by subspecialty for the numbers of programs, positions, applicants and match rates. Numbers of positions offered and filled for each participating program between 2021 and 2025 can be found at:

Program Results: Specialties Matching Service® 2021-2025 Appointment Years

The 2025 report includes one new subspecialty: Interventional Cardiology.

The 2025 appointment year was the largest in the history of the SMS. The Matches encompassed:

- 6,334 programs that submitted certified rank order lists in 77 subspecialties and offered 14,620 fellowship positions, of which 12,390 (84.7%) were filled
- Of the 6,334 participating programs, 4,785 (75.5%) filled all positions when the matching algorithm was processed
- 14,833 active applicants participated in at least one Fellowship Match, of whom 12,390 (83.5%) obtained positions

Numbers of applicants, matched applicants, positions, and programs offering positions between 1993 and 2025 are shown in Figure 2 on page 4.

Questions about the Specialties Matching Service should be directed in writing to:

Donna L. Lamb, D.H.Sc., M.B.A., B.S.N., President and Chief Executive Officer National Resident Matching Program 455 Massachusetts Avenue NW, Suite 310 Washington, DC 20001 admin@nrmp.org



Numbers of Applicants and Programs Participating in the Specialties Matching Service® (SMS®) by Appointment Year, 1993-2025

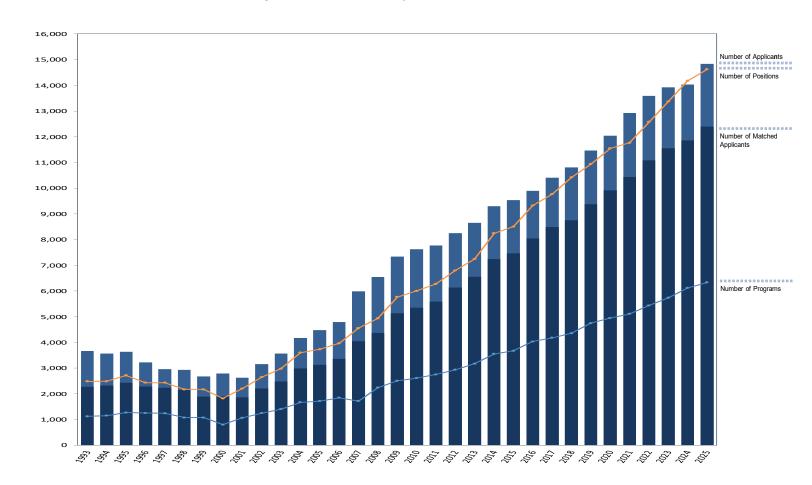


Table 1 provides a summary of the SMS® Fellowship Matches for appointment year 2025.

Using Allergy and Immunology as an example:

- The first two columns ("No. of Applicants") show that 152 U.S. MD medical school graduates and 246 total applicants ranked at least one Allergy and Immunology program.
- The next two columns ("Positions Offered" and "No. of Pgms") show that a total of 167 positions were offered by 102 Allergy and Immunology programs.
- The "No. of Matches" columns show that of the 167 positions offered in Allergy and Immunology, 120 were filled by U.S. MD graduates, and 165 were filled overall.
- The percentages of positions filled (calculated as "No. of Matches" divided by "Positions Offered") can be found in the "% Filled" columns. Of the fellowship positions offered in Allergy and Immunology, 71.9 percent were filled by U.S. MD graduates and 98.8 percent were filled overall.
- The "Ranked Positions" columns show that the 102 Allergy and Immunology programs were ranked 1,428 times by U.S. MD graduates and 2,085 times by all applicants (including U.S. MD graduates).
- The last column ("Unfilled Programs") shows that 2 Allergy and Immunology programs had at least 1 unfilled position after the matching algorithm had been processed.

Of the 77 participating subspecialties, 31 filled 90 percent or more of the positions offered and 30 filled less than 75 percent, including 10 subspecialties that filled less than 50 percent of their positions.



		o. of icants+				o. of ches		% Iled		ked tions	
Specialty		ID All ++ Apps	Positions Offered	No. of Pgms+++			U.S. M	D All s Apps	U.S. MI Grads		Unfilled Pgms
Addiction	Grado	торро	0.110100	· go	<u> </u>	о лиро	<u> </u>	o Appo	0.440	, the	. 90
Addiction Medicine*	100	177	234	99	86	156	36.8	66.7	509	1,260	49
Addiction Psychiatry	40	65	104	41	40	61	38.5	58.7	158	318	26
Allergy and Immunology											
Allergy and Immunology	152	246	167	102	120	165	71.9	98.8	1,428	2,085	2
Anesthesiology											
Pain Medicine	183	341	389	111	177	320	45.5	82.3	2,035	3,674	36
Emergency Medicine											
Clinical Ultrasound**	106	147	252	147	103	142	40.9	56.3	582	844	82
Emergency Medical Services	66	114	129	77	55	98	42.6	76.0	268	489	24
Global Emergency Medicine** Medical Toxicology*	23 43	30 56	29 53	23 32	19 40	21 50	65.5 75.5	72.4 94.3	65 279	83 394	7 3
Internal Medicine	40	30	55	52	40	30	75.5	34.0	213	334	3
Adult Congenital Heart Disease	13	27	30	25	13	22	43.3	73.3	79	143	7
Advanced Heart Failure & Transplant	30	64	127	75	30	61	23.6	48.0	192	522	54
Cardiology											
Cardiovascular Disease	806	1,917	1,262	278	672	1,260	53.2	99.8	7,708	13,998	2
Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	63 94	177 383	152 204	98 77	56 68	149 193	36.8 33.3	98.0 94.6	404 498	1,618 1,730	3 9
Critical Care Medicine Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism	94 125	383 488	386	77 166	68 114	193 380	33.3 29.5	94.6 98.4	498 1,267	1,730 4,766	9 5
Gastroenterology	513	1,121	727	247	404	724	55.6	99.6	4,935	8,223	3
Geriatric Medicine*	85	204	382	145	77	169	20.2	44.2	522	1,275	103
Hematology and Oncology	500	1,074	773	203	427	771	55.2	99.7	4,526	8,263	2
Hospice and Palliative Medicine	244	417	465	190	221	371	47.5	79.8	1,774	3,190	62
Infectious Disease	143	359	450	179	134	316	29.8	70.2	1,419	3,719	88
Interventional Cardiology	105 17	291 51	326 44	156 38	100 15	272 43	30.7 34.1	83.4 97.7	822 196	2,599 578	44 1
Interventional Pulmonology*** Nephrology	91	401	496	178	89	362	17.9	73.0	824	4,097	75
Oncology	8	47	2	1	1	2	50.0	100.0	8	47	0
Pulmonary Disease	4	103	22	11	0	21	0.0	95.5	9	202	1
Pulmonary Disease and Critical Care	395	1,131	816	229	329	794	40.3	97.3	3,638	8,885	14
Medicine	124	381	287	132	108	284	37.6	99.0	1,170	3,224	3
Rheumatology Sleep Medicine*	91	249	218	102	85	207	39.0	95.0	718	1,967	10
Laryngology	٠.	2.0	2.0	.02	00		00.0	00.0		.,00.	
Laryngology**	9	15	24	23	9	12	37.5	50.0	86	134	12
Medical Genetics	· ·				ŭ		00	00.0			
Medical Genetics	8	24	43	31	7	22	16.3	51.2	59	183	18
Neurology	Ü		10	01	•		10.0	01.2	00	100	10
Clinical Neurophysiology	71	149	107	70	39	76	36.4	71.0	284	689	24
Epilepsy	85	164	172	104	63	125	36.6	72.7	508	1,238	34
Headache Medicine**	36	66	62	42	31	54	50.0	87.1	181	455	8
Vascular Neurology	87	187	219	107	86	184	39.3	84.0	652	1,808	26
Obstetrics and Gynecology											
Complex Family Planning***	33	34	35	32	33	33	94.3	94.3	518	519	1
Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive	75	92	70	66	62	70	88.6	100.0	1,015	1,167	0
Surgery* Gynecologic Oncology	77	89	86	68	75	86	87.2	100.0	1,428	1,618	0
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	117	151	154	102	114	138	74.0	89.6	1,812	2,136	15
Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery**	57	69	47	43	42	47	89.4	100.0	690	767	0
Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology**	14	21	13	12	11	12	84.6	92.3	120	146	1
Reproductive Endocrinology	54	70	59	47	50	56	84.7	94.9	867	966	3
Pathology											
Forensic Pathology	19	37	64	36	18	35	28.1	54.7	111	193	21
Pediatrics											
Academic General Pediatrics**	3	6	5	4	3	4	60.0	80.0	3	10	1
Adolescent Medicine	15 6	25 12	41 30	30 25	14	22	34.1	53.7 33.3	143	203 69	16
Child Abuse Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics	20	33	30 49	25 36	6 19	10 30	20.0 38.8	61.2	27 159	262	18 17
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	166	296	317	107	157	277	49.5	87.4	1,451	2,914	26
Pediatric Cardiology	119	185	187	64	114	172	61.0	92.0	1,158	1,881	13
Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	164	246	225	81	152	222	67.6	98.7	1,496	2,365	2
Pediatric Emergency Medicine*	126	215	239	101	121	201	50.6	84.1	1,179	2,171	26
Pediatric Endocrinology Pediatric Castroonterology	34 49	66 106	104 122	65 63	33 48	62 99	31.7 39.3	59.6 81.1	243 455	582 1,227	34 20
Pediatric Gastroenterology Pediatric Hematology/Oncology	49 97	156	194	63 77	46 95	99 152	39.3 49.0	78.4	455 891	1,614	31
Pediatric Hospital Medicine	98	137	130	76	88	120	67.7	92.3	788	1,133	8
Pediatric Infectious Diseases	36	57	89	59	30	43	33.7	48.3	243	433	34
Pediatric Nephrology	19	33	78	45	18	29	23.1	37.2	106	223	36
Pediatric Pulmonology	24	51	95	53	23	46	24.2	48.4	195	441	34
Pediatric Rheumatology	15 8	34 15	55 15	36 15	13 7	27 14	23.6	49.1	104 17	235 39	20 1
Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	0	10	15	15	′	14	46.7	93.3	17	39	ı



Table 1	Fellowship Match Summary, 2025 Appointments
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		o. of icants+				. of ches		% lled		nked itions	
Specialty	U.S. N Grads	ID All ++ Apps	Positions Offered	No. of Pgms+++	U.S. M ⊦ Grads		U.S. M Grad	ID AII s Apps	U.S. M Grads	D All Apps	Unfilled Pgms
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation											
Brain Injury Medicine*	19	26	35	29	19	25	54.3	71.4	268	315	9
Cancer Rehabilitation**	6	8	12	10	6	8	50.0	66.7	33	44	4
Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	7	13	28	20	7	13	25.0	46.4	62	131	13
Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	7	13	34	23	7	13	20.6	38.2	41	74	17
Psychiatry											
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	209	334	379	122	205	318	54.1	83.9	1,563	2,468	41
Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	70	98	133	61	67	95	50.4	71.4	449	675	28
Radiology											
Breast Imaging**	134	173	204	95	130	162	63.7	79.4	813	1,035	31
Emergency Radiology**	3	10	27	13	3	8	11.1	29.6	12	24	11
Interventional Radiology	49	98	159	73	48	93	30.2	58.5	648	1,321	45
Musculoskeletal Radiology***	100	159	214	78	99	156	46.3	72.9	686	1,126	35
Neuroradiology	192	301	316	87	189	287	59.8	90.8	1,425	2,359	21
Sports Medicine											
Sports Medicine*	208	488	392	234	175	388	44.6	99.0	1,951	4,321	4
Surgery											
Colon and Rectal Surgery	110	175	117	70	83	117	70.9	100.0	1,488	2,085	0
Hand Surgery*	144	179	204	96	143	174	70.1	85.3	2,180	2,571	21
Pediatric Surgery***	60	68	49	48	45	49	91.8	100.0	1,059	1,159	0
Surgical Critical Care	218	311	358	173	212	297	59.2	83.0	3,160	4,386	46
Surgical Oncology***	71	105	76	40	58	76	76.3	100.0	899	1,136	0
Thoracic Surgery	104	157	92	76	69	92	75.0	100.0	1,373	1,922	0
Vascular Surgery	80	133	135	104	79	125	58.5	92.6	1,479	2,235	8
TOTAL	7,696	15,751	14,620	6,334	6,808	12,390	46.6	84.7	72,611	135,401	1,549

In most cases specialties are grouped by the ACGME Review Committees (RCs). Some specialties are under the auspices of multiple RCs. For 2025 appointments, the specialties under the auspices of multiple RCs are:

Addiction Medicine

- Brain Injury Medicine: Neurology and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation
- Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery: Urology and OB/GYN
- Geriatric Medicine: Family Medicine and Internal Medicine
- Hand Surgery: Orthopaedic Surgery, Surgery, and Plastic Surgery
- Medical Toxicology: Emergency Medicine and Preventive Medicine Pediatric Emergency Medicine: Pediatrics and Emergency Medicine
- Sleep Medicine: Internal Medicine, Neurology, Pediatrics, and Psychiatry
 Sports Medicine: Emergency Medicine, Family Medicine, Pediatrics, and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

- Complex Family Planning Interventional Pulmonology
- Musculoskeletal Radiology
- Pediatric Surgery
- Surgical Oncology

- ++ Graduates of U.S. MD medical schools
- +++ Programs that submitted certified rank order lists



^{**} Not accredited by the ACGME

Some specialties have programs within the specialty that are not accredited by the ACGME. For 2025 appointments, those specialties include:

⁺ Applicants can rank multiple specialties within the combined specialties Matches; in addition, a small number of applicants participate in more than one Fellowship Match within a single appointment year, but they cannot match to concurrent year positions.

Table 2 shows the number and percentage of matches in each specialty by applicant type. Of the specialties offering at least 30 positions:

- Complex Family Planning had the highest percentage filled by U.S. MD graduates (100.0%) and Nephrology had the lowest (24.6%). The five specialties with the highest percentages of positions filled by U.S. MD graduates include Complex Family Planning (100.0%), Pediatric Surgery (91.8%), Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery (89.4%), Reproductive Endocrinology (89.3%) and Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery (88.6%).
- The five specialties with the highest percentages of positions filled by U.S. DO graduates include Sports Medicine (41.0%), Emergency Medical Services (31.6%), Child Abuse (30.0%), Pain Medicine (29.7%), and Pediatric Rheumatology (29.6%).
- The five specialties with the highest percentages of positions filled by U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools are Critical Care Medicine (22.8%), Geriatric Medicine (21.3%), Interventional Pulmonology (20.9%), Addiction Medicine (19.2%), and Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology (18.8%).
- The five specialties with the highest percentages of positions filled by non-U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools are Medical Genetics (54.5%), Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism (38.7%), Nephrology (36.2%), Interventional Cardiology (34.2%), and Rheumatology (34.2%).



				Α	pplicant Type			
Consiste	Number of	Number	U.S. MD	U.S. DO	Canadian	U.S. International	Non-U.	onal
Specialty	Positions	Filled	Graduates	Graduates	Graduates	Graduates	Graduat	tes
Addiction	004	450	00 55 40/	00 47.00/	4 0 00/	20 40 00/	44 7	40/
Addiction Medicine*	234 104	156 61	86 55.1% 40 65.6	28 17.9% 7 11.5	1 0.6% 0 0.0	30 19.2% 6 9.8	11 7. 8 13.	.1%
Addiction Psychiatry Allergy and Immunology	104	01	40 05.0	7 11.5	0 0.0	0 9.6	0 13.	. 1
Allergy and Immunology	167	165	120 72.7	25 15.2	0 0.0	4 2.4	16 9.	7
Anesthesiology	107	103	120 12.1	20 10.2	0 0.0	7 2.7	10 3.	'
Pain Medicine	389	320	177 55.3	95 29.7	1 0.3	31 9.7	16 5.	0
Emergency Medicine	000	020	177 00.0	30 23.7	1 0.0	01 0.7	10 0.	0
Clinical Ultrasound**	252	142	103 72.5	28 19.7	0 0.0	10 7.0	1 0.	7
Emergency Medical Services	129	98	55 56.1	31 31.6	0 0.0	9 9.2	3 3.	
Global Emergency Medicine**	29	21	19 90.5	1 4.8	0.0	0 0.0	1 4.	
Medical Toxicology*	53	50	40 80.0	9 18.0	0.0	1 2.0	0 0.	.0
Internal Medicine								
Adult Congenital Heart Disease	30	22	13 59.1	3 13.6	0.0	3 13.6	3 13.	.6
Advanced Heart Failure & Transplant Cardiology	127	61	30 49.2	5 8.2	3 4.9	6 9.8	17 27.	
Cardiovascular Disease	1,262	1,260	672 53.3	141 11.2	3 0.2	118 9.4	326 25.	
Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	152	149	56 37.6	14 9.4	2 1.3	28 18.8	49 32.	
Critical Care Medicine	204	193	68 35.2	45 23.3	1 0.5	44 22.8	35 18.	
Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism Gastroenterology	386 727	380 724	114 30.0 404 55.8	48 12.6 111 15.3	0 0.0 0 0.0	71 18.7 59 8.1	147 38. 150 20.	
Gastroenterology Geriatric Medicine*	382	169	404 55.6 77 45.6	25 14.8	1 0.6	36 21.3	30 17.	
Hematology and Oncology	773	771	427 55.4	63 8.2	2 0.3	72 9.3	207 26.	
Hospice and Palliative Medicine	465	371	221 59.6	68 18.3	0 0.0	49 13.2	33 8.	
Infectious Disease	450	316	134 42.4	57 18.0	2 0.6	58 18.4	65 20.	
Interventional Cardiology	326	272	100 36.8	28 10.3	1 0.4	50 18.4	93 34.	.2
Interventional Pulmonology***	44	43	15 34.9	6 14.0	0.0	9 20.9	13 30.	.2
Nephrology	496	362	89 24.6	74 20.4	0.0	68 18.8	131 36.	
Oncology	2	2	1 50.0	0 0.0	0.0	0 0.0	1 50.	
Pulmonary Disease	22	21	0 0.0	6 28.6	0 0.0	5 23.8	10 47.	
Pulmonary Disease and Critical Care Medicine	816	794	329 41.4	134 16.9	0 0.0	133 16.8	198 24.	
Rheumatology Sleep Medicine*	287 218	284 207	108 38.0 85 41.1	41 14.4 44 21.3	0 0.0 1 0.5	38 13.4 31 15.0	97 34. 46 22.	
Laryngology	210	207	05 41.1	44 21.3	1 0.5	31 13.0	40 22.	2
Laryngology**	24	12	9 75.0	0 0.0	1 8.3	0 0.0	2 16.	7
Medical Genetics			0 70.0	0 0.0	1 0.0	0 0.0	2 10.	•
Medical Genetics	43	22	7 31.8	1 4.5	0 0.0	2 9.1	12 54.	5
Neurology								-
Clinical Neurophysiology	107	76	39 51.3	8 10.5	1 1.3	8 10.5	20 26.	3
Epilepsy	172	125	63 50.4	16 12.8	4 3.2	11 8.8	31 24.	
Headache Medicine**	62	54	31 57.4	14 25.9	0.0	3 5.6	6 11.	.1
Vascular Neurology	219	184	86 46.7	31 16.8	1 0.5	18 9.8	48 26.	.1
Obstetrics and Gynecology								
Complex Family Planning***	35	33	33 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.	
Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive	70	70	62 88.6	5 7.1	0.0	2 2.9	1 1.	4
Surgery* Gynecologic Oncology	86	86	75 87.2	5 5.8	0 0.0	3 3.5	3 3.	5
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	154	138	114 82.6	10 7.2	0 0.0	10 7.2	4 2.	
Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery**	47	47	42 89.4	2 4.3	0 0.0	1 2.1	2 4.	
Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology**	13	12	11 91.7	0.0	1 8.3	0.0	0 0.	.0
Reproductive Endocrinology	59	56	50 89.3	4 7.1	0.0	2 3.6	0 0.	.0
Pathology								
Forensic Pathology	64	35	18 51.4	10 28.6	0.0	4 11.4	3 8.	.6
Pediatrics								
Academic General Pediatrics**	5	4	3 75.0	0 0.0	0.0	1 25.0	0 0.	
Adolescent Medicine	41	22	14 63.6	5 22.7	0 0.0	3 13.6	0 0.	
Child Abuse	30	10	6 60.0	3 30.0	0 0.0	1 10.0	0 0.	
Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics	49	30	19 63.3	5 16.7	0 0.0	3 10.0	3 10.	
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine Pediatric Cardiology	317 187	277 172	157 56.7 114 66.3	50 18.1 14 8.1	0 0.0 0 0.0	31 11.2 5 2.9	39 14. 39 22.	
Pediatric Cardiology Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	225	222	152 68.5	34 15.3	0 0.0	16 7.2	20 9.	
Pediatric Emergency Medicine*	239	201	121 60.2	42 20.9	0 0.0	24 11.9	14 7.	
Pediatric Endocrinology	104	62	33 53.2	8 12.9	0 0.0	5 8.1	16 25.	
Pediatric Gastroenterology	122	99	48 48.5	16 16.2	0.0	15 15.2	20 20.	.2
Pediatric Hematology/Oncology	194	152	95 62.5	22 14.5	1 0.7	8 5.3	26 17.	.1
Pediatric Hospital Medicine	130	120	88 73.3	21 17.5	0 0.0	4 3.3	7 5.	
Pediatric Infectious Diseases	89	43	30 69.8	6 14.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	7 16.	
Pediatric Nephrology	78 05	29	18 62.1	3 10.3	0 0.0	1 3.4	7 24.	
Pediatric Phoumatology	95 55	46 27	23 50.0	6 13.0 8 29.6	0 0.0 0 0.0	5 10.9 1 3.7	12 26. 5 18.	
Pediatric Rheumatology Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	55 15	27 14	13 48.1 7 50.0	8 29.6 2 14.3	0 0.0 0 0.0	1 3.7 1 7.1	5 18. 4 28.	
r calatile transplant hepatology	10	14	1 30.0	۷ ۱۴.۵	0 0.0	1 7.1	- 7 ∠0.	J



						Applica	nt Type	•				
Specialty	Number of Positions	Number Filled	U.S. M Gradua	-		.S. DO		nadian duates	Interr	J.S. national duates	Inter	n-U.S. nationa duates
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	1 001110110	Tilled	Oradaa	100	Oit	addates	Old	addico	Orac	addico	010	dudico
Brain Injury Medicine*	35	25	19 76	5.0%	2	8.0%	0	0.0%	2	8.0%	2	8.0%
Cancer Rehabilitation**	12	8	6 75	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	0	0.0
Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	28	13	7 53	3.8	5	38.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.7
Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	34	13	7 53	3.8	1	7.7	0	0.0	1	7.7	4	30.8
Psychiatry												
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	379	318	205 64	.5	48	15.1	0	0.0	45	14.2	20	6.3
Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	133	95	67 70).5	15	15.8	0	0.0	6	6.3	7	7.4
Radiology												
Breast Imaging**	204	162	130 80).2	19	11.7	1	0.6	6	3.7	6	3.7
Emergency Radiology**	27	8	3 37	`.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	2	25.0	2	25.0
Interventional Radiology	159	93	48 51	.6	15	16.1	0	0.0	15	16.1	15	16.1
Musculoskeletal Radiology***	214	156	99 63	3.5	33	21.2	1	0.6	9	5.8	14	9.0
Neuroradiology	316	287	189 65	5.9	43	15.0	1	0.3	15	5.2	39	13.6
Sports Medicine												
Sports Medicine*	392	388	175 45	5.1 15	59	41.0	0	0.0	37	9.5	17	4.4
Surgery												
Colon and Rectal Surgery	117	117	83 70).9	15	12.8	2	1.7	5	4.3	12	10.3
Hand Surgery*	204	174	143 82	2.2	21	12.1	5	2.9	3	1.7	2	1.1
Pediatric Surgery***	49	49	45 91	.8	1	2.0	0	0.0	2	4.1	1	2.0
Surgical Critical Care	358	297	212 71	.4	46	15.5	1	0.3	22	7.4	16	5.4
Surgical Oncology***	76	76	58 76	5.3	3	3.9	6	7.9	1	1.3	8	10.5
Thoracic Surgery	92	92	69 75	5.0	4	4.3	1	1.1	3	3.3	15	16.3
Vascular Surgery	135	125	79 63	3.2	16	12.8	0	0.0	17	13.6	13	10.4
TOTAL	14,620	12.390	6,808	1,93	35		45		1,350		2,252	

^{*} In most cases specialties are grouped by the ACGME Review Committees (RCs). Some specialties are under the auspices of multiple RCs. For 2025 appointments, the specialties under the auspices of multiple RCs are:

- Addiction Medicine
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- Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery: Urology and OB/GYN
- Geriatric Medicine: Family Medicine and Internal Medicine
- Hand Surgery: Orthopaedic Surgery, Surgery, and Plastic Surgery Medical Toxicology: Emergency Medicine and Preventive Medicine Pediatric Emergency Medicine: Pediatrics and Emergency Medicine
- Sleep Medicine: Internal Medicine, Neurology, Pediatrics, and Psychiatry
- Sports Medicine: Emergency Medicine, Family Medicine, Pediatrics, and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

- Complex Family Planning
- Interventional Pulmonology
- Musculoskeletal Radiology
- Pediatric Surgery
- Surgical Oncology

^{**} Not accredited by the ACGME

^{*}Some specialties have programs within the specialty that are not accredited by the ACGME. For 2025 appointments, those specialties include:

The ratios of fellowship positions to active applicants are provided in Table 3 for appointment years 2021 through 2025 and are shown graphically in Figure 3 for appointment years between 2002 and 2025. Active applicants are defined as those who submit certified rank order lists of programs. The red line in Figure 3 shows the point at which there are equal numbers of positions and applicants.

- The number of fellowship positions per active U.S. MD graduate was 1.95 in 2025, 0.01 more than last year.
- The ratio of fellowship positions to *all active applicants* was 0.99 for the 2025 appointment year, 0.02 less than last year.



Number of Positions per Active Applicant, 2021 - 2025

		Active Ap	plicants	Positions Pe Applica	
Year	Number of Positions	U.S. MD Graduates	All	U.S. MD Graduates	All
2021	11,767	6,822	12,925	1.72	0.91
2022	12,571	7,141	13,586	1.76	0.93
2023	13,365	7,291	13,919	1.83	0.96
2024	14,169	7,297	14,034	1.94	1.01
2025	14,620	7,507	14,833	1.95	0.99

Note: Applicants who withdrew or did not rank programs are excluded.

Figure 3

Positions per All Active and Active U.S. MD Graduate Applicants, 2002-2025

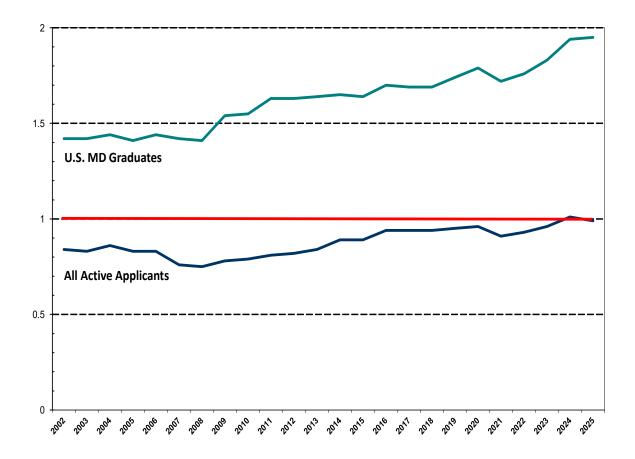


Table 4 displays applicants by applicant type in the SMS® Fellowship matches between 2021 and 2025.

Applicants are grouped based on citizenship and medical school of graduation. For example, graduates of U.S. MD medical schools are graduates of U.S. MD medical schools regardless of citizenship, and U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools are U.S. citizens who are graduates of international medical schools.

The total number of registrants for the 2025 appointment year was 15,253, an increase of 769 over 2024. The most substantial contributor to that increase was the growth in the number of non-U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools (274). There were also increases in the numbers of U.S. DO graduates (180), U.S. MD graduates (171), and U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools (151).

An *active applicant* is one who submits a certified rank order list of programs. Between 2021 and 2025, the number of active applicants rose 14.8 percent from 12,925 to 14,833. During the same time, U.S. MD graduates had the largest increase in number (685) followed by U.S. DO graduates (619). Compared with the 2024 appointment year, the total number of active applicants who were U.S. MD graduates increased by 210 (2.9%) while the number of U.S. DO graduates increased by 179 (8.2%). The number of U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools increased by 147 (8.2%) while the number of non-U.S. graduates of international medical schools who were active applicants increased by 271 (10.0%).

For the 2025 appointment year, 12,390 active applicants matched to a fellowship position, 537 more over 2024. The number of matched applicants among U.S. MD graduates was 6,808, an increase of 141 over the 2024 appointment year. Among U.S. DO graduates, 1,935 matched, an increase of 128 from 2024. The number of matched U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools was 1,350, an increase of 88 from 2024. The number who matched among non-U.S. citizen graduates of international medical schools was 2,252, an increase of 190 from 2024.

The trends in the numbers of active applicants and their match rates are shown graphically in Figure 4.



	202	5	202	4	202	3	202	22	202	1
Applicant	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Graduates of U.S. MD Medical S	chools									
Active Applicants	7,507	100	7.297	100	7,291	100	7,141	100	6.822	100
Matched	6,808	90.7	6,667	91.4	6,557	89.9	6,394	89.5	6,067	88.9
Unmatched	699	9.3	630	8.6	734	10.1	747	10.5	755	11.1
Withdrew	66	0.9	79	1.1	106	1.4	83	1.1	84	1.2
No Rank List	51	0.7	77	1.0	58	0.8	49	0.7	59	0.8
Total	7,624	100	7,453	100	7,455	100	7,273	100	6,965	100
Graduates of U.S. DO Medical S			1,100		1,100		-,		-,	
Active Applicants	2.349	100	2,170	100	2,119	100	1,991	100	1,730	100
Matched	1,935	82.4	1,807	83.3	1,738	82.0	1,578	79.3	1,338	77.3
Unmatched	414	17.6	363	16.7	381	18.0	413	20.7	392	22.7
Withdrew	35	1.5	29	1.3	30	1.4	35	1.7	32	1.8
No Rank List	26	1.1	31	1.4	19	0.9	18	0.9	36	2.0
Total	2,410	100	2,230	100	2,168	100	2,044	100	1,798	100
Graduates of Canadian Medical			_,		_,		_,•		.,	
Active Applicants	52	100	60	100	48	100	43	100	60	100
Matched	45	86.5	55	91.7		87.5	33	76.7	44	73.3
Unmatched	7	13.5	5	8.3	6	12.5	10	23.3	16	26.7
Withdrew	7	11.5	4	5.9	11	17.2	7	13.5	7	9.2
No Rank List	2	3.3	4	5.9	5	7.8	2	3.8	9	11.8
Total	61	100	68	100	64	100	52	100	76	100
Graduates of Fifth Pathway Pro	grams									
Active Applicants	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100	0	0.0
Matched	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100	0	0.0
Unmatched	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Withdrew	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
No Rank List	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100	0	0.0
U.S. Citizen Graduates of Intern	ational Medi	cal Scl	hools							
Active Applicants	1,947	100	1,800	100	1,789	100	1,791	100	1,667	100
Matched	1,350	69.3	1,262	70.1	1,219	68.1	1,177	65.7	1,080	64.8
Unmatched	597	30.7	538	29.9	570	31.9	614	34.3	587	35.2
Withdrew	34	1.7	29	1.5	34	1.8	26	1.4	29	1.7
No Rank List	66	3.2	67	3.5	58	3.1	39	2.1	60	3.4
Total	2,047	100	1,896	100	1,881	100	1,856	100	1,756	100
Non-U.S. Citizen Graduates of Ir	nternational	Medica	al School	s						
Active Applicants	2,978	100	2,707	100	2,672	100	2,619	100	2,646	100
Matched	2,252		2,062	76.2	1,992	74.6	1,895	72.4	1,904	72.0
Unmatched	726		645			25.4	724	27.6	-	28.0
Withdrew	63	2.0	51	1.8	54	1.9	52	1.9	65	2.3
No Rank List	70	2.3	79	2.8	91	3.2	71	2.6	85	3.0
Total	3,111	100	2,837	100	2,817	100	2,742	100	2,796	100
Total Applicants										
Active Applicants	14,833	100	14,034	100	13,919	100	13,586	100	12,925	100
Matched	12,390	83.5	11,853	84.5	11,548	83.0	11,078	81.5	10,433	80.7
Unmatched	2,443	16.5	2,181	15.5	2,371	17.0	2,508	18.5	2,492	19.3
Withdrew	205	1.3	192	1.3	235	1.6	203	1.5	217	1.6
No Rank List	215	1.4	258	1.8	231	1.6	179	1.3	249	1.9
Total	15,253	100	14,484	100	14,385	100	13,968	100	13,391	100

[▲] Denotes that the percentage increase in active applicants for this group was greater than the overall increase of 14.8% for all active applicants between 2021 and 2025.



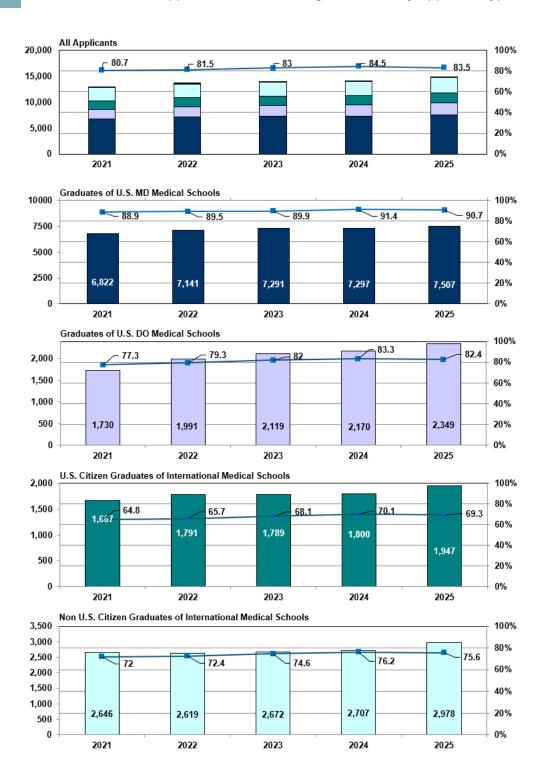


Table 5 displays Fellowship match results by subspecialty overall as well as applicants' preferred subspecialty. *Rank choice* is determined by the placement of programs on an applicant's rank order list. *Preferred specialty* is the subspecialty of the program ranked first on the applicant's rank order list.

For single specialty Matches (top half of the table), the data presentation and interpretation are straightforward; the preferred specialty is the single specialty so "Preferred Specialty" and "Matched in Another Specialty" columns reflect "n/a". Data for combined specialties Matches (bottom half of table) require more explanation.

Single Specialty Matches

Using Laryngology as an example, of the 15 applicants who ranked Laryngology, 8 (53.3%) matched to the program that was listed first on their rank order list, 3 (20%) matched to their second choice, 1 (6.7%) matched to their third choice, and none matched to a choice lower than third. Three applicants who ranked Laryngology did not match, representing 20.0 percent of the total.

Combined Specialties Matches

In examining unique applicants for the combined specialties Matches, each applicant is included in the counts for the subspecialty ranked first on the rank order list (preferred specialty). Because applicants can rank more than one subspecialty within the same Match, "Matched in Another Specialty" data also is provided.

Using Addiction Medicine as an example, of the 177 applicants who ranked Addiction Medicine, 166 preferred it by ranking it first. Overall, 156 applicants matched to Addiction Medicine, and of those, 152 listed it as their preferred specialty.

Of the 177 applicants who ranked Addiction Medicine, 115 (65.0%) matched to the program that was listed first on their rank order list, 23 (13.0%) matched to their second choice, 5 (2.8%) to their third choice, and 13 (7.3%) to a choice lower than third. There was one applicant (0.6%) who ranked Addiction Medicine and at least one other subspecialty who matched into another subspecialty.

Of the 177 applicants who ranked Addiction Medicine, 13 (7.3%) did not match.



Table 5 Fellowsh	Number	of Applicants	;	Number			Mate	hes by I	Rank	Choice					
	Rankin	g Specialty Preferred		Matched Preferred		1st		2nd	Varia		reater Than		ched in other		
Specialty	Total	Specialty	Total	Specialty	С	hoice		noice	C		Brd Choice	Spe	cialty	Unm	atched
Single Specialty Matches															
Laryngology Laryngology**	15	n/a	12	n/a	8	53.3%	3	20.0%	1	6.7%	0 0.0%	n/a	n/a	3	20.0
Medical Genetics Medical Genetics	24	n/a	22	n/a	20	83.3	1	4.2	1	4.2	0 0.0	n/a	n/a	2	8.3
Neurology Headache Medicine**	66	n/a	54	n/a	32	48.5	6	9.1		10.6	9 13.6	n/a	n/a	12	18.2
Vascular Neurology	187	n/a	184	n/a	90	48.1	38	20.3	20		36 19.3	n/a	n/a	3	1.6
Obstetrics and Gynecology Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery*	92	n/a	70	n/a	31	33.7	8	8.7	7	7.6	24 26.1	n/a	n/a	22	23.9
Pathology Forensic Pathology	37	n/a	35	n/a	29	78.4	3	8.1	2	5.4	1 2.7	n/a	n/a	2	5.4
Pediatrics Adolescent Medicine	25	n/a	22	n/a	14	56.0	2	8.0	2	8.0	4 16.0	n/a	n/a	3	12.0
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	13	n/a	13	n/a	10	76.9	3	23.1	0	0.0	0 0.0	n/a	n/a	0	.0
Sports Medicine															
Sports Medicine* Surgery	488	n/a	388	n/a	179	36.7	71	14.5	36	7.4	102 20.9	n/a	n/a		20.5
Colon and Rectal Surgery	175	n/a	117	n/a	39	22.3	15	8.6	14	8.0	49 28.0	n/a	n/a	58	33.1
Hand Surgery* Pediatric Surgery***	179 68	n/a n/a	174 49	n/a n/a	82 12	45.8 17.6	31 5	17.3 7.4	17 8	9.5 11.8	44 24.6 24 35.3	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	5 19	2.8 27.9
Surgical Critical Care	311	n/a	297	n/a	159	51.1	42	13.5	36	11.6	60 19.3	n/a	n/a	14	4.5
Surgical Oncology***	105	n/a	76	n/a	35	33.3	15	14.3	3	2.9	23 21.9	n/a	n/a	29	27.6
Combined Specialties Matches+															
Addiction	177	166	156	150	115	65.0	22	12.0	_	2.0	10 70	4	0.6	10	7.0
Addiction Medicine* Addiction Psychiatry	177 65	166 63	156 61	152 60	115 49	65.0 75.4	23 10	13.0 15.4	5 2	2.8 3.1	13 7.3 0 0.0	1 0	0.6 0.0	13 2	7.3 3.1
Allergy and Immunology Allergy and Immunology	246	239	165	165	73	29.7	27	11.0	23	9.3	42 17.1	4	1.6	77	31.3
Anesthesiology Pain Medicine	341	341	320	320	199	58.4	70	20.5	25	7.3	26 7.6	0	0.0	21	6.2
Emergency Medicine Clinical Ultrasound**	147	147	142	142	120	81.6	10	6.8	5	3.4	7 4.8	0	0.0	5	3.4
Emergency Medical Services	114	113	98	98	71	62.3	14	12.3	5	3.4 4.4	7 4.8 8 7.0	0	0.0	15	13.2
Global Emergency Medicine**	30	30	21	21	16	53.3	2	6.7	3	10.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	9	30.0
Medical Toxicology*	56	56	50	50	29	51.8	9	16.1	4		8 14.3	0	0.0	6	10.7
Internal Medicine Adult Congenital Heart Disease	27	25	22	22	17	63.0	2	7.4	0	0.0	3 11.1	0	0.0	4	14.8
Advanced Heart Failure & Transplant Cardiology	64	64	61	61	53	82.8	7	10.9	0	0.0	1 1.6	0	0.0	3	4.7
Cardiovascular Disease	1,917	1,899	1,260	1,259	630	32.9	190	9.9	127	6.6	313 16.3	21	1.1	633	33.0
Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	177	177	149	149	81	45.8	16	9.0	11	6.2	41 23.2	0	0.0	28	15.8
Critical Care Medicine	383	218	193	156	98	25.6	35	9.1	23	6.0	37 9.7	122		67	17.5
Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism Gastroenterology	488 1,121	454 1,114	380 724	371 724	183 366	37.5 32.6	55 122	11.3 10.9	36 71	7.4 6.3	106 21.7 165 14.7		4.1 1.2	88 382	18.0 34.1
Geriatric Medicine*	204	169	169	156	134	65.7	13	6.4	11	5.4	11 5.4		12.7	6	2.9
Hematology and Oncology	1,074	1,051	771	765	397	37.0	108	10.1	87	8.1	179 16.7			271	25.2
Hospice and Palliative Medicine	417	381	371	360	238	57.1	71	17.0	29	7.0	33 7.9	23	5.5	23	5.5
Infectious Disease	359	325	316	309	197	54.9	43	12.0	36	10.0	40 11.1	19	5.3	22	6.1
Interventional Cardiology	291	289	272	272	178	61.2	43	14.8	25	8.6	26 8.9	0	0.0	17	5.8
Interventional Pulmonology***	51 401	51 267	43	32	17	33.3	9	17.6	4	7.8 7.0	13 25.5		41.2	8	15.7 6.2
Nephrology Oncology	401 47	367 3	362 2	343 0	214	53.4 0.0	67 0	16.7 0.0	28 1	7.0 2.1	53 13.2 1 2.1		3.2 53.2	25 20	42.6
Pulmonary Disease	103	15	21	8	5	4.9	6	5.8	1	1.0	9 8.7		59.2	18	17.5
Pulmonary Disease and Critical Care Medicine	1,131	989	794	771	404	35.7	153	13.5	82	7.3	155 13.7		4.6	177	15.6
Rheumatology Sleep Medicine*	381 249	365 227	284 207	279 203	128 117	33.6 47.0	51 41	13.4 16.5	44 18	11.5 7.2	61 16.0 31 12.4	13 12	3.4 4.8	84 29	22.0 11.6
Neurology Clinical Neurophysiology	149	90	76	68	48	32.2	7	4.7	9	6.0	12 8.1	0	0.0	7	4.7
Epilepsy	164	119	125	110	74	45.1	23	14.0	11		17 10.4	0	0.0	3	1.8
Obstetrics and Gynecology Complex Family Planning***	34	33	33	29	11	32.4	7	20.6	1	11.8	11 32.4	0	0.0	1	2.9
Gynecologic Oncology	34 89	33 89	33 86	29 86	40	32.4 44.9	12	13.5		16.9	19 21.3	0	0.0	3	3.4
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	151	150	138	138	74	49.0	18	11.9	12		34 22.5	0	0.0	13	8.6
Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery**	69	68	47	47	18	26.1	10	14.5	6	8.7	13 18.8	0	0.0	22	31.9



Fellowship Matches by Specialty and Applicant Choice, 2025 Appointments

	Number of Applicants Ranking Specialty		Number				Mate	ches by l	Rank	Matabad in					
Specialty Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology**			Matched		1st		2nd		3rd Greater Than			 Matched in Another 			
	Total	Preferred Specialty	Total	Preferred Specialty		hoice		noice	С		rd Choice		cialty	Unm	atched
	21	21	12	12	4	19.0%	1	4.8%	2	9.5%	5 23.8%	0	0.0	9	42.9%
Reproductive Endocrinology	70	68	56	56	27	38.6	13	18.6	6	8.6	10 14.3	1	1.4	13	18.6
Pediatrics															
Academic General Pediatrics**	6	5	4	4	4	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3
Child Abuse	12	10	10	10	9	75.0	1	8.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	2	16.7
Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics	33	31	30	30	23	69.7	4	12.1	2	6.1	1 3.0	0	0.0	3	9.1
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	296	292	277	276	143	48.3	56	18.9	30	10.1	48 16.2	3	1.0	16	5.4
Pediatric Cardiology	185	180	172	171	96	51.9	29	15.7	15	8.1	32 17.3	4	2.2	9	4.9
Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	246	240	222	221	99	40.2	37	15.0	32	13.0	54 22.0	6	2.4	18	7.3
Pediatric Emergency Medicine*	215	205	201	181	118	54.9	36	16.7	15	7.0	32 14.9	5	2.3	9	4.2
Pediatric Endocrinology	66	59	62	59	39	59.1	13	19.7	3	4.5	7 10.6	1	1.5	3	4.5
Pediatric Gastroenterology	106	103	99	99	55	51.9	17	16.0	13	12.3	14 13.2	4	3.8	3	2.8
Pediatric Hematology/Oncology	156	152	152	150	94	60.3	22	14.1	14	9.0	22 14.1	3	1.9	1	.6
Pediatric Hospital Medicine	137	132	120	120	69	50.4	18	13.1	11	8.0	22 16.1	1	0.7	16	11.7
Pediatric Infectious Diseases	57	47	43	43	27	47.4	8	14.0	5	8.8	3 5.3	9	15.8	5	8.8
Pediatric Nephrology	33	29	29	29	28	84.8	1	3.0	0	0.0	0 0.0	1	3.0	3	9.1
Pediatric Pulmonology	51	50	46	46	33	64.7	10	19.6	1	2.0	2 3.9	2	3.9	3	5.9
Pediatric Rheumatology	34	30	27	26	21	61.8	5	14.7	1	2.9	0 0.0	3	8.8	4	11.8
Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	15	15	14	14	11	73.3	2	13.3	0	0.0	1 6.7	0	0.0	1	6.7
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation															
Brain Injury Medicine*	26	26	25	25	20	76.9	1	3.8	1	3.8	3 11.5	0	0.0	1	3.8
Cancer Rehabilitation**	8	8	8	8	6	75.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	.0
Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	13	13	13	13	12	92.3	0	0.0	1	7.7	0.0	0	0.0	0	.0
Psychiatry															
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	334	333	318	318	194	58.1	50	15.0	36	10.8	38 11.4	1	0.3	15	4.5
Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	98	97	95	95	63	64.3	14	14.3	6	6.1	12 12.2	1	1.0	2	2.0
Radiology															
Breast Imaging**	173	173	162	162	112	64.7	17	9.8	14	8.1	19 11.0	0	0.0	11	6.4
Emergency Radiology**	10	8	8	8	8	0.08	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0
Interventional Radiology	98	96	93	93	60	61.2	13	13.3	12	12.2	8 8.2	1	1.0	3	3.1
Musculoskeletal Radiology***	159	158	156	143	124	78.0	19	11.9	5	3.1	8 5.0	0	0.0	3	1.9
Neuroradiology	301	299	287	287	174	57.8	44	14.6	32	10.6	37 12.3	1	0.3	13	4.3
Surgery															
Thoracic Surgery	157	155	92	92	38	24.2	11	7.0	9	5.7	34 21.7	3	1.9	62	39.5
Vascular Surgery	133	128	125	124	48	36.1	13	9.8	17	12.8	47 35.3	1	8.0	7	5.3

^{*} In most cases specialties are grouped by the ACGME Review Committees (RCs). Some specialties are under the auspices of multiple RCs. For 2025 appointments, the specialties under the auspices of multiple RCs are:

- Addiction Medicine
- Brain Injury Medicine: Neurology and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation
- Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery: Urology and OB/GYN
- Geriatric Medicine: Family Medicine and Internal Medicine
- Hand Surgery: Orthopaedic Surgery, Surgery, and Plastic Surgery
- Medical Toxicology: Emergency Medicine and Preventive Medicine
- Pediatric Emergency Medicine: Pediatrics and Emergency Medicine
- Sleep Medicine: Internal Medicine, Neurology, Pediatrics, and Psychiatry
 - Sports Medicine: Emergency Medicine, Family Medicine, Pediatrics, and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation
- ** Not accredited by the ACGME

- Complex Family Planning
 - Interventional Pulmonology
- Musculoskeletal Radiology
- Pediatric Surgery
- Surgical Oncology



Some specialties have programs within the specialty that are not accredited by the ACGME. For 2025 appointments, those specialties include:

⁺ Applicants can rank multiple specialties within the combined specialties Matches. In addition, a few applicants participate in more than one Fellowship Match within a single appointment year, but they cannot match concurrent year positions.

Table 6 displays the numbers of positions offered by subspecialty as well as the percentages filled by U.S. MD graduates and all applicants for appointment years 2021 through 2025.

To provide a complete picture, the table includes all subspecialties that participated during the five-year period regardless of when they joined and whether they stayed in the SMS[®].

Years for which data cells are blank indicate either that the program had not yet joined or that it had left the SMS. The data in Table 6 are calculated as percentages of positions filled by applicant type, while the data in Table 2 are calculated as percentages of matches by applicant type.

A graphical summary of the data for each subspecialty listed in Table 6 can be found on the following pages.



Number of Positions Offered and Percent Filled by Graduates of U.S. MD Medical Schools and All Applicants, 2021 - 2025

	2025			2024				2023		2022			2021		
	No. of% Filled		No. of% Filled		lled	No. of % Filled			No. of % Filled			No. of % Filled			
Specialty	Pos.	U.S. MD	Tot	Pos.	U.S. M	D Tot	Pos.	U.S. ME	Tot	Pos.	U.S. MD	Tot	Pos.	U.S. ME) Tot
Addiction							1								
Addiction Medicine*	234	36.8	66.7	232	36.6	59.5	201	34.8	70.1	<u></u>			-		_
Addiction Psychiatry	104	38.5	58.7	124	26.6	50.8	115	34.8	65.2				·		-
Allergy and Immunology				<u> </u>			1			: 					
Allergy and Immunology	167	71.9	98.8	169	66.9	99.4	156	68.6	98.1	147	68.7	98.0	146	75.3	99
Anesthesiology							i 			i 			:		
Pain Medicine	389	45.5	82.3	393	48.1	84.5	377	55.2	95.0	378	61.4	95.8	349	61.6	96
Pediatric Anesthesiology				211	39.8	59.2	215	47.4	63.7	226	51.8	73.0	218	51.8	77
Emergency Medicine				i			i			! 					
Clinical Ultrasound**	252	40.9	56.3	253	37.5	54.5	233	47.2	64.8	218	51.8	71.1	196	60.7	81
Emergency Medical Services	129	42.6	76.0	127	39.4	67.7	115	48.7	72.2	111	47.7	73.0	92	64.1	82
Global Emergency Medicine**	29	65.5	72.4	35	45.7	65.7	33	57.6	66.7	32	53.1	68.8			-
Medical Toxicology*	53	75.5	94.3	53	71.7	92.5	49	73.5	100.0	54	74.1	92.6	50	50.0	68
nternal Medicine				i			1			! 					
Adult Congenital Heart Disease	30	43.3	73.3	26	42.3	53.8	22	40.9	63.6	22	54.5	59.1	19	57.9	84
Advanced Heart Failure & Transplant Cardiology	127	23.6	48.0	129	31.8	56.6	127	29.1	55.9	121	27.3	57.0	118	35.6	63
Cardiovascular Disease	1,262	53.2	99.8	1,199	51.6	99.7	1,152	48.5	100.0	1,120	50.7	99.8	1,045	52.5	99
Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	152	36.8	98.0	145	50.3	96.6	132	50.0	97.7	130	43.1	94.6	129	50.4	96
Critical Care Medicine	204	33.3	94.6	187	31.6	95.7	182	30.2	96.7	160	42.5	98.1			-
Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism	386	29.5	98.4	379	28.8	92.3	359	29.0	95.0	348	31.6	98.3	347	24.8	93
Gastroenterology	727	55.6	99.6	690	57.1	99.7	657	59.4	99.8	616	60.2	99.7	590	59.7	99
Geriatric Medicine*	382	20.2	44.2	419	16.7	41.5	411	17.8	43.1	411	20.4	51.1	400	23.3	52
Hematology				¦			-			14		100.0	15	80.0	100
Hematology and Oncology	773	55.2	99.7	755	54.6	99.3	708	55.5	99.7	663	53.1	99.1	638	52.7	100
Hospice and Palliative Medicine	465	47.5	79.8	451	53.0	83.1	458	52.8	85.2	430	49.5	85.3	409	52.8	8
Infectious Disease	450	29.8	70.2	450	36.7	67.3	441	34.2	74.4	436	37.8	82.1	416	44.5	87
Interventional Cardiology	326	30.7	83.4	-			-								
Interventional Pulmonology***	44	34.1	97.7	43	32.6	100.0	45	53.3	100.0	47	38.3	93.6	40	37.5	100
Nephrology	496	17.9	73.0	488	16.8	65.8	493	20.9	72.8	484	19.8	69.2	474	18.8	72
Oncology	2	50.0	100.0	3	0.0	100.0	4	0.0	100.0	8	37.5	100.0	8	12.5	100
Pulmonary Disease	22	0.0	95.5	31	12.9	93.5	27	3.7	81.5	25	16.0	92.0	26	3.8	100
Pulmonary Disease and Critical Care Medicine	816 287	40.3 37.6	97.3 99.0	781 276	44.8 42.4	98.5 98.9	748	44.5 45.4	97.6 97.8	721 272	48.7 41.2	99.6 97.8	657 257	49.2 41.2	99
Rheumatology Sleep Medicine*	218	39.0	95.0	213	35.7	88.3	201	32.8	88.6	193	40.4	92.7	179	37.4	97 92
Laryngology	210	39.0	93.0	213	33.1	00.5	201	32.0	00.0	193	40.4	32.1	113	37.4	92
	0.4	27.5	F0.0		75.0	00.0	- 00	20.0	00.0	25	00.0	040	- 00		70
Laryngology** Medical Genetics	24	37.5	50.0	28	75.0	89.3	23	60.9	82.6	25	80.0	84.0	23	56.5	78
	40	40.0			45.5	44.0	1 40	45.0	45.7		44.5	110	100		
Medical Genetics	43	16.3	51.2	51	15.7	41.2	46	15.2	45.7	52	11.5	44.2	49	36.7	53
Neurology	407	00.4	74.0	140		70.0	1			l					
Clinical Neurophysiology	107	36.4	71.0	110	32.7	70.0	-			i			i		
Epilepsy	172	36.6	72.7	154	33.8	78.6		40.0	70.0	-					•
Headache Medicine**	62 219	50.0 39.3	87.1 84.0	62 213	41.9 31.9	71.0 77.5	209	46.0 44.0	72.0 84.7	 187	43.9	84.5	173	 28.9	69
Vascular Neurology Obstetrics and Gynecology	219	39.3	04.0	213	31.9	11.5	209	44.0	04.7	107	43.9	04.5	1/3	20.9	OS
	0.5	04.0	24.0			00.7			1000		100.0	400.0			400
Complex Family Planning***	35	94.3	94.3	29	86.2	89.7	26	96.2	100.0	25		100.0	25	96.0	100
Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive	70	88.6	100.0	67	83.6	97.0	65	81.5	93.8	65	78.5	93.8	63	81.0	98
Surgery* Gynecologic Oncology	86	87.2	100.0	. 84	85.7	95.2	78	92.3	100.0	74	94.6	100.0	71	93.0	100
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	154	74.0	89.6	137	85.4		139	82.0	98.6	137	87.6	99.3	132	74.2	96
Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery**	47	89.4	100.0	50		100.0	45	84.4	100.0	41	73.2	97.6	47	78.7	98
Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology**	13	84.6	92.3	16	62.5	93.8	11	72.7	90.9	14	50.0	85.7	12	66.7	9
Reproductive Endocrinology	59	84.7	94.9	56	83.9	98.2	48	87.5	100.0	49		100.0	40	85.0	
Pathology										1			1		
Forensic Pathology	64	28.1	54.7	70	24.3	64.3									
Pediatrics	0-7	20.1	04.7	! "	24.0	04.0									
Academic General Pediatrics**	5	60.0	80.0	5	40.0	60.0	9	33.3	44.4	9	55.6	55.6	14	42.9	50
Adolescent Medicine	41	34.1	53.7	34	61.8	79.4	38	57.9	44.4 78.9	34	76.5	91.2	30	50.0	76
Child Abuse	30	20.0	33.3	21	23.8	52.4	23	34.8	56.5	27	70.5	85.2	24	50.0	70
Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics	49	38.8	61.2	49	32.7	55.1	51	33.3	60.8	48	29.2	54.2	42	35.7	70
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	317	49.5	87.4	302	42.1	88.7	288	50.0	93.1	283	58.3	97.2	273	53.8	9:
Pediatric Cardiology	187	61.0	92.0	179	63.1	95.0	171	61.4	96.5	168	61.3	96.4	157	65.6	9
Pediatric Cardiology Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	225	67.6	98.7	224	60.3	92.4	214	63.1	95.3	208		100.0	189	70.4	9
Pediatric Emergency Medicine*	239	50.6	84.1	227	52.9	85.9	219	63.9	98.2	214		100.0	200	71.0	10
Pediatric Endocrinology	104	31.7	59.6	100	29.0	60.0	109	30.3	60.6	110	30.0	59.1	103	29.1	6
Pediatric Gastroenterology	122	39.3	81.1	125	40.8	75.2	113	51.3	99.1	115	53.9	93.0	109	69.7	9
Pediatric Hematology/Oncology	194	49.0	78.4	184	45.1	71.7	183	54.1	85.2	176	50.0	85.8	176	44.3	7
Pediatric Hospital Medicine	130	67.7	92.3	124	68.5	97.6	104	69.2	95.2	96	76.0	100.0	83	77.1	9
Pediatric Infectious Diseases	89	33.7	48.3	77	31.2	48.1	81	35.8	49.4	84	20.2	52.4	77	33.8	5
Pediatric Nephrology	78	23.1	37.2	73	34.2	53.4	67	35.8	53.7	60	31.7	55.0	69	52.2	7
Pediatric Pulmonology	95	24.2	48.4	86	34.9	59.3	86	38.4	67.4	83	41.0	73.5	76	42.1	6
Pediatric Rheumatology	55	23.6	49.1	52	44.2	61.5	43	41.9	62.8	39	53.8	69.2	34	55.9	7:
	15	46.7	93.3	16	62.5	81.3	15	40.0	80.0	15	53.3	66.7	13	84.6	



Number of Positions Offered and Percent Filled by Graduates of U.S. MD Medical Schools and All Applicants, 2021 - 2025

		2025			2024			2023			2022			2021		
	No. of	% Fi	lled	No. of	% Fi	lled	No. of	% Fi	lled	No. of	% Fill	ed	No. of	% Fi	lled	
Specialty	Pos.		U.S. M	D Tot	Pos.	U.S. ME	Tot	Pos.	U.S. MD Tot		Pos.	U.S. MD Tot				
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation							1			_			-			
Brain Injury Medicine*	35	54.3	71.4	¦ 31	45.2	83.9	29	41.4	62.1	27	48.1	81.5	27	66.7	100.0	
Cancer Rehabilitation**	12	50.0	66.7	12	50.0	50.0	i						·			
Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	28	25.0	46.4	27	18.5	44.4	26	34.6	50.0	28	67.9	85.7	27	40.7	63.0	
Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	34	20.6	38.2	32	34.4	56.3	31	48.4	64.5	31	32.3	54.8	31	41.9	58.1	
Psychiatry				i			i			1			i			
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	379	54.1	83.9	377	48.3	80.6	404	52.5	82.4	380	46.3	76.3	365	50.4	83.0	
Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	133	50.4	71.4	132	47.0	74.2	126	42.1	65.1	126	40.5	65.9	124	37.9	67.7	
Radiology				i			i			! !			i			
Breast Imaging**	204	63.7	79.4	194	60.3	85.6	183	65.6	82.0	169	56.2	78.1	165	55.2	75.2	
Emergency Radiology**	27	11.1	29.6	27	14.8	25.9	28	7.1	28.6	24	4.2	4.2	·			
Interventional Radiology	159	30.2	58.5	167	50.9	82.6	182	44.0	68.7	166	65.1	92.8	150	68.7	94.0	
Musculoskeletal Radiology***	214	46.3	72.9	218	54.1	71.6	207	56.0	79.2	218	47.7	71.6	213	47.4	70.9	
Neuroradiology	316	59.8	90.8	294	52.0	79.9	305	59.3	85.6	292	57.5	82.5	285	49.1	79.3	
Sports Medicine				i			1			! !			1			
Sports Medicine*	392	44.6	99.0	380	47.1	97.6	363	40.2	97.0	353	48.2	98.3	333	46.5	95.8	
Surgery				i			1			i I			-			
Colon and Rectal Surgery	117	70.9	100.0	114	75.4	100.0	110	71.8	99.1	109	79.8	98.2	104	75.0	100.0	
Hand Surgery*	204	70.1	85.3	197	80.7	95.4	193	89.6	97.9	187	85.0	96.8	187	80.7	93.6	
Pediatric Surgery***	49	91.8	100.0	44	77.3	100.0	49	89.8	100.0	43	95.3	100.0	47	89.4	100.0	
Surgical Critical Care	358	59.2	83.0	355	56.3	76.6	340	57.9	79.4	315	61.6	87.0	290	66.9	95.5	
Surgical Oncology***	76	76.3	100.0	74	73.0	98.6	74	62.2	95.9	69	68.1	95.7	67	76.1	100.0	
Thoracic Surgery	92	75.0	100.0	96	75.0	99.0	93	68.8	98.9	91	71.4	100.0	101	76.2	98.0	
Vascular Surgery	135	58.5	92.6	131	67.9	97.7	136	71.3	100.0	118	66.9	100.0	129	59.7	96.1	
TOTAL	14,620	46.6	84.7	14,169	47.1	83.7	3,365	49.1	86.4	2,571	50.9	88.1	11,767	51.6	88.7	

^{*} In most cases specialties are grouped by the ACGME Review Committees (RCs). Some specialties are under the auspices of multiple RCs. For 2025 appointments, the specialties under the auspices of multiple RCs are:

- Addiction Medicine
- · Brain Injury Medicine: Neurology and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation
- Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery: Urology and OB/GYN
- Geriatric Medicine: Family Medicine and Internal Medicine
- Hand Surgery: Orthopaedic Surgery, Surgery, and Plastic Surgery
- Medical Toxicology: Emergency Medicine and Preventive Medicine Pediatric Emergency Medicine: Pediatrics and Emergency Medicine
- Sleep Medicine: Internal Medicine, Neurology, Pediatrics, and Psychiatry
- Sports Medicine: Emergency Medicine, Family Medicine, Pediatrics, and Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

- Complex Family Planning
- · Interventional Pulmonology
- · Musculoskeletal Radiology
- Pediatric Surgery
- · Surgical Oncology



^{**} Not accredited by the ACGME

^{***} Some specialties have programs within the specialty that are not accredited by the ACGME. For 2025 appointments, those specialties include:

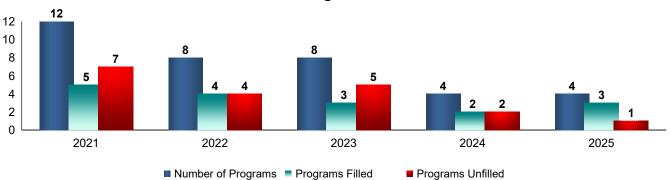
Fellowship Match Trends by Specialty and Appointment Year Academic General Pediatrics23 Addiction Medicine.....24 Medical Genetics......65 Addiction Psychiatry.....25 Medical Toxicology66 Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery67 Adolescent Medicine......26 Adult Congenital Heart Disease......27 Musculoskeletal Radiology......68 Advanced Heart Failure & Transplant Cardiology28 Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine......69 Allergy and Immunology......29 Nephrology......70 Brain Injury Medicine......30 Neuroradiology71 Breast Imaging......31 Pain Medicine......73 Cancer Rehabilitation......32 Cardiovascular Disease......33 Pediatric Anesthesiology......74 Child Abuse34 Pediatric Cardiology......75 Child and Adolescent Psychiatry35 Pediatric Critical Care Medicine......76 Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology36 Pediatric Emergency Medicine77 Clinical Neurophysiology......37 Pediatric Endocrinology......78 Clinical Ultrasound......38 Colon and Rectal Surgery39 Pediatric Hematology/Oncology.....80 Complex Family Planning40 Pediatric Hospital Medicine81 Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry......41 Critical Care Medicine42 Pediatric Nephrology83 Pediatric Pulmonology......84 Emergency Medical Services......44 Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine.....85 Emergency Radiology......45 Pediatric Rheumatology......86 Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism......46 Pediatric Surgery......87 Epilepsy......47 Pediatric Transplant Hepatology......88 Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery...48 Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology89 Forensic Pathology......49 Pulmonary Disease......90 Gastroenterology......50 Pulmonary Disease and Critical Care Medicine......91 Geriatric Medicine51 Reproductive Endocrinology......92 Global Emergency Medicine52 Rheumatology93 Sleep Medicine......94 Gynecologic Oncology53 Hand Surgery54 Spinal Cord Injury Medicine.....95 Headache Medicine.....55 Sports Medicine96 Hematology.....56 Surgical Critical Care.......97 Hematology and Oncology57 Surgical Oncology......98 Hospice and Palliative Medicine......58 Thoracic Surgery......99 Infectious Disease59 Vascular Neurology100 Interventional Cardiology......60 Interventional Pulmonology......61 Interventional Radiology......62



Laryngology......63

Academic General Pediatrics

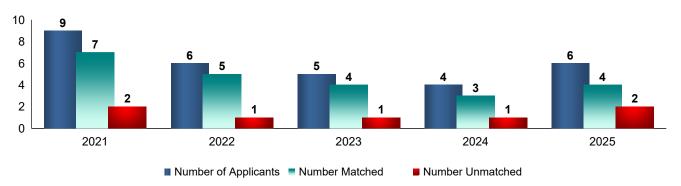
Programs

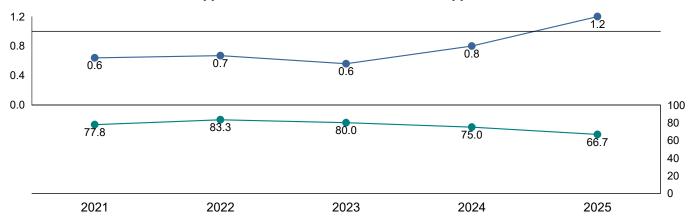


Positions



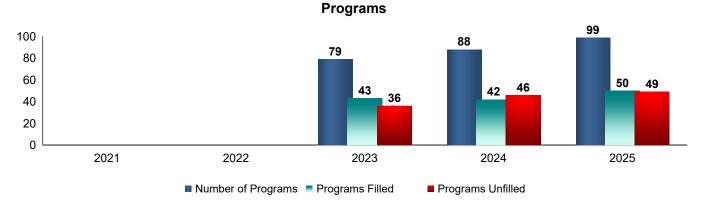
Applicants



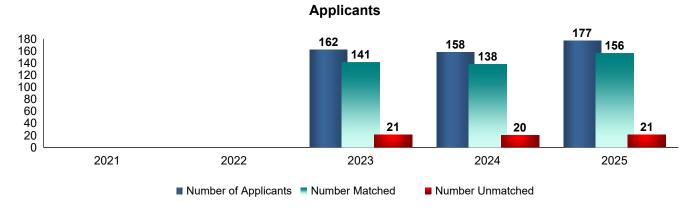


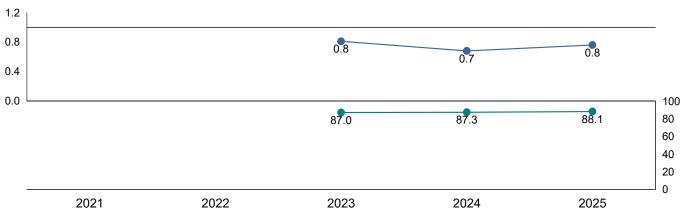


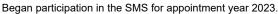
Addiction Medicine





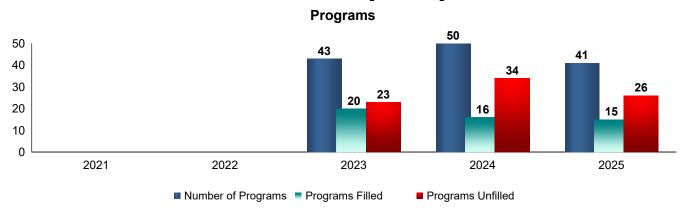








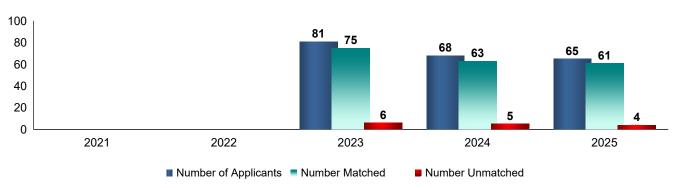
Addiction Psychiatry



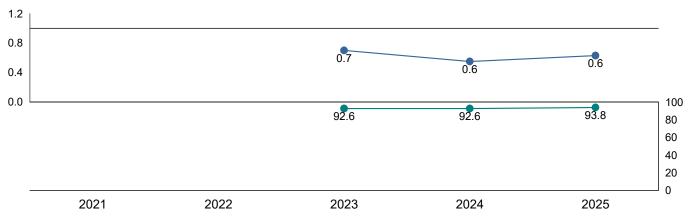
Positions



Applicants



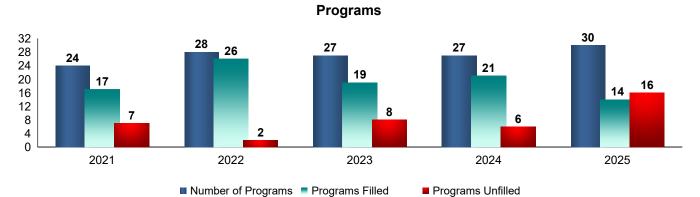
Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2023.



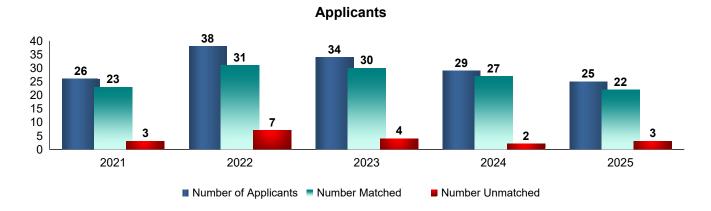
Adolescent Medicine

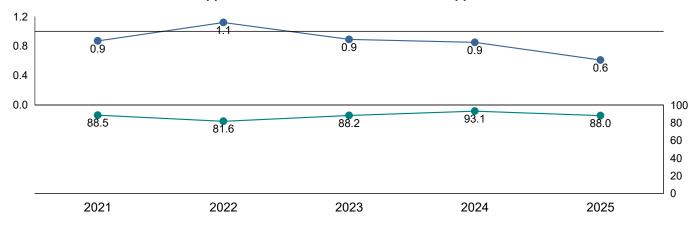


Positions 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5

■ Positions Unfilled

■ Positions Offered ■ Positions Filled

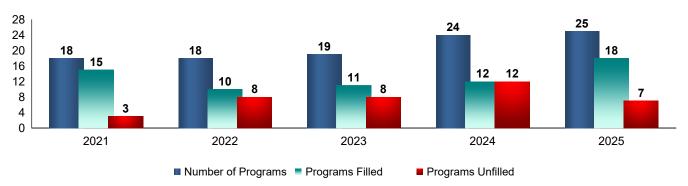






Adult Congenital Heart Disease

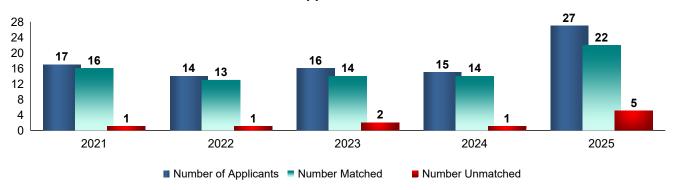
Programs

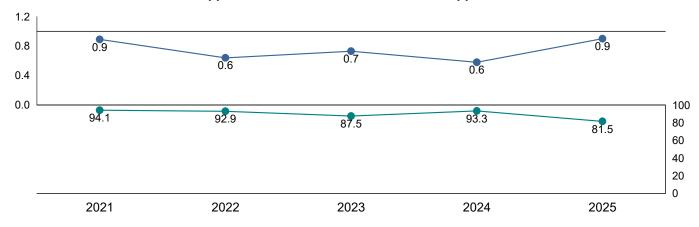


Positions



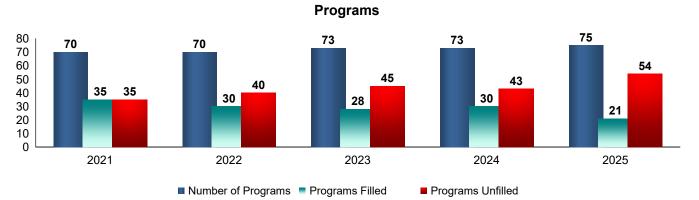
Applicants



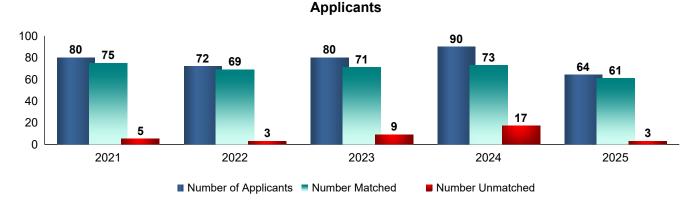


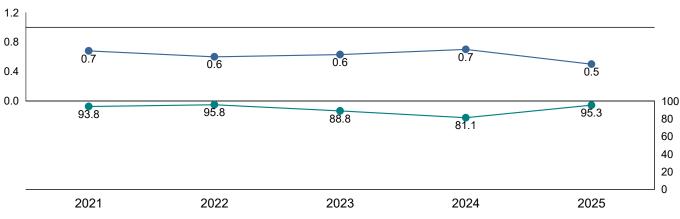


Advanced Heart Failure & Transplant Cardiology





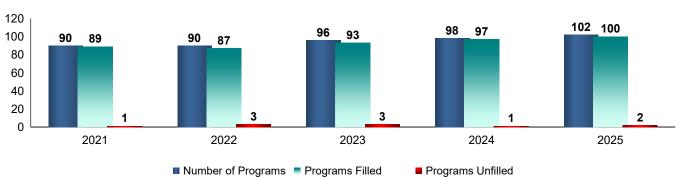






Allergy and Immunology

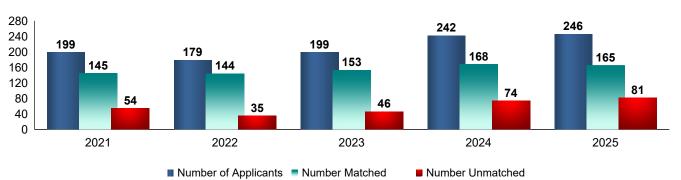


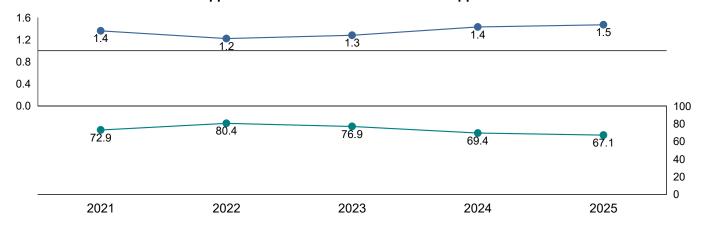


Positions



Applicants

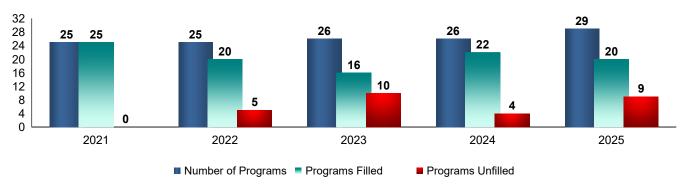






Brain Injury Medicine

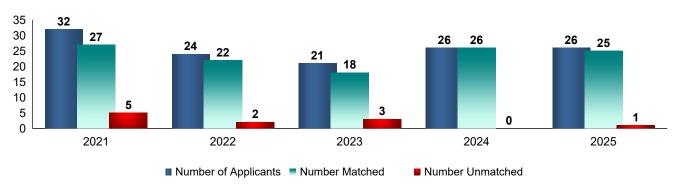
Programs

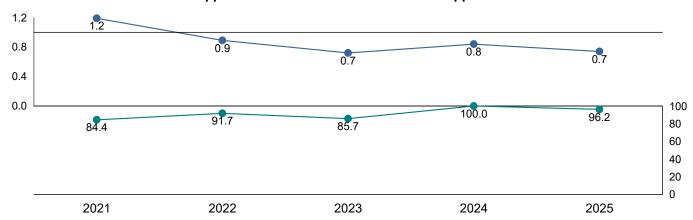


Positions



Applicants

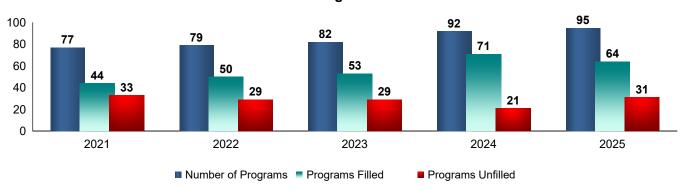






Breast Imaging

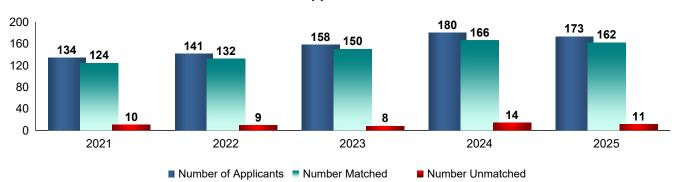


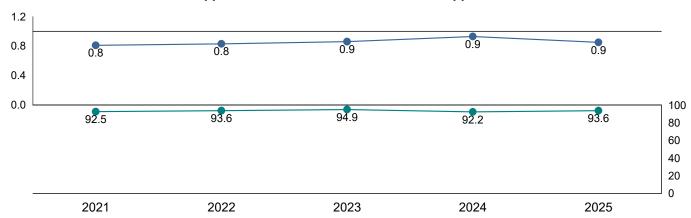


Positions



Applicants

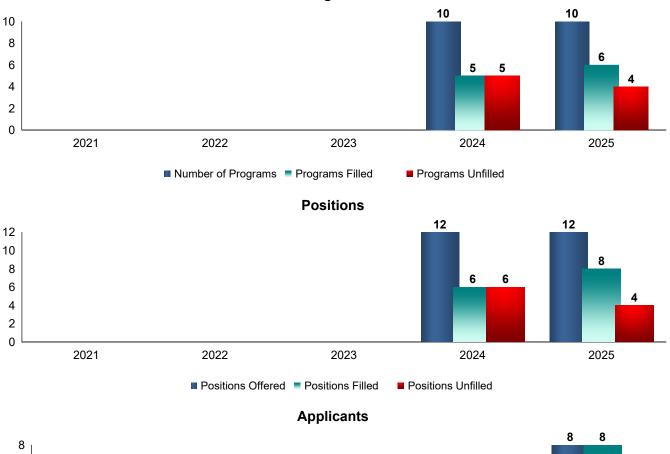






Cancer Rehabilitation

Programs

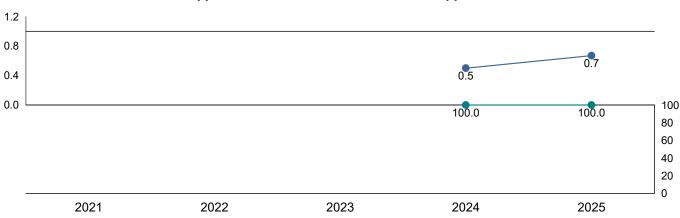


8 7 6 6 6 6 5 4 3 2 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025

Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched

■ Number Unmatched

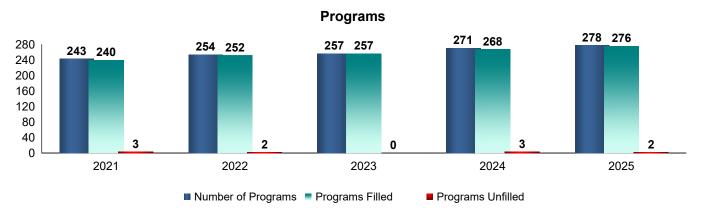
■ Number of Applicants ■ Number Matched



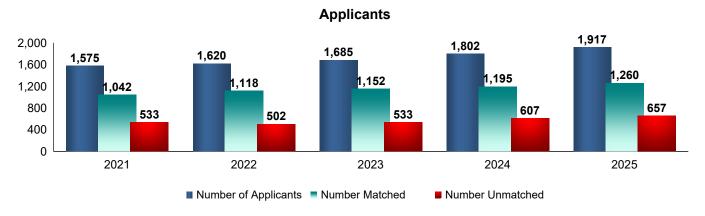


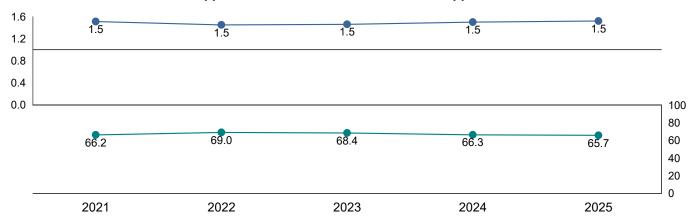
Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2024.

Cardiovascular Disease





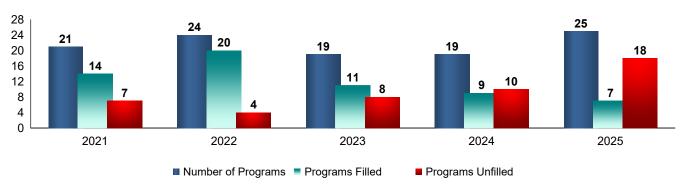






Child Abuse

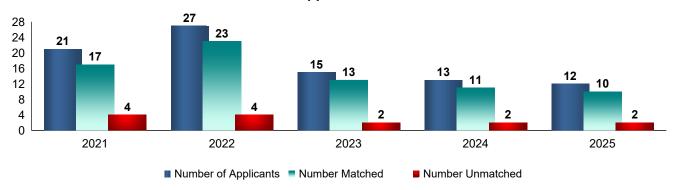
Programs

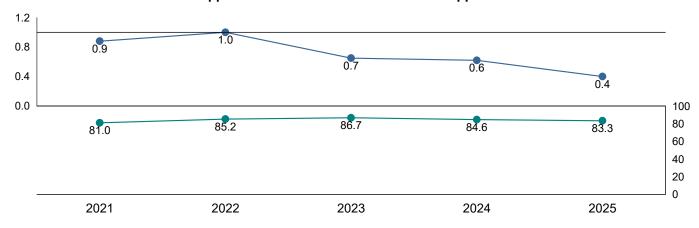


Positions



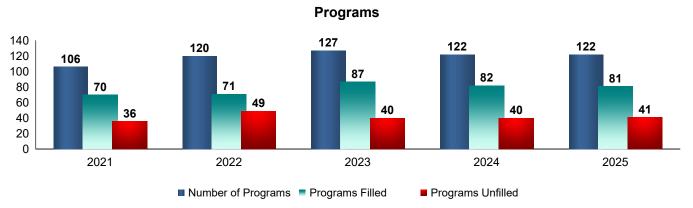
Applicants



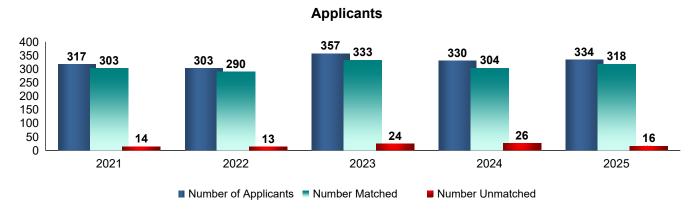


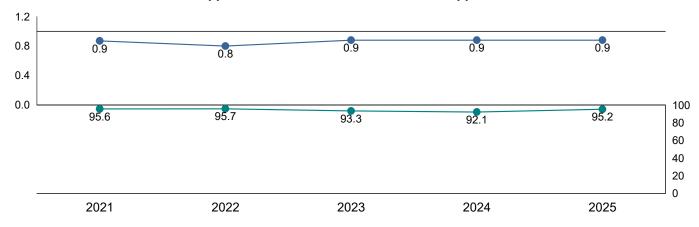


Child and Adolescent Psychiatry



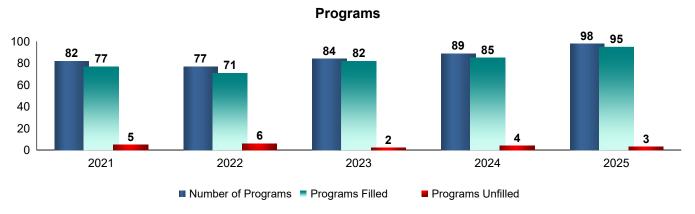




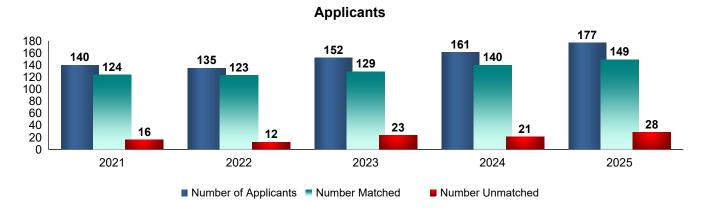


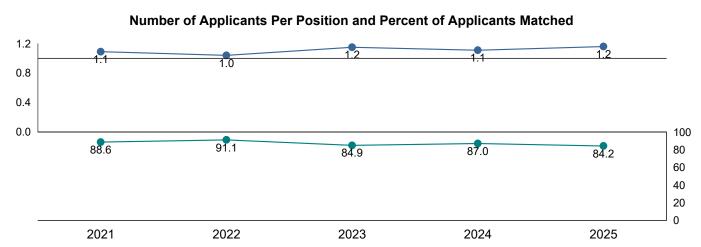


Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology



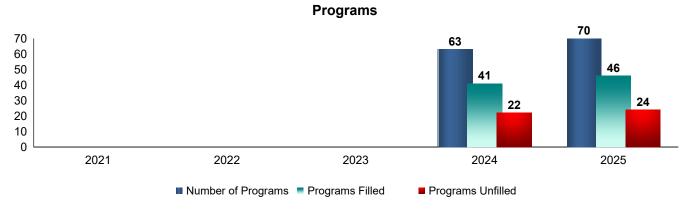








Clinical Neurophysiology



Positions

■ Positions Offered ■ Positions Filled

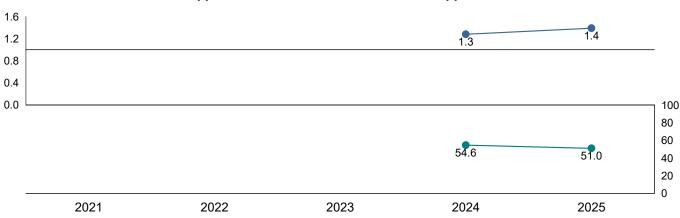
■ Number of Applicants ■ Number Matched

Applicants

■ Positions Unfilled

■ Number Unmatched

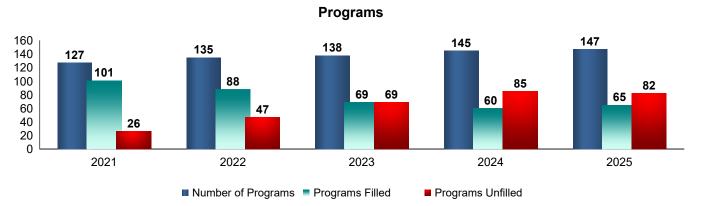
Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



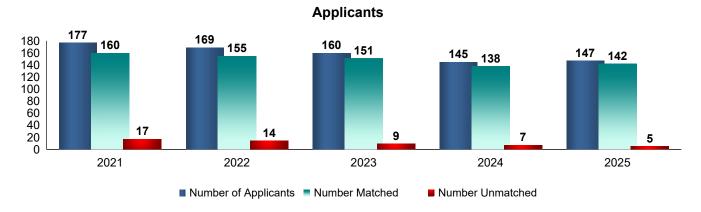
Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2024.

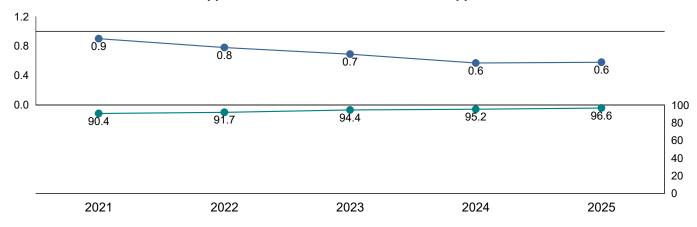


Clinical Ultrasound



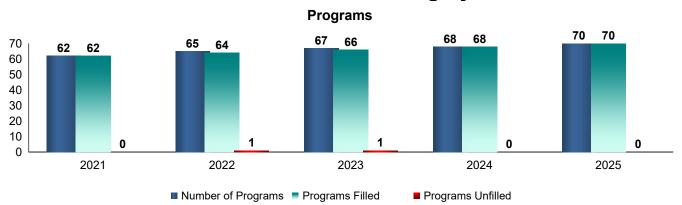






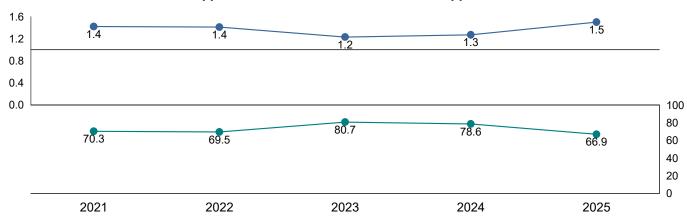


Colon and Rectal Surgery





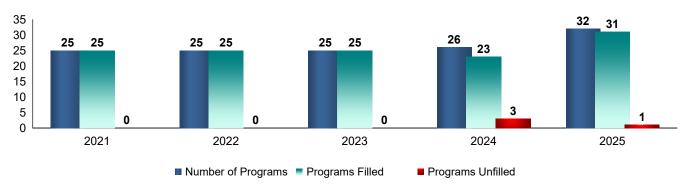
Applicants 160 20 ■ Number of Applicants ■ Number Matched ■ Number Unmatched





Complex Family Planning

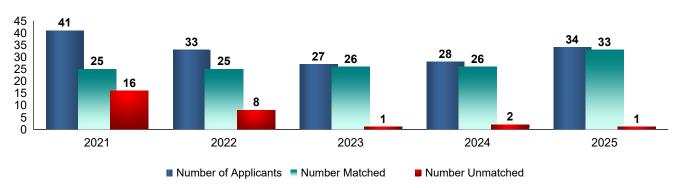
Programs



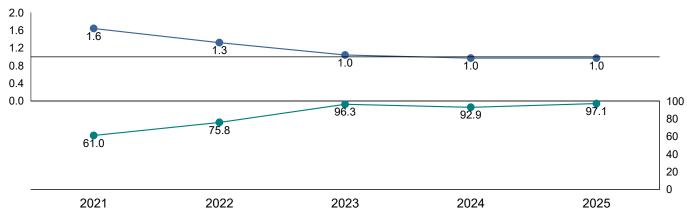
Positions



Applicants



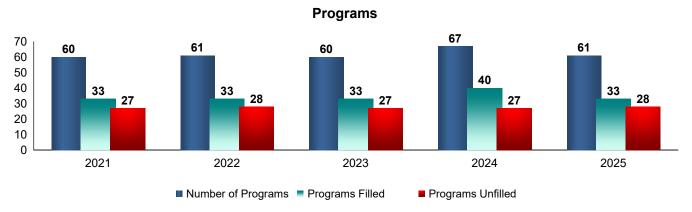
Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



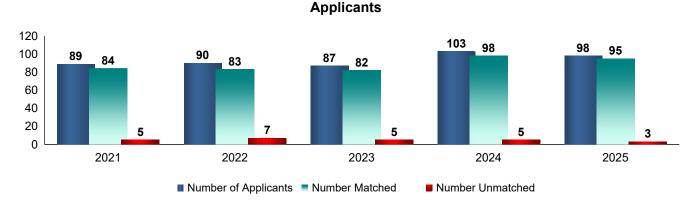
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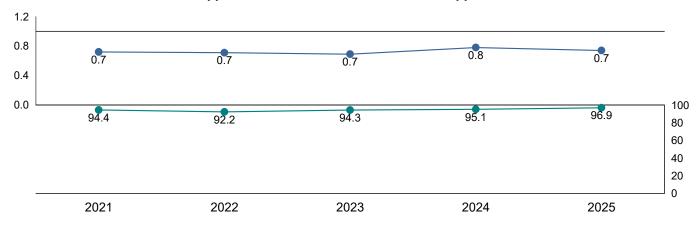


Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry



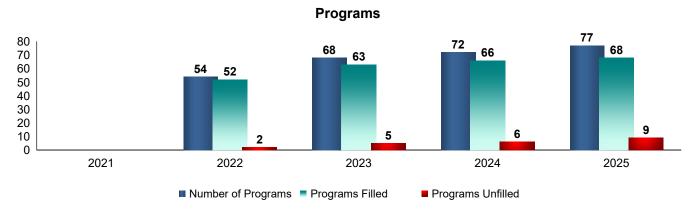






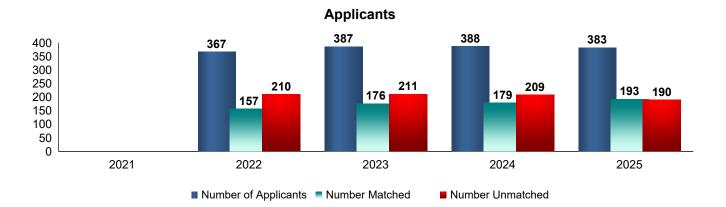


Critical Care Medicine



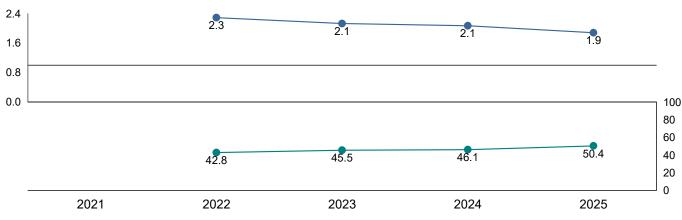
Positions 182 176

■ Positions Offered ■ Positions Filled



■ Positions Unfilled

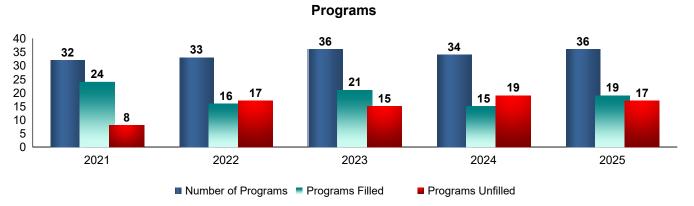
Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2022.



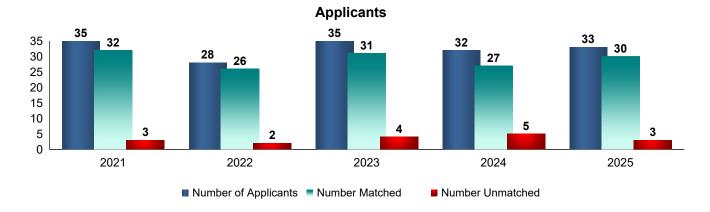
Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics

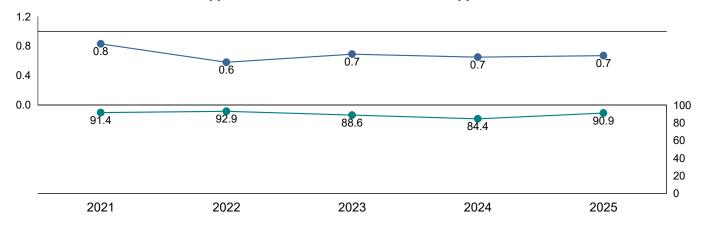


■ Positions Unfilled

■ Positions Offered ■ Positions Filled

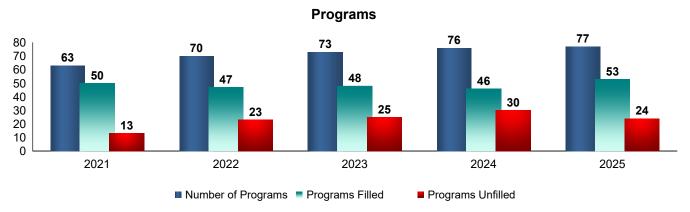
Positions



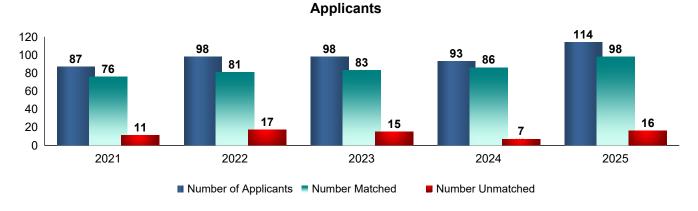


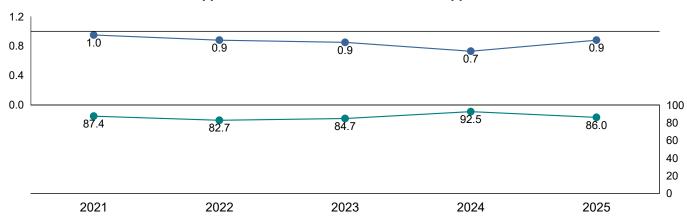


Emergency Medical Services



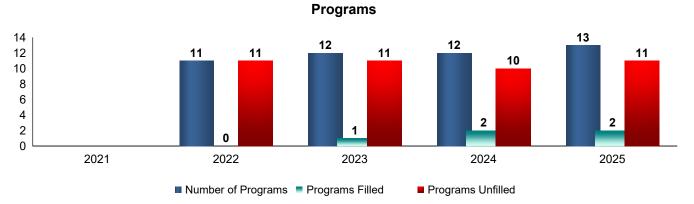




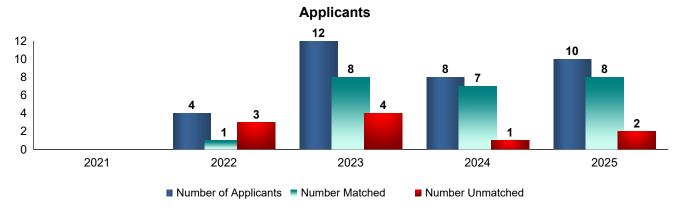




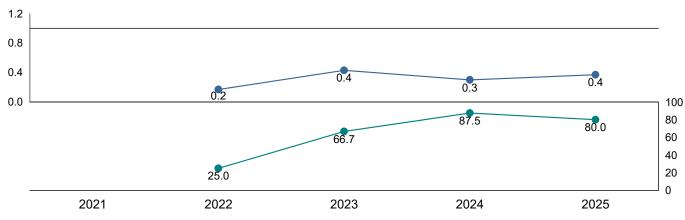
Emergency Radiology







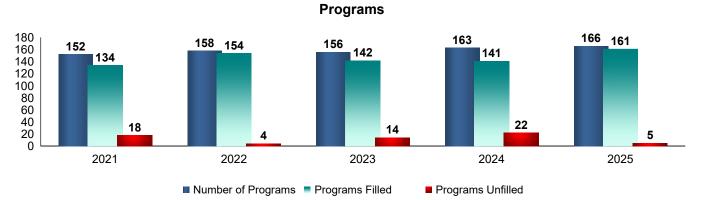
Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



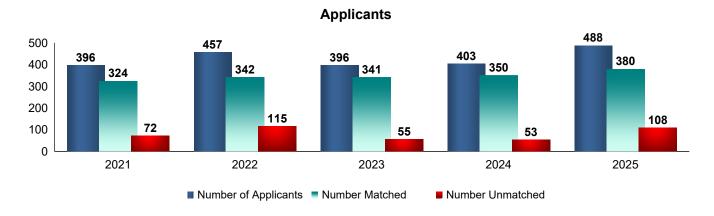
Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2022.

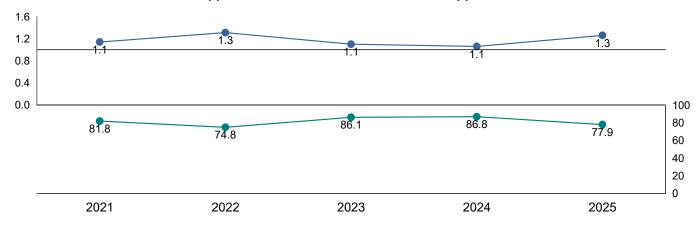


Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism





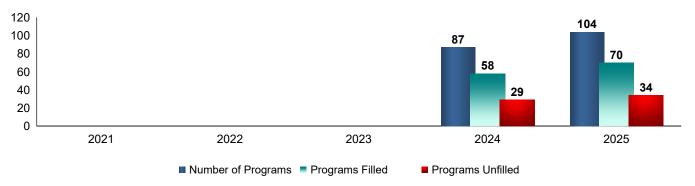




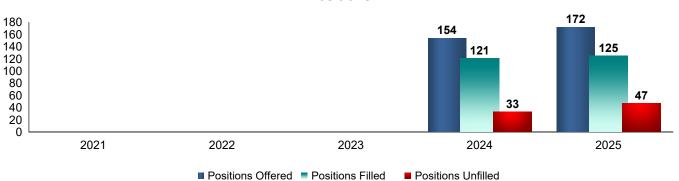


Epilepsy

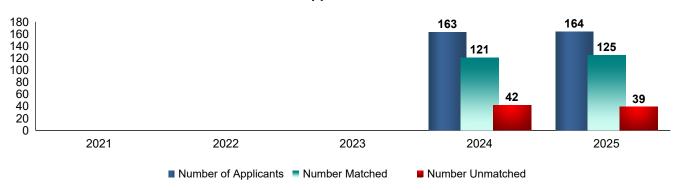
Programs



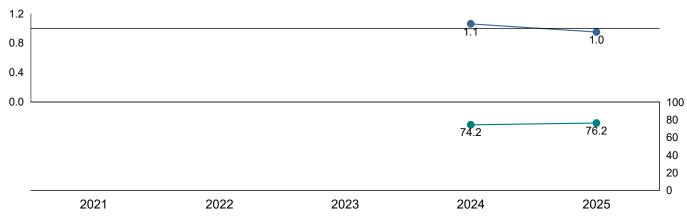
Positions



Applicants



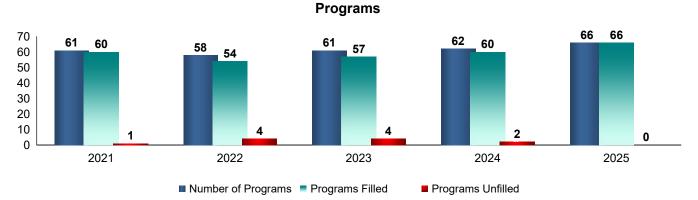
Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2024.

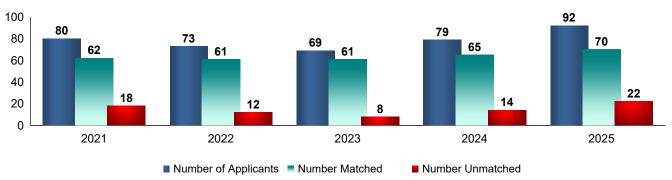


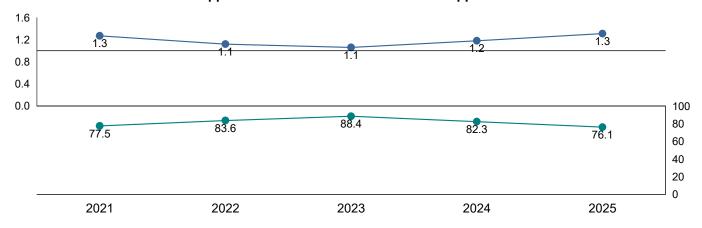
Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery





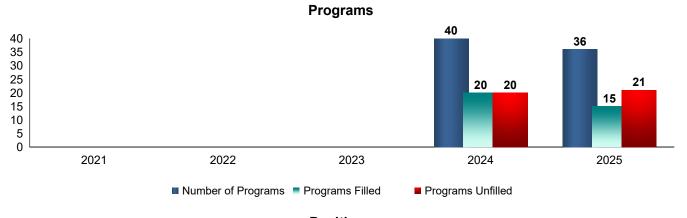
Applicants

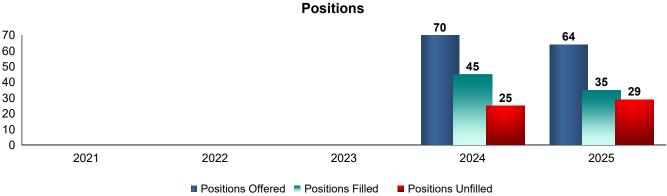






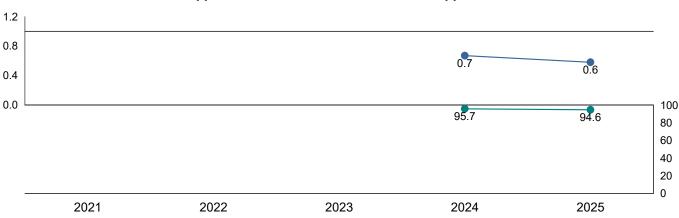
Forensic Pathology





Applicants ■ Number of Applicants ■ Number Matched ■ Number Unmatched

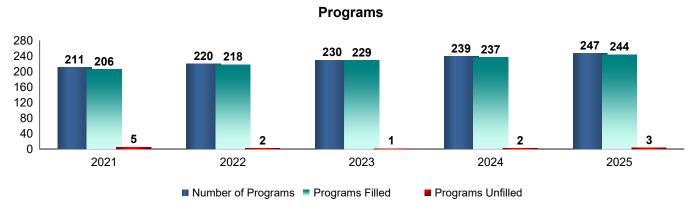
Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



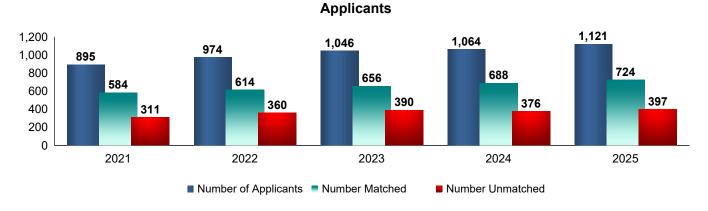
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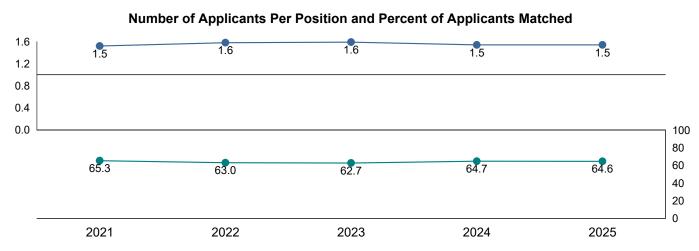


Gastroenterology



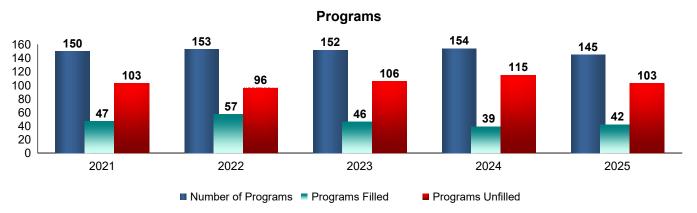








Geriatric Medicine



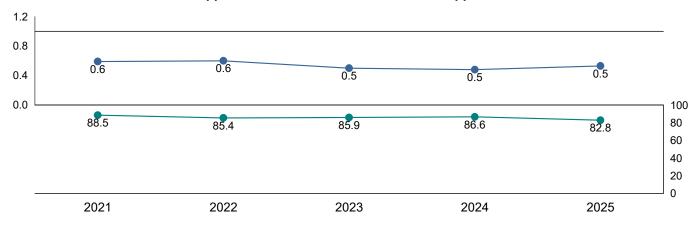


Applicants

Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched

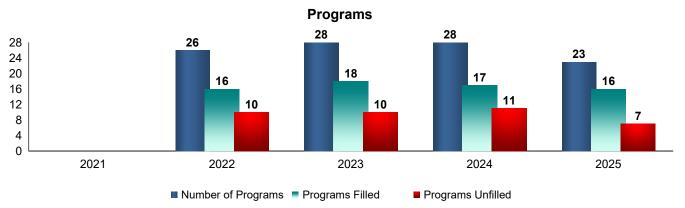
■ Number Unmatched

■ Number of Applicants ■ Number Matched





Global Emergency Medicine



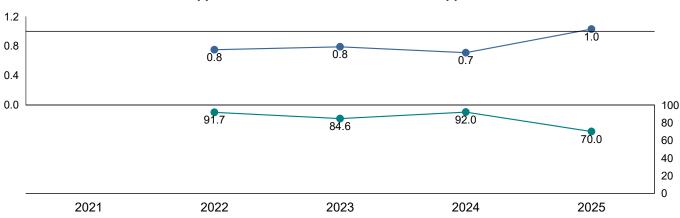


Applicants

Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched

■ Number Unmatched

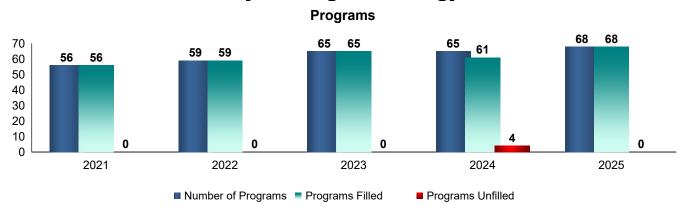
■ Number of Applicants ■ Number Matched



Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2022.



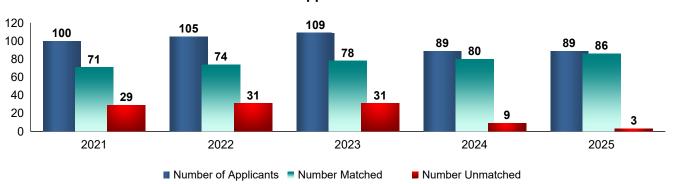
Gynecologic Oncology

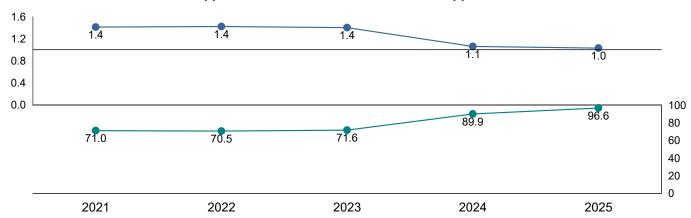


Positions



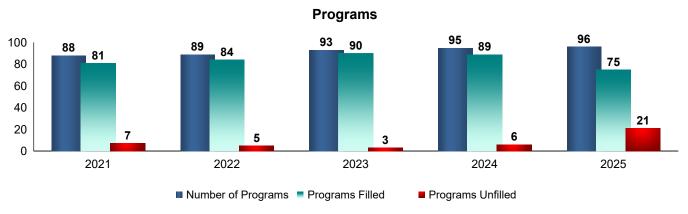
Applicants

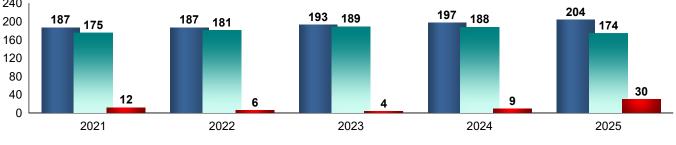






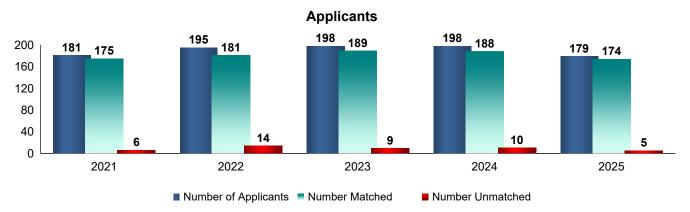
Hand Surgery

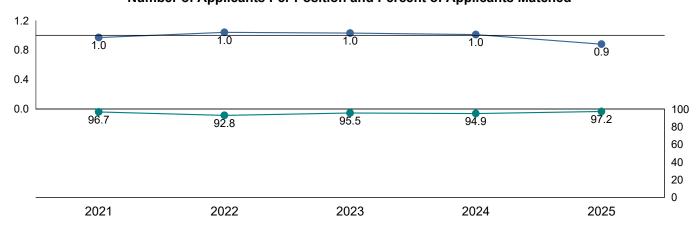




Positions



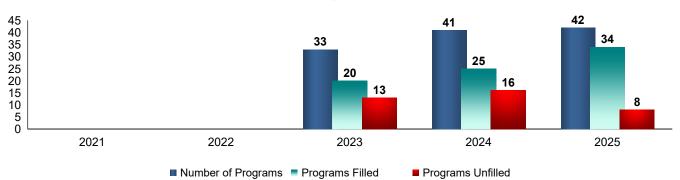






Headache Medicine

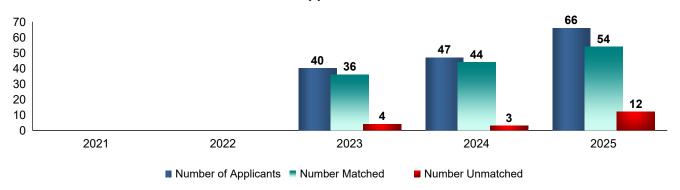
Programs



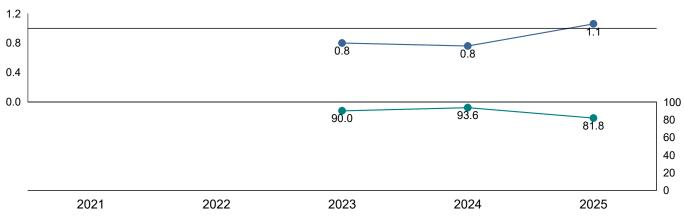
Positions



Applicants



Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched

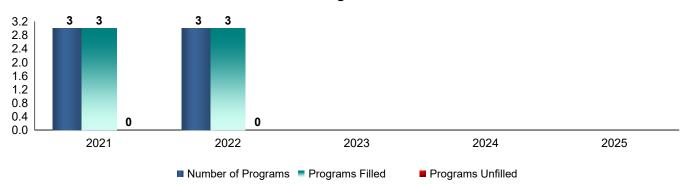


Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2023.



Hematology

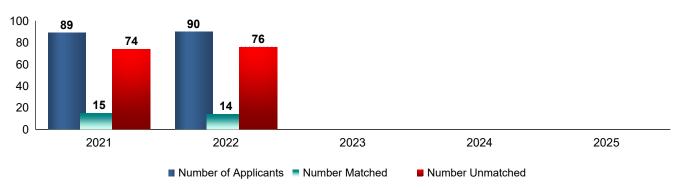


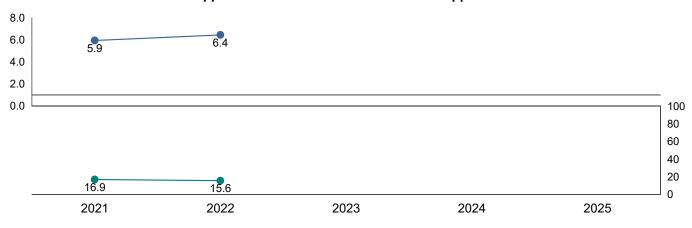


Positions



Applicants

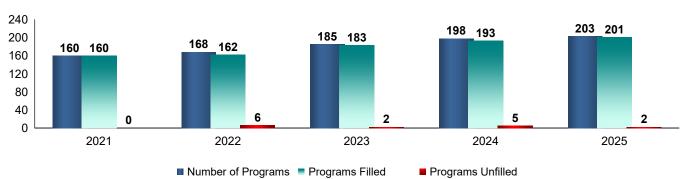






Hematology and Oncology

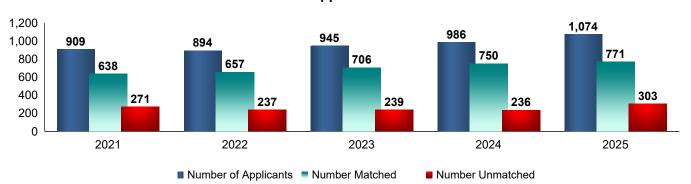


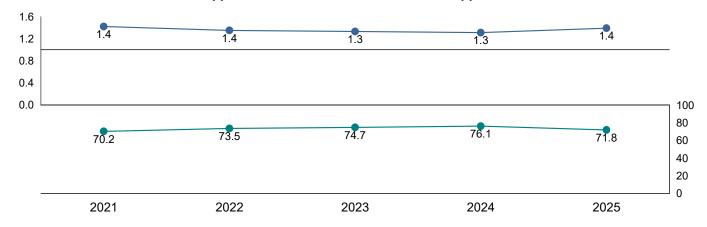


Positions



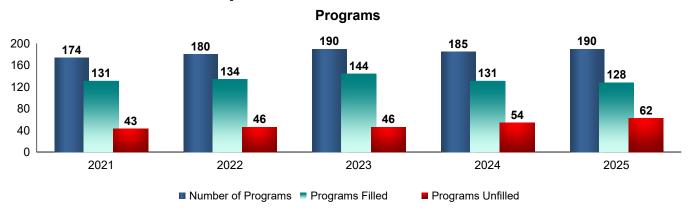
Applicants



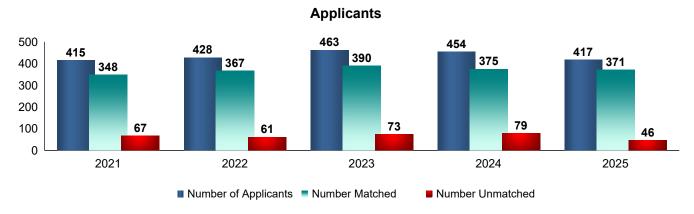


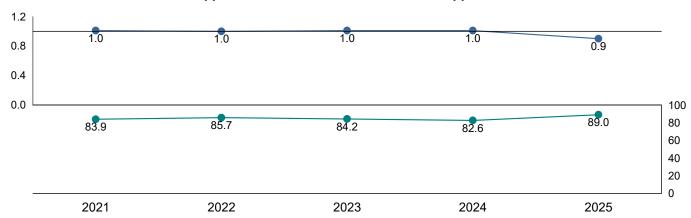


Hospice and Palliative Medicine



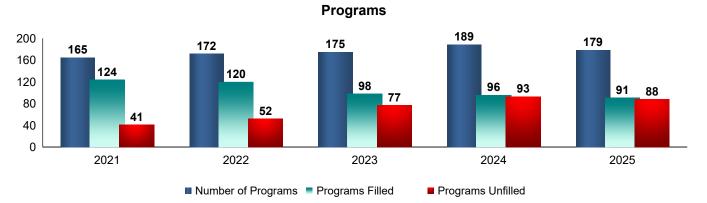




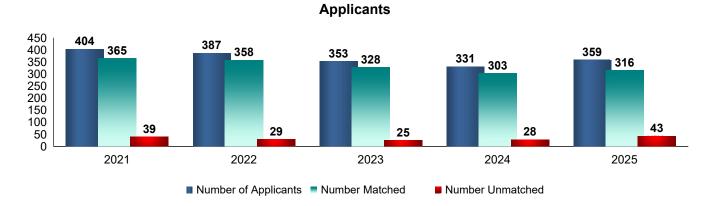


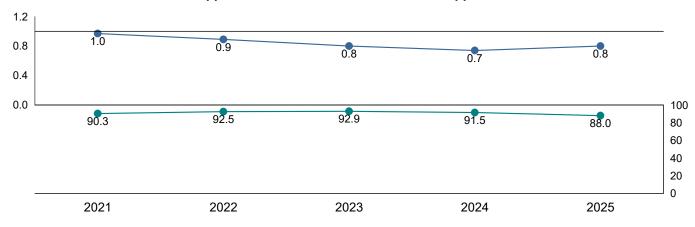


Infectious Disease





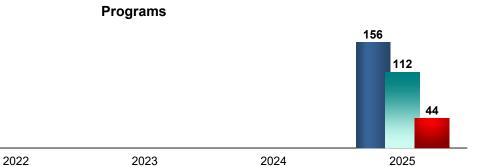






■ Number of Programs ■ Programs Filled

Interventional Cardiology

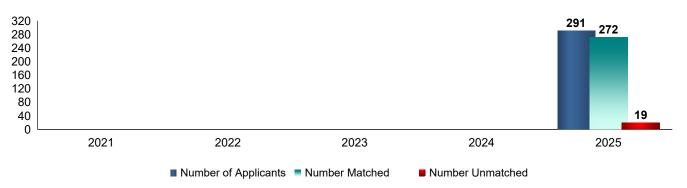


■ Programs Unfilled

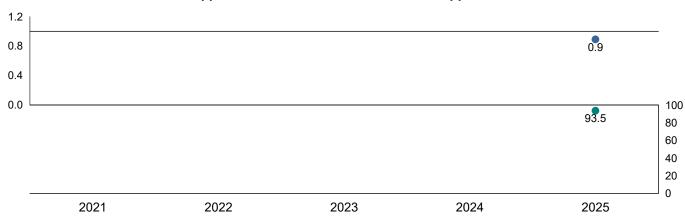
Positions



Applicants



Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



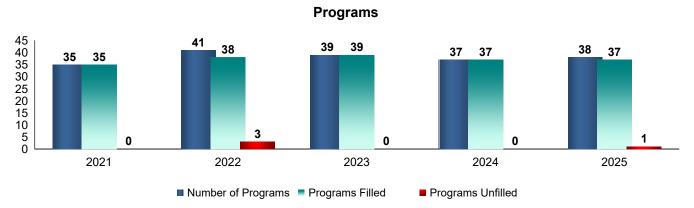
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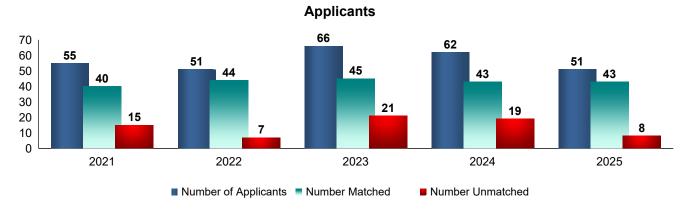
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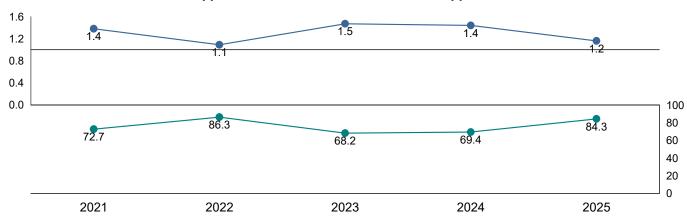
2021

Interventional Pulmonology





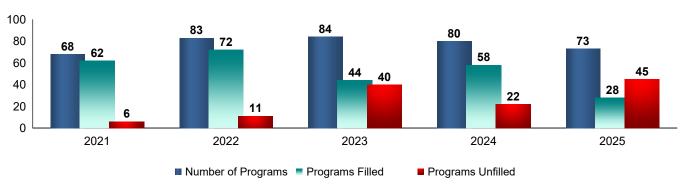






Interventional Radiology

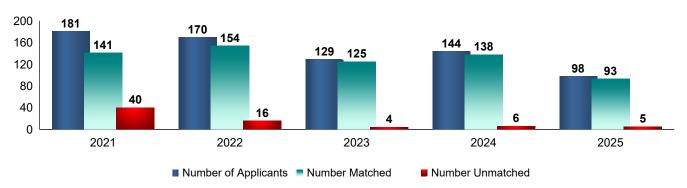


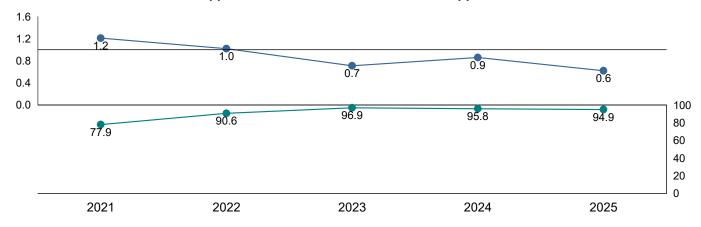


Positions



Applicants







Laryngology

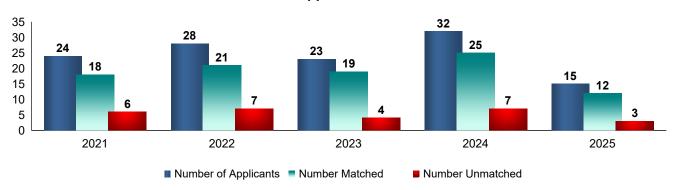
Programs

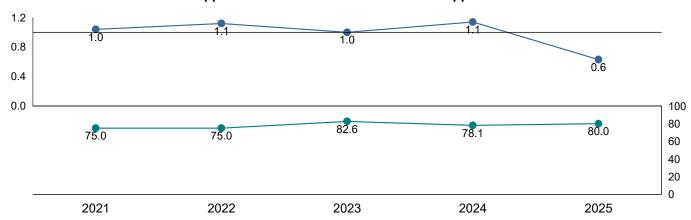


Positions



Applicants

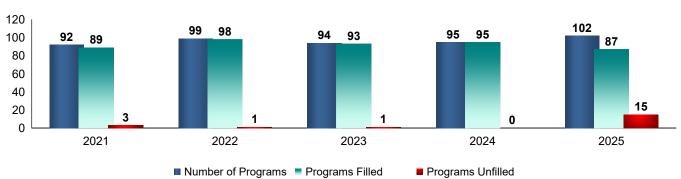






Maternal-Fetal Medicine

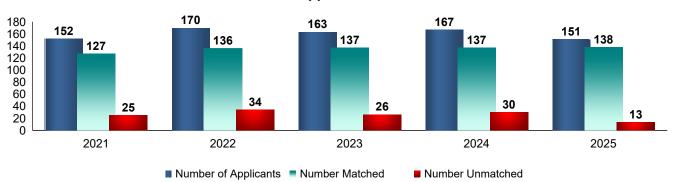
Programs

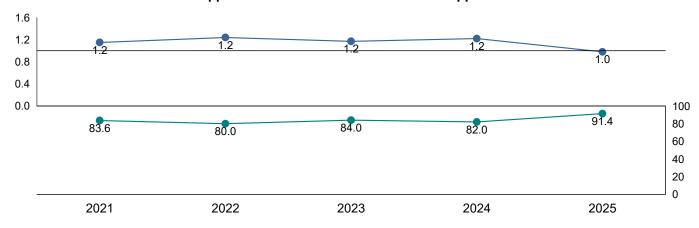


Positions



Applicants

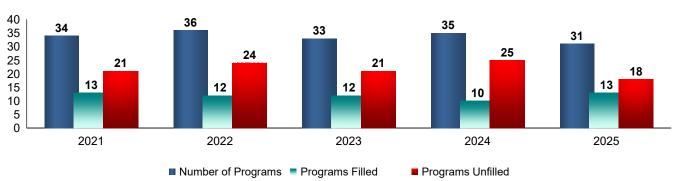




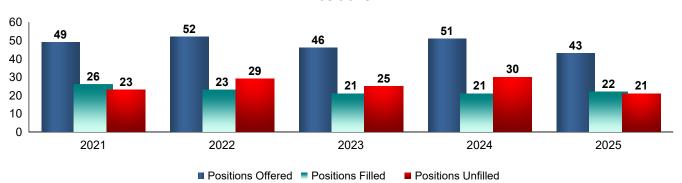


Medical Genetics

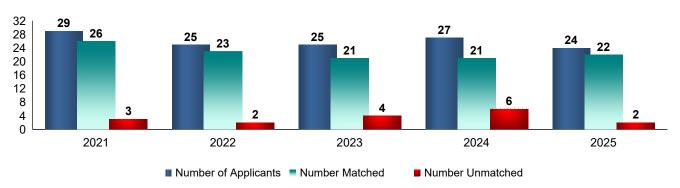


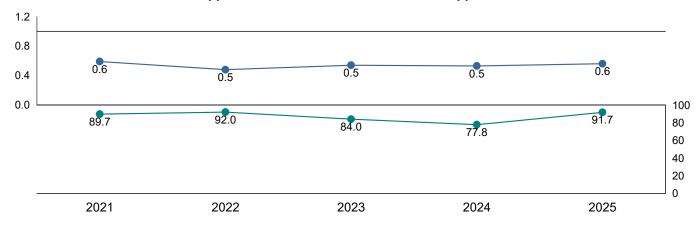


Positions



Applicants

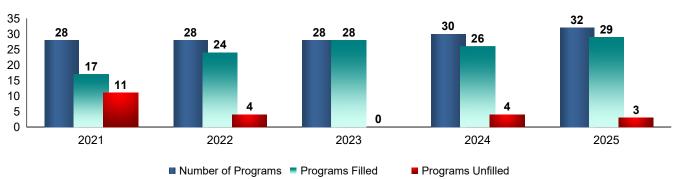




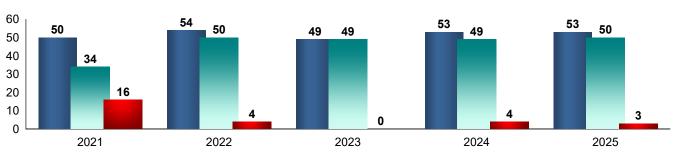


Medical Toxicology

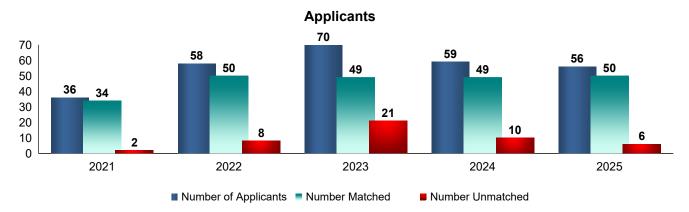


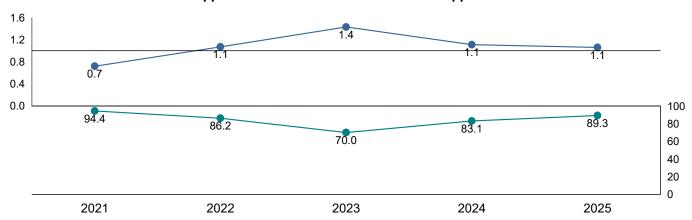


Positions



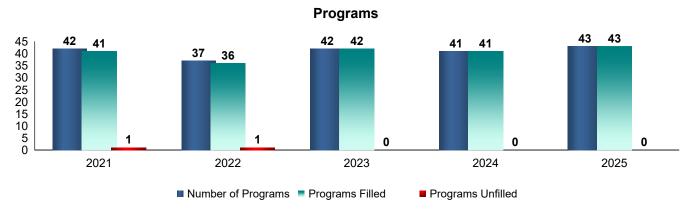
■ Positions Offered ■ Positions Filled ■ Positions Unfilled



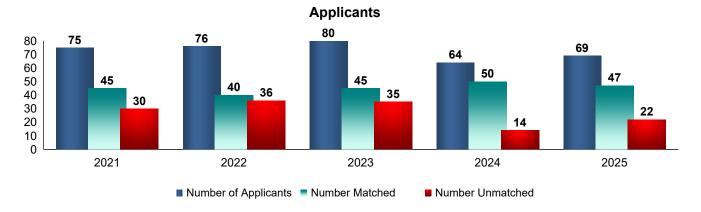


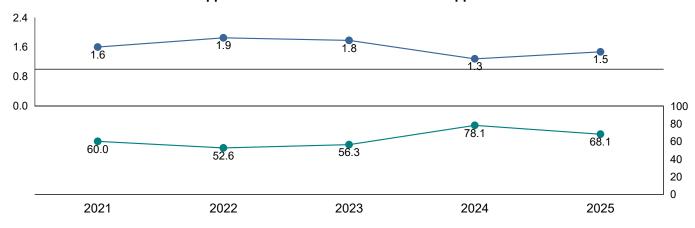


Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery





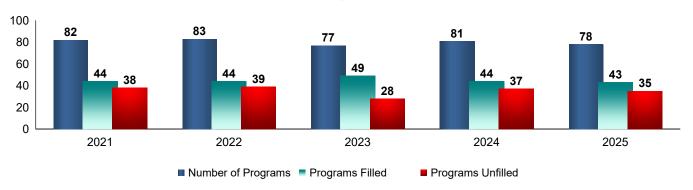




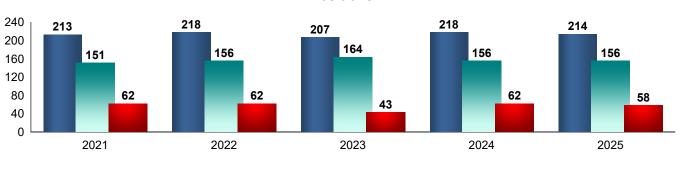


Musculoskeletal Radiology

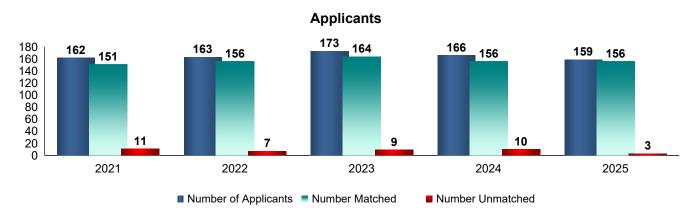
Programs



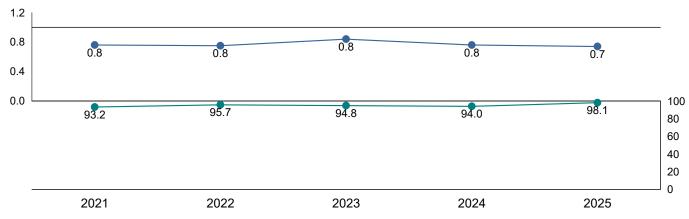
Positions



■ Positions Offered ■ Positions Filled ■ Positions Unfilled



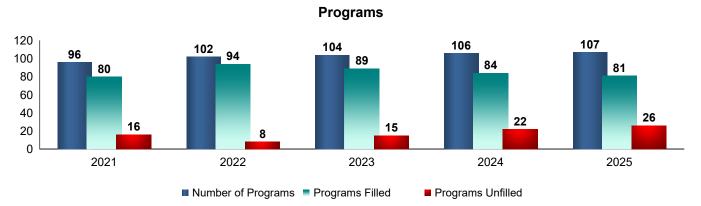
Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched



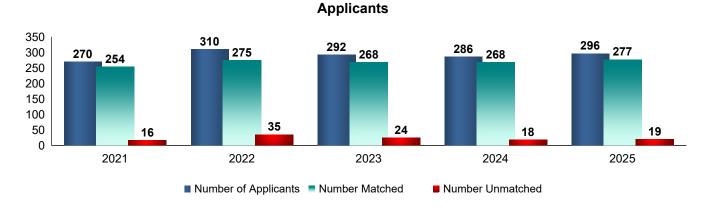
Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2020.

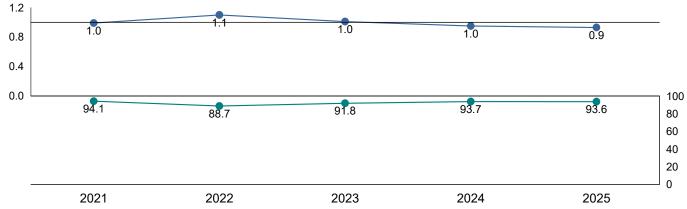


Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine





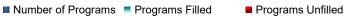






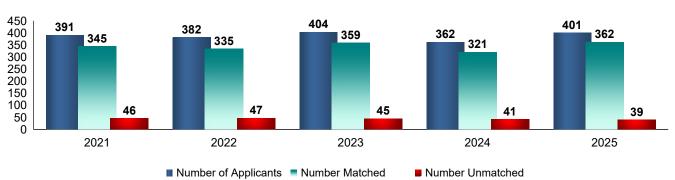
Nephrology

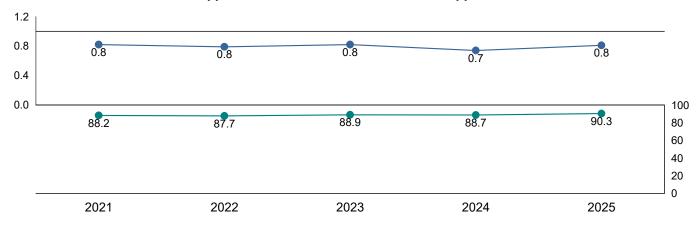






Applicants

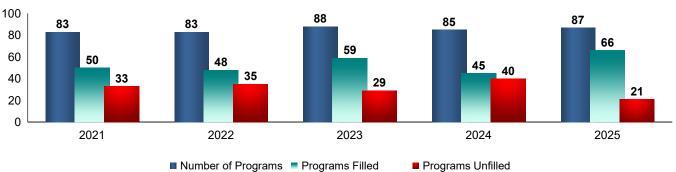






Neuroradiology

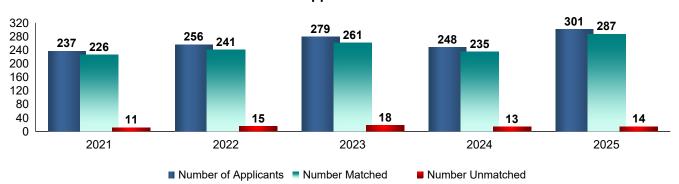


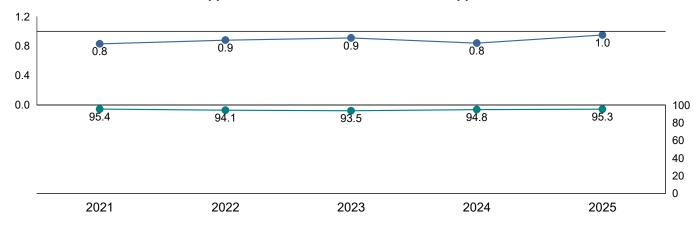


Positions



Applicants

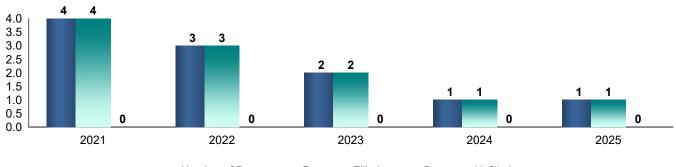


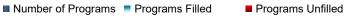




Oncology



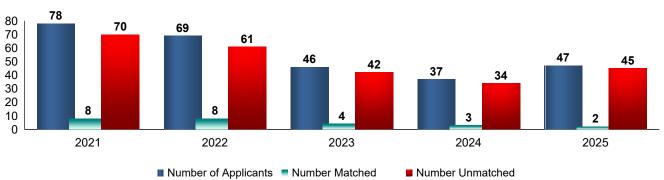


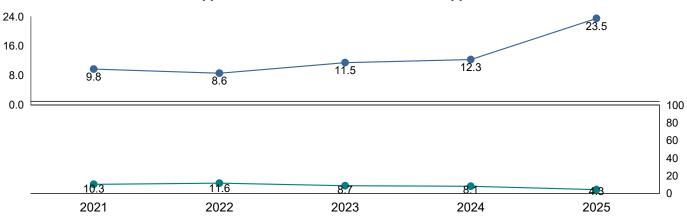


Positions



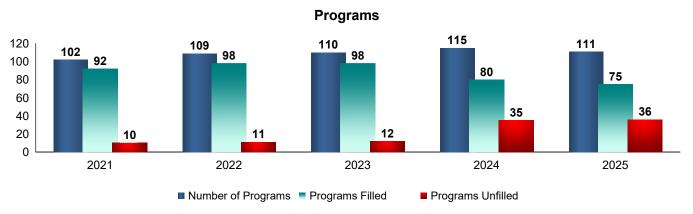
Applicants





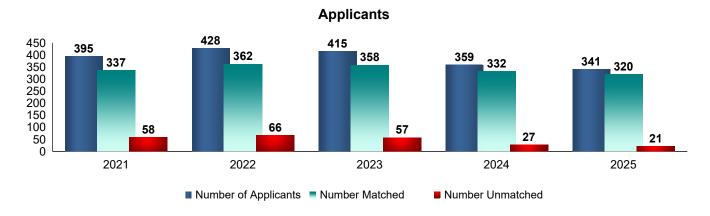


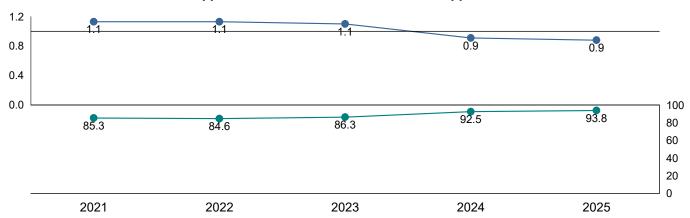
Pain Medicine





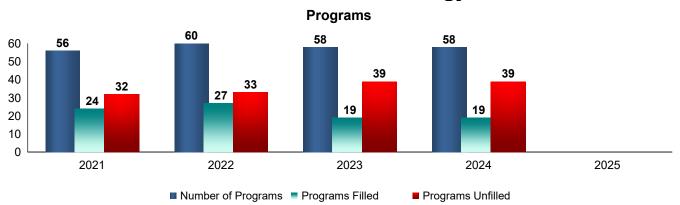
■ Positions Unfilled



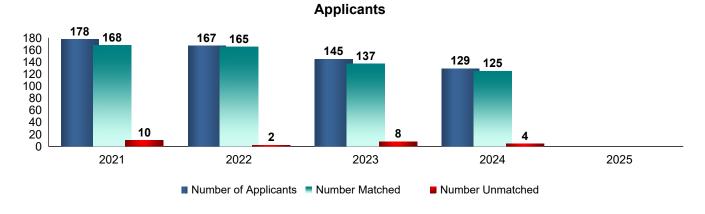


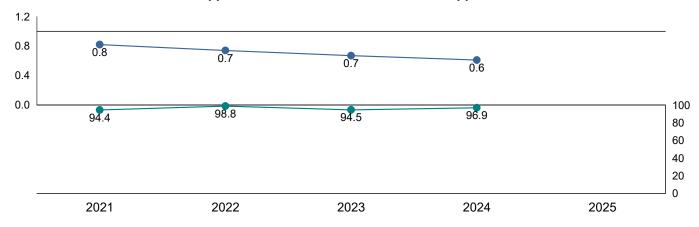


Pediatric Anesthesiology



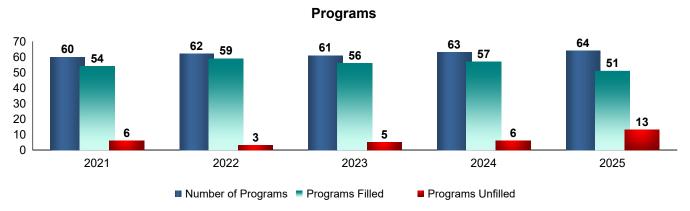




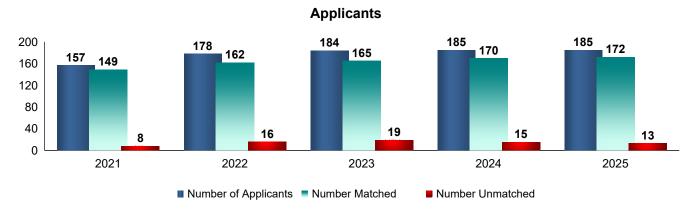


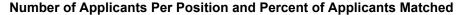


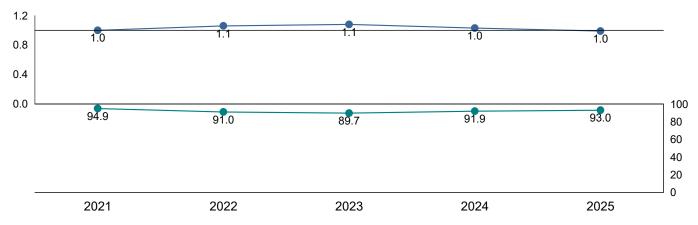
Pediatric Cardiology







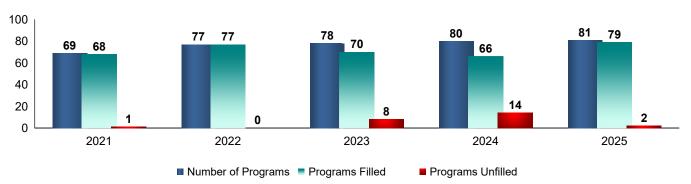






Pediatric Critical Care Medicine

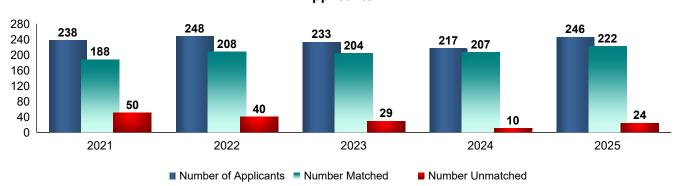
Programs

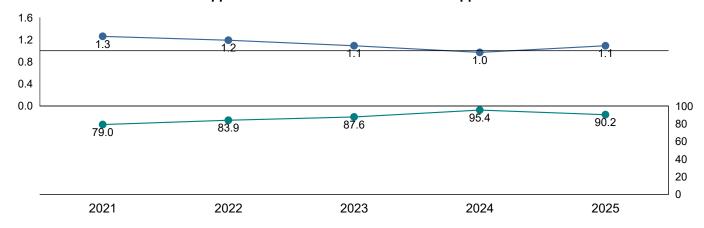


Positions



Applicants

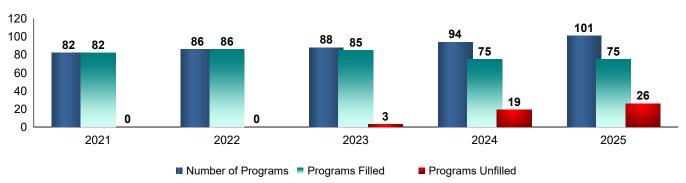






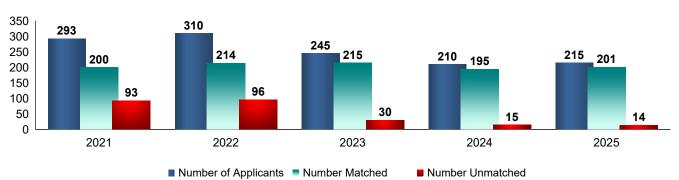
Pediatric Emergency Medicine

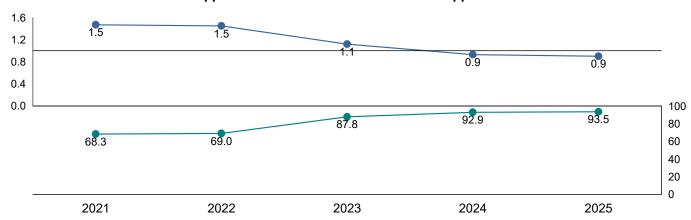






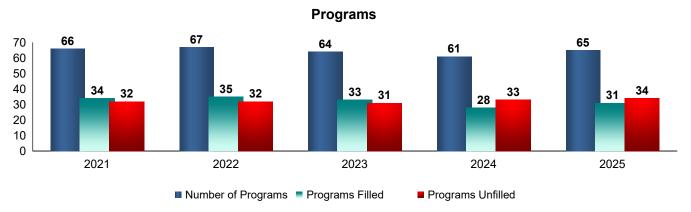
Applicants



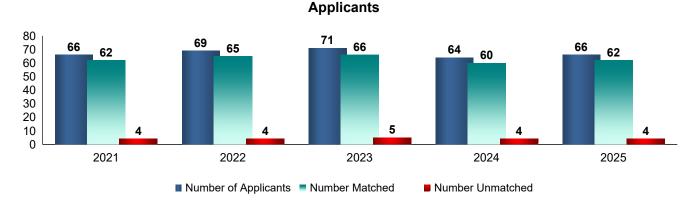


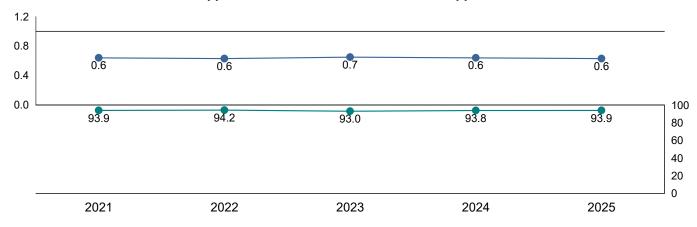


Pediatric Endocrinology



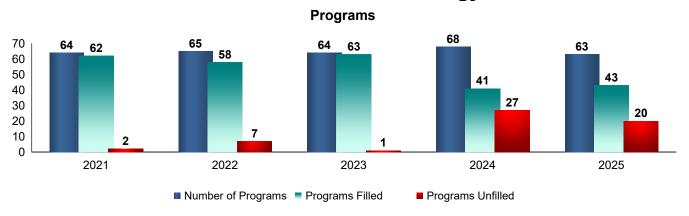




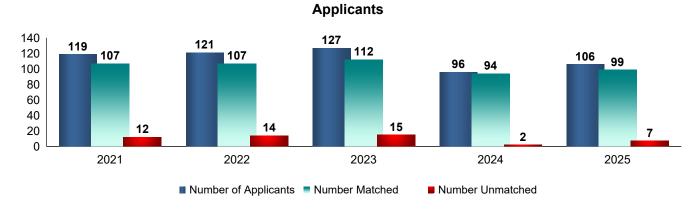


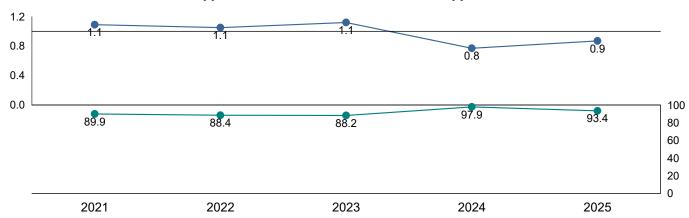


Pediatric Gastroenterology



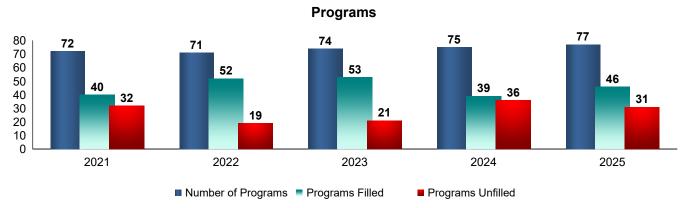




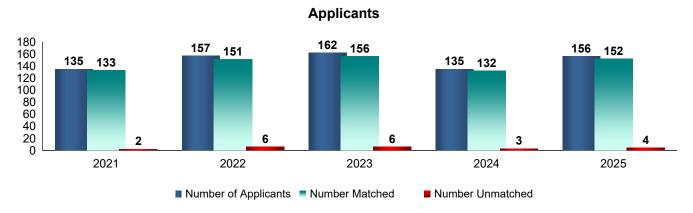


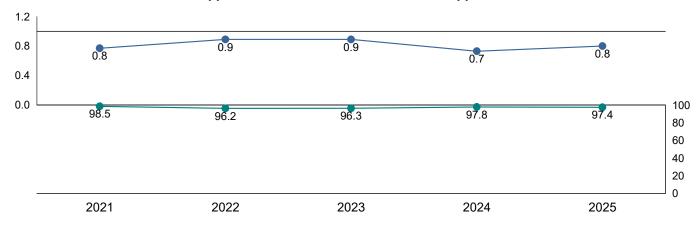


Pediatric Hematology/Oncology



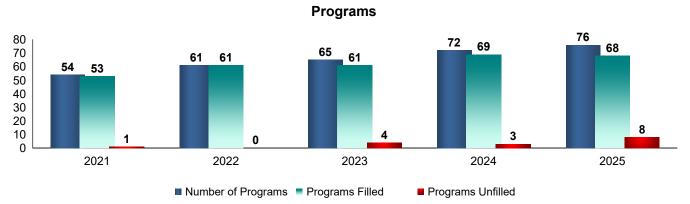




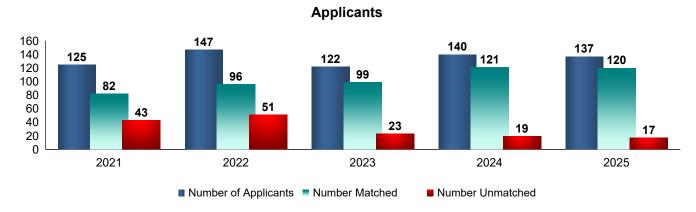


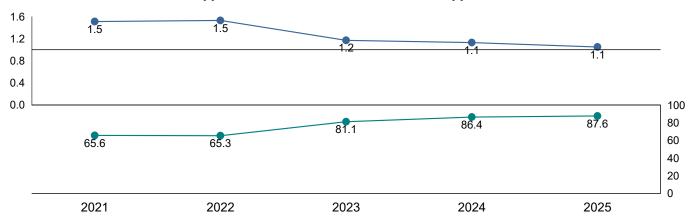


Pediatric Hospital Medicine



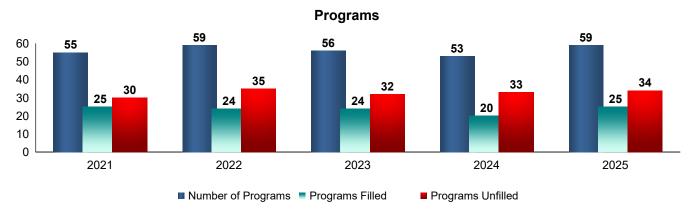








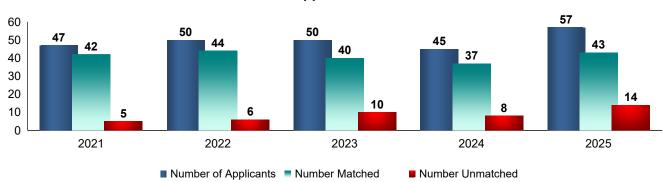
Pediatric Infectious Diseases

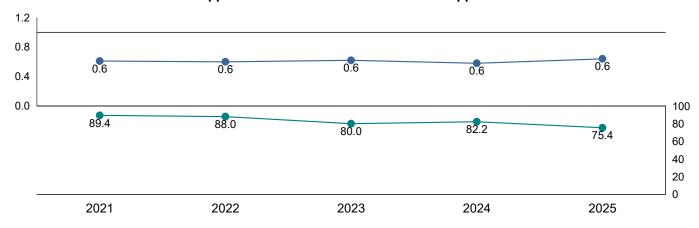


Positions



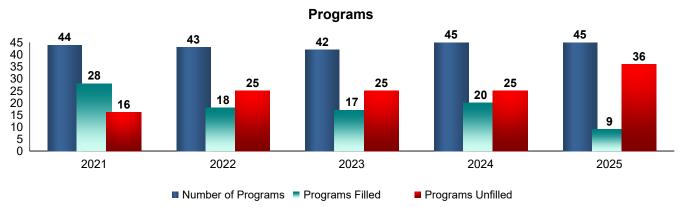
Applicants





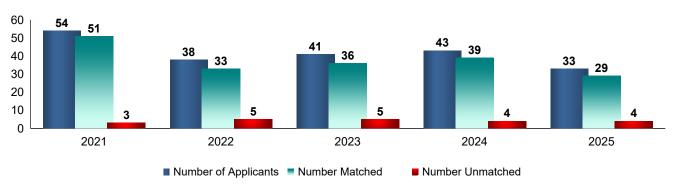


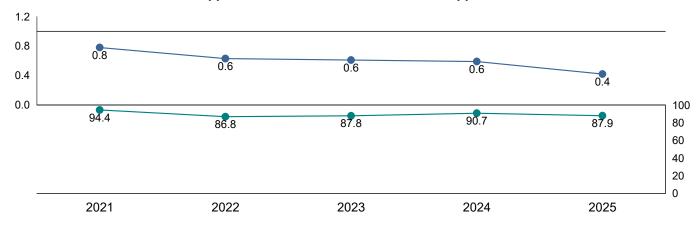
Pediatric Nephrology





Applicants

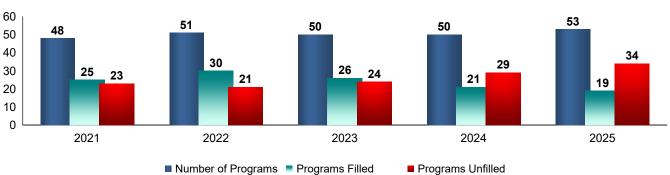




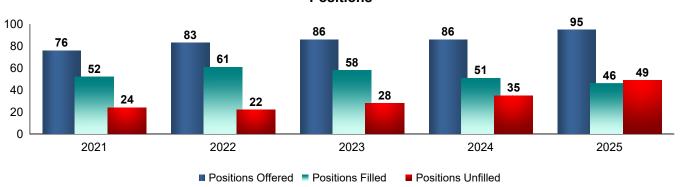


Pediatric Pulmonology

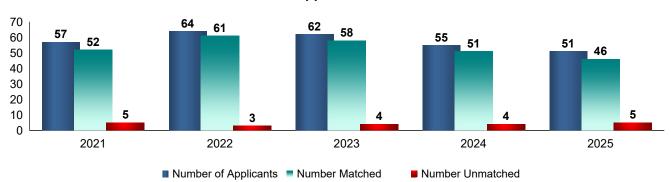


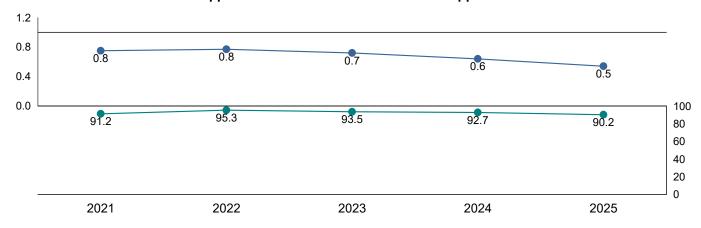


Positions



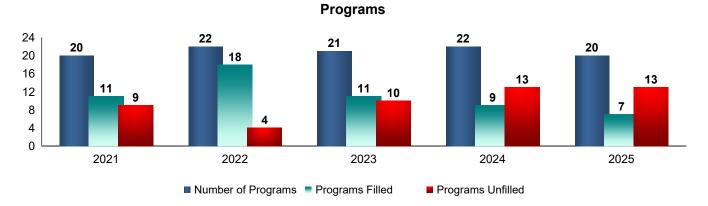
Applicants



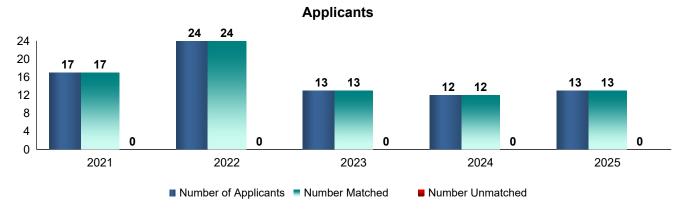


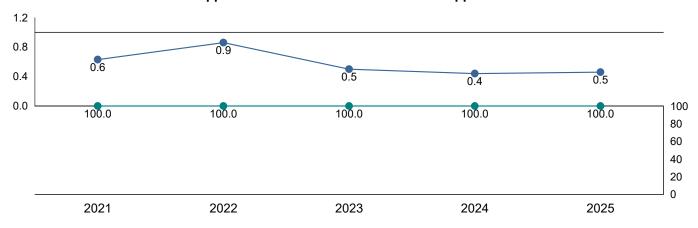


Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine



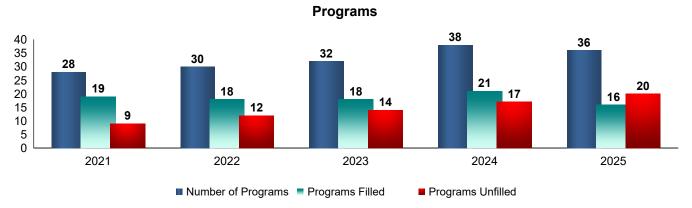








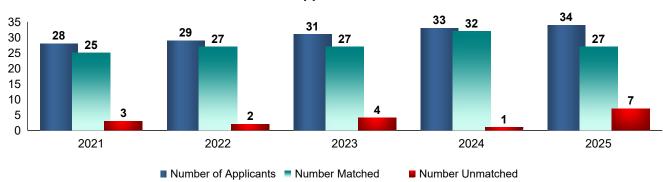
Pediatric Rheumatology

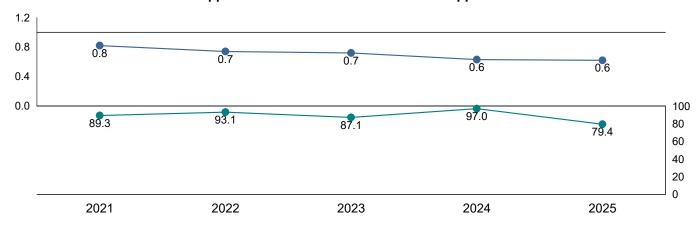


Positions



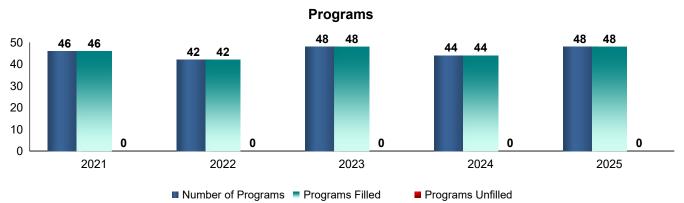
Applicants





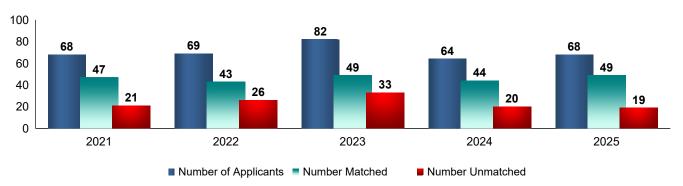


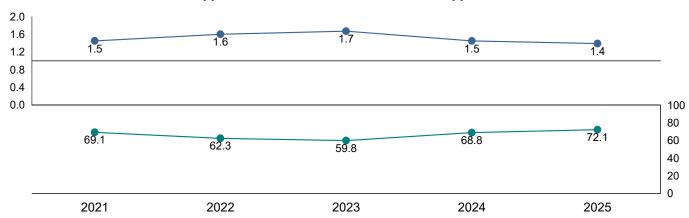
Pediatric Surgery





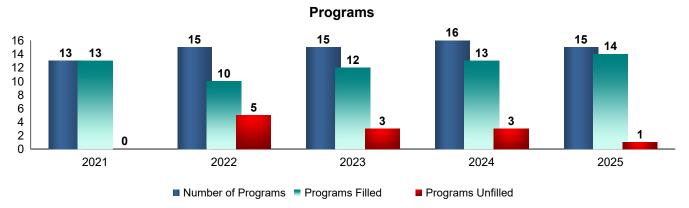
Applicants







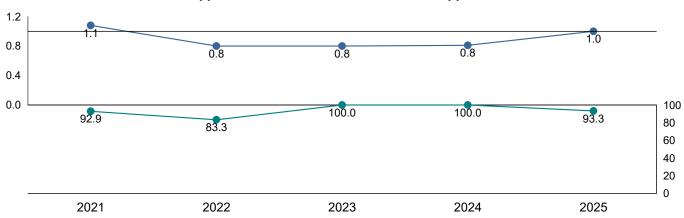
Pediatric Transplant Hepatology





Applicants ■ Number of Applicants ■ Number Matched ■ Number Unmatched

Number of Applicants Per Position and Percent of Applicants Matched

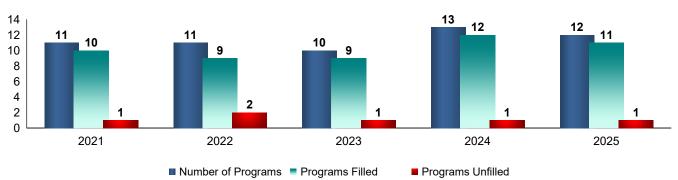


Began participation in the SMS for appointment year 2020.



Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology

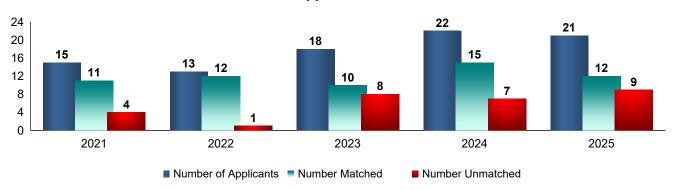
Programs

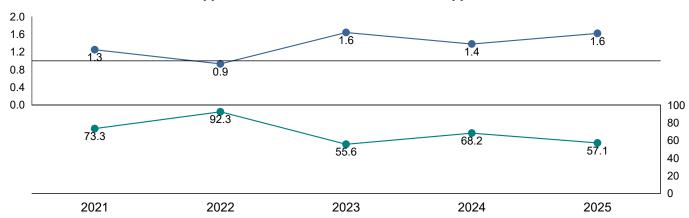


Positions



Applicants

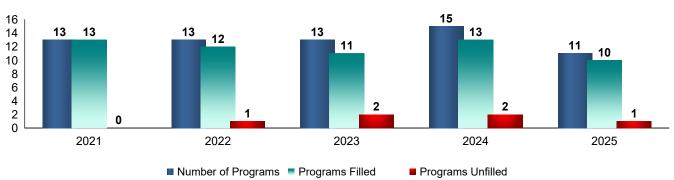






Pulmonary Disease

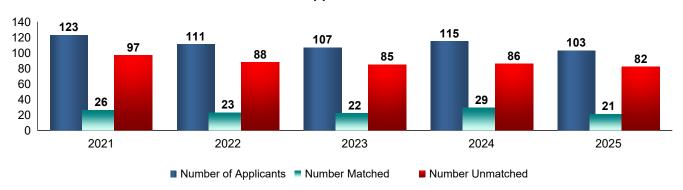


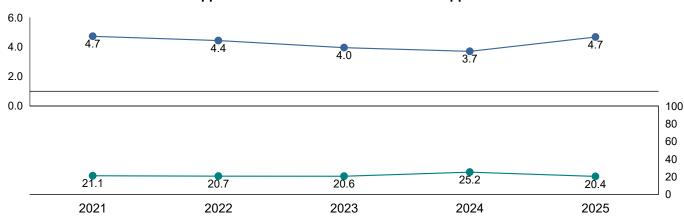


Positions



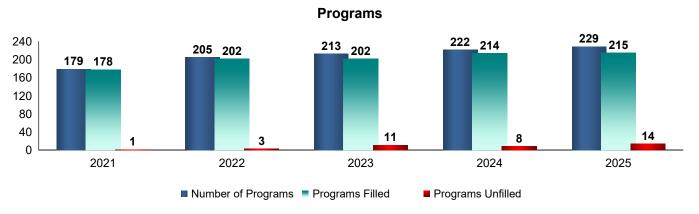
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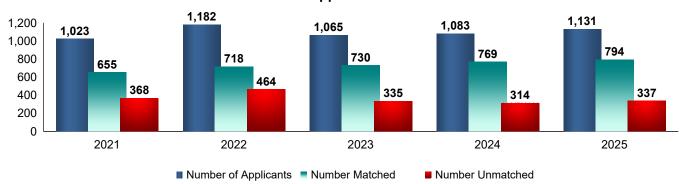
Pulmonary Disease and Critical Care Medicine

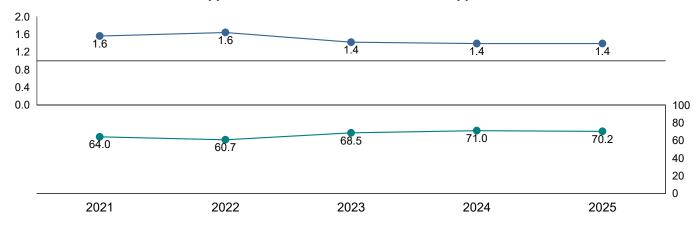


Positions



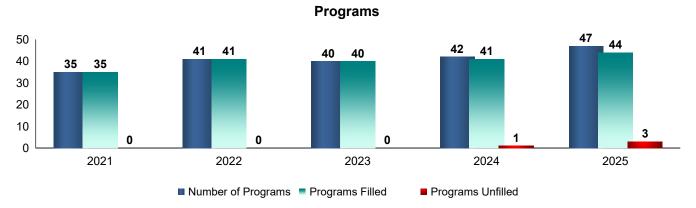
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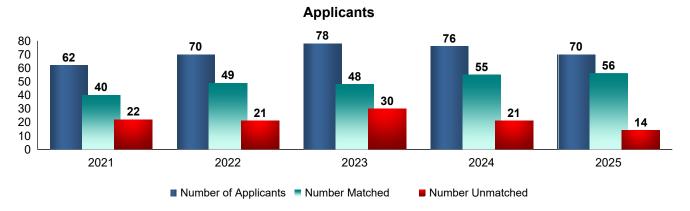


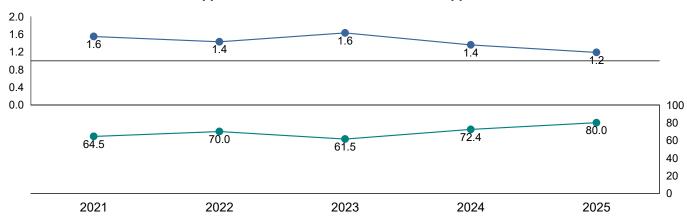


Reproductive Endocrinology



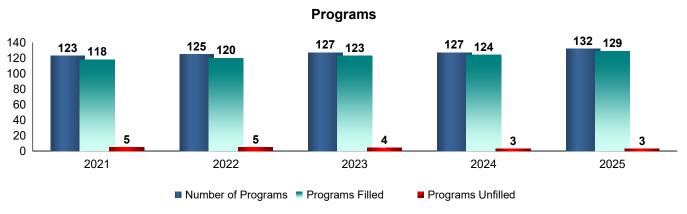




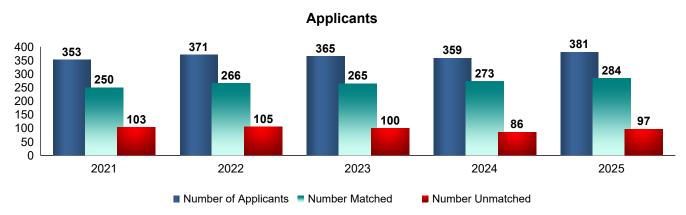


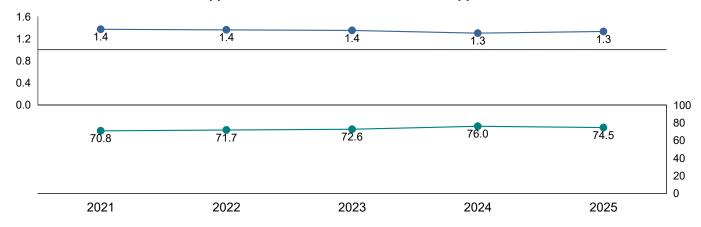


Rheumatology





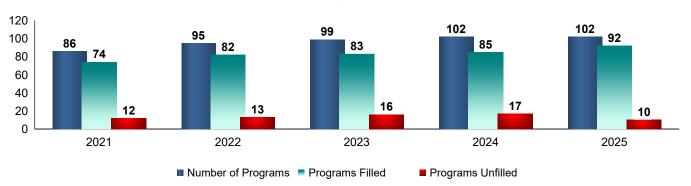




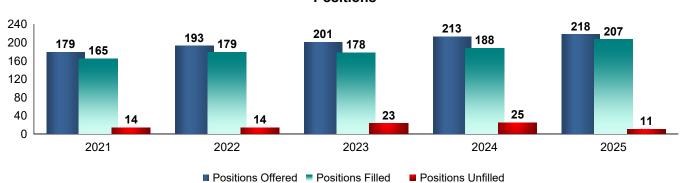


Sleep Medicine

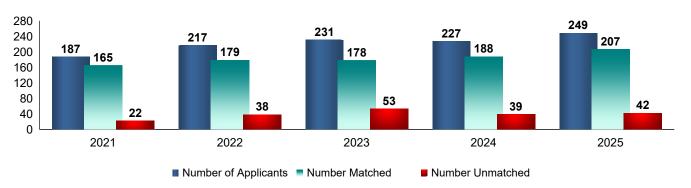


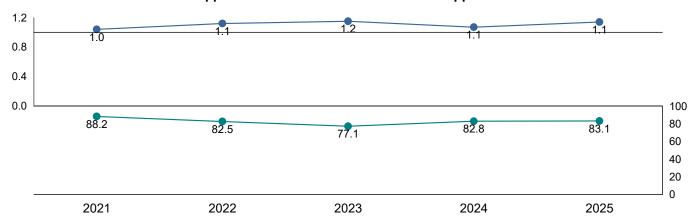


Positions



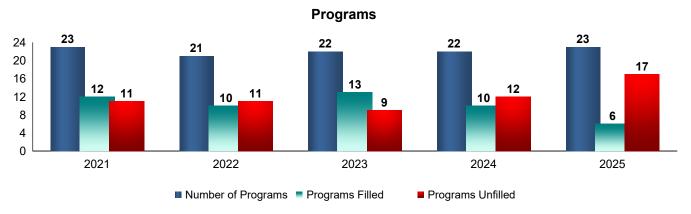
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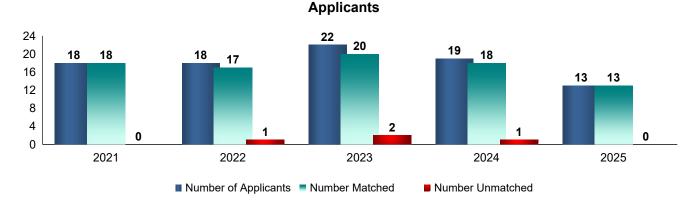


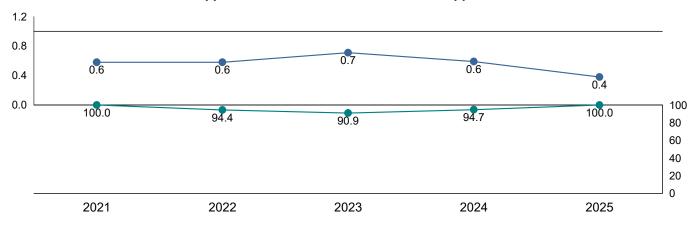


Spinal Cord Injury Medicine



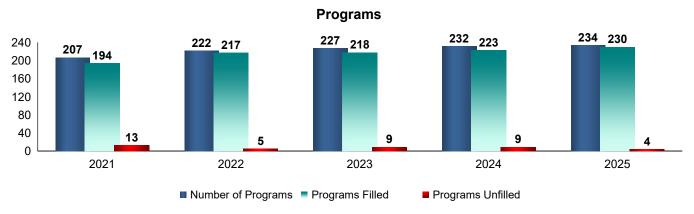




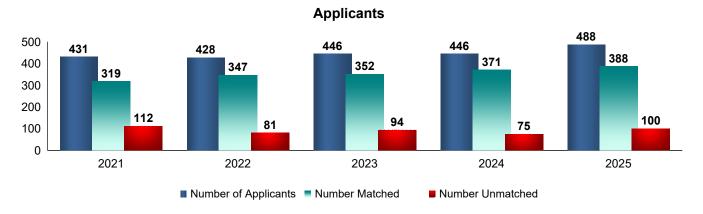


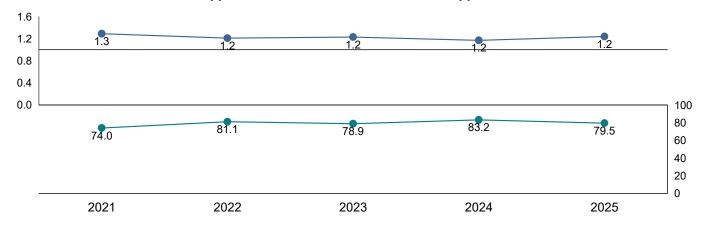


Sports Medicine



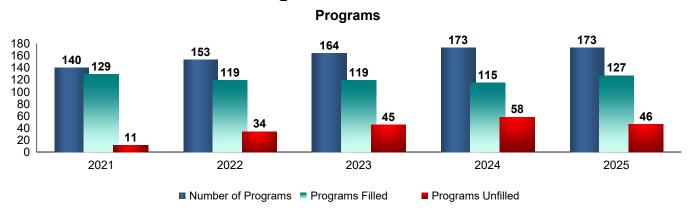




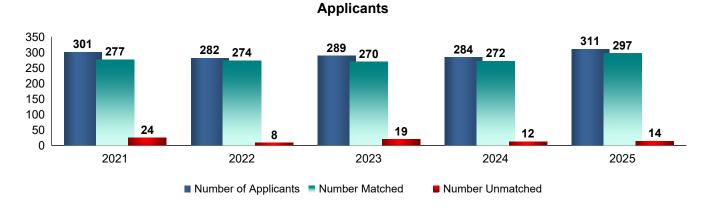


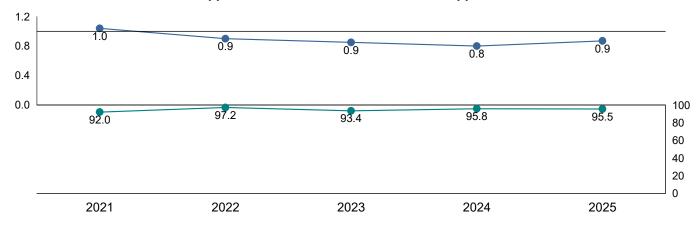


Surgical Critical Care



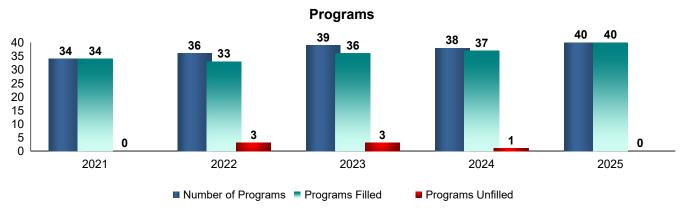






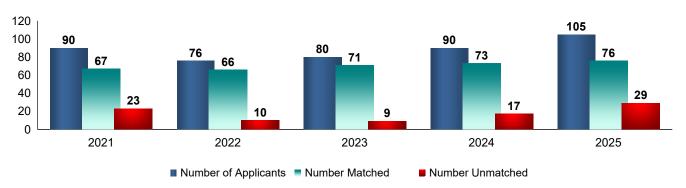


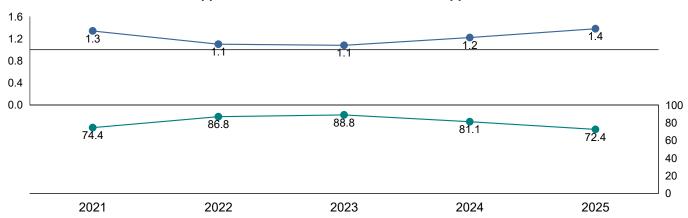
Surgical Oncology





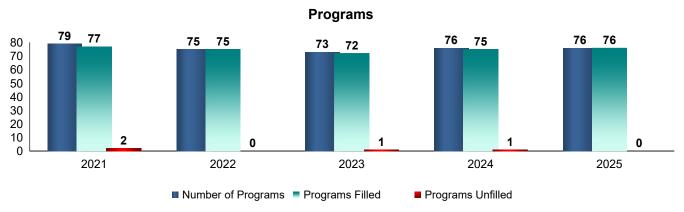
Applicants







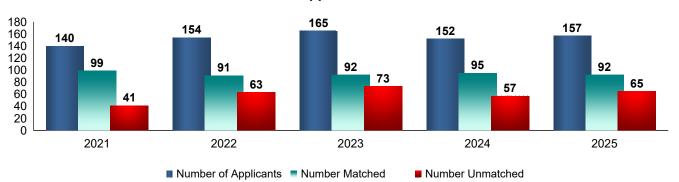
Thoracic Surgery

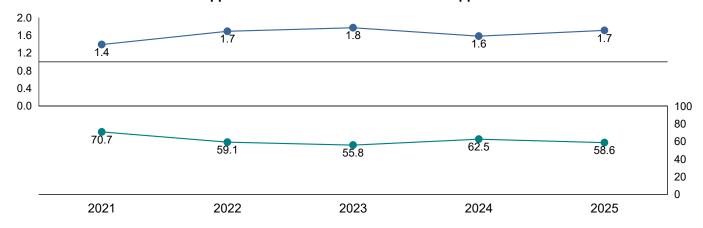


Positions



Applicants







Vascular Neurology

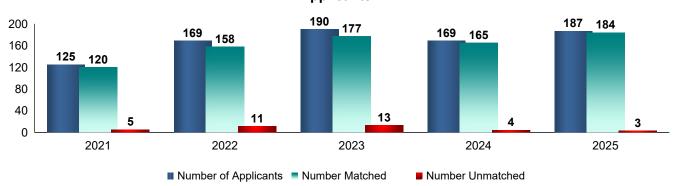


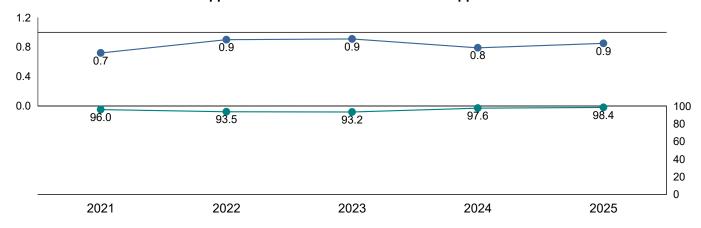


Positions



Applicants

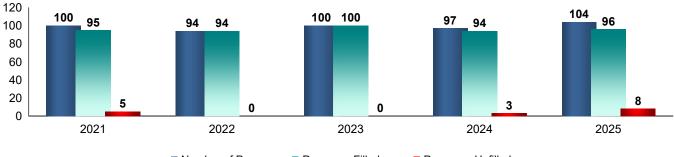


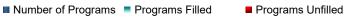




Vascular Surgery









Applicants

