



Charting Outcomes in the Match: Senior Students of U.S. MD Medical Schools

**Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors Who Matched to Their
Preferred Specialty in the 2022 Main Residency Match**

3rd Edition

Prepared by:
National Resident Matching Program
www.nrmp.org

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Background

The first edition of *Charting Outcomes in the Match* was published in August 2006 to document how applicant qualifications affect outcomes in the Main Residency Match®. The report was published biennially between 2007 and 2011 and, initially, was a collaboration of the National Resident Matching Program® (NRMP®) and the Association of American Medical Colleges® (AAMC®). Match outcome data from the NRMP were combined with applicant characteristics from the AAMC's Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS®) and United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE®) scores from the AAMC data warehouse. Starting with the 2014 Main Residency Match, the NRMP added an Academic Information section to its Match registration process to collect the USMLE scores and other applicant characteristics, and those have been used to independently produce all subsequent *Charting Outcomes in the Match* reports.

Prior to 2016, this report examined the Match success of only two applicant groups: senior students from U.S. MD medical schools ("U.S. seniors" or "U.S. MD seniors") and independent applicants. Independent applicants included all applicant types other than U.S. seniors: graduates of U.S. MD medical schools, students/graduates of U.S. DO medical schools, students/graduates of Fifth Pathway programs, students/graduates of Canadian medical schools, and U.S. citizen and non U.S. citizen students/graduates of international medical schools (IMGs). Because independent applicants are a heterogeneous group, a decision was made in 2016 to report data separately for U.S. MD medical school seniors, students/graduates of U.S. DO medical schools, and U.S. citizen/non-U.S. citizen students/graduates of international medical schools. In 2018, upon requests from U.S. DO medical schools, the *Charting Outcomes in the Match* report was redesigned to include only senior students of U.S. DO medical schools ("U.S. DO seniors"), eliminating the reporting on U.S. DO graduates because their numbers are so small. The 2022 *Charting Outcomes in the Match* reports marks the third iteration of publications for U.S. MD Seniors, U.S. DO seniors and U.S. citizen/non-U.S. citizen IMGs. This report examines the characteristics of U.S. MD seniors.

Data

Match outcome, specialty preference, and ranking information were collected through the Main Residency Match. The 40 U.S. medical schools receiving the highest totals of National Institutes of Health (NIH) grants were obtained from the NIH website. Other applicant characteristics, including USMLE Step 1 and Step 2 Clinical Knowledge (CK) scores, academic degrees, publications, Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Medical Society (AOA) membership, as well as research, work and volunteer experiences, were self-reported through the Academic Information section of the NRMP's Applicant Registration Form for the Match. To complete the form, applicants were asked to answer the questions as they did in their ERAS Common Application Form (CAF). Completion of the form was optional, and applicants who completed the form could consent or decline to participate in NRMP research. Data collection for the self-reported Academic Information section was granted exemption by the Advarra Institutional Review Board (IRB).

A total of 19,902 U.S. MD seniors submitted certified rank order lists in the 2022 Main Residency Match. After excluding the 17 percent of U.S. MD seniors who did not give consent to participate in NRMP research, 16,510 applicants were included in the final dataset. Missing data were found in Step 1 scores (1% missing), Step 2 CK scores (2.4%), number of research experiences (10.8%), number of abstracts, presentations, and publications (10.9%), number of work experiences (11.2%), number of volunteer experiences (11.2%), Ph.D. degree (5.2%), other graduate degree (5.4%), and AOA membership (7.8%).

To ensure that USMLE Step scores were not misreported, the NRMP asked medical schools to verify the scores of their U.S. MD seniors. In 2022, 90.2 percent of the Step 1 scores and 90.6 of the Step 2 CK scores used in this report were verified, corrected, or supplied by U.S. medical schools. Because the self-reported scores are highly accurate (the intraclass correlation coefficient (ICC) between the self-reported scores and school-verified scores was 0.958 (99% CI [0.956, 0.959]) for Step 1 scores and 0.932 (99% CI [0.929, 0.935]) for Step 2 CK scores), both verified and unverified scores were used to prepare this report.

Methods

Specialties that offered 50 or more positions in the 2022 Main Residency Match are included in this report. Over the years, specialties have been added to the report, including Otolaryngology and Neurology in 2007, Neurological Surgery in 2009, Child Neurology and Vascular Surgery in 2014, and Interventional Radiology in 2018. Transitional Year programs were excluded beginning with the 2011 report because they are not viewed as a preferred specialty choice.

Twelve measures are incorporated in this report. Probability analysis using a simple logistic regression model was introduced in 2009 to evaluate the relationship between Match outcome and contiguous ranks and USMLE Step 1 scores. Probability analyses in this report used data on U.S. MD seniors who participated in the Match in 2020, 2021, and 2022.

This report examines whether a match was made to the specialty of the applicant's first-ranked program, or "preferred specialty," because that is assumed to be the specialty of choice. U.S. MD Seniors who match to a specialty not ranked first on the rank order list or who do not match are not included in analyses. No distinction was made based on whether applicants matched to the first, second, third, or lower choice program.

Summary

Some general observations apply to all specialties in this report. U.S. MD seniors who match to their preferred specialty are more likely to:

- Rank more programs within their preferred specialty
- Have higher USMLE Step 1 and Step 2 scores
- Be members of Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Medical Society

It is important to note that other factors also likely contribute to matching to a preferred specialty. As examples, the data sources used for *Charting Outcomes in the Match* do not include important applicant factors such as course evaluations, reference letters, and the Medical School Performance Evaluation (MSPE).

Despite the fairly strong relationship between USMLE Step scores and matching to a preferred specialty, the distributions of scores show that program directors consider other qualifications. A high score is not a guarantee of matching, and a low score is not a bar to matching. In the more competitive specialties, U.S. MD seniors with high scores may not match to their preferred specialties. In less competitive specialties, U.S. MD seniors with scores slightly above passing usually match to their preferred specialties. The data are reassuring because they indicate that some programs do not employ an arbitrary cutoff or decline to consider applicants with less competitive scores.

The data in this report support the following straightforward advice one should give to an applicant:

- Rank the programs with which you've interviewed in the order you most prefer them.
- Include a mix of both competitive and less competitive programs within your preferred specialty.
- Include all programs on your list where you would be willing to train if matched.
- Include all of your qualifications in your application but know that you do not have to be AOA, have the highest USMLE scores, have publications, or have participated in research projects to match to your preferred specialty.

Program directors and applicants will find the tables and charts for the specialty of their particular interest later in this report.

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Tables and Charts for All Specialties

**Chart
1**

**Active Applicants in the 2022 Main Residency Match
by Applicant Type**

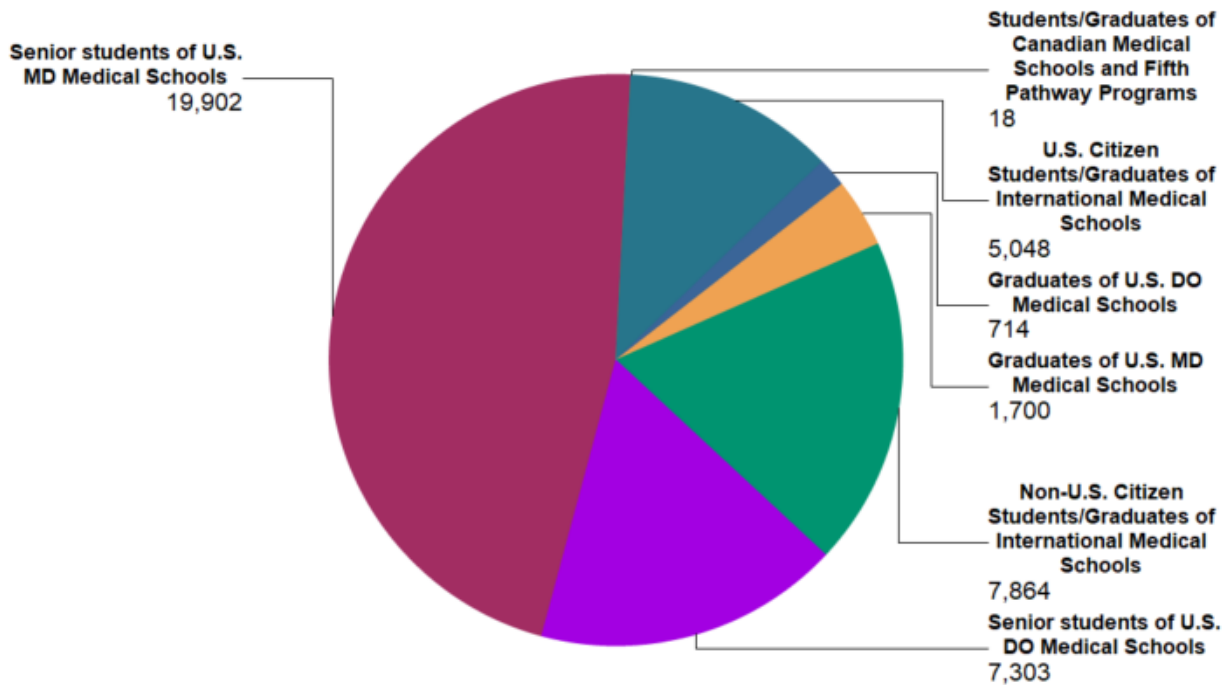


Chart 1 shows the number of active applicants (applicants who submitted rank order lists of programs) by applicant type in the 2022 Main Residency Match. A total of 42,549 active applicants participated in the 2022 Main Residency Match. Senior students of U.S. MD medical schools constituted 46.8 percent of the applicants in the 2022 Match. The next largest group were non-U.S. citizen students and graduates of international medical schools (18.5%). Senior students of U.S. DO medical schools (17.2%) represent the third-largest group, topping the U.S. citizen students/graduates of international medical schools (11.9%). The number of Fifth Pathway and Canadian graduates (n=18) represent the smallest group of active applicants.

**Table
1**

**Number of Applicants and Positions in the 2022 Main Residency Match
by Preferred Specialty***

Preferred Specialty	Total Positions Offered	Total Number of All Applicants	Number of All Applicants Per Position	Number of U.S. MD Seniors			Number of U.S. MD Seniors Per Position
				Matched	Not Matched	Total	
Anesthesiology	1,969	2,560	1.30	1,267	148	1415	0.72
Child Neurology	188	182	0.97	102	2	104	0.55
Dermatology	544	834	1.53	426	169	595	1.09
Diagnostic Radiology	1,155	1,568	1.36	758	153	911	0.79
Emergency Medicine	2,921	2,813	0.96	1,564	30	1594	0.55
Family Medicine	4,916	5,055	1.03	1,468	32	1500	0.31
General Surgery	1,622	2,400	1.48	984	222	1206	0.74
Internal Medicine	9,809	11,598	1.18	3,616	73	3689	0.38
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics	392	458	1.17	328	35	363	0.93
Interventional Radiology	169	226	1.34	131	30	161	0.95
Neurological Surgery	240	379	1.58	202	70	272	1.13
Neurology	1,014	1,249	1.23	549	13	562	0.55
Obstetrics and Gynecology	1,503	2,044	1.36	1,103	212	1315	0.87
Orthopaedic Surgery	875	1,435	1.64	703	365	1068	1.22
Otolaryngology	361	556	1.54	315	140	455	1.26
Pathology	631	827	1.31	224	6	230	0.36
Pediatrics	3,016	3,153	1.05	1,655	27	1682	0.56
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	532	725	1.36	267	43	310	0.58
Plastic Surgery	194	340	1.75	173	103	276	1.42
Psychiatry	2,047	2,560	1.25	1,225	104	1329	0.65
Radiation Oncology	185	162	0.88	102	2	104	0.56
Vascular Surgery	84	143	1.70	72	23	95	1.13

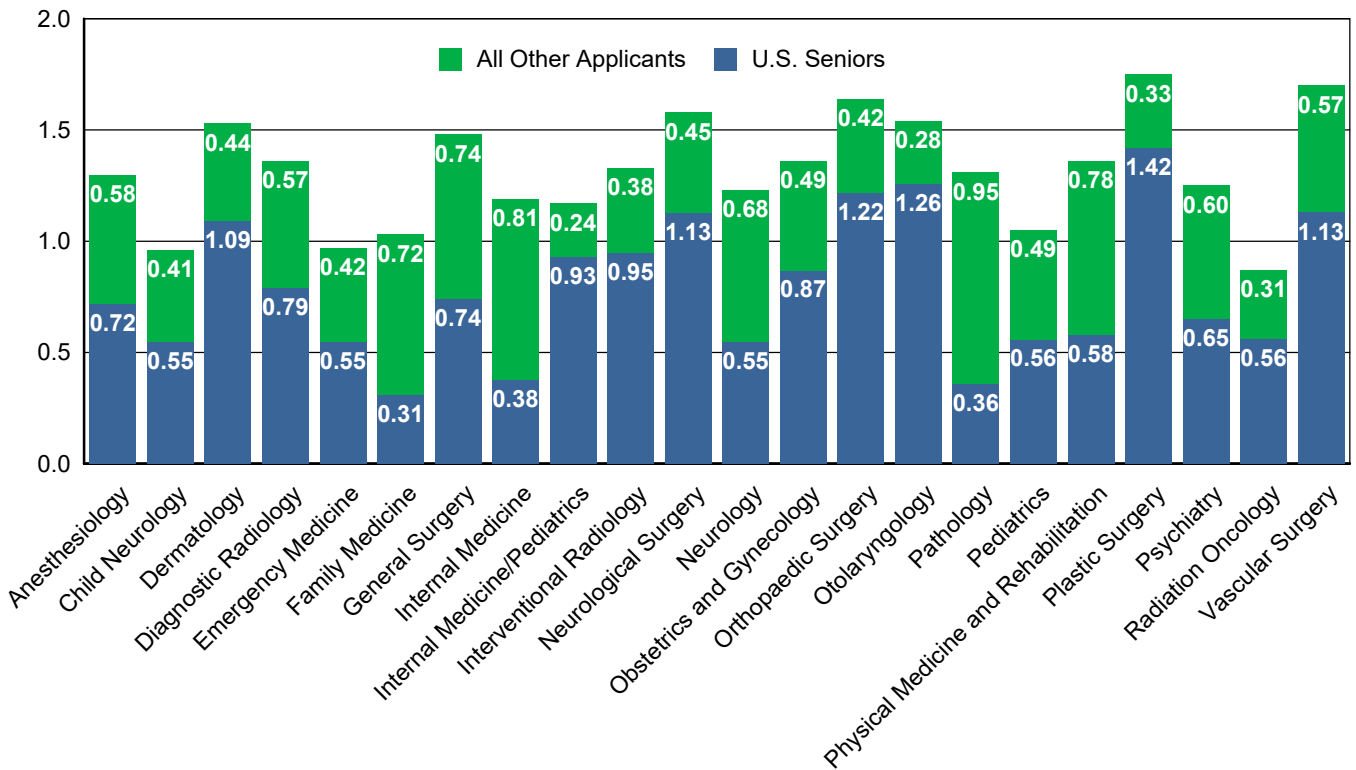
* Preferred specialty is the specialty of the first-ranked program on an applicant's rank order list, excluding preliminary programs in specialties.
Source: NRMP Data Warehouse.

Table 1 provides a summary of the numbers of positions for selected specialties and the numbers of all applicants and U.S. MD seniors who preferred each specialty. For example, a total of 2,560 applicants preferred Anesthesiology (or ranked an Anesthesiology program first), among whom 1,415 are U.S. MD seniors (1,267 matched and 148 not matched to Anesthesiology). For each of the 1,969 Anesthesiology positions offered, there were 1.30 applicants who preferred the specialty, including 0.72 U.S. MD seniors.

Only those specialties offering 50 or more positions are included. For those specialties offering both PGY-1 and PGY-2 positions (including Physician (R) positions), all position types have been combined.

**Chart
2**

**Ratio of U.S. MD Seniors Ranking Specialty First / Available Positions
by Preferred Specialty**

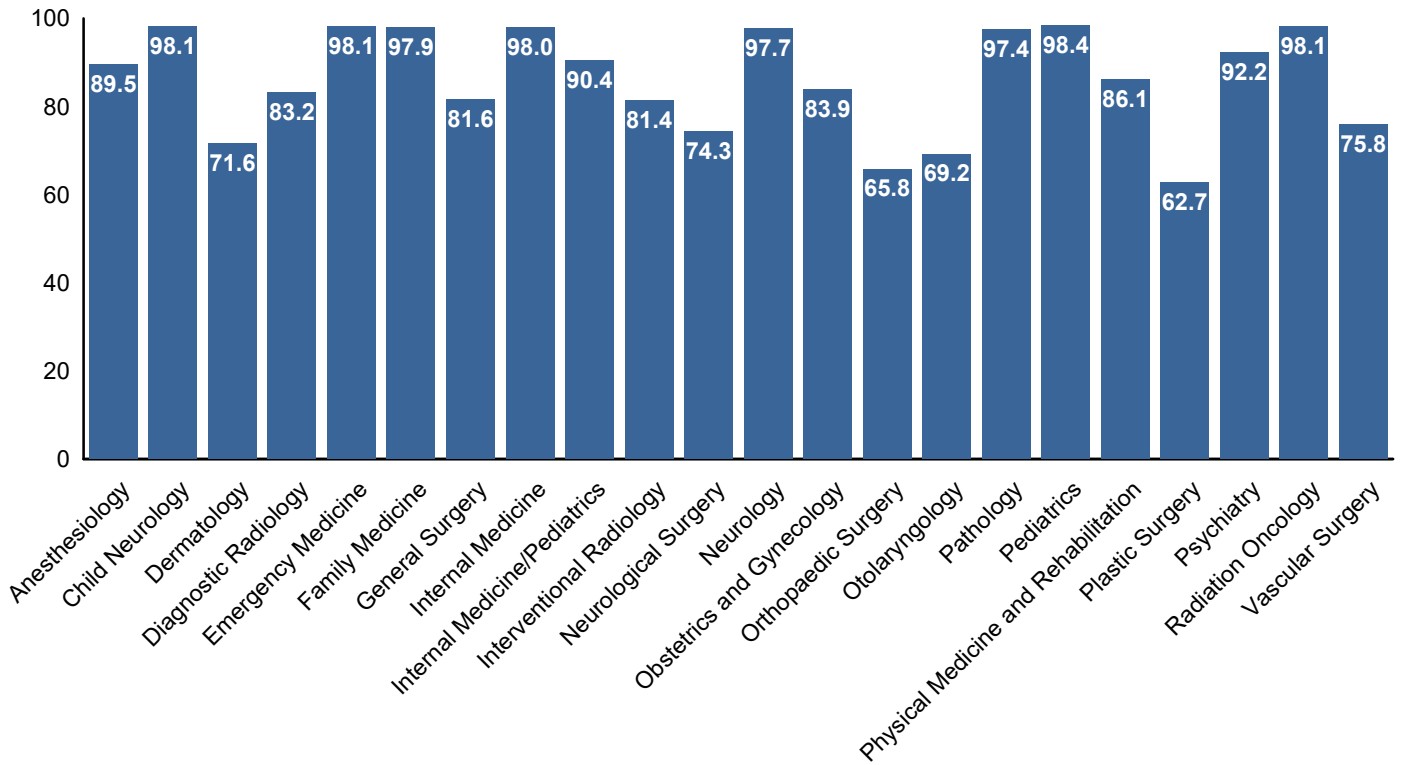


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart 2 shows the ratios of U.S. MD seniors and all applicants who preferred each specialty to available positions in that specialty. All specialties except Dermatology, Neurological Surgery, Orthopaedic Surgery, Otolaryngology, Plastic Surgery and Vascular Surgery had enough positions to accommodate all U.S. MD seniors who preferred that specialty. The ratio was lowest for Family Medicine, Pathology, and Internal Medicine.

**Chart
3**

**Match Rates of U.S. MD Seniors
Percent Matched by Preferred Specialty**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart 3 shows the percentages of U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialty. Overall, 89.6 percent of U.S. MD seniors matched to their preferred specialty, ranging from a high of 98.4 percent (Pediatrics) to a low of 62.7 percent (Plastic Surgery).

**Table
2****Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
All Specialties Combined**

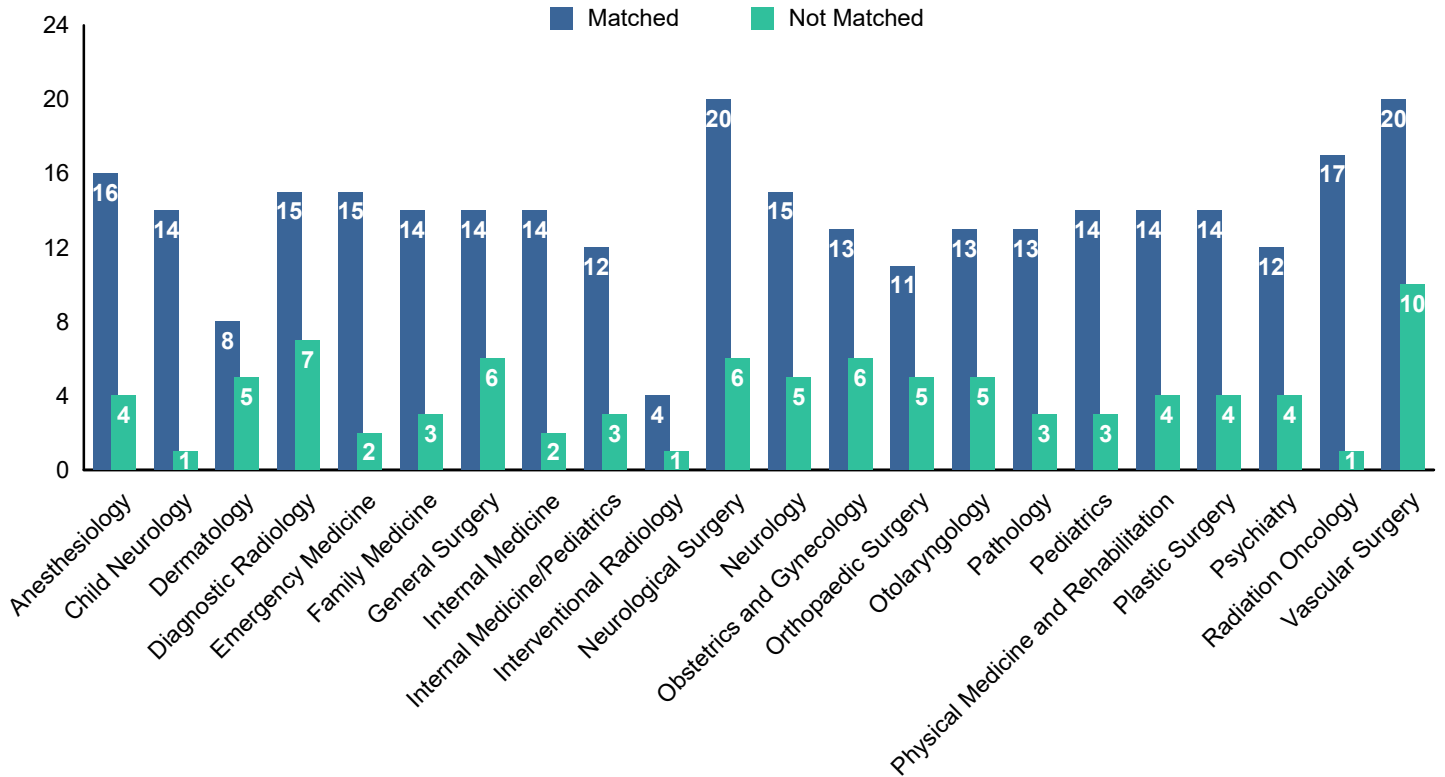
Measure	Matched (n=14,577)	Not Matched (n=1,681)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	13.8	5.7
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.2	1.6
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	236	231
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 CK score	248	242
5. Mean number of research experiences	4.0	4.4
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	7.9	8.6
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.6	3.5
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.4	7.8
9. Percentage who are AOA members	16.8	9.2
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	30.8	22.2
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	3.8	2.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	18.7	21.8

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

Table 2 provides summary statistics for all specialties by Match outcome on the 12 measures presented in this report. Data on each of these measures are displayed graphically by preferred specialty on the following pages. Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included in this table and the rest of the report.

**Chart
4**

**Median Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

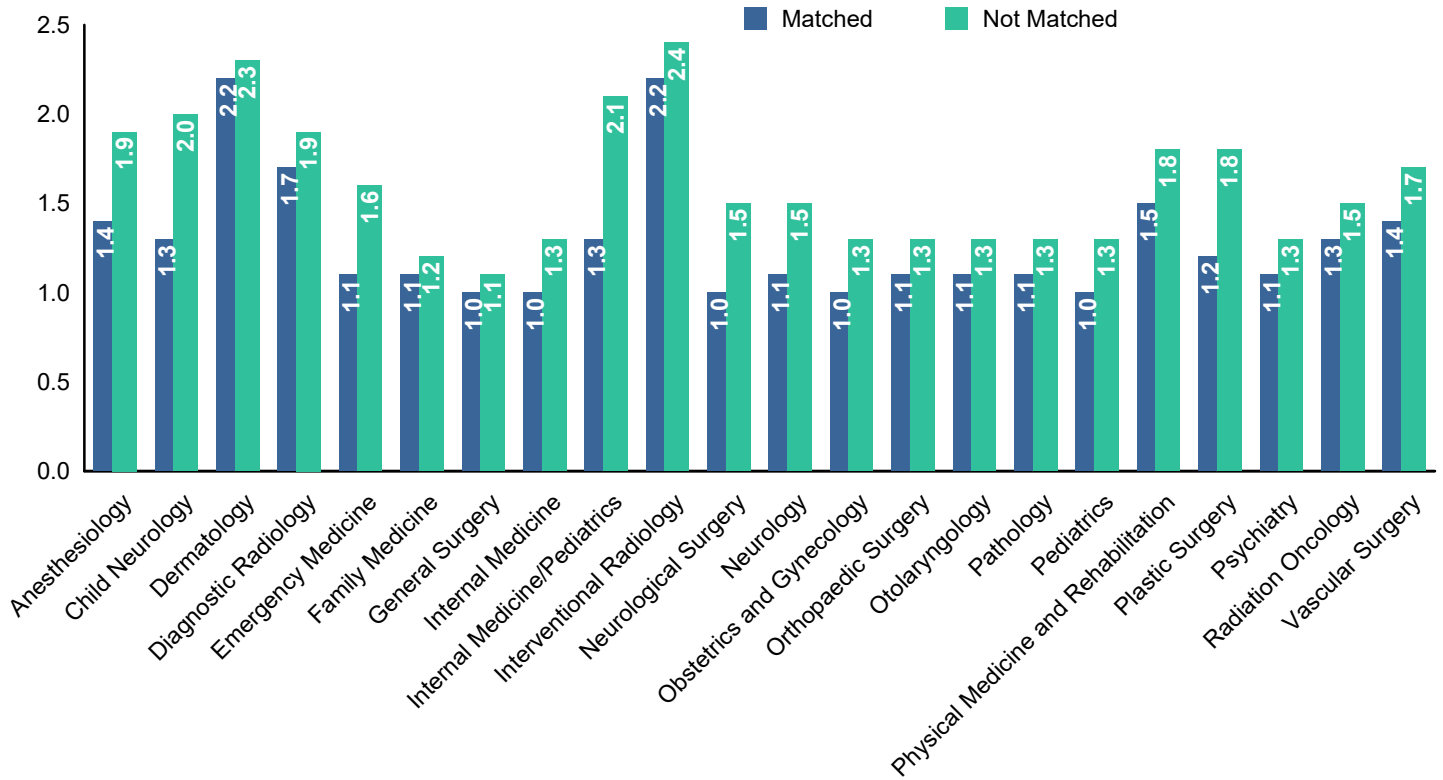
In general, applicants are more likely to be successful if they rank more programs in their desired specialty. To quantify this aspect of applicant behavior, we tallied the number of programs ranked in the first-choice specialty before a program in another specialty appeared on the applicant's rank order list (contiguous ranks).

Chart 4 displays the median number of contiguous ranks by preferred specialty for U.S. MD seniors who matched and did not match to their preferred specialty. The chart shows some variation across the specialties for U.S. MD seniors. Neurological Surgery and Vascular Surgery both had the longest average contiguous rank list (20) for matched U.S. MD seniors and Interventional Radiology had the shortest (4). For all specialties, U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialty had median contiguous rank lists that were longer than those of U.S. MD seniors who did not match.

The principal message of these graphs is that applicants with longer rank order lists are more successful than those with shorter ones.

**Chart
5**

**Mean Number of Different Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**

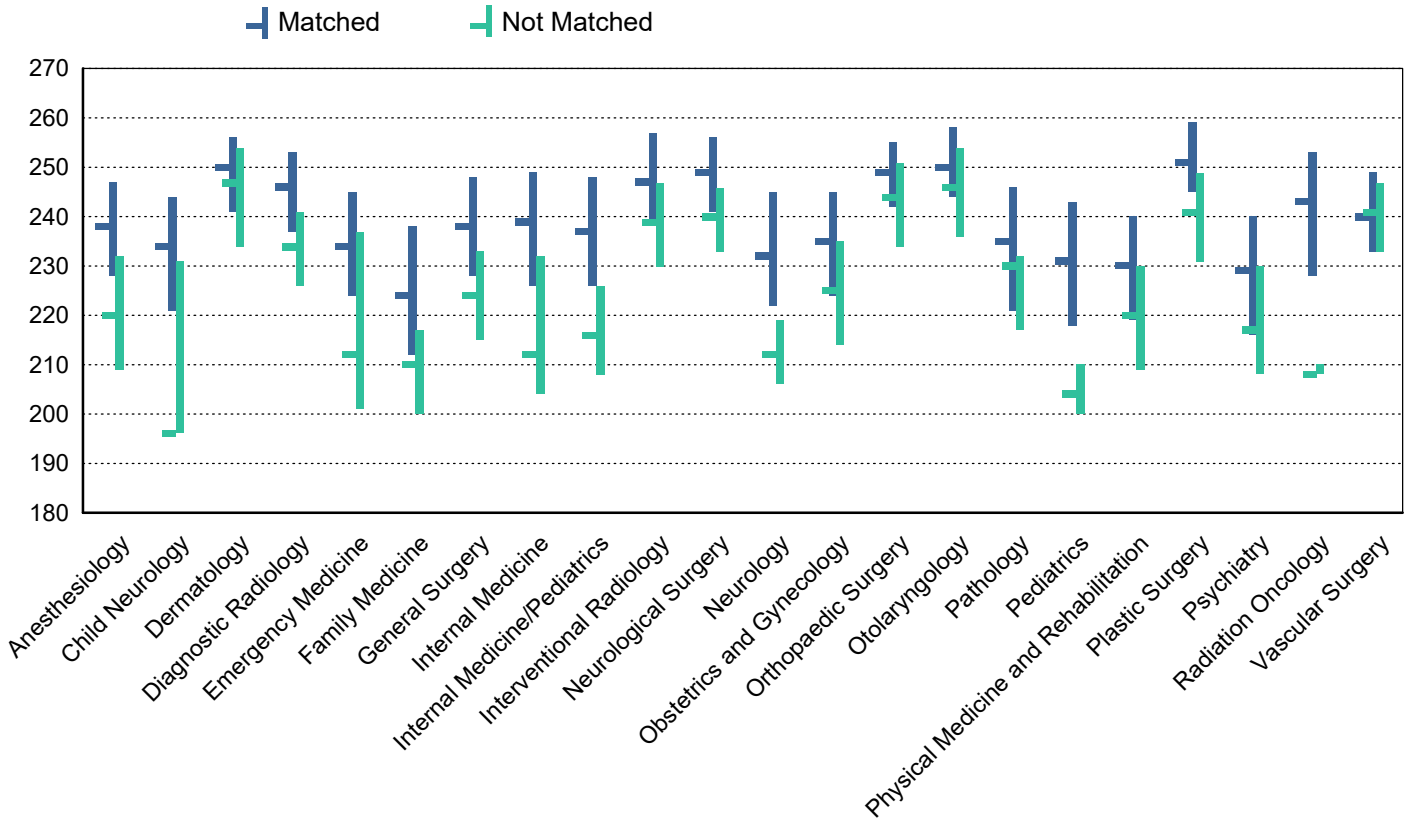


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Some applicants are interested in a single specialty while others consider two or more. Chart 5 displays the average number of different specialties ranked by preferred specialty and Match outcome. For all specialties, U.S. MD seniors who did not match to their preferred specialty had a higher mean number of different specialties ranked.

**Chart
6**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

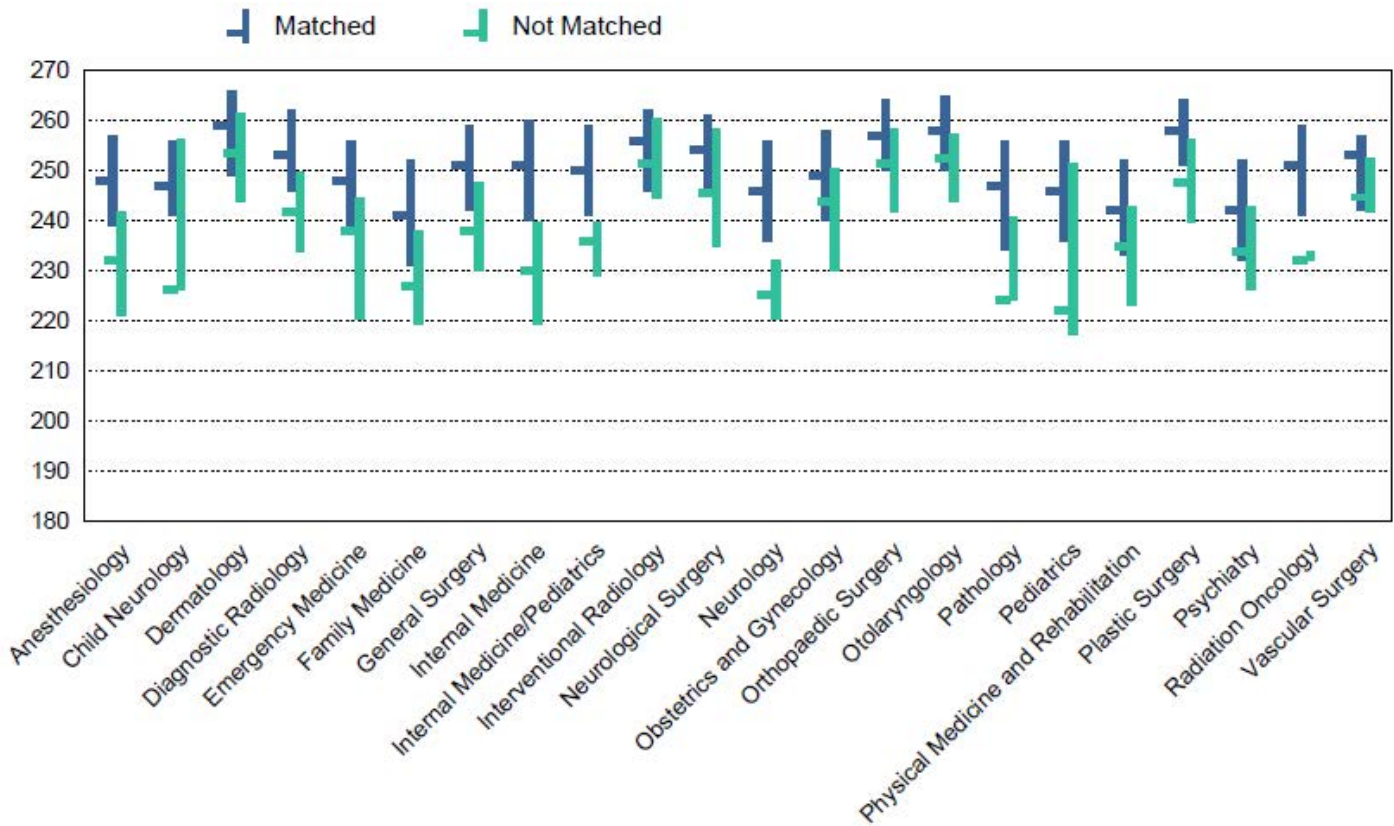
USMLE Step 1 scores are a measure of a student’s understanding of important basic science concepts and the ability to apply that knowledge to the practice of medicine. Although such knowledge is only one facet of applicant qualifications considered by program directors in their selection process, a Step 1 score is the only qualification that is universally available for all applicants during the interview season and prior to the NRMP’s ranking deadline. Overall, U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialty have *mean* USMLE Step 1 scores of 231.3 (s.d. = 17.6), well above the 2022 minimum passing score of 196. Step 1 scores were available for 99.1 percent of U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to research.

Chart 6 displays the Step 1 scores for U.S. MD seniors by specialty and match status. The horizontal bars are the *median* values and the vertical lines show the interquartile ranges (IQR, the range of scores for applicants excluding the top and bottom quarters of the distribution). Scores generally are higher for the more competitive specialties, but there is substantial overlap when specialties are compared.

Across all specialties, the IQR of U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialties was higher than those who did not match.

**Chart
7**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

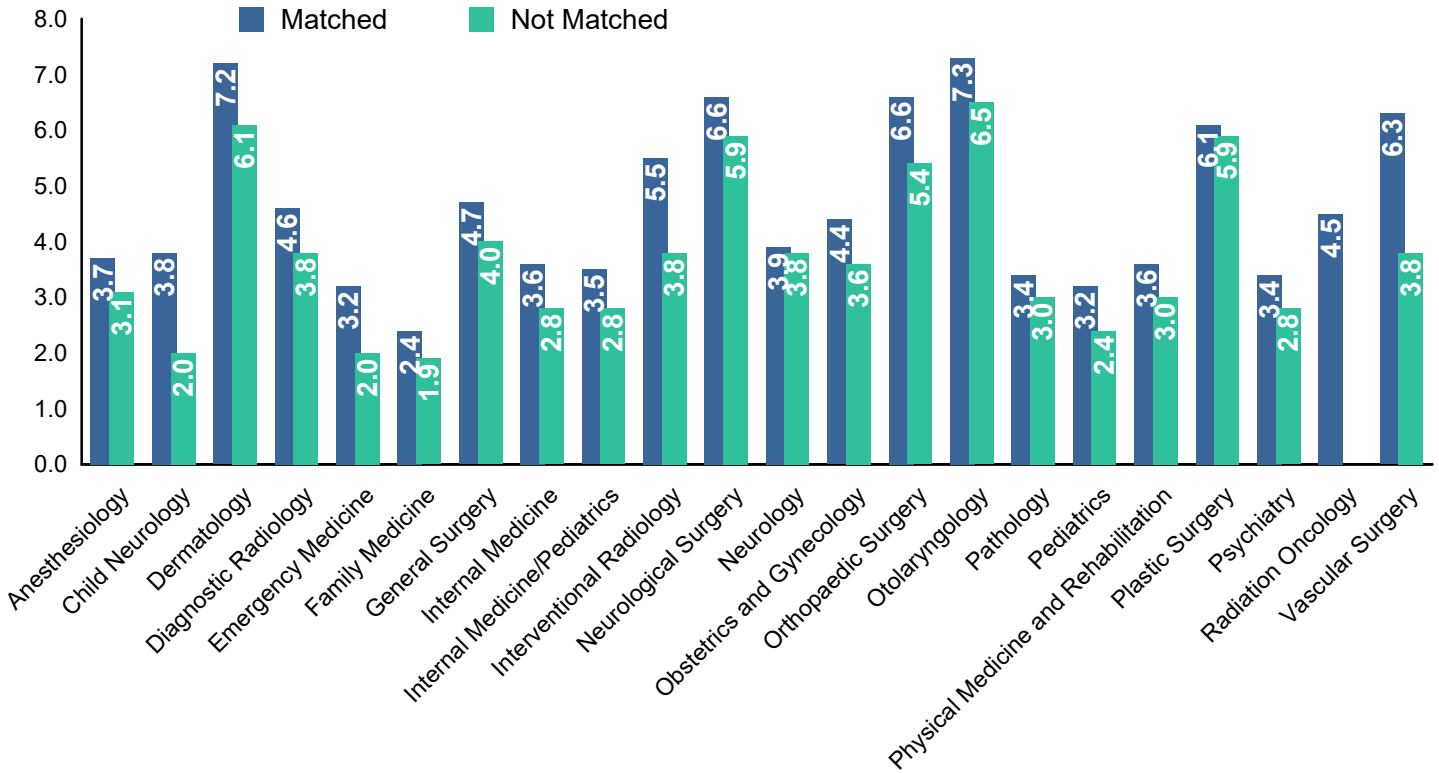
USMLE Step 2 CK scores are a measure of an applicant's ability to apply the medical knowledge, skills, and understanding of clinical science essential for providing patient care. Overall, U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialty had *mean* USMLE Step 2 CK scores of 242.0 (s.d. = 14.9), well above the 2022 minimum passing score of 209. Step 2 CK scores were available for 98.3 percent of U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to research.

Chart 7 shows the Step 2 CK scores for U.S. MD seniors by preferred specialty and match status. The horizontal bars are the *median* values and the vertical lines show the interquartile ranges. As was the case for the Step 1 scores, the more competitive specialties have higher average Step 2 CK scores, but the overall variation is smaller.

Across all specialties, the IQR of U.S. MD seniors who matched to their preferred specialties was higher than those who did not match.

**Chart
8**

**Mean Number of Research Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**

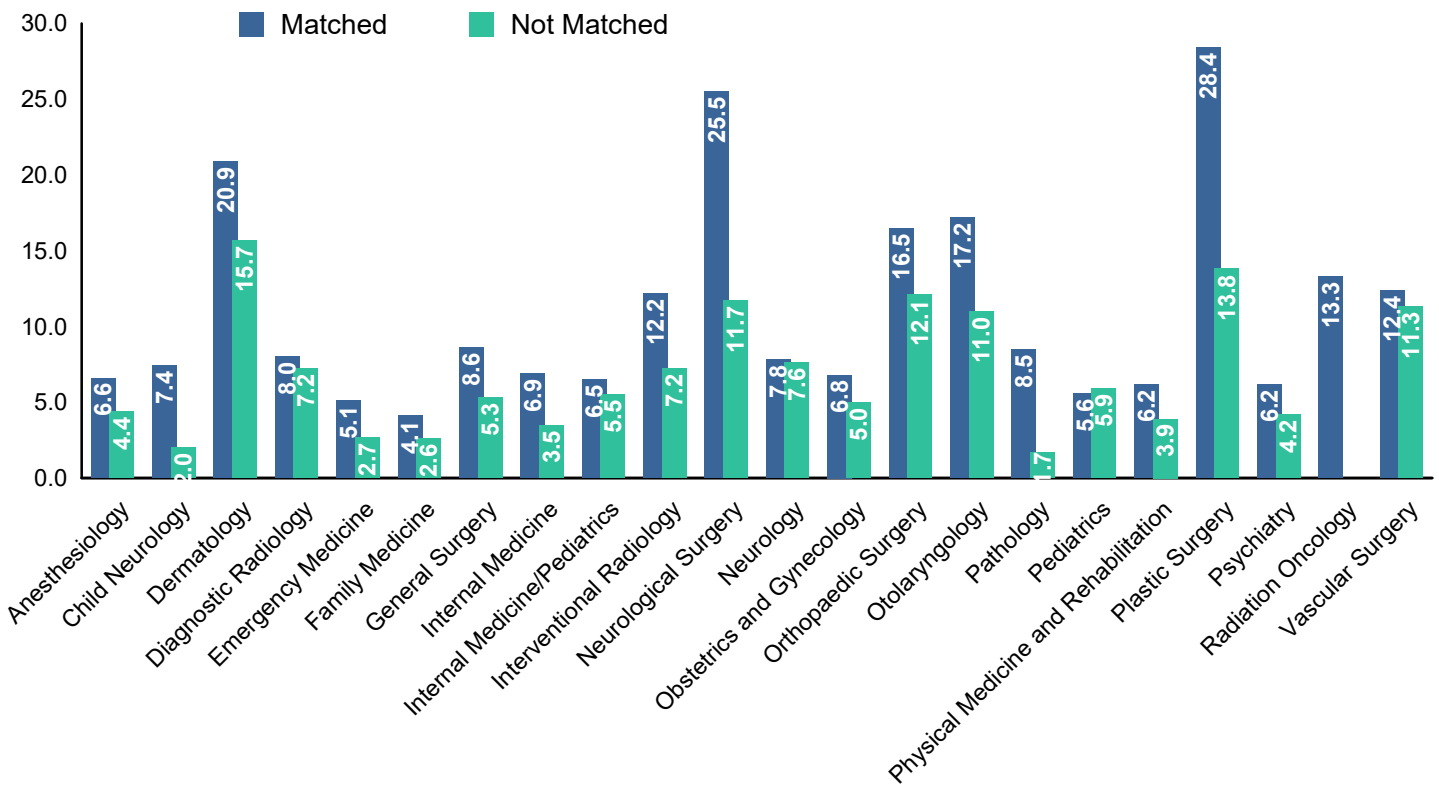


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to report the number of research experiences entered in their Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS) applications. The experiences are not verified or evaluated and quality may vary greatly. Chart 8 shows the average number of research experiences by preferred specialty and Match outcome. U.S. MD seniors averaged 4.0 research experiences, with 74 percent reporting this information. For all specialties, matched U.S. MD seniors had a higher average number of research experiences. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology.

**Chart
9**

**Mean Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

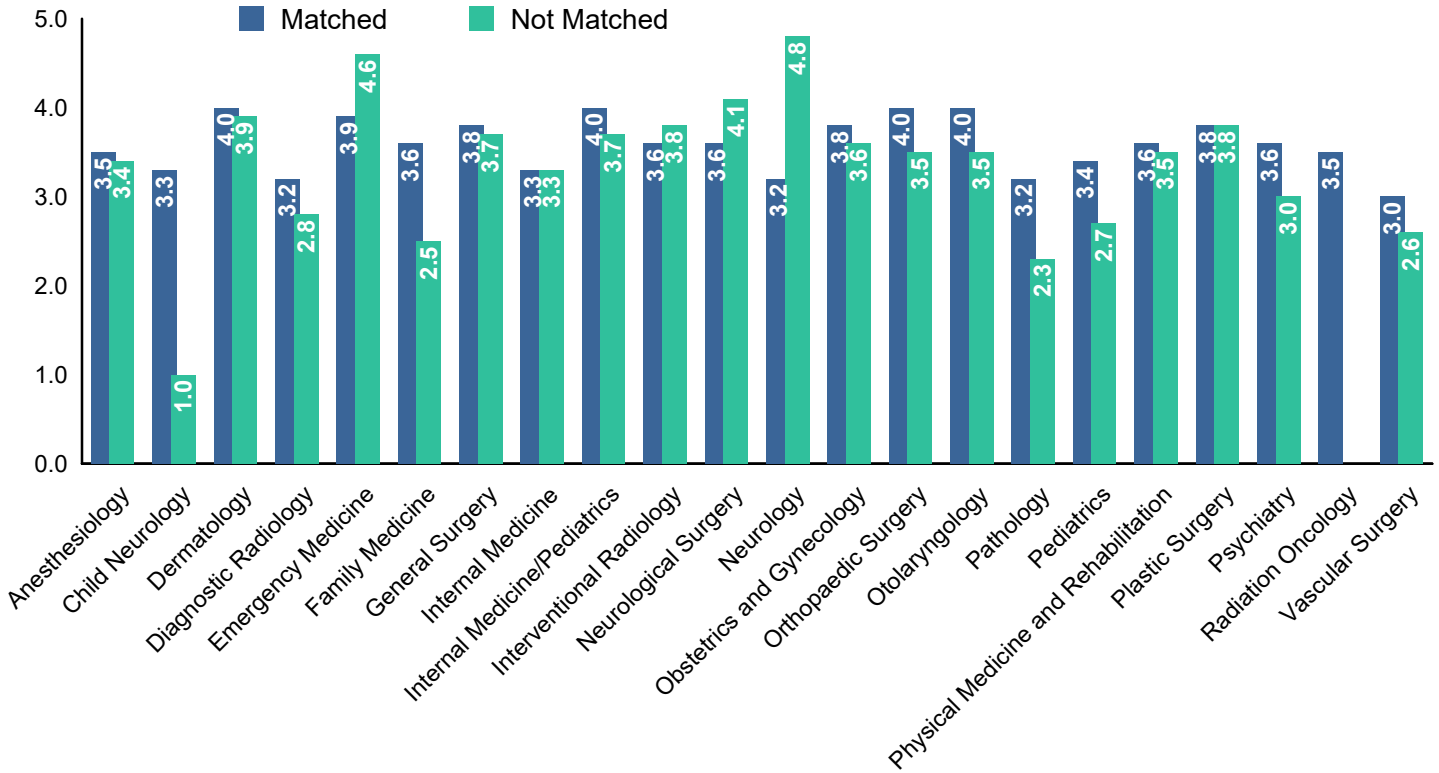
Applicants were asked to list the number of abstracts, presentations, and publications they reported in their ERAS applications. This information is self-reported and may include peer-reviewed articles, abstracts, poster sessions, and invited national or regional presentations. Some residency programs may independently verify and even review publications for applicants in whom they have an interest, but most probably do not.

Many applicants report abstracts, presentations, or publications, sometimes dozens or even hundreds. In the individual specialty sections, we distinguish between no publications, 1 to 5 publications, and more than 5 publications. Chart 9 shows the average number of publications by preferred specialty and Match outcome.

U.S. MD seniors averaged 8.1 publications, with 73.9 percent reporting this information. Matched U.S. MD seniors had a higher mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications in all specialties except Pediatrics. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology.

**Chart
10**

**Mean Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**

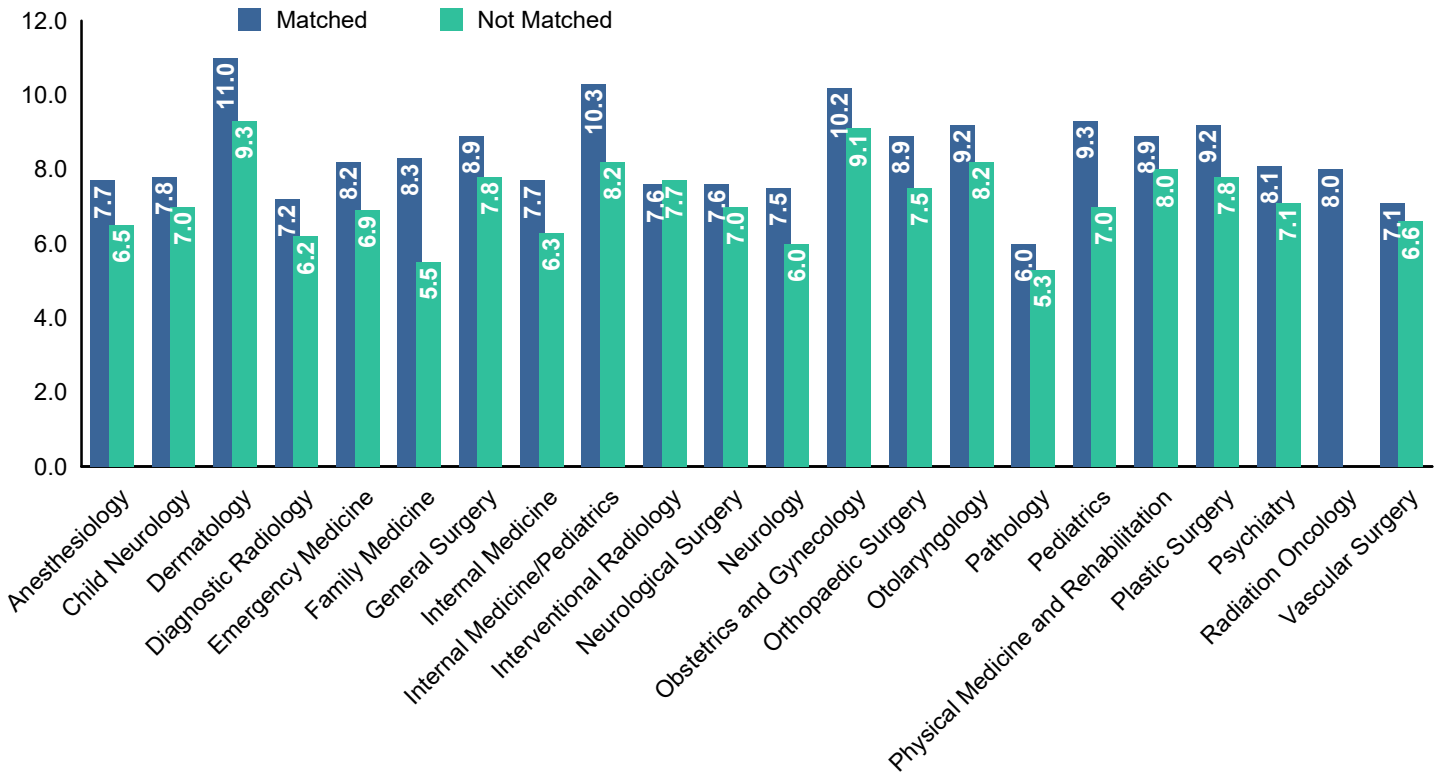


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to list the number of work experiences they reported in their ERAS application. Chart 10 shows the average number of work experiences by preferred specialty and Match outcome. Although there is little variation across or within specialties for U.S. MD seniors (matched or not matched), the patterns are less consistent; unmatched applicants preferring Emergency Medicine and Neurology show more work experiences than their matched counterparts but fewer among applicants that prefer Child Neurology, Family Medicine and Pathology. Nearly three-quarters (73.6%) of U.S. MD seniors reported work experiences, with an average of 3.6 work experiences for all U.S. MD seniors. Differences in mean number of work experiences are small in most specialties. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology.

**Chart
11**

**Mean Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**

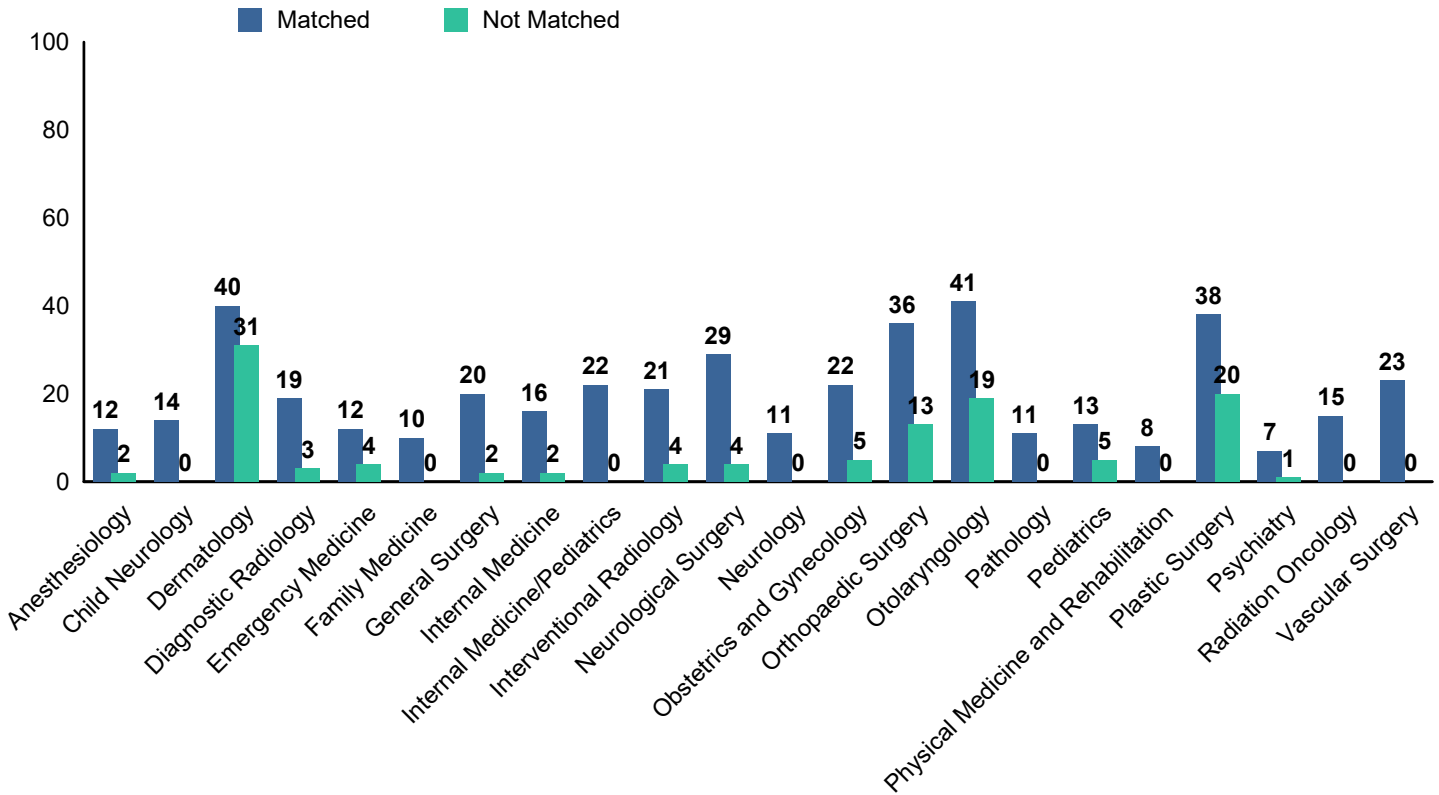


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Applicants were asked to list the number of volunteer experiences they reported in their ERAS applications. Chart 11 displays the average number of volunteer experiences by preferred specialty and Match outcome. Aside from Interventional Radiology, matched U.S. MD seniors averaged more volunteer experiences compared to unmatched U.S. MD seniors in the same specialties. U.S. MD seniors averaged 8.3 volunteer experiences, with 73.6 percent reporting at least one experience. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology.

**Chart
12**

**Percentage of U.S. MD Seniors Who Are Members of AOA
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

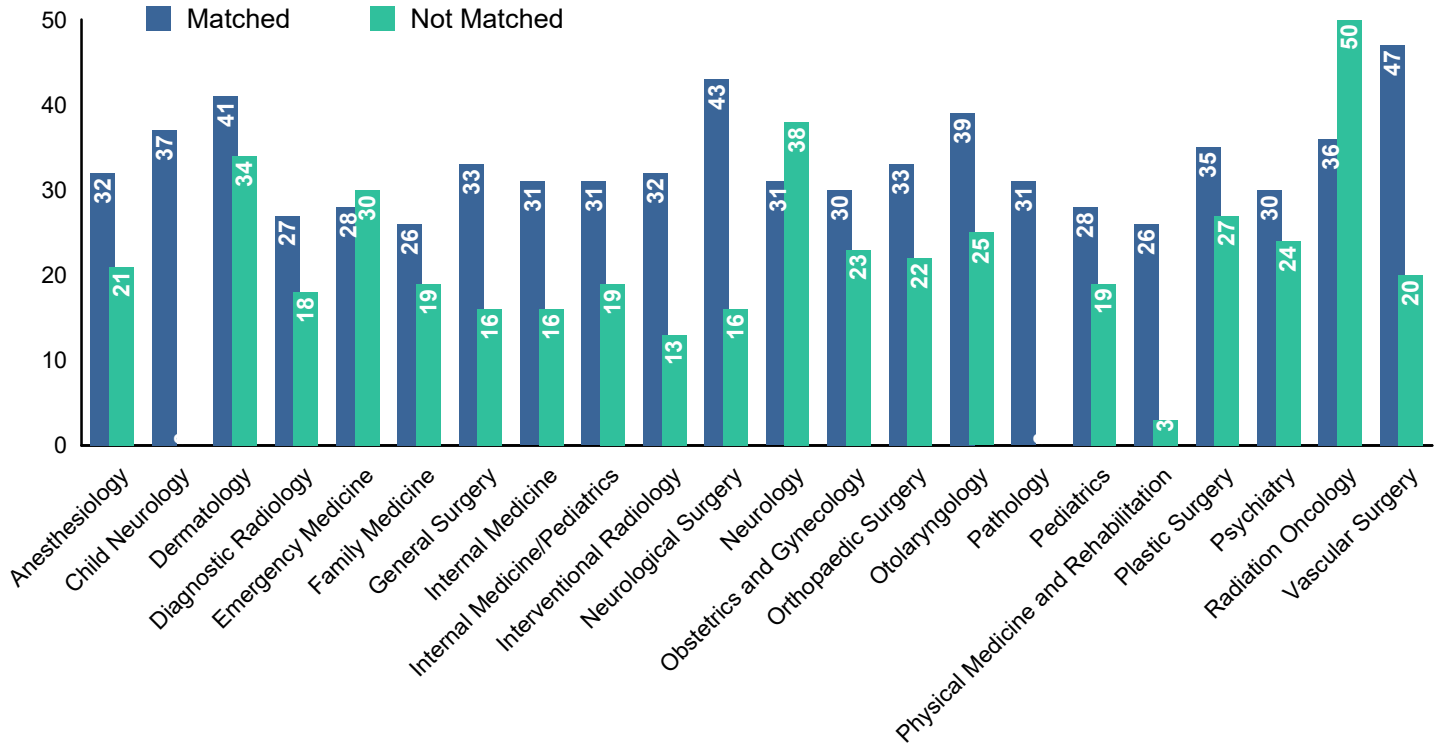
Membership in Alpha Omega Alpha (AOA) Honor Medical Society is an honor reserved for students with high academic achievement. AOA membership is limited to students in medical schools that sponsor an AOA chapter. Most, but not all, M.D.-granting medical schools in the United States participate. An analysis of its relationship with success in the Match is limited by the relatively small number of applicants who are members, by the fact that some schools do not have AOA chapters, and by the fact that other schools elect AOA members too late in the academic year for it to be considered in the application process.

Data on AOA membership are self-reported. Overall, 13.4 percent of U.S. MD seniors included in this report claimed AOA membership. Among matched U.S. MD seniors, 18.2 percent reported AOA membership, compared to 10.0 percent of unmatched applicants.

As with several of the other measures, the most competitive specialties are able to attract the greatest proportion of AOA members. All specialties attract some AOA applicants, but for most specialties AOA members account for fewer than one in four successful applicants.

**Chart
13**

Percentage of U.S. MD Seniors Graduating from One of the 40 U.S. Medical Schools with the Highest NIH Funding* by Preferred Specialty and Match Status



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

*NIH funding information was obtained from NIH website: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>.

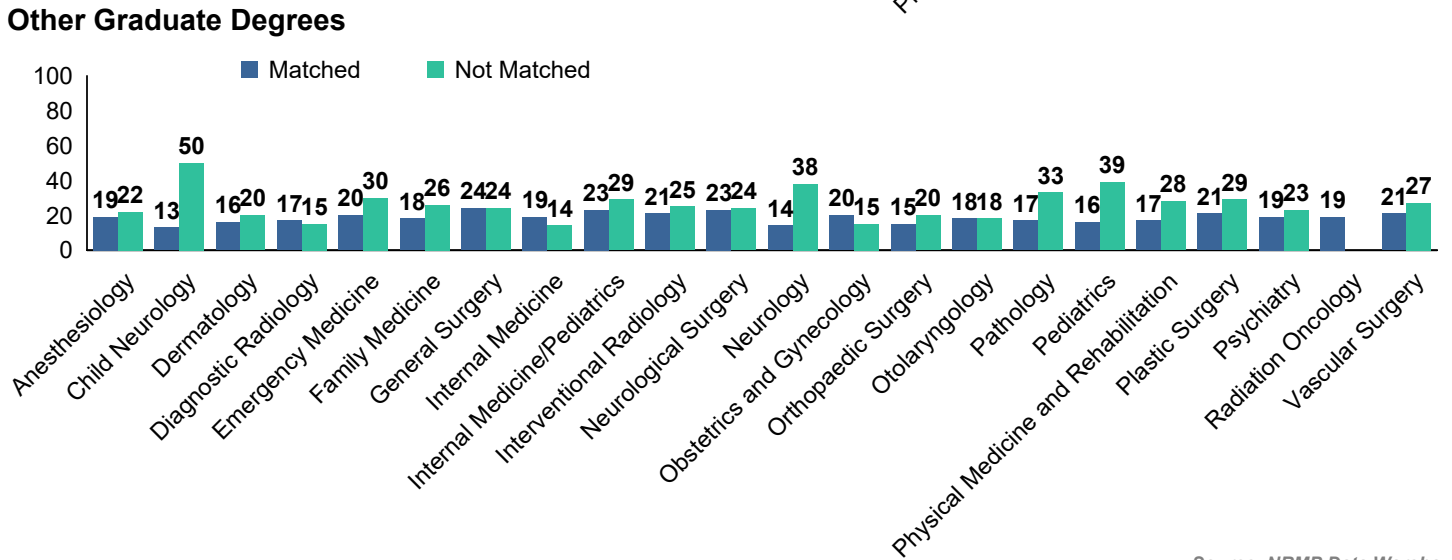
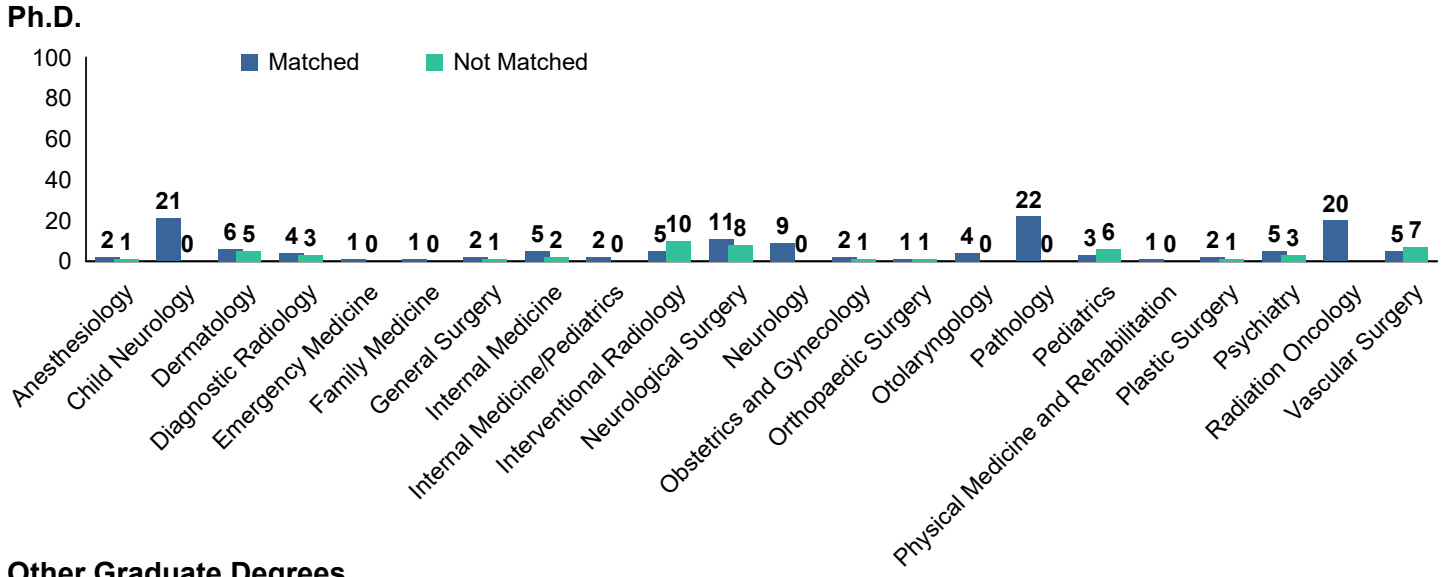
Some program directors may give preference to applicants with research experience or who graduated from a research-intensive medical school. To test that assumption, we obtained data on the amount of NIH grant awards and identified the 40 schools with the highest NIH funding. This measure, by definition, is limited to students of U.S. medical schools. Overall, 31.2 percent of matched and 22.6 percent of unmatched MD seniors were graduates of one of the 40 medical schools with the highest NIH funding.

Chart 13 shows the percentage of U.S. MD seniors who graduated from those schools by specialty and Match outcome. For example, 32 percent of U.S. MD seniors who matched in Anesthesiology were graduates of one of the 40 medical schools with the highest NIH funding, and 21 percent of U.S. MD seniors who did not match in Anesthesiology were graduates of those schools.

Vascular Surgery had the highest percentage of matched U.S. MD seniors who were graduates of a medical school with the highest NIH funding. Neurological Surgery, Dermatology, Otolaryngology, and Child Neurology also had higher percentages of matched applicants from those schools compared to the other specialties. For all specialties except Emergency Medicine, Neurology and Radiation Oncology, the percentages of MD seniors who did not match to their preferred specialty were lower compared to MD seniors who matched, with the more notable differences in the latter two specialties. Data were not reported for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Child Neurology or Pathology.

**Chart
14**

**Percentage of U.S. MD Seniors Who Have a Graduate Degree
by Preferred Specialty and Match Status**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart 14 shows by preferred specialty and match status the percentage of U.S. MD seniors who have a Ph.D. and/or other graduate degrees. Pathology, Radiation Oncology, Child Neurology, Neurological Surgery, and Neurology had the highest percentages of matched U.S. MD seniors with a Ph.D. degree. For most specialties, the percentage of unmatched U.S. MD seniors who have other graduate degrees was higher than that of their matched counterparts. Data is unavailable for unmatched U.S. MD senior applicants preferring Radiation Oncology due to a very low number of unmatched applicants.

AN Anesthesiology

Table AN-1 **Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors**
Anesthesiology

Measure	Matched (n=1,050)	Unmatched (n=119)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	15.7	6.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.4	1.9
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	237	221
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	248	231
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.7	3.1
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	6.6	4.4
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.5	3.4
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.7	6.5
9. Percentage who are AOA members	12.3	1.7
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	32.1	21.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	2.0	0.9
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	18.7	21.6

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources: NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

Chart AN-1

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology**

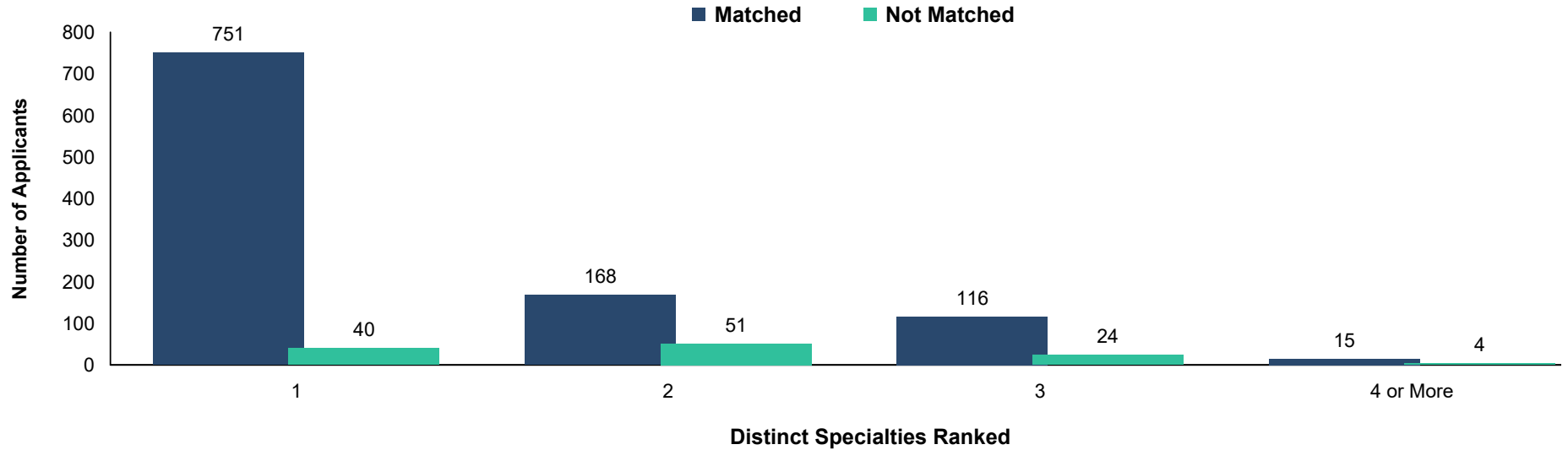
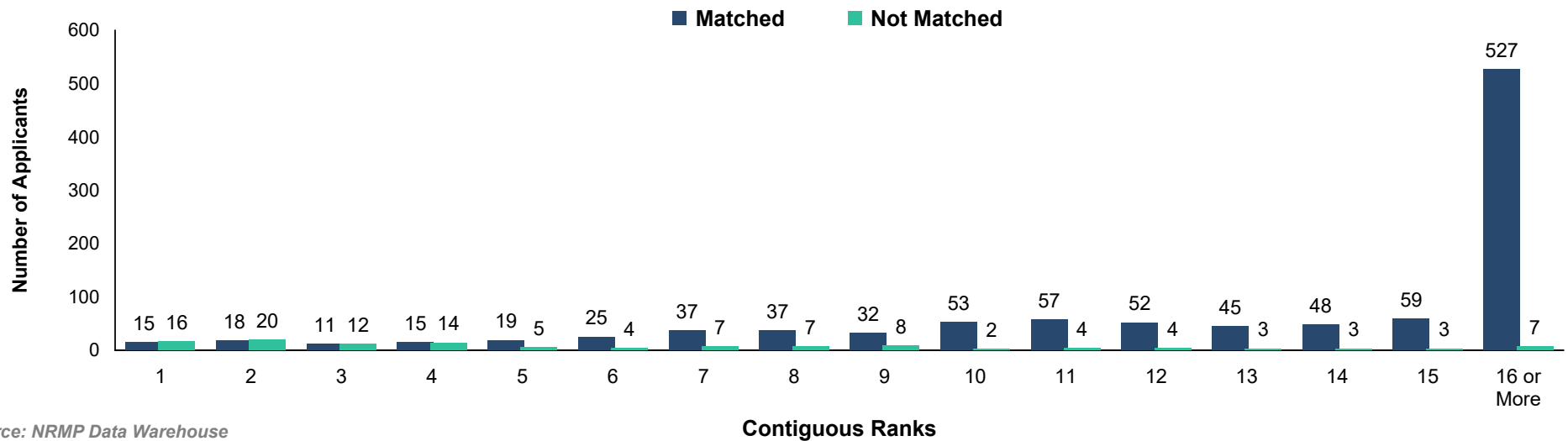


Chart AN-2

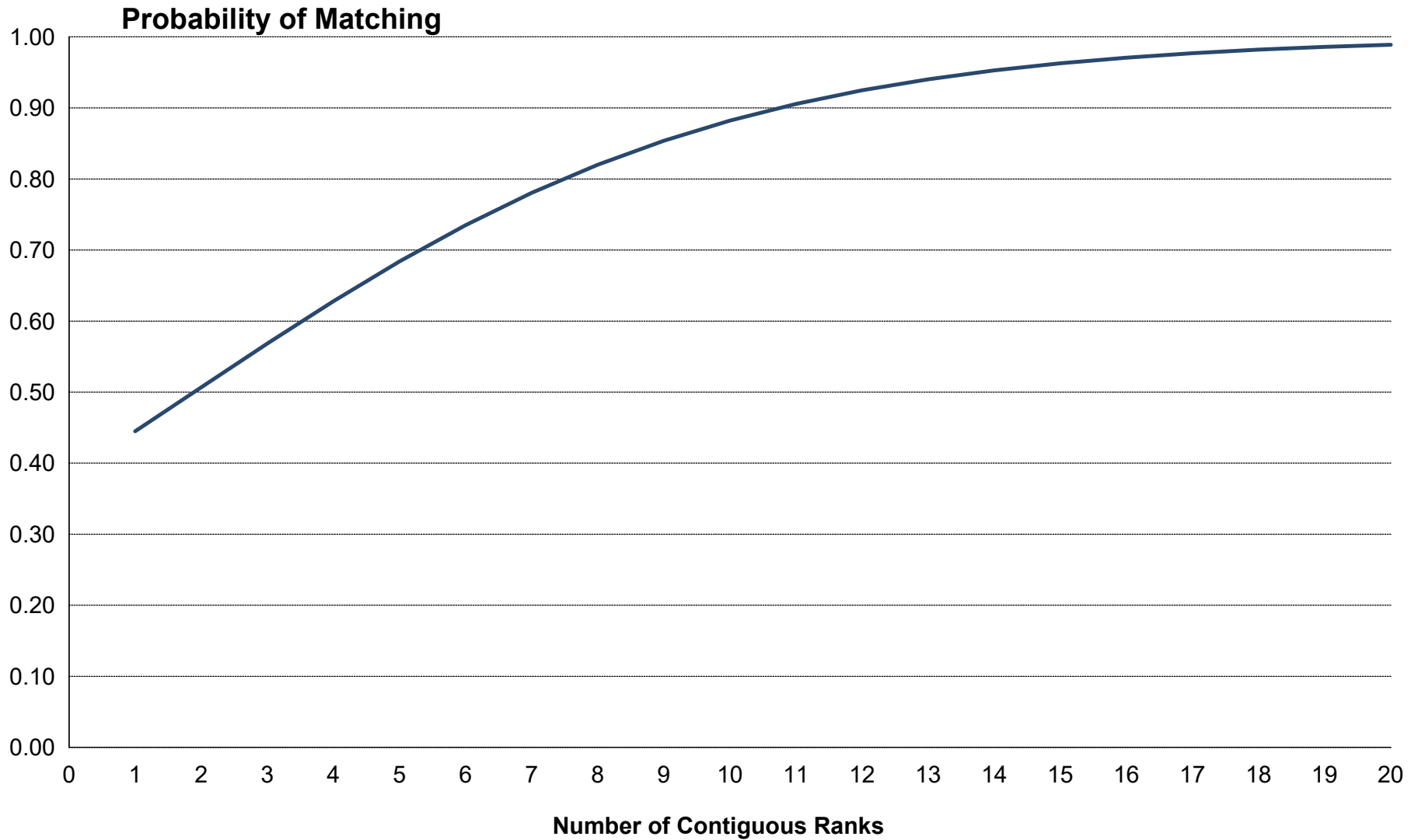
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
AN-1**

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Anesthesiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

Chart AN-3

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology**

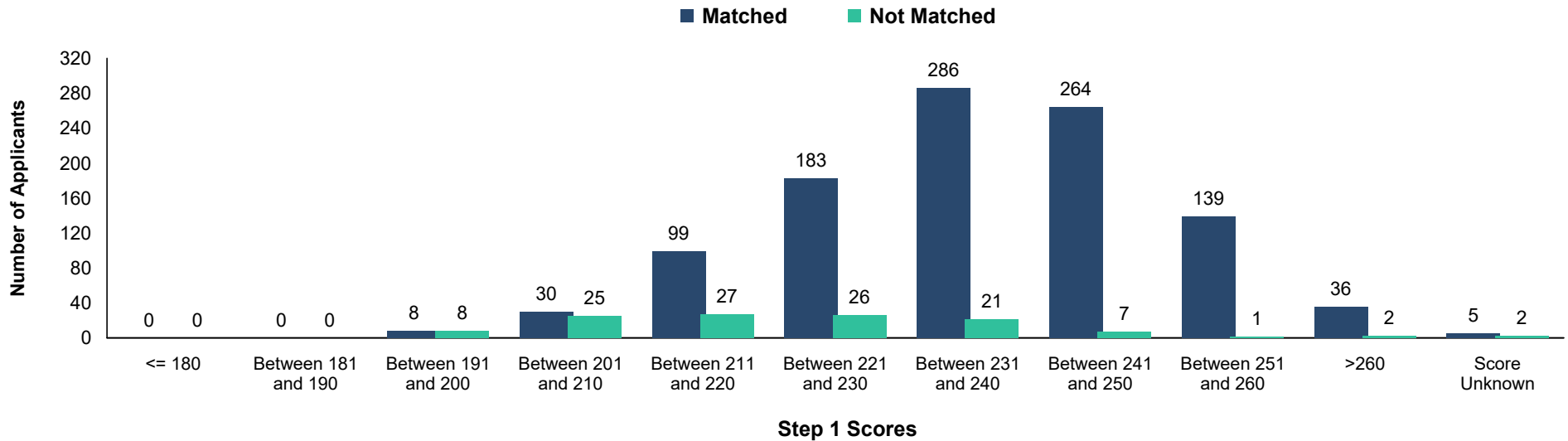
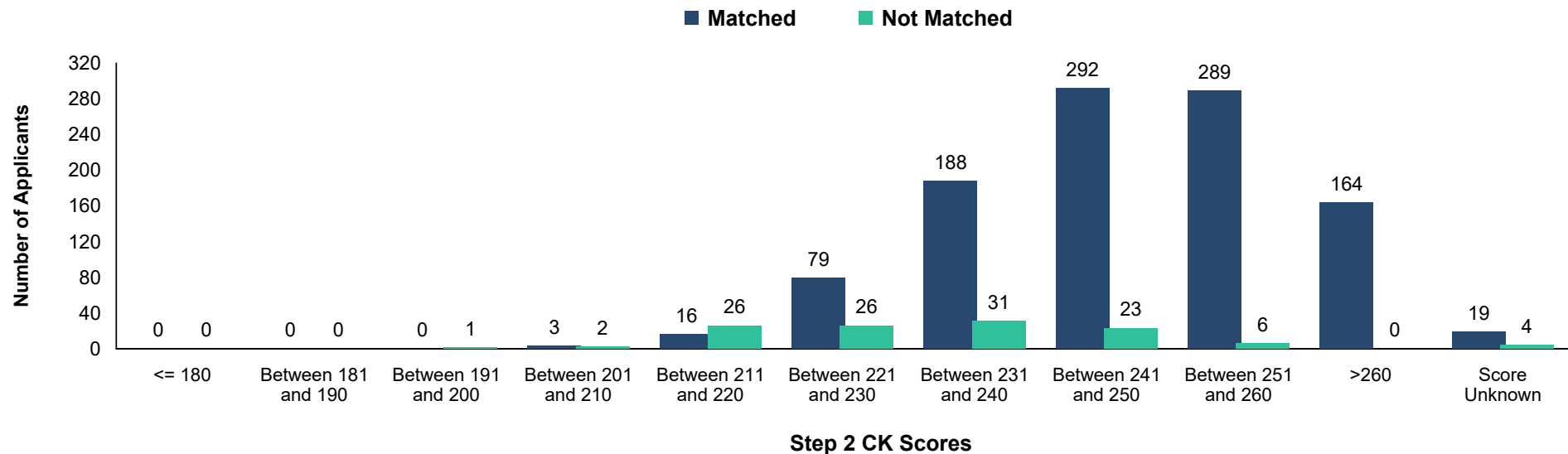
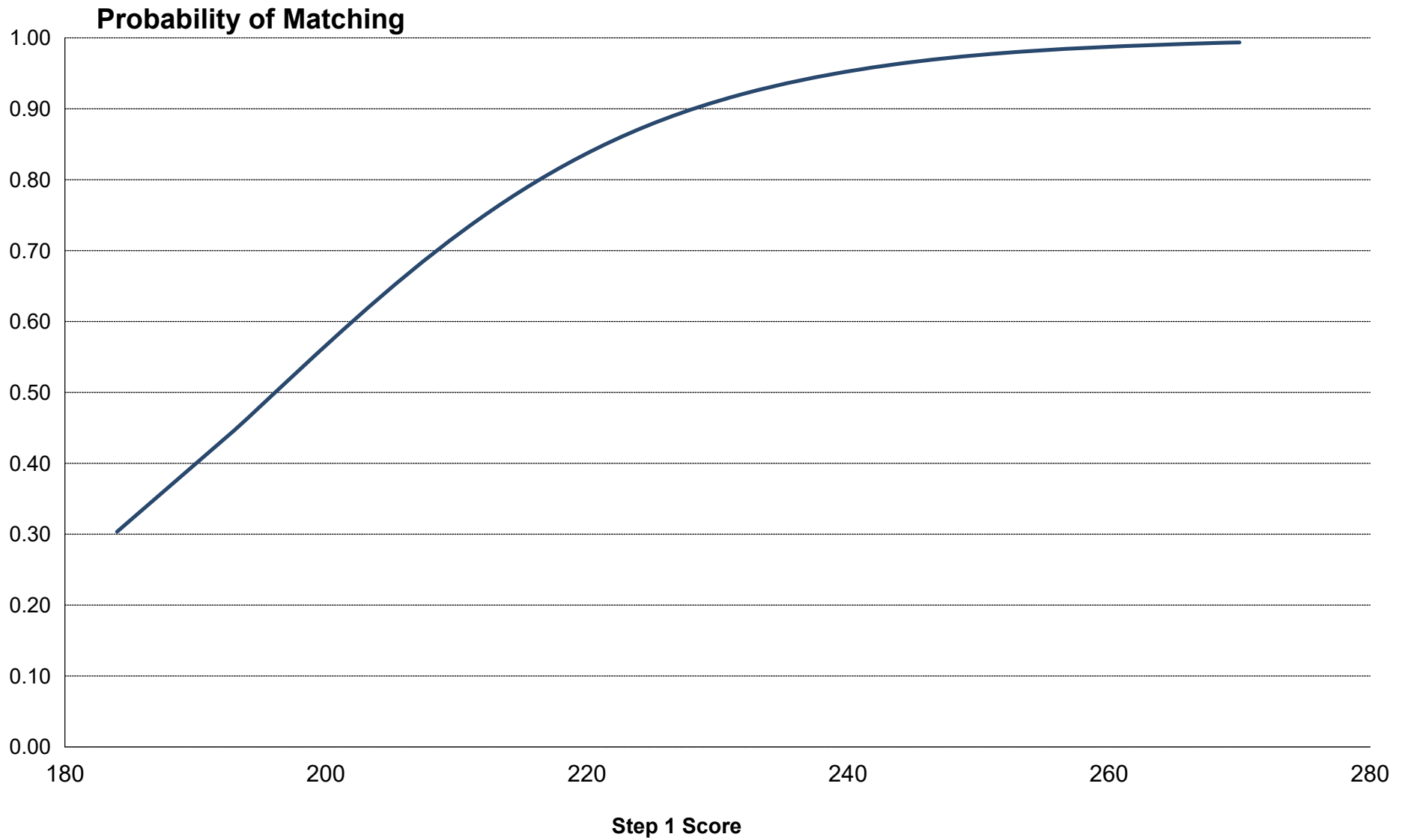


Chart AN-4

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Anesthesiology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart AN-5

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology**

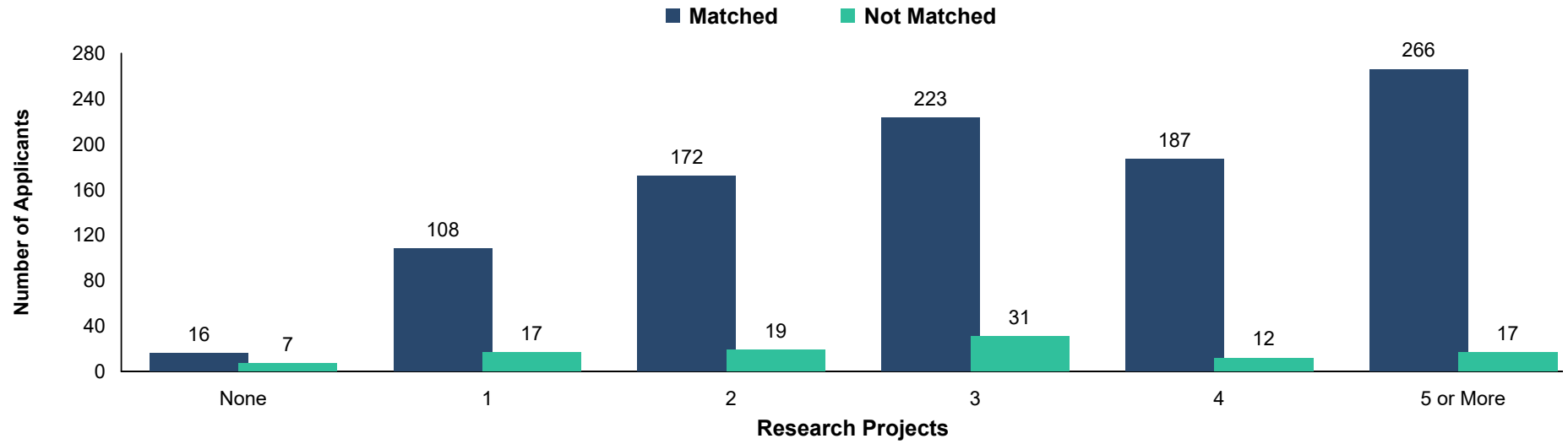
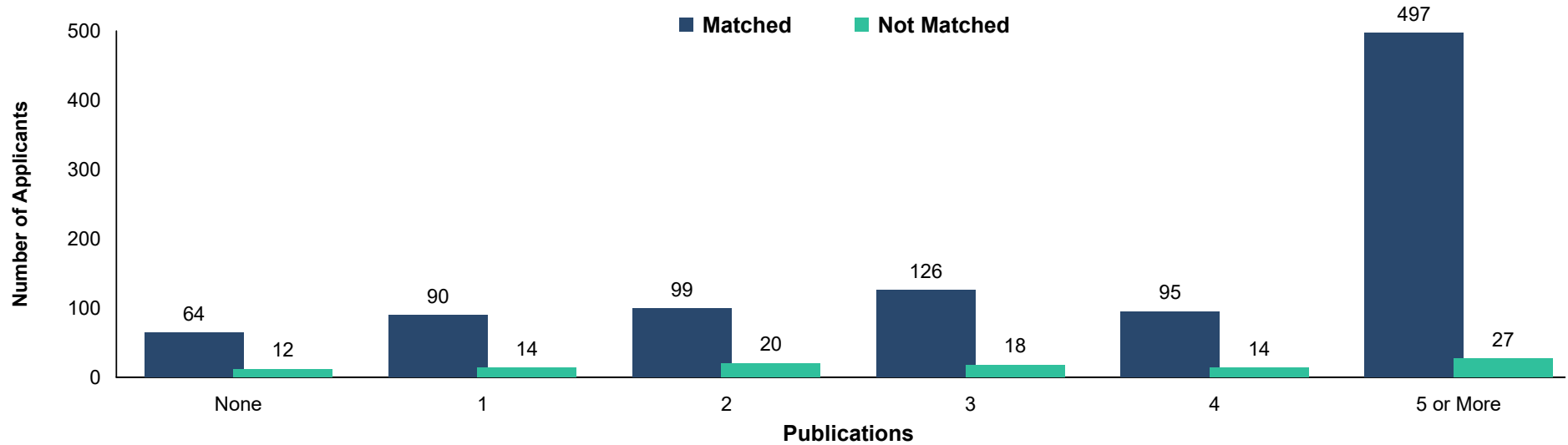


Chart AN-6

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart AN-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology

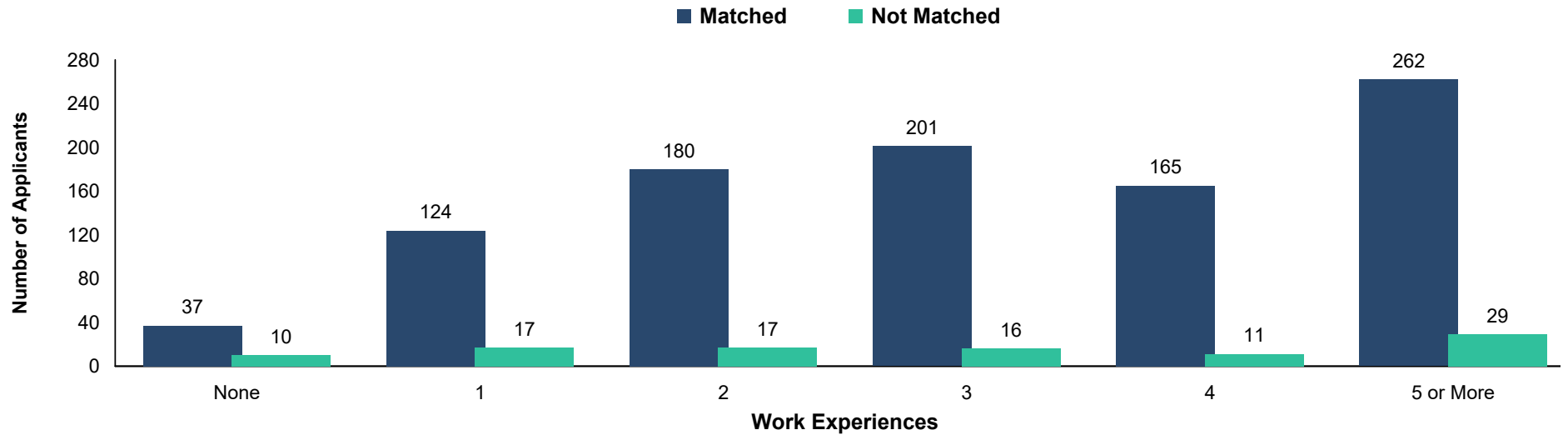
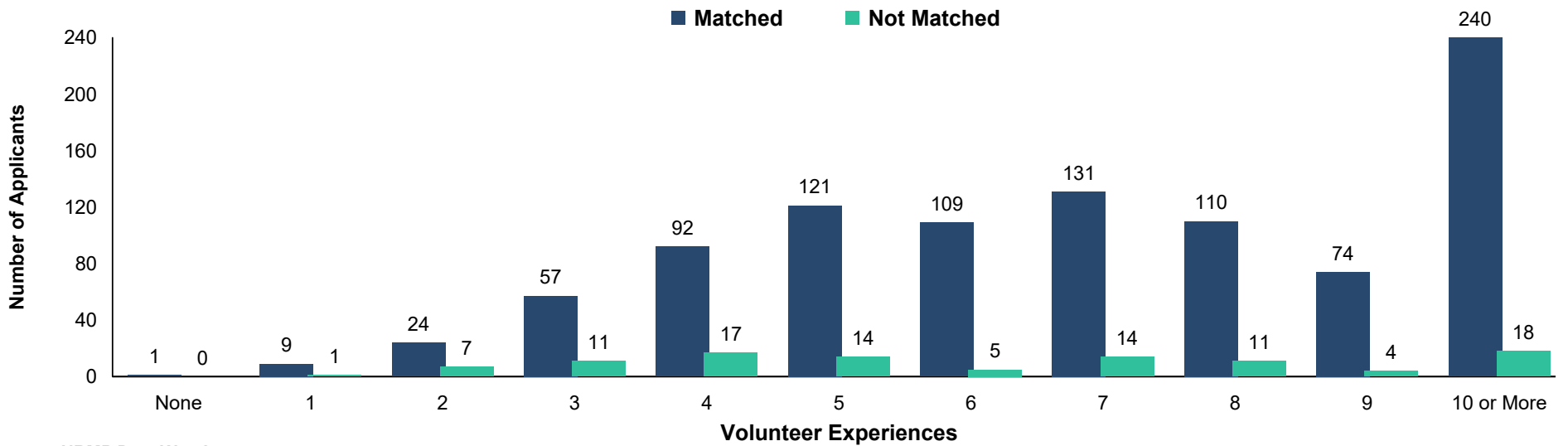


Chart AN-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology

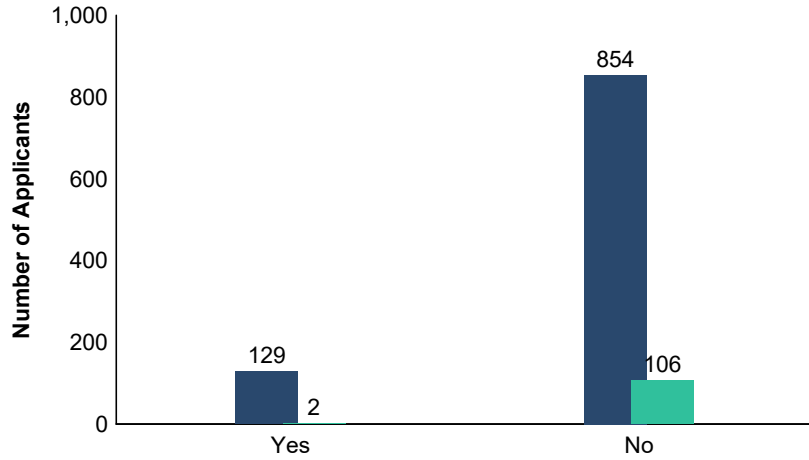


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

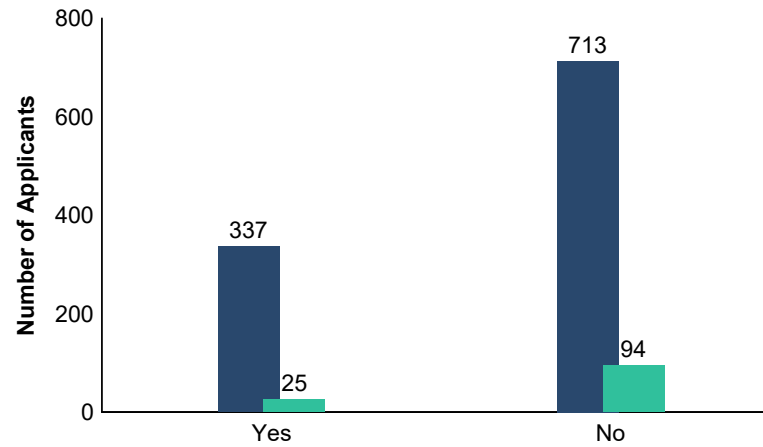
**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Anesthesiology**

■ Matched ■ Not Matched

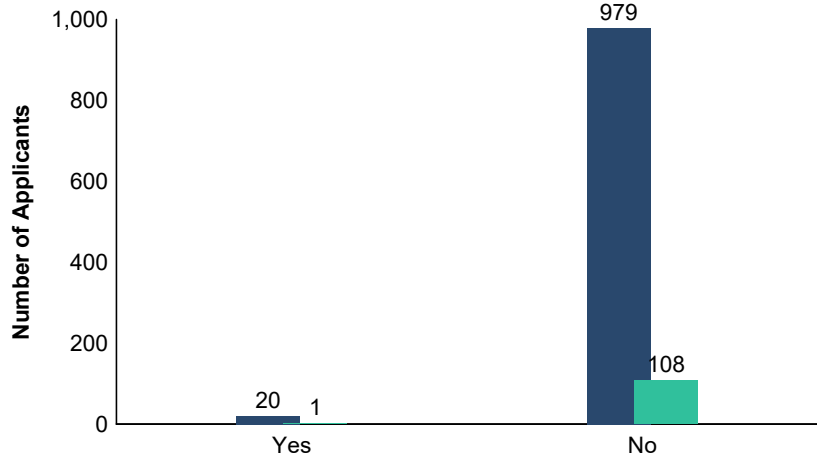
AOA Membership



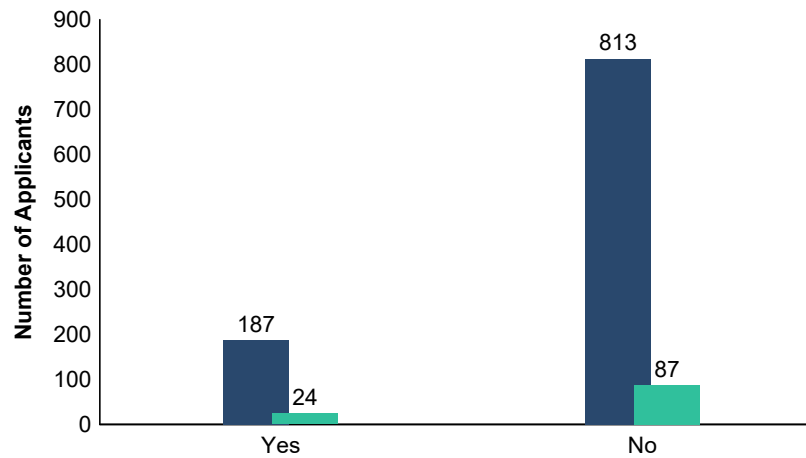
Graduate of One of the 40 U.S. Medical Schools with the Highest NIH Funding



Ph.D. Degree



Other Graduate Degree



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

CN Child Neurology

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors

Child Neurology

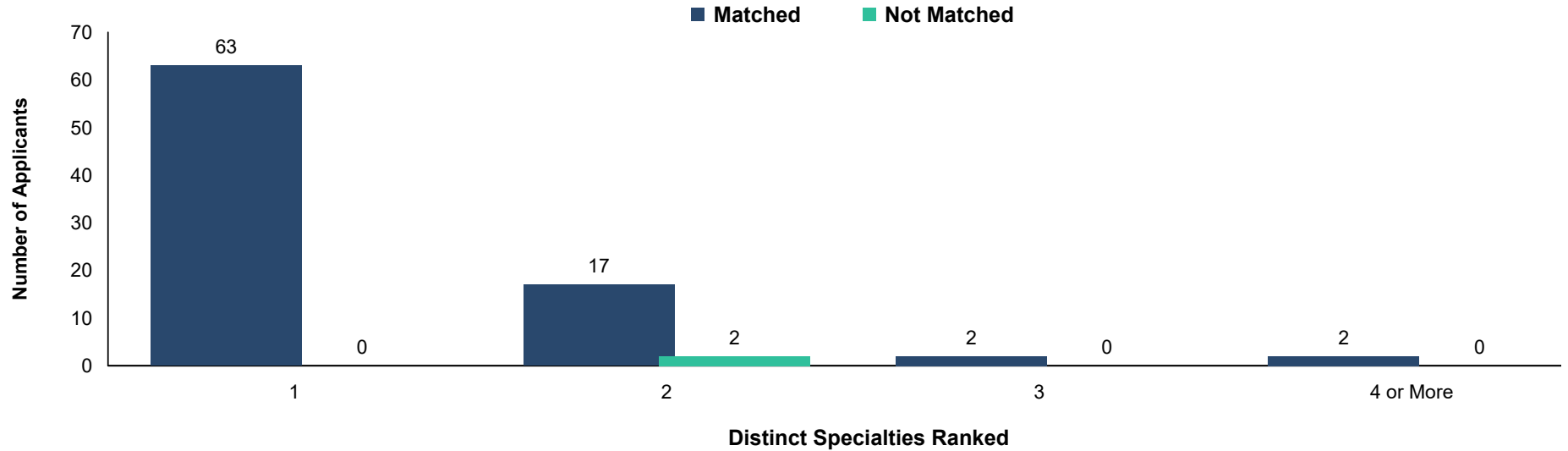
Measure	Matched (n=84)	Unmatched (n=2)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	13.4	1.5
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.3	2.0
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	234	214
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	247	241
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.8	2.0
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	7.4	2.0
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.3	1.0
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.8	7.0
9. Percentage who are AOA members	14.3	0.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	36.9	0.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	21.3	0.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	13.3	50.0

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources: NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

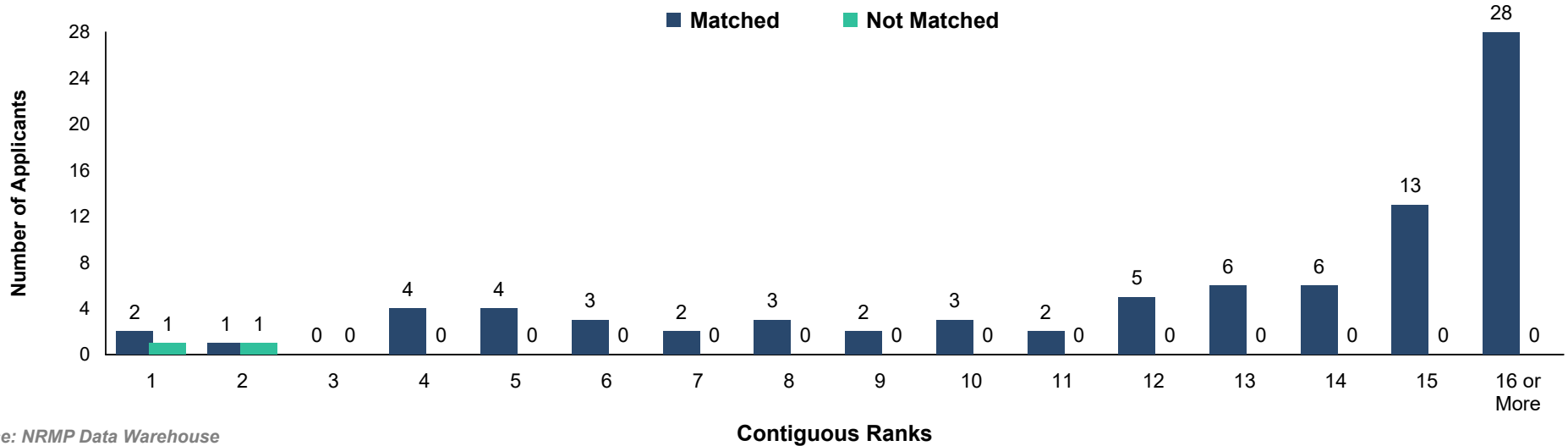
**Chart
CN-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Child Neurology***



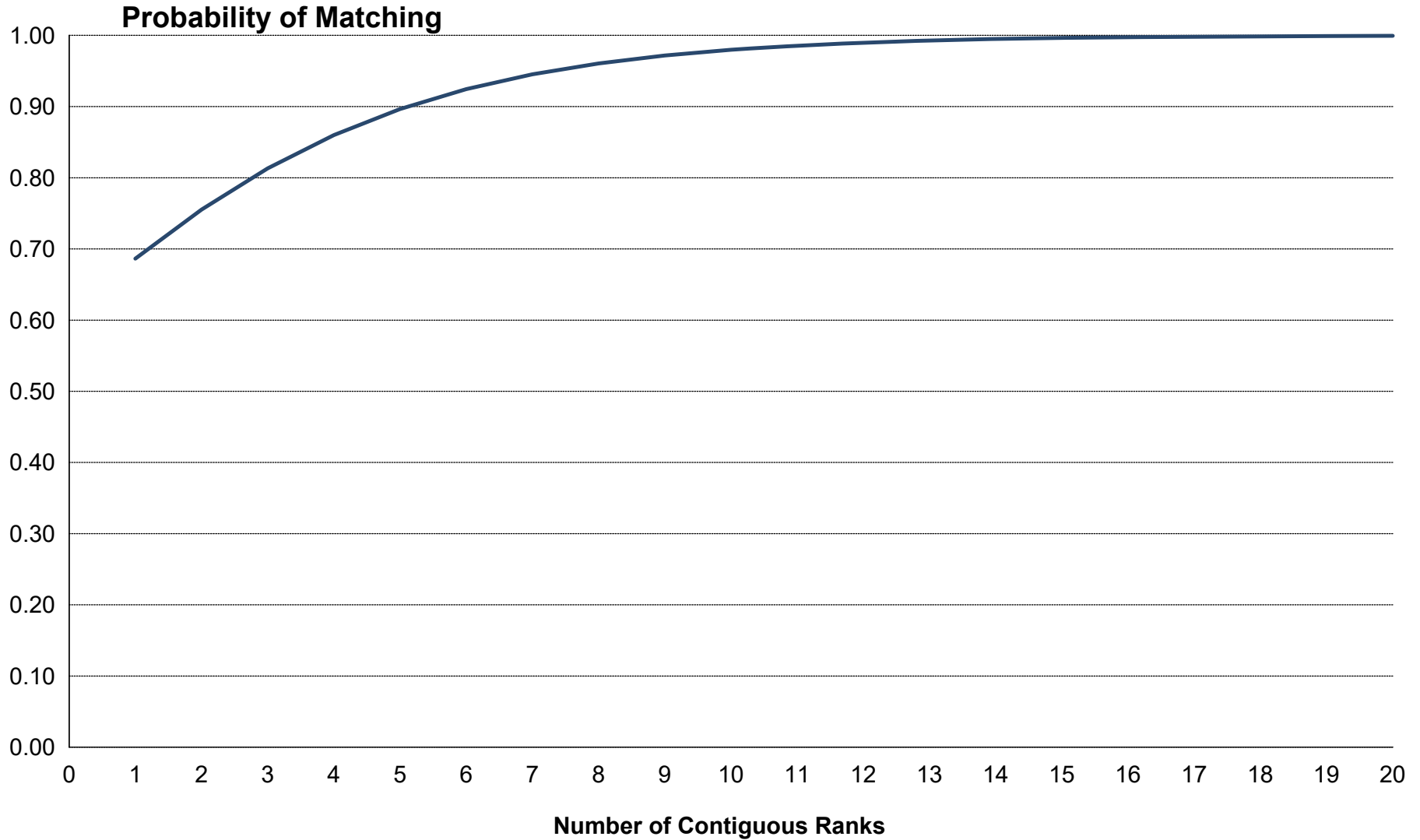
**Chart
CN-2**

**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Child Neurology***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

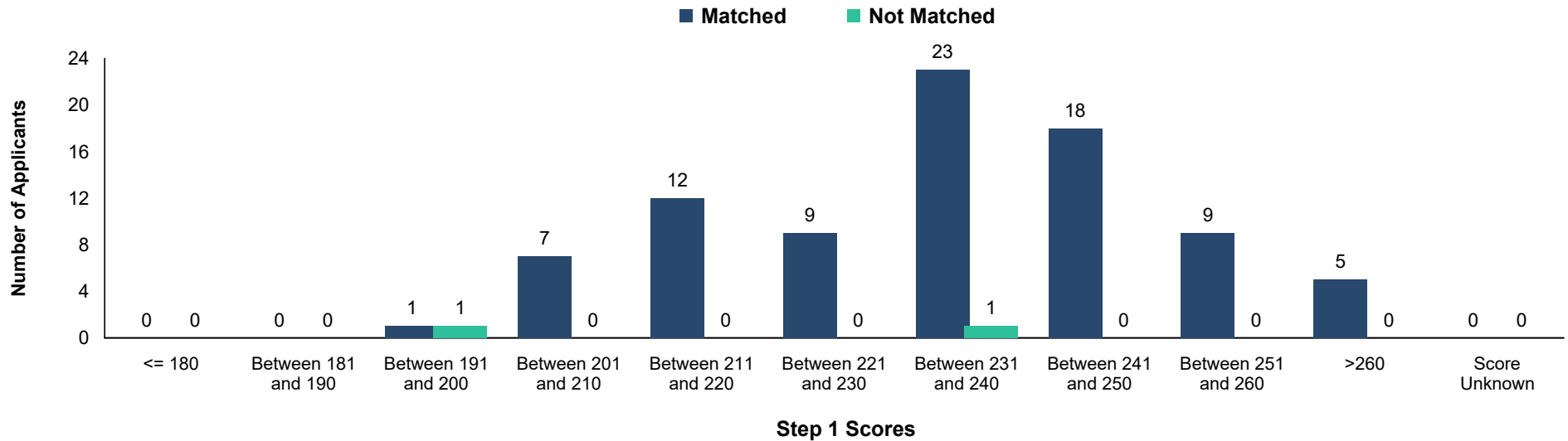
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Child Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

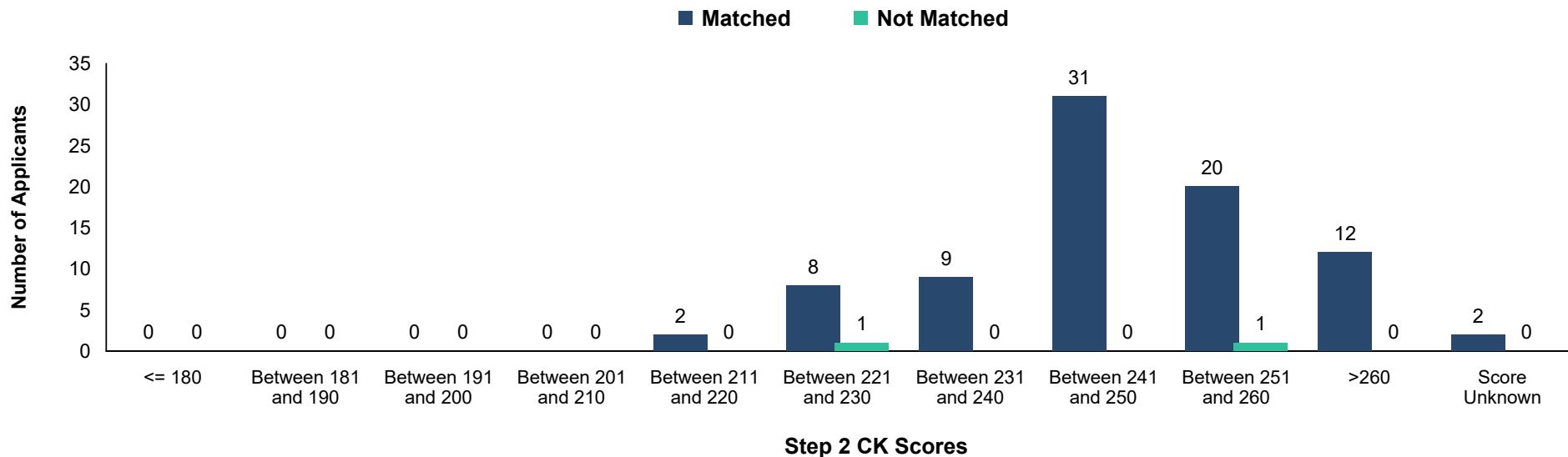
**Chart
CN-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Child Neurology**



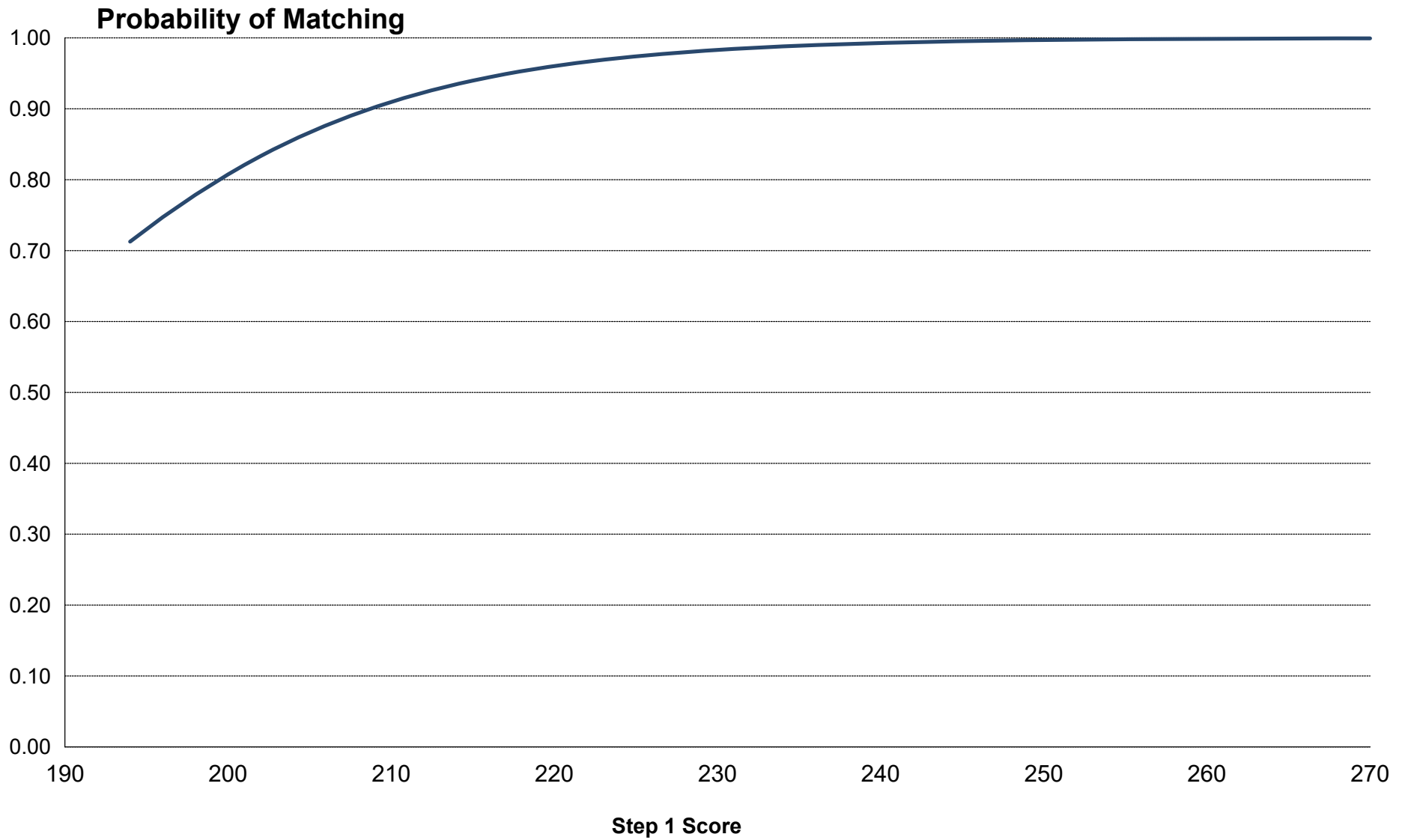
**Chart
CN-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Child Neurology**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

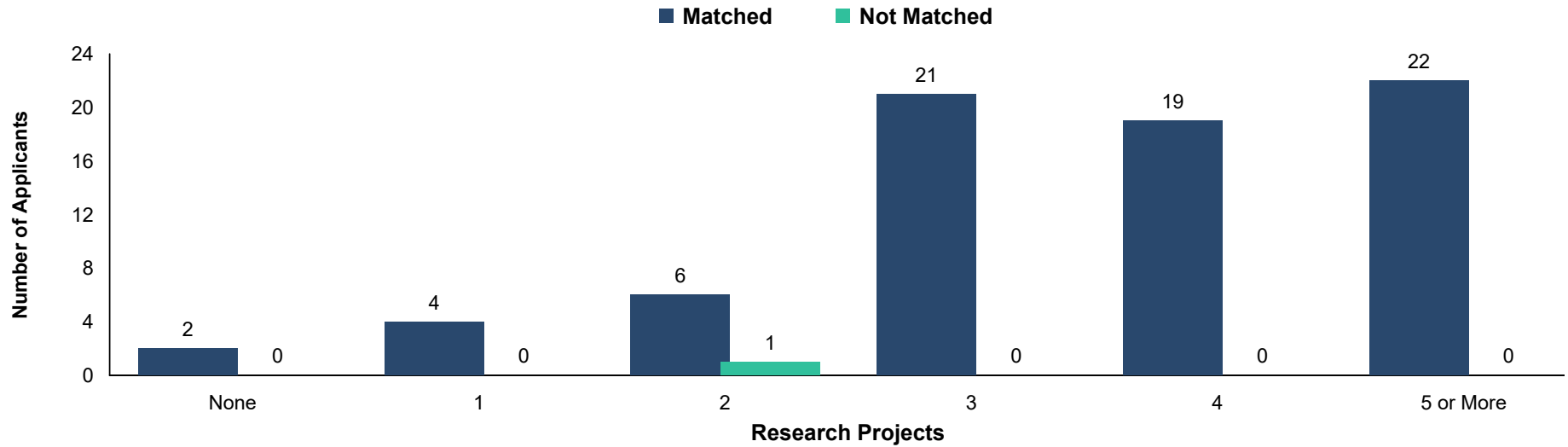
Child Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

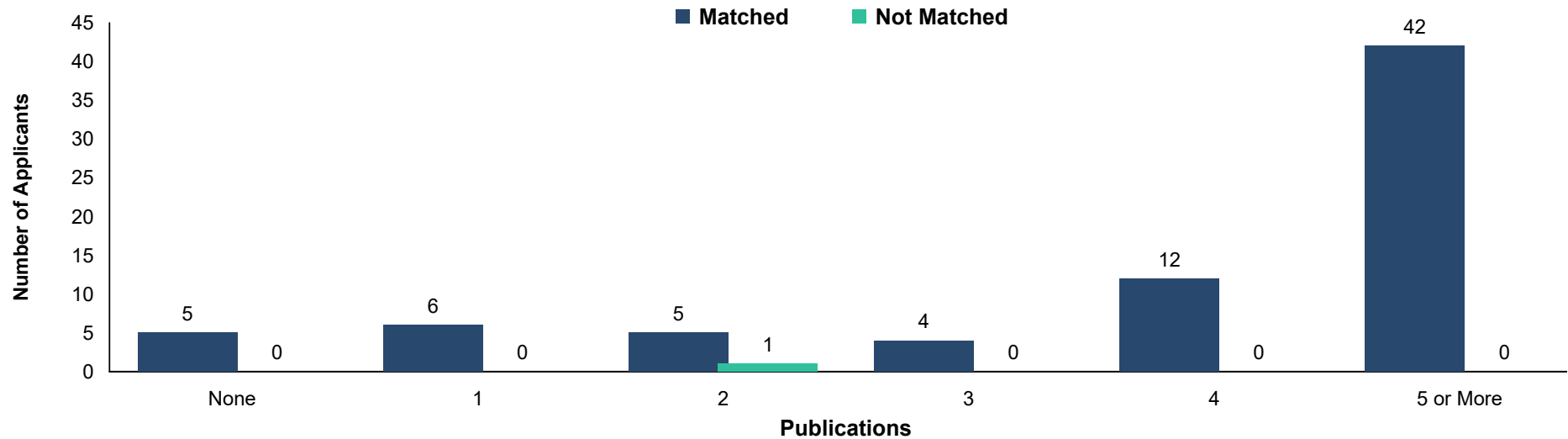
**Chart
CN-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Child Neurology**



**Chart
CN-6**

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Child Neurology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart CN-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Child Neurology

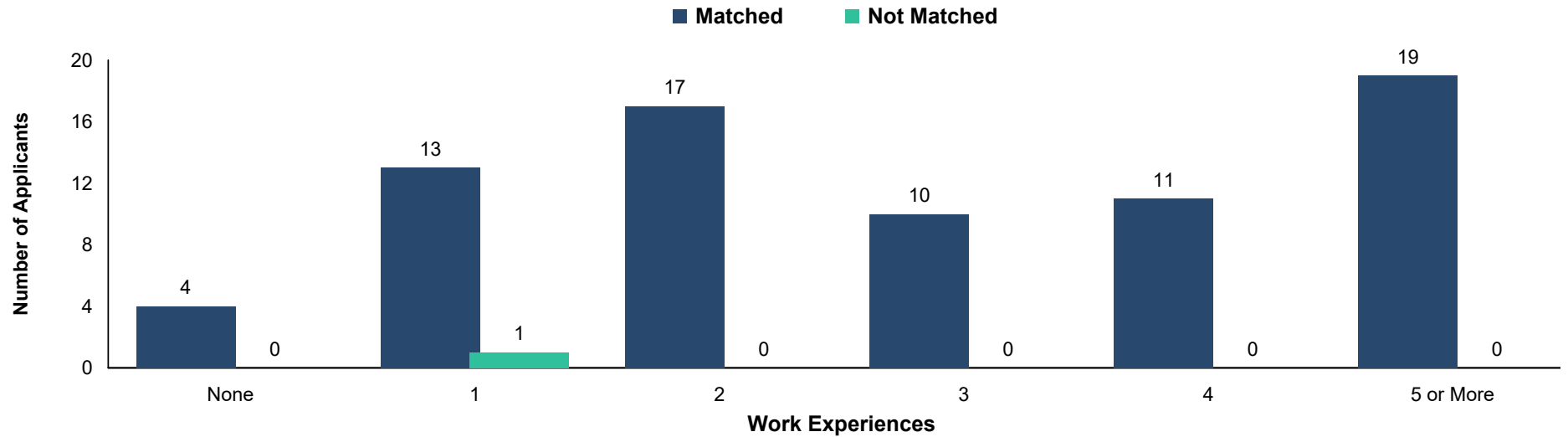
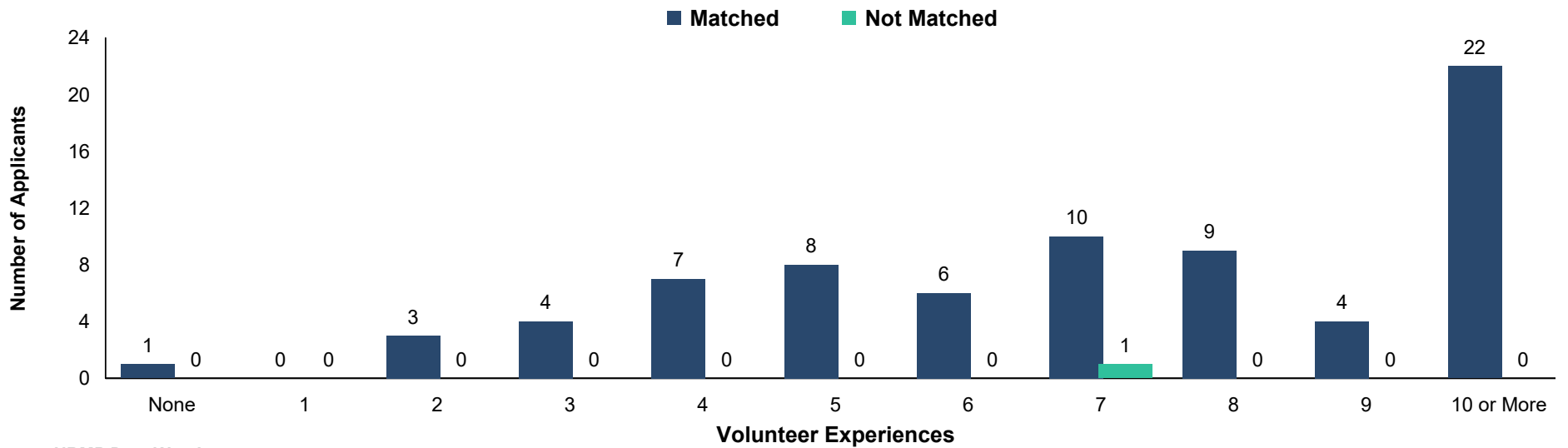
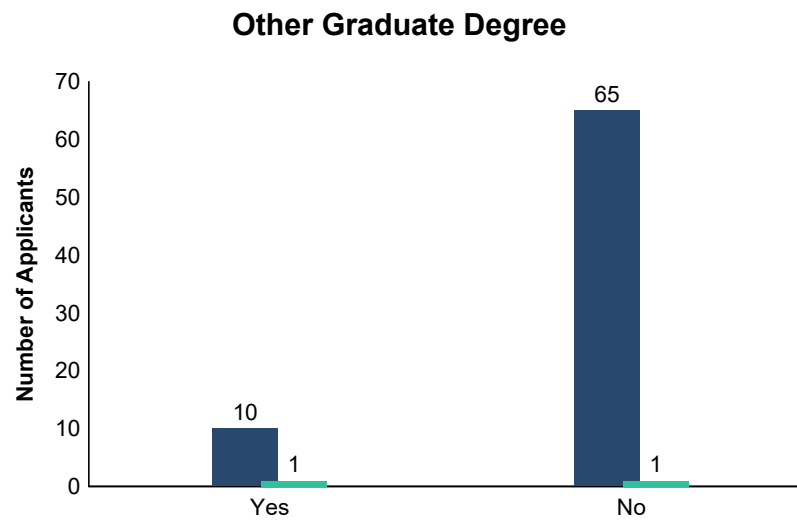
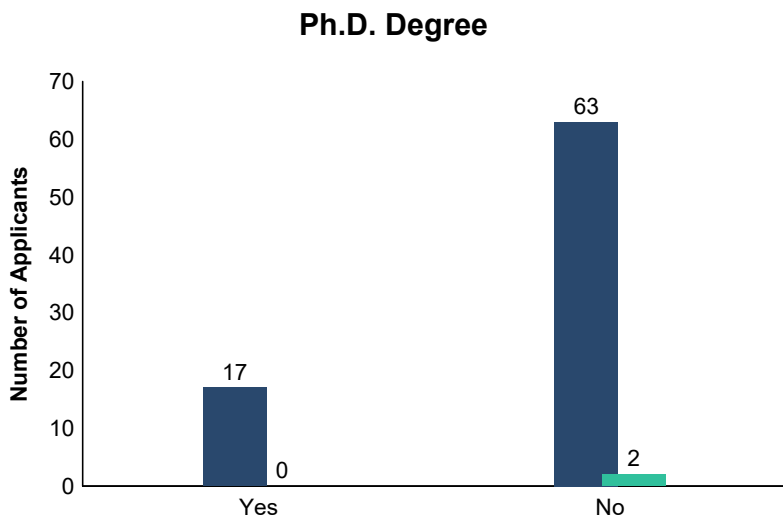
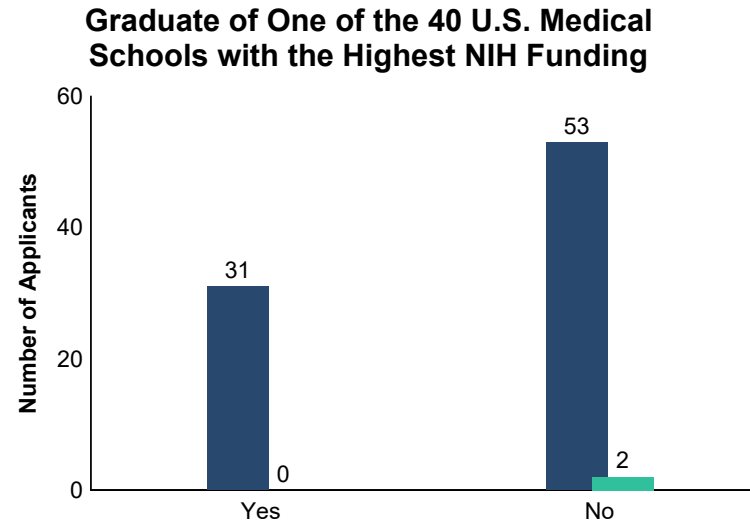
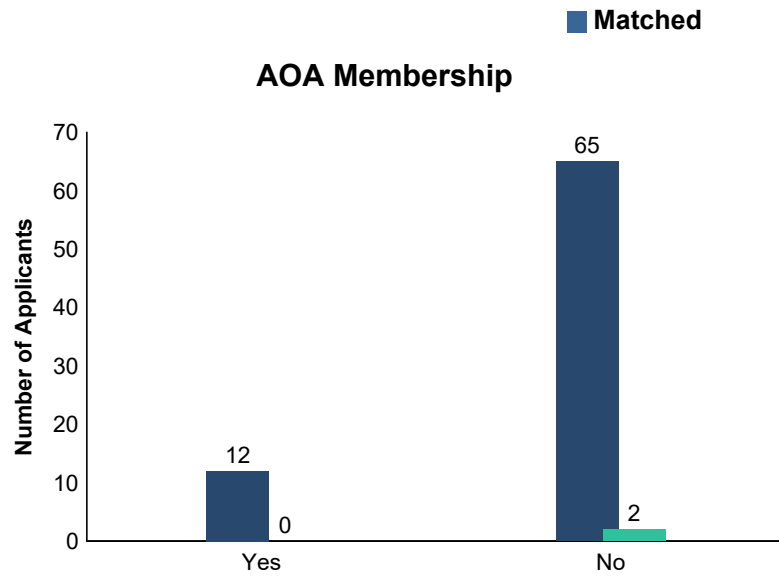


Chart CN-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Child Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Child Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

DM Dermatology

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors *Dermatology*

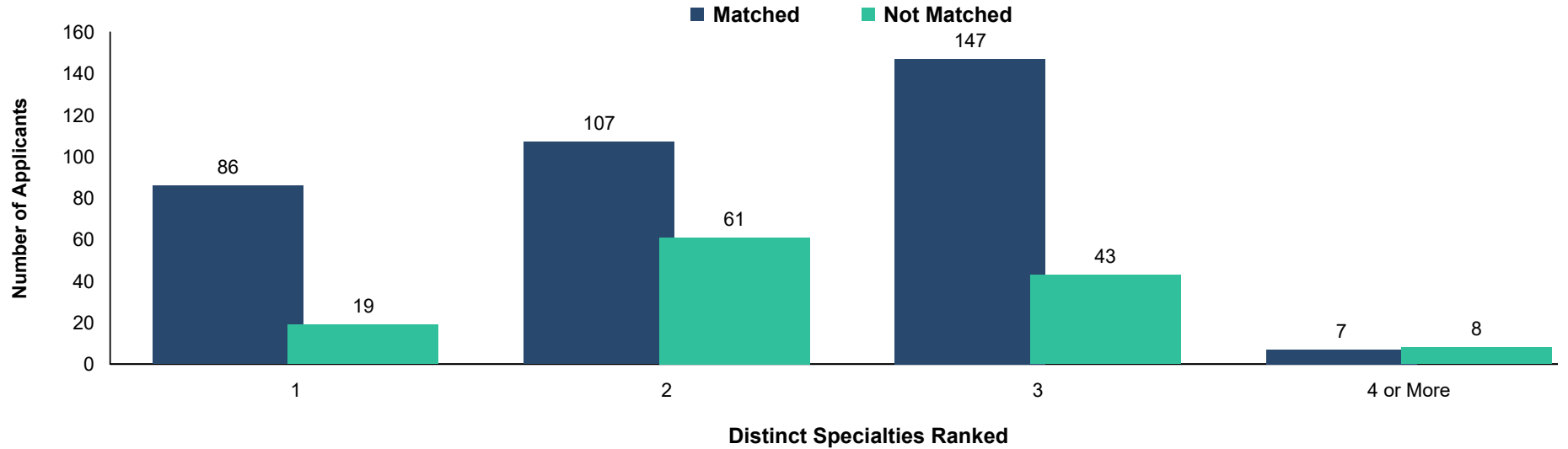
Measure	Matched (n=348)	Unmatched (n=131)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	9.1	5.2
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	2.2	2.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	248	244
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	257	251
5. Mean number of research experiences	7.2	6.1
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	20.9	15.7
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.0	3.9
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	11.0	9.3
9. Percentage who are AOA members	39.7	30.5
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	41.4	33.6
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	6.0	5.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	15.9	20.3

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

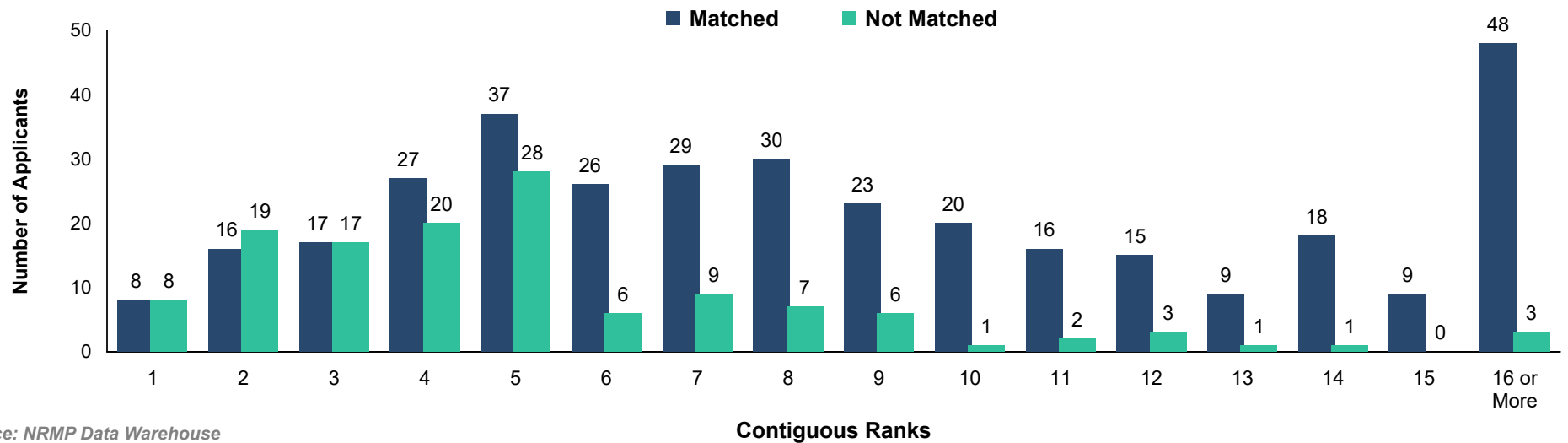
**Chart
DM-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Dermatology***



**Chart
DM-2**

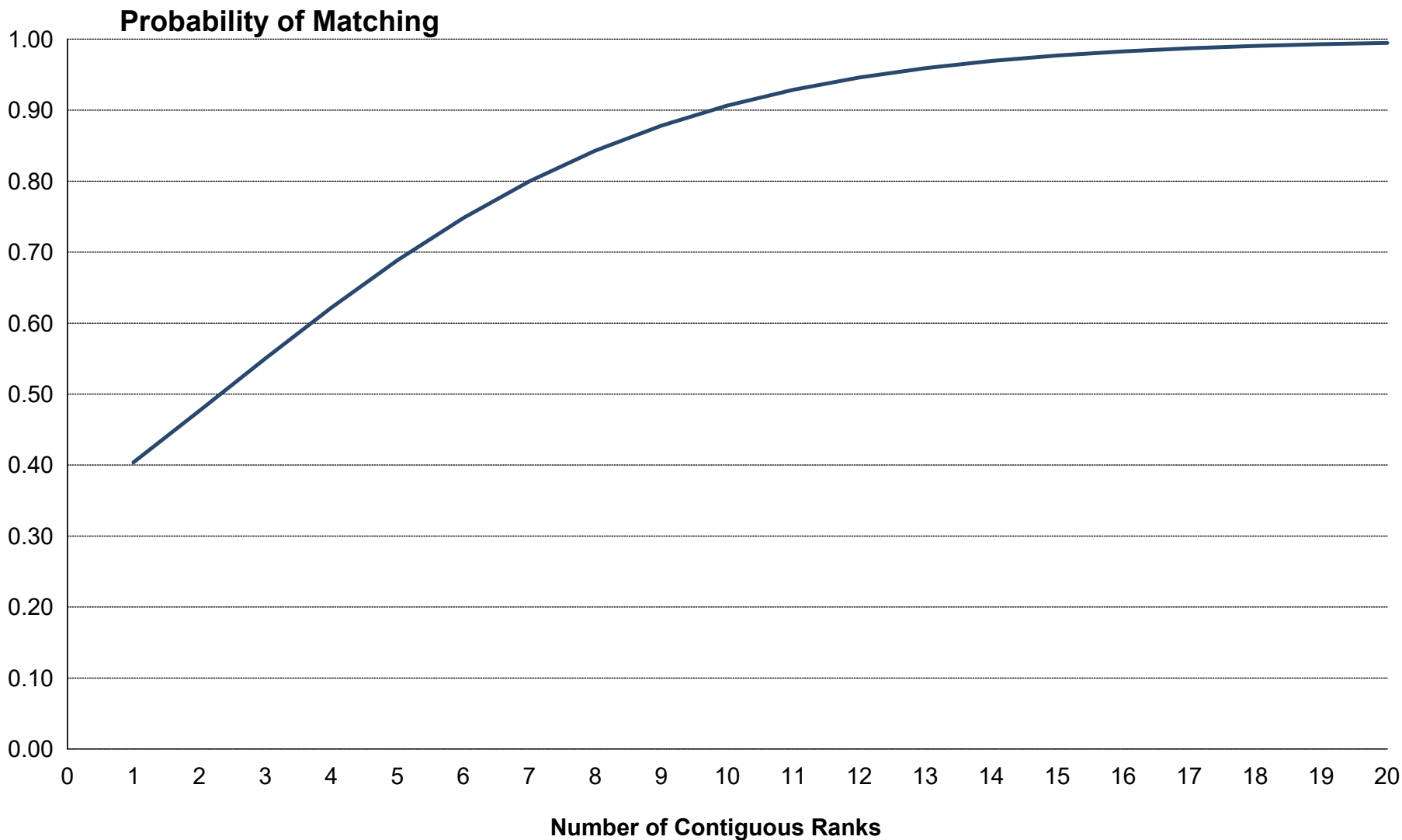
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Dermatology***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
DM-1**

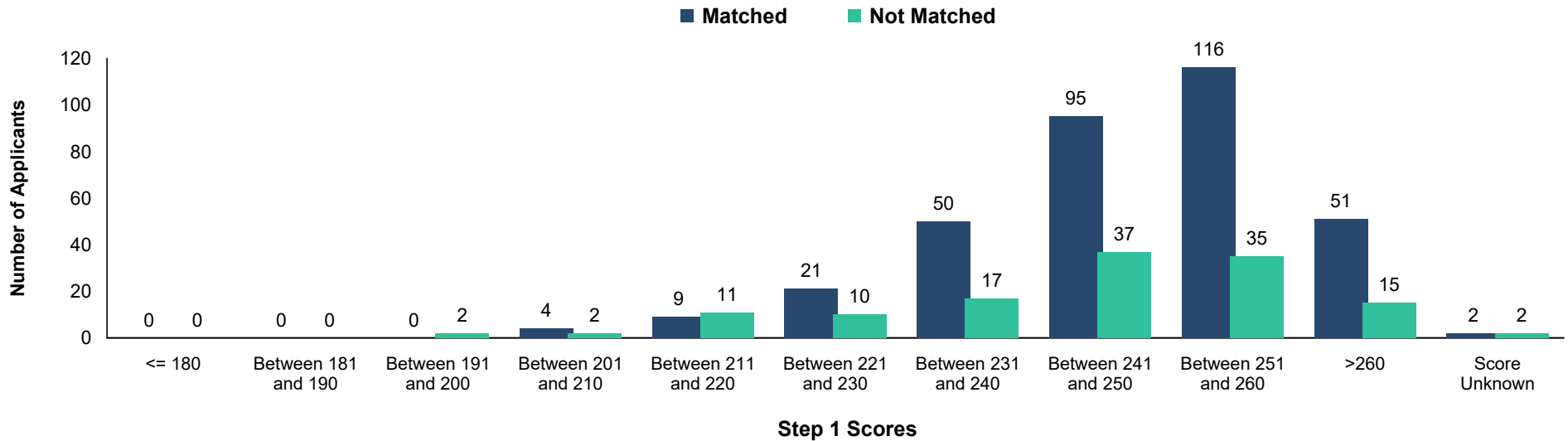
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Dermatology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

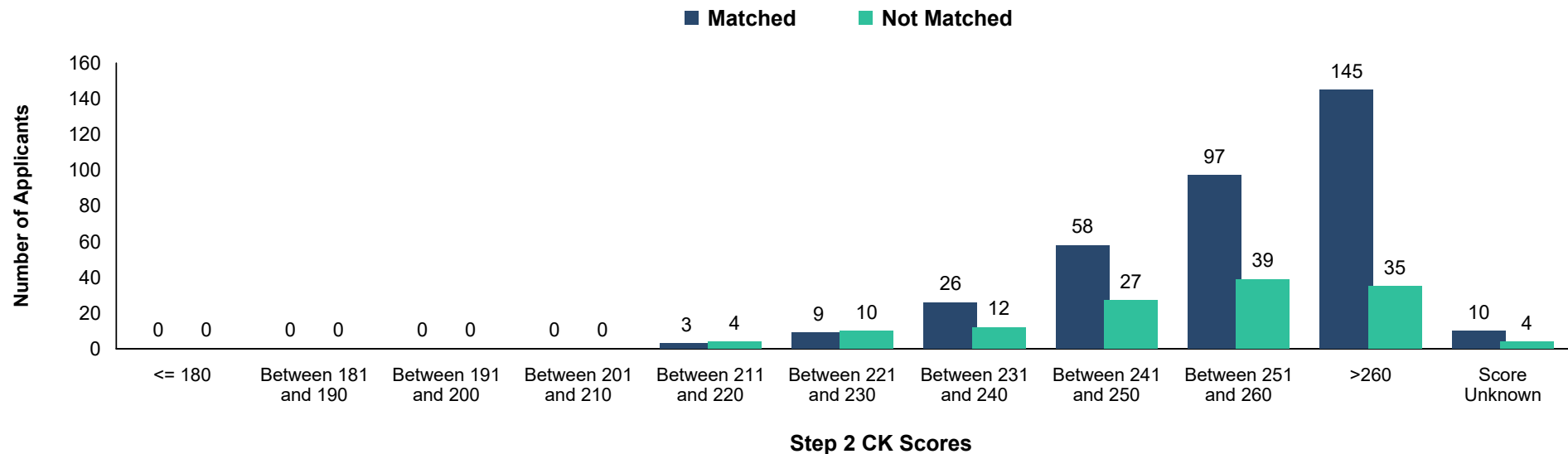
**Chart
DM-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Dermatology**

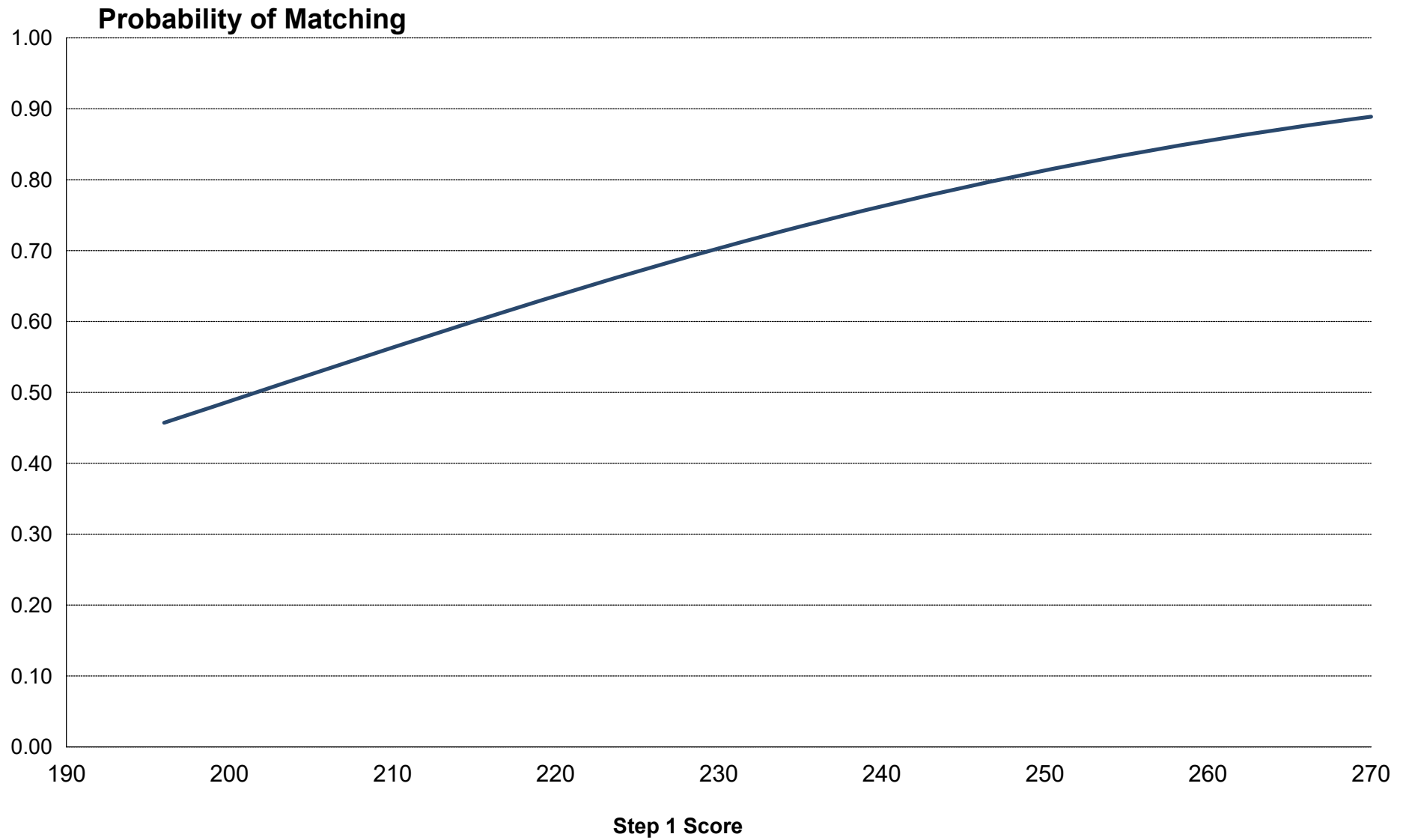


**Chart
DM-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Dermatology**



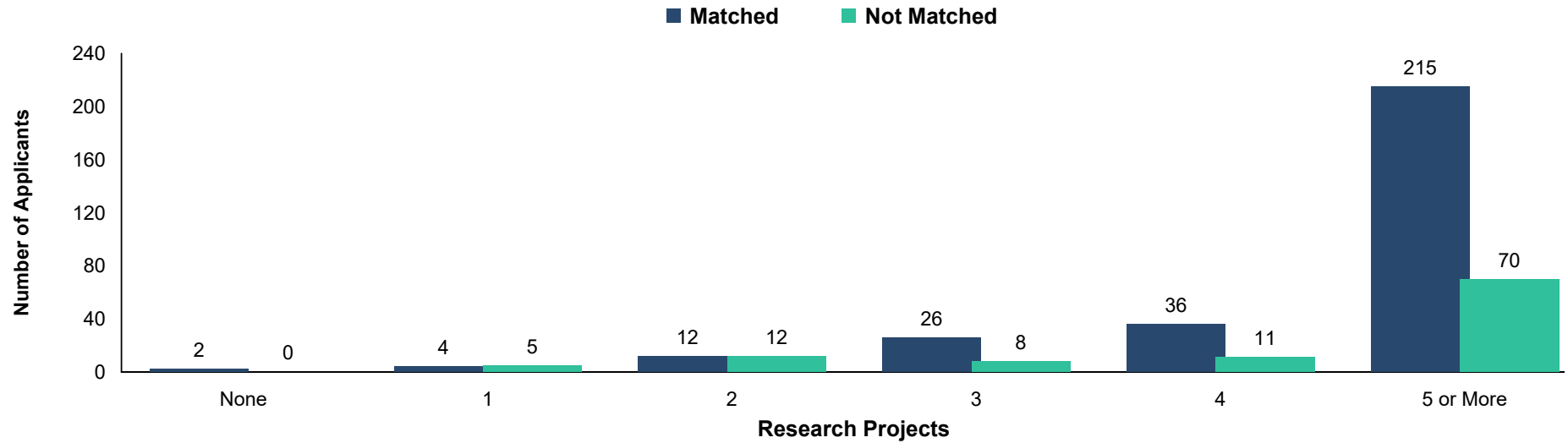
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Dermatology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

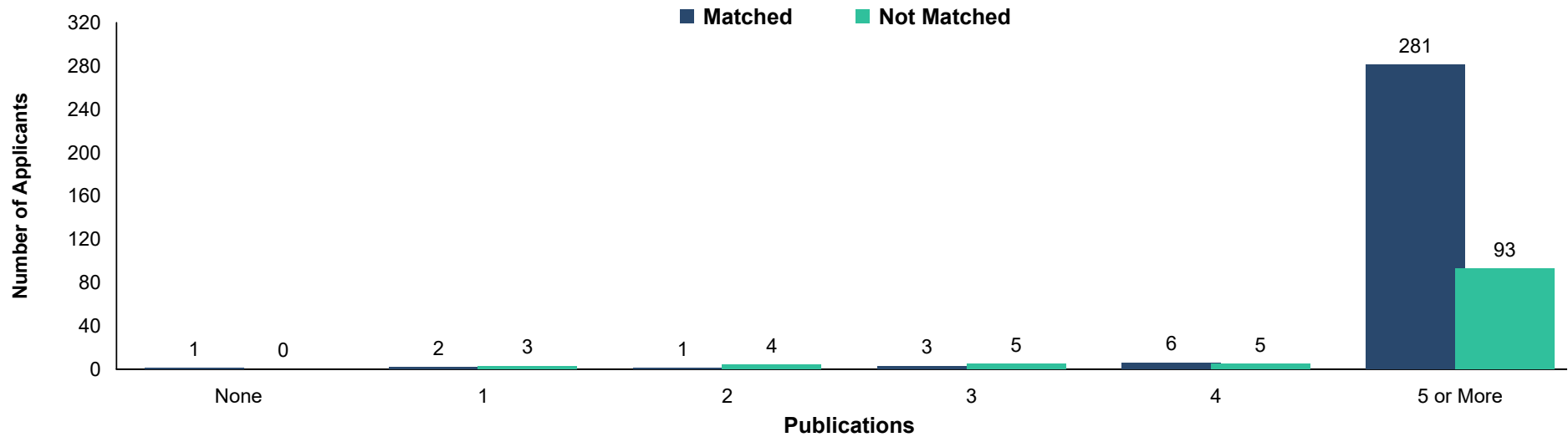
**Chart
DM-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
*Dermatology***



**Chart
DM-6**

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
*Dermatology***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart DM-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Dermatology

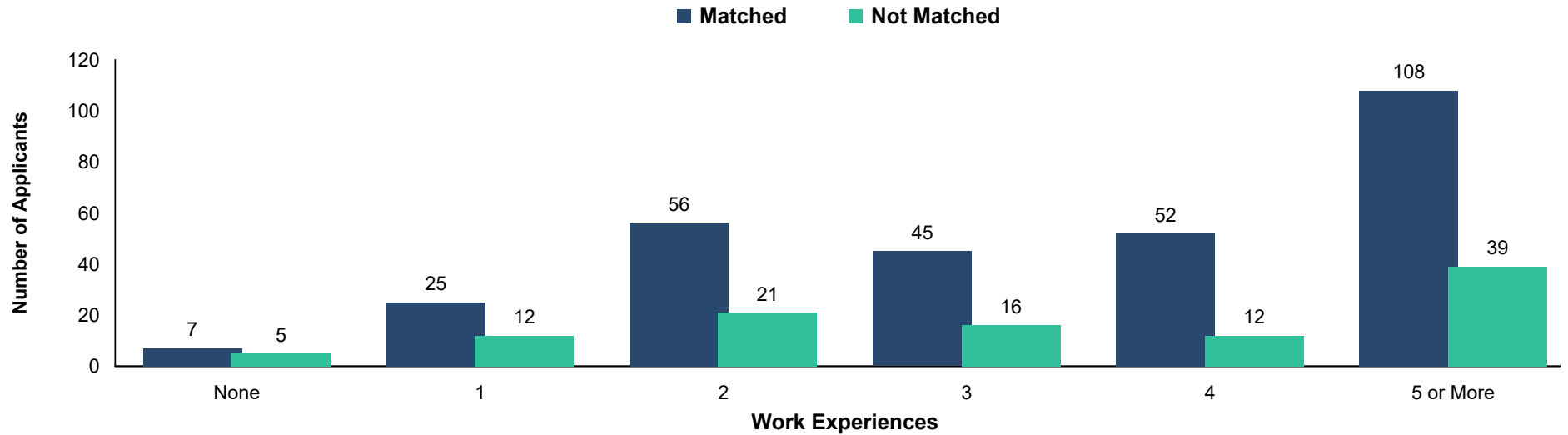
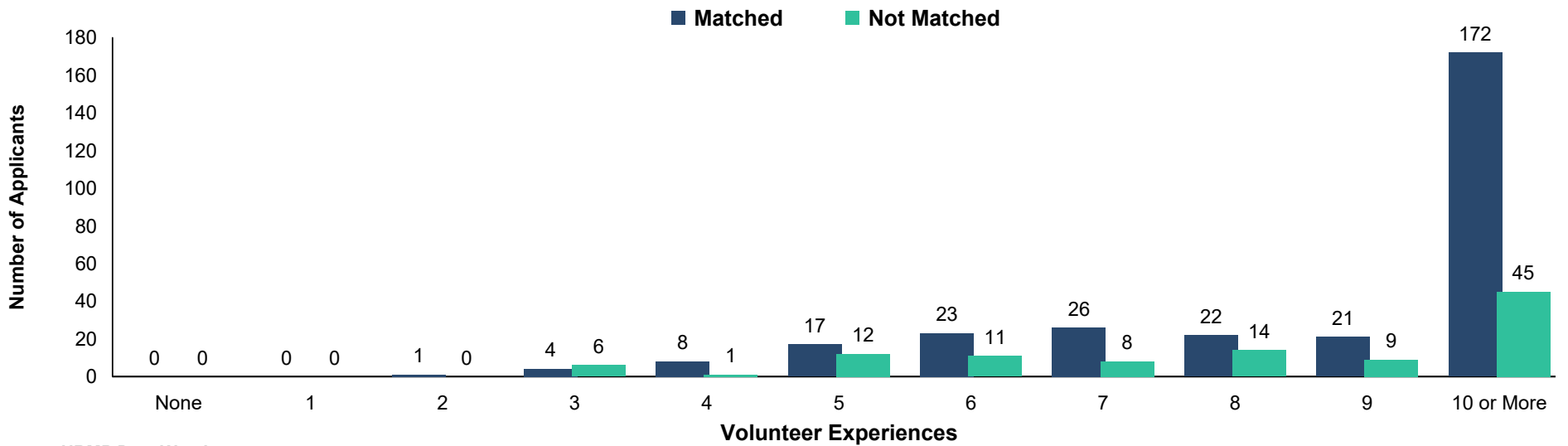
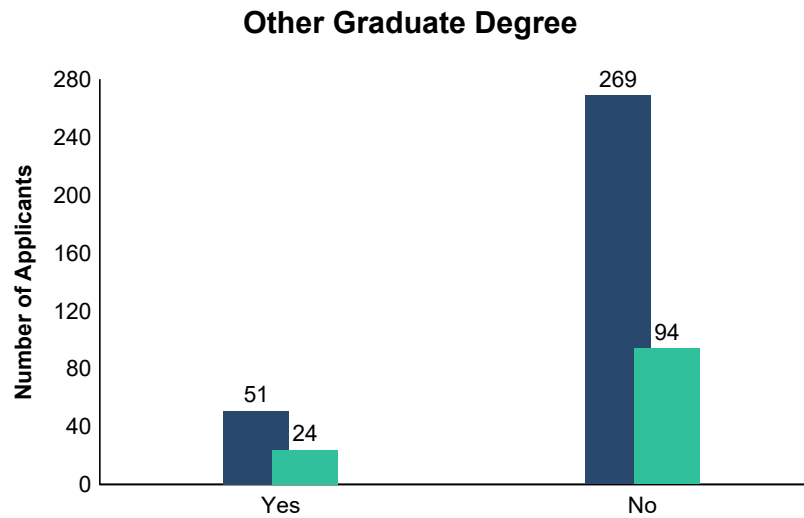
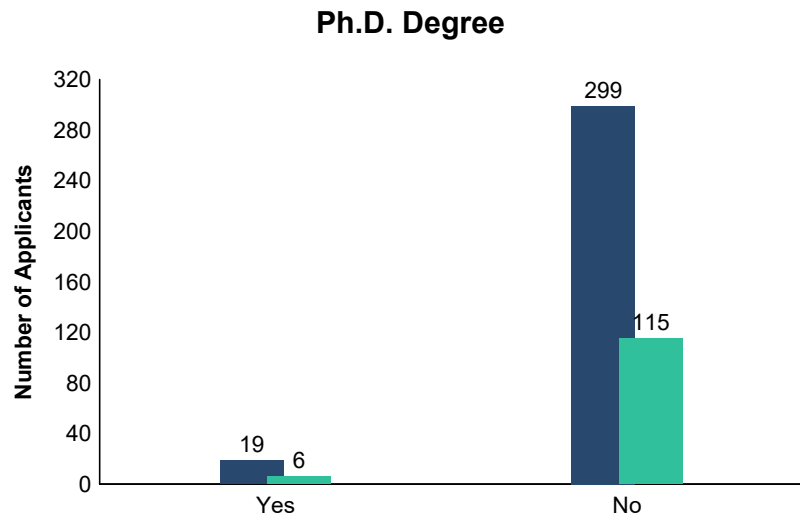
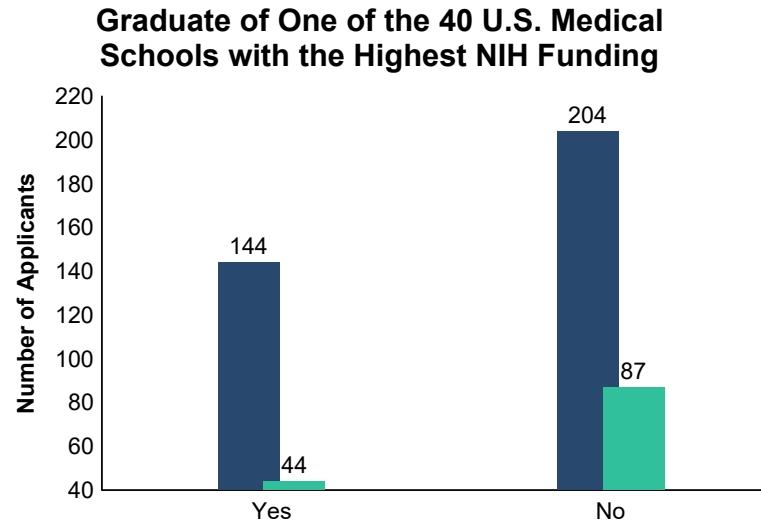
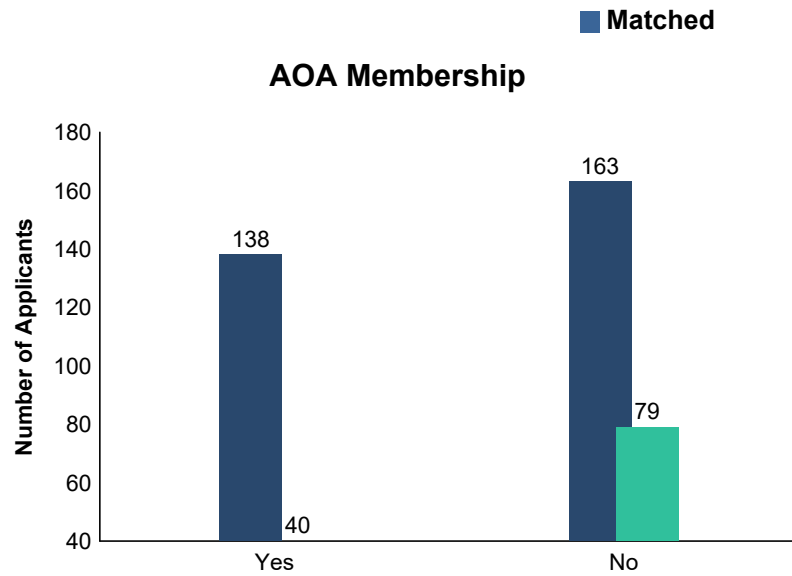


Chart DM-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Dermatology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Dermatology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

DR Diagnostic Radiology

Table DR-1 **Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors**
Diagnostic Radiology

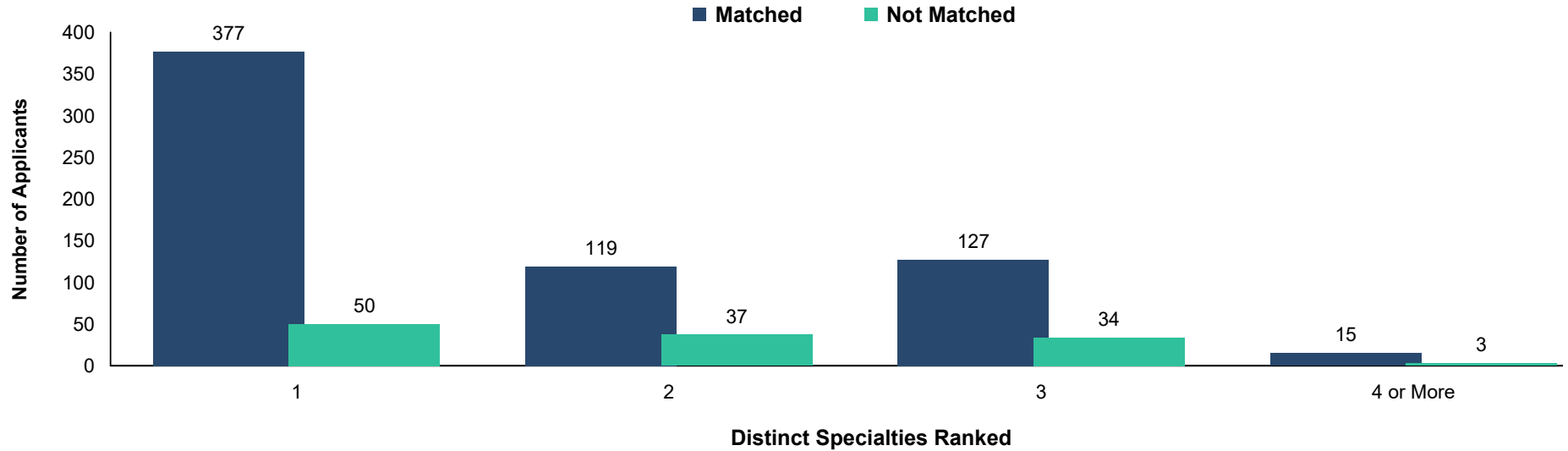
Measure	Matched (n=638)	Unmatched (n=124)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	14.9	7.5
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.7	1.9
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	245	233
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	253	241
5. Mean number of research experiences	4.6	3.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	8.0	7.2
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.2	2.8
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.2	6.2
9. Percentage who are AOA members	19.3	3.2
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	27.3	17.7
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	4.2	3.4
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	16.6	15.4

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

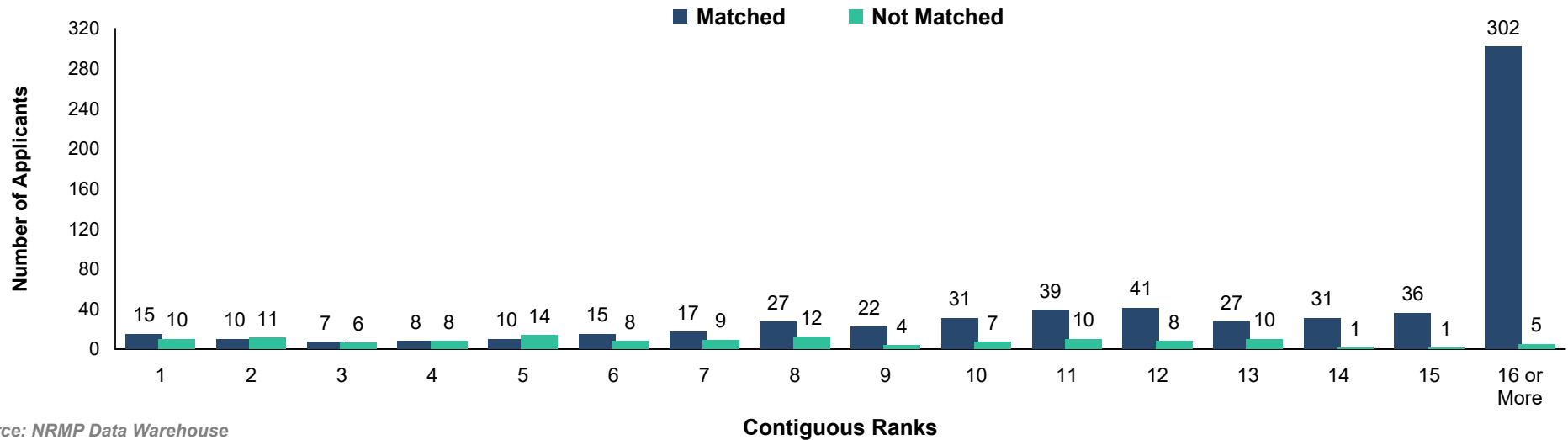
**Chart
DR-1**

Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Diagnostic Radiology



**Chart
DR-2**

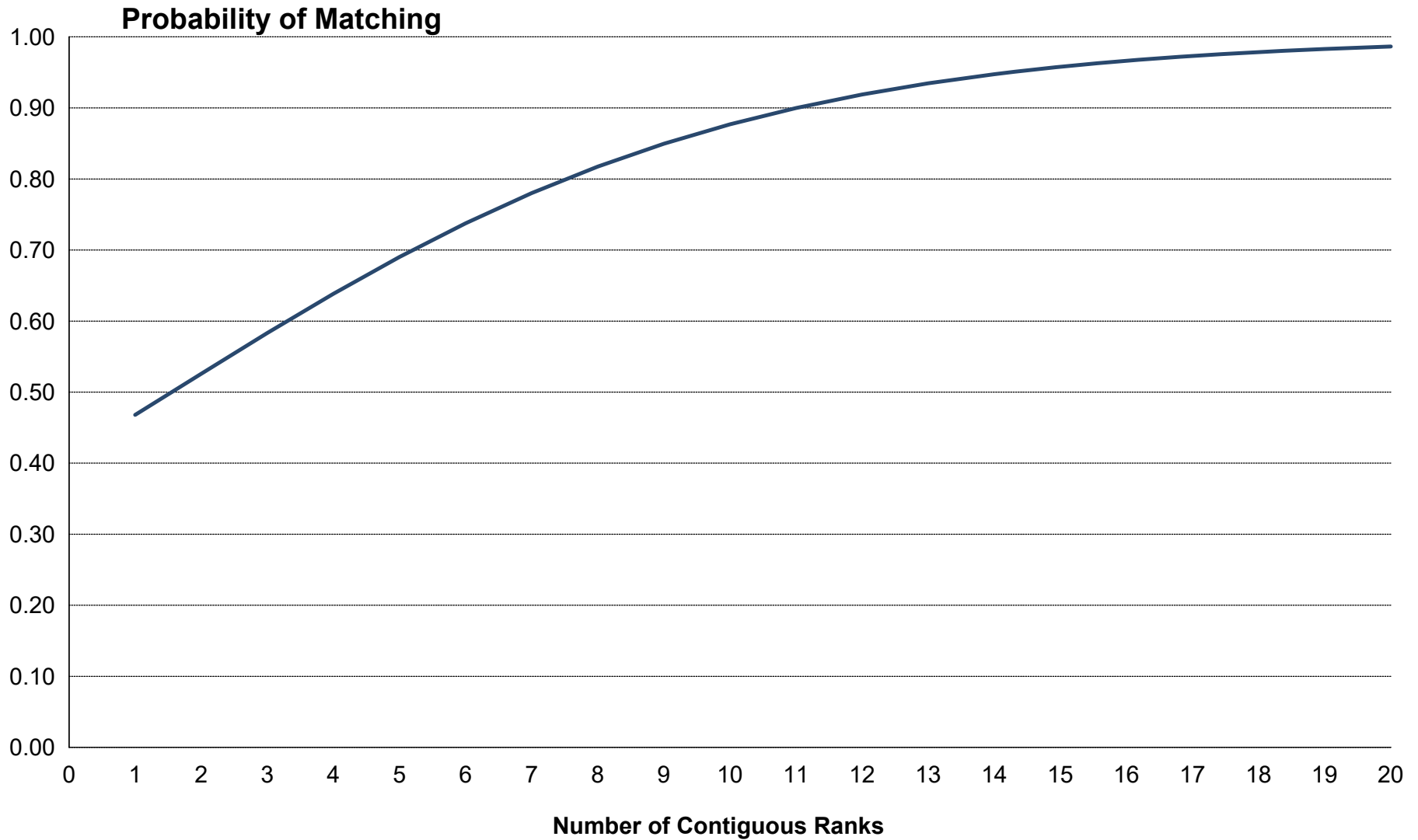
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

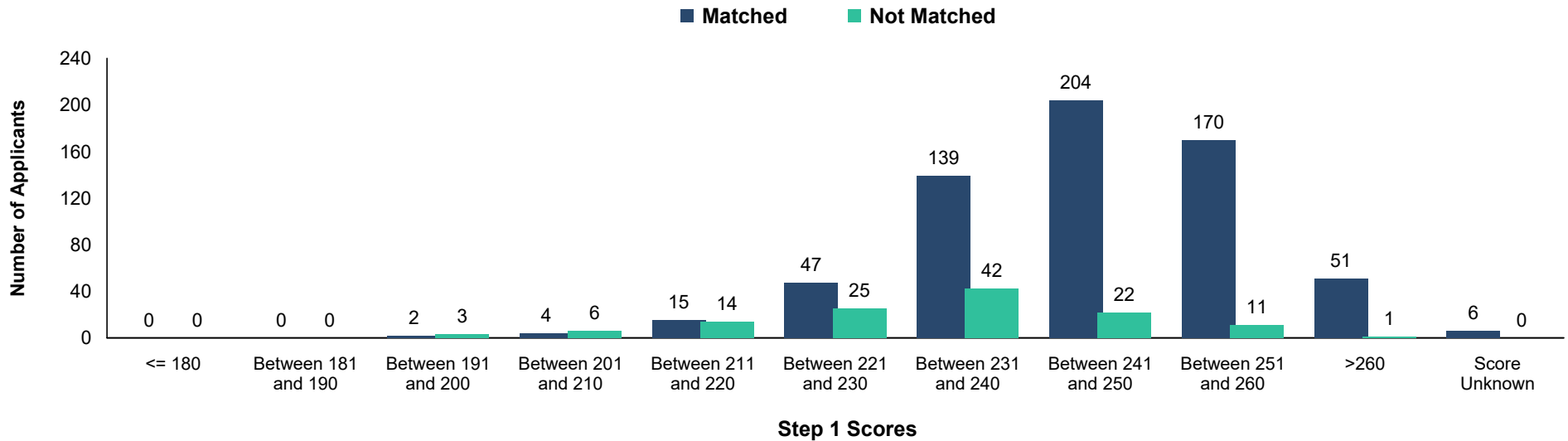
Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

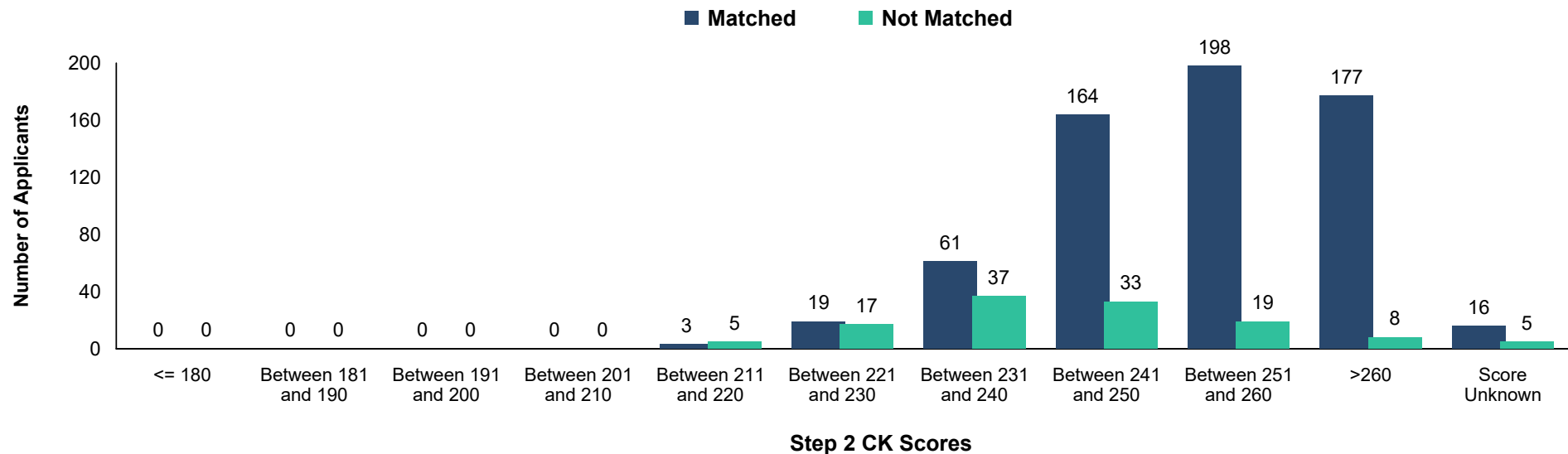
**Chart
DR-3**

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Diagnostic Radiology



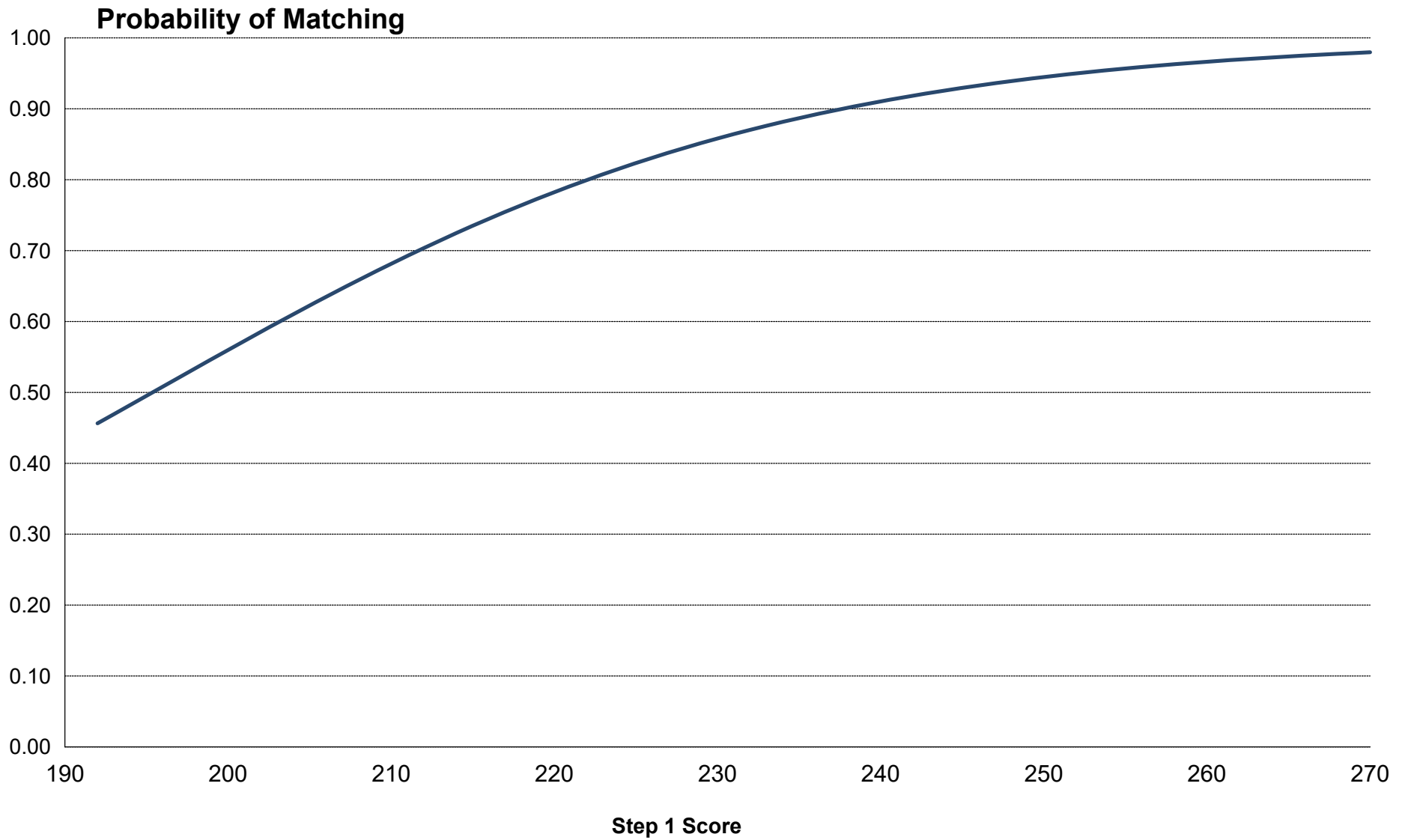
**Chart
DR-4**

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Diagnostic Radiology



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

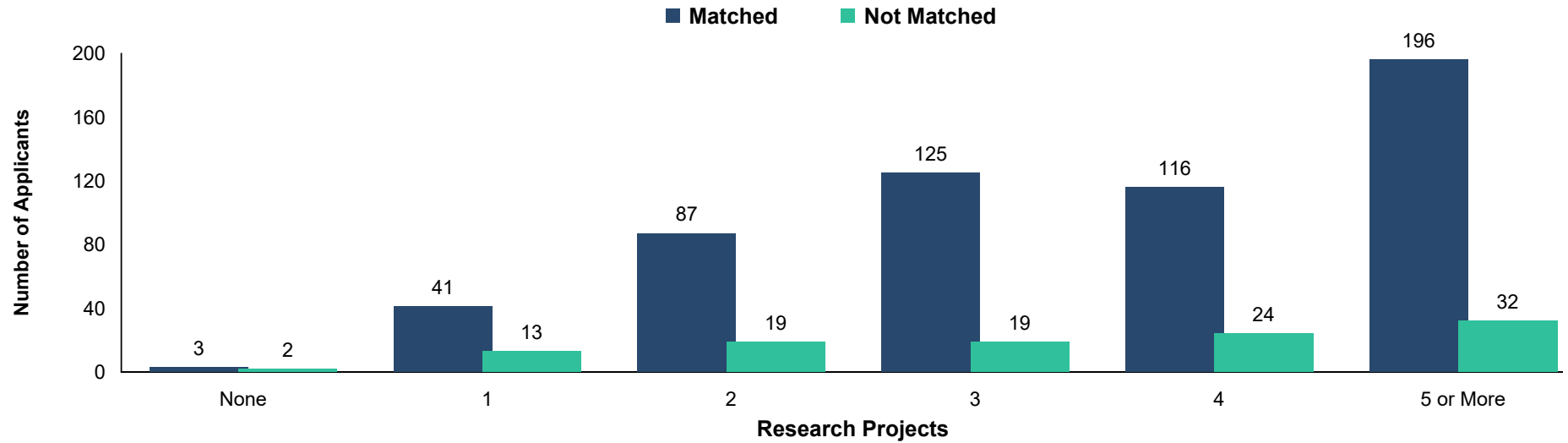
Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

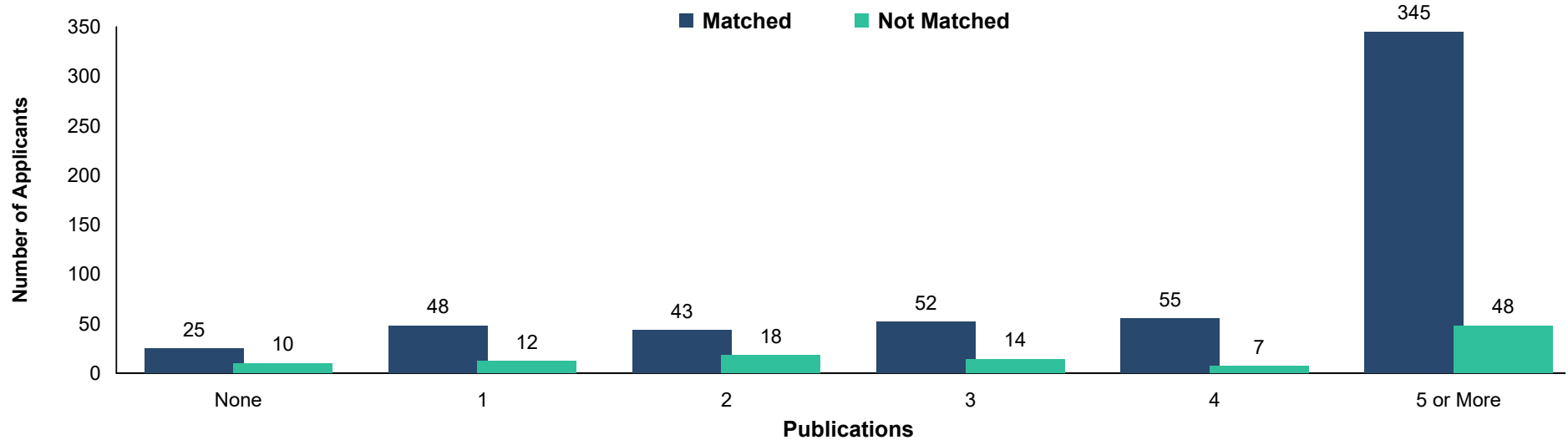
**Chart
DR-5**

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Diagnostic Radiology*



**Chart
DR-6**

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Diagnostic Radiology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart DR-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Diagnostic Radiology

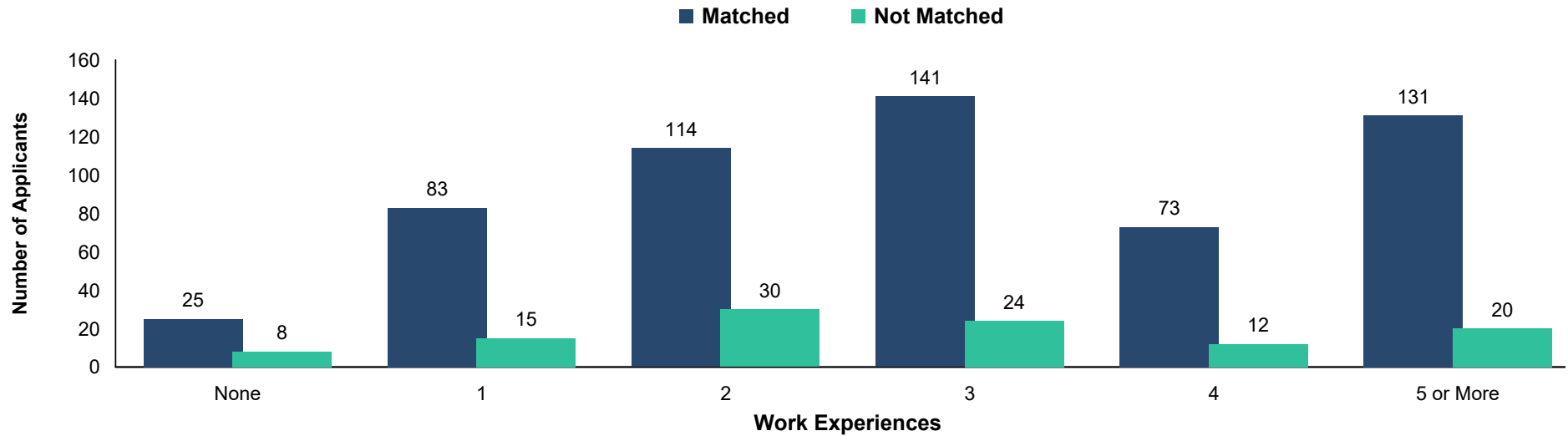
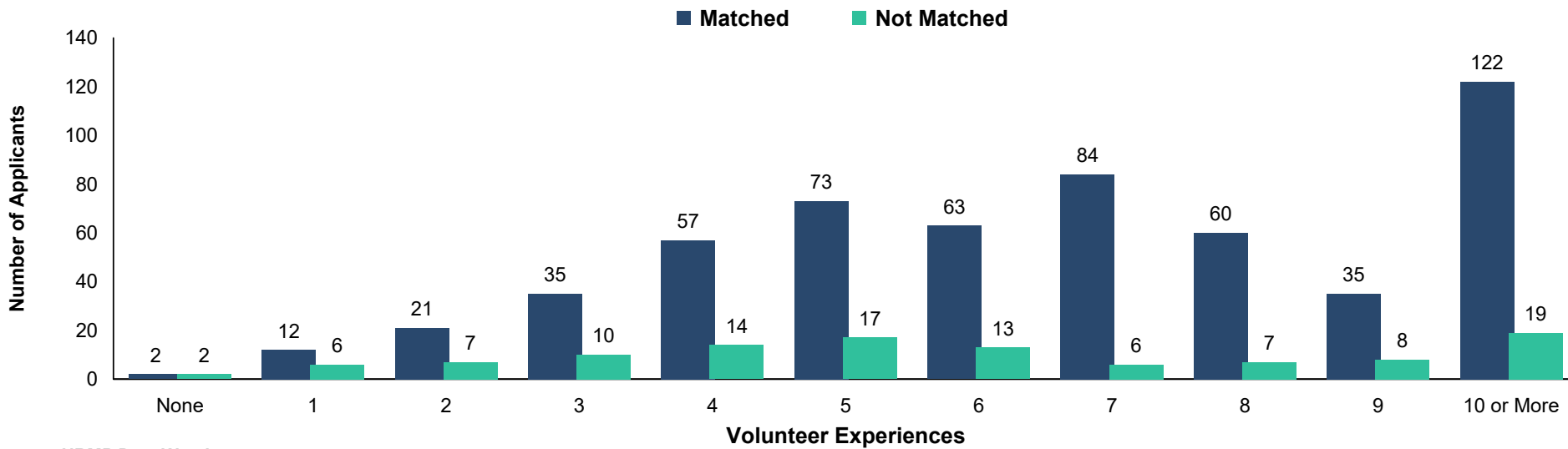
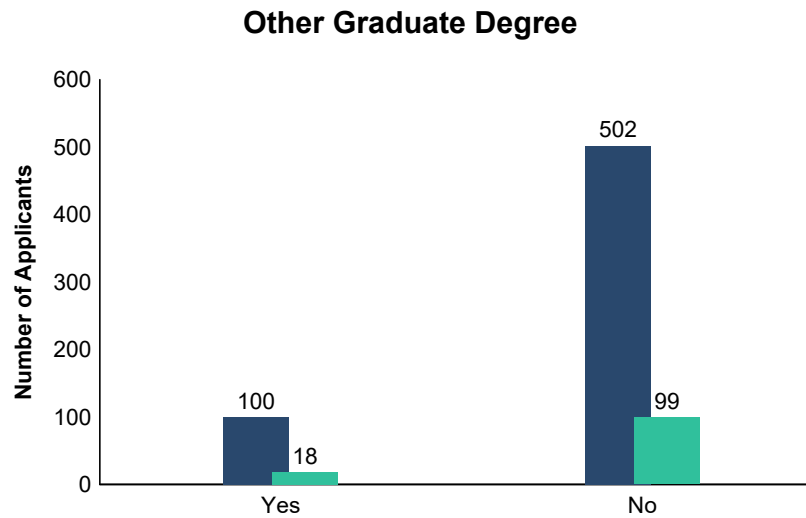
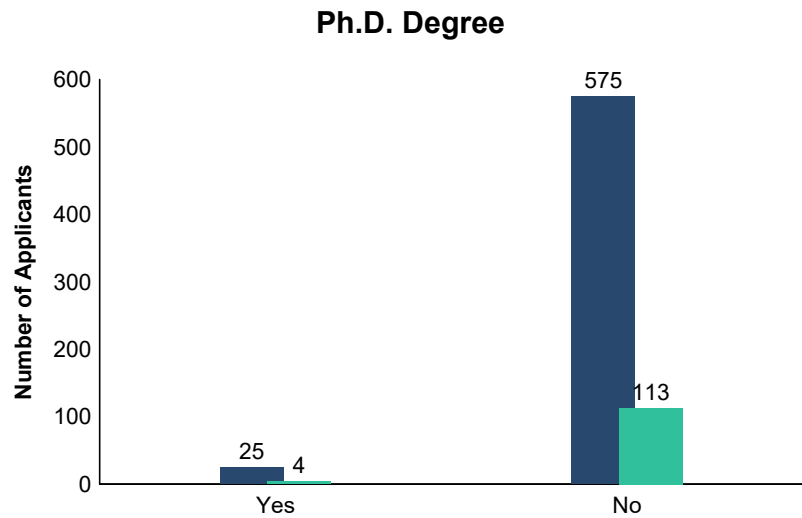
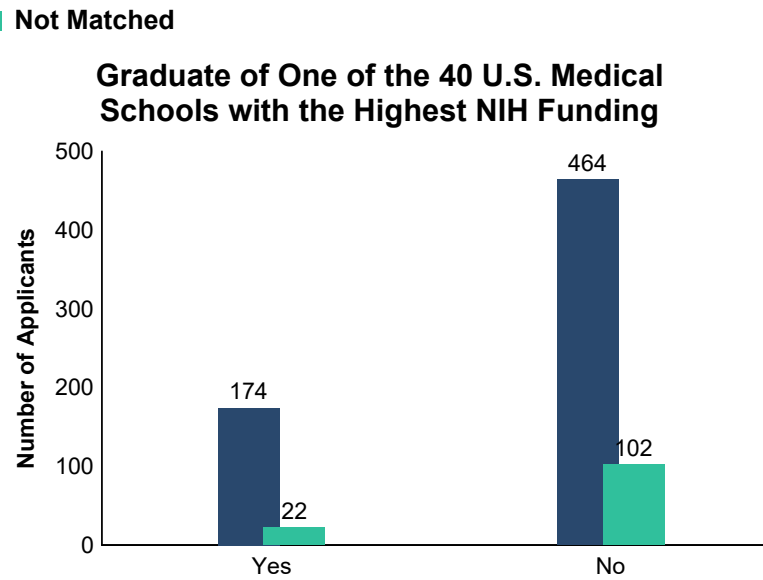
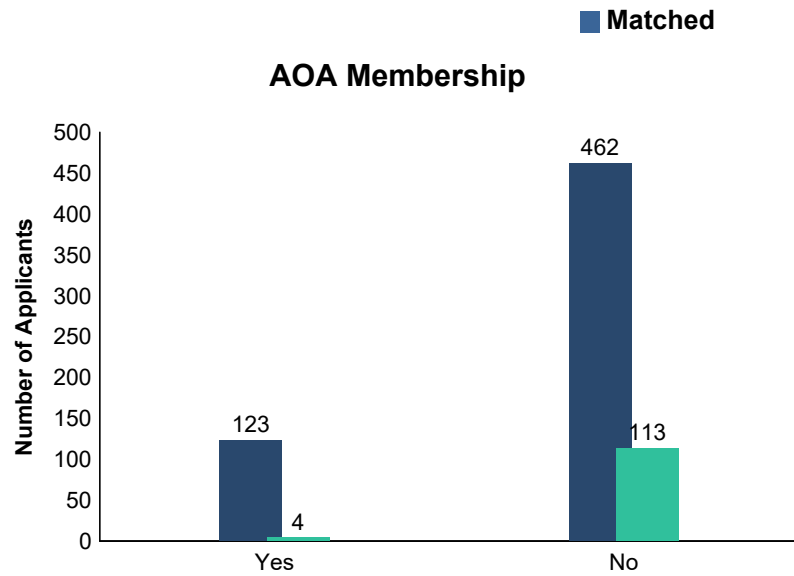


Chart DR-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Diagnostic Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

EM Emergency Medicine

Table EM-1 **Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors**
Emergency Medicine

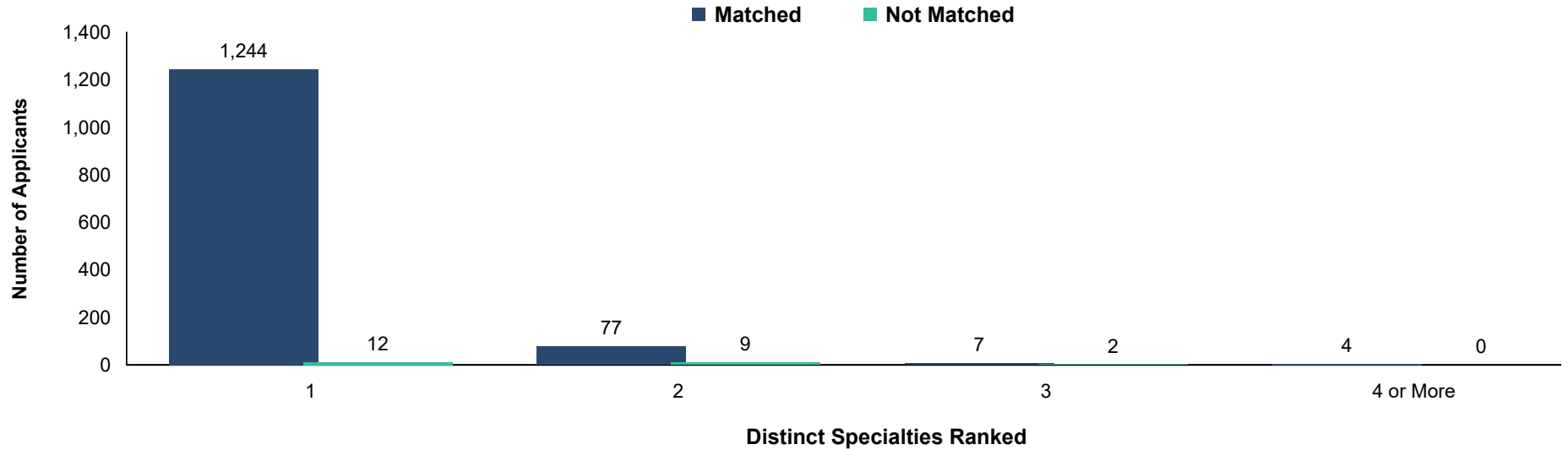
Measure	Matched (n=1,332)	Unmatched (n=23)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	15.0	3.0
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.1	1.6
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	234	219
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	247	232
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.2	2.0
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	5.1	2.7
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.9	4.6
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.2	6.9
9. Percentage who are AOA members	11.9	4.3
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	27.9	30.4
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	1.2	0.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	20.3	30.0

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources: NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

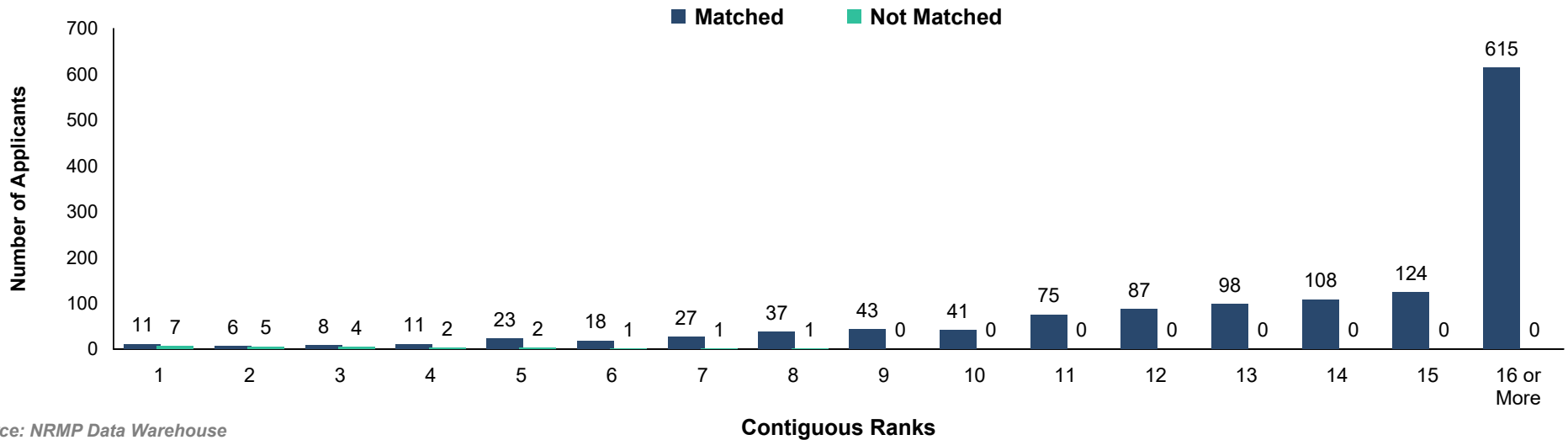
**Chart
EM-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Emergency Medicine**



**Chart
EM-2**

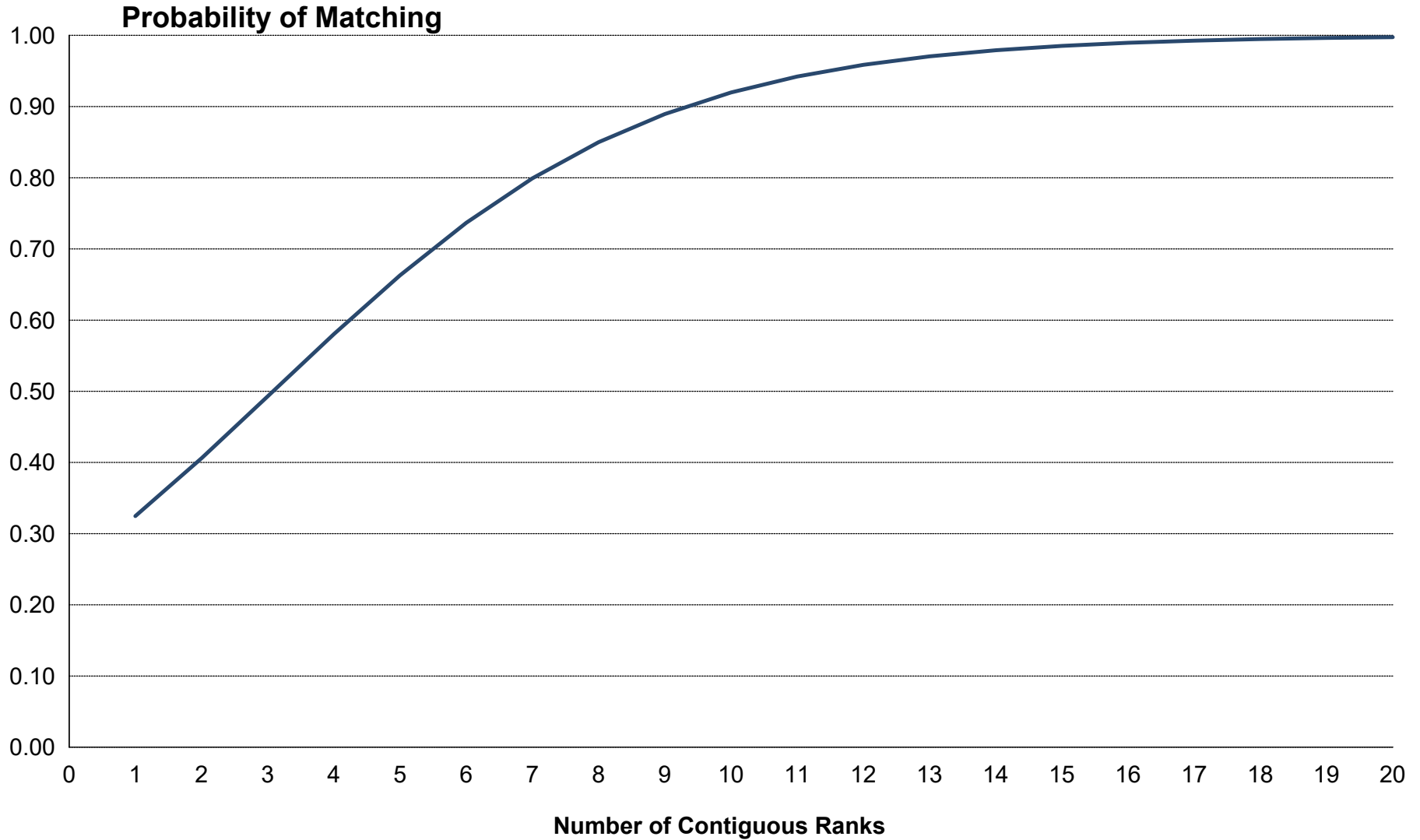
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Emergency Medicine**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

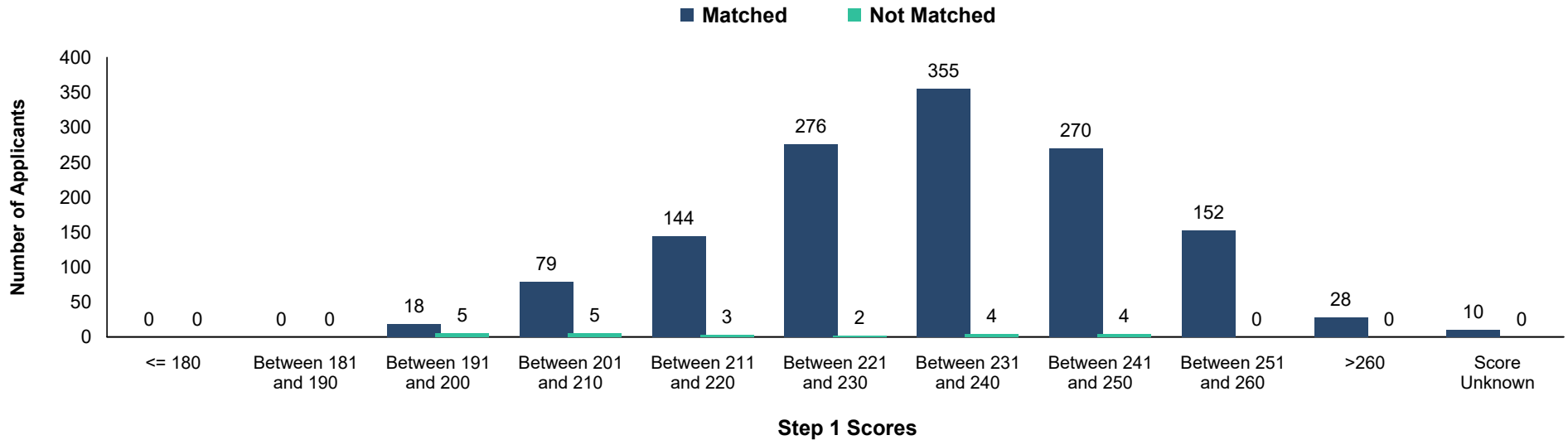
Emergency Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

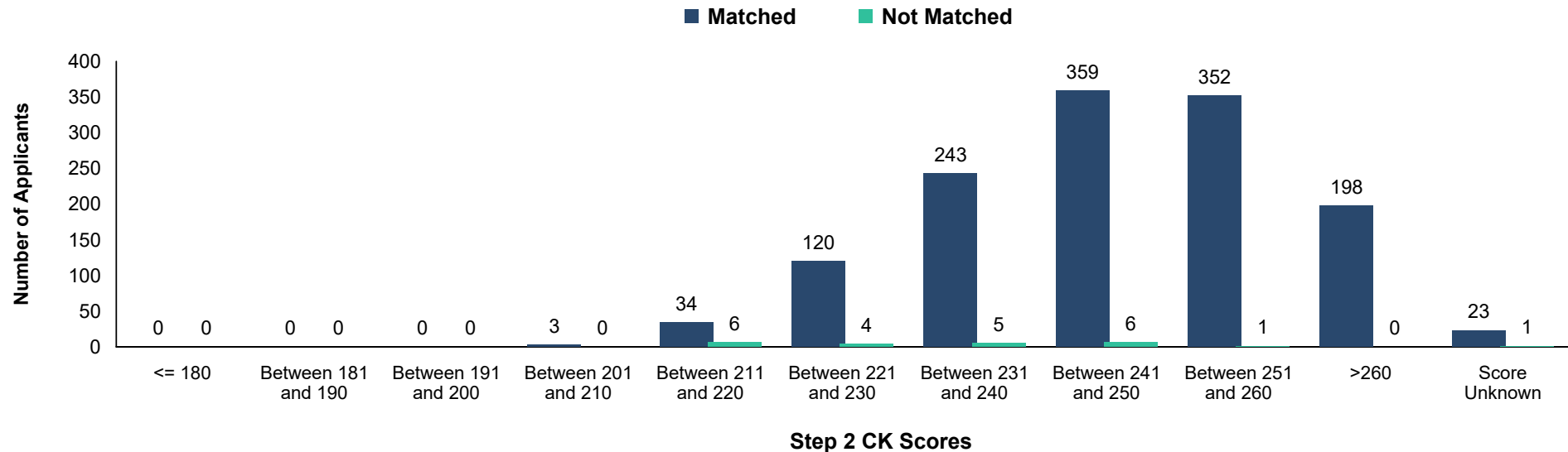
**Chart
EM-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Emergency Medicine**



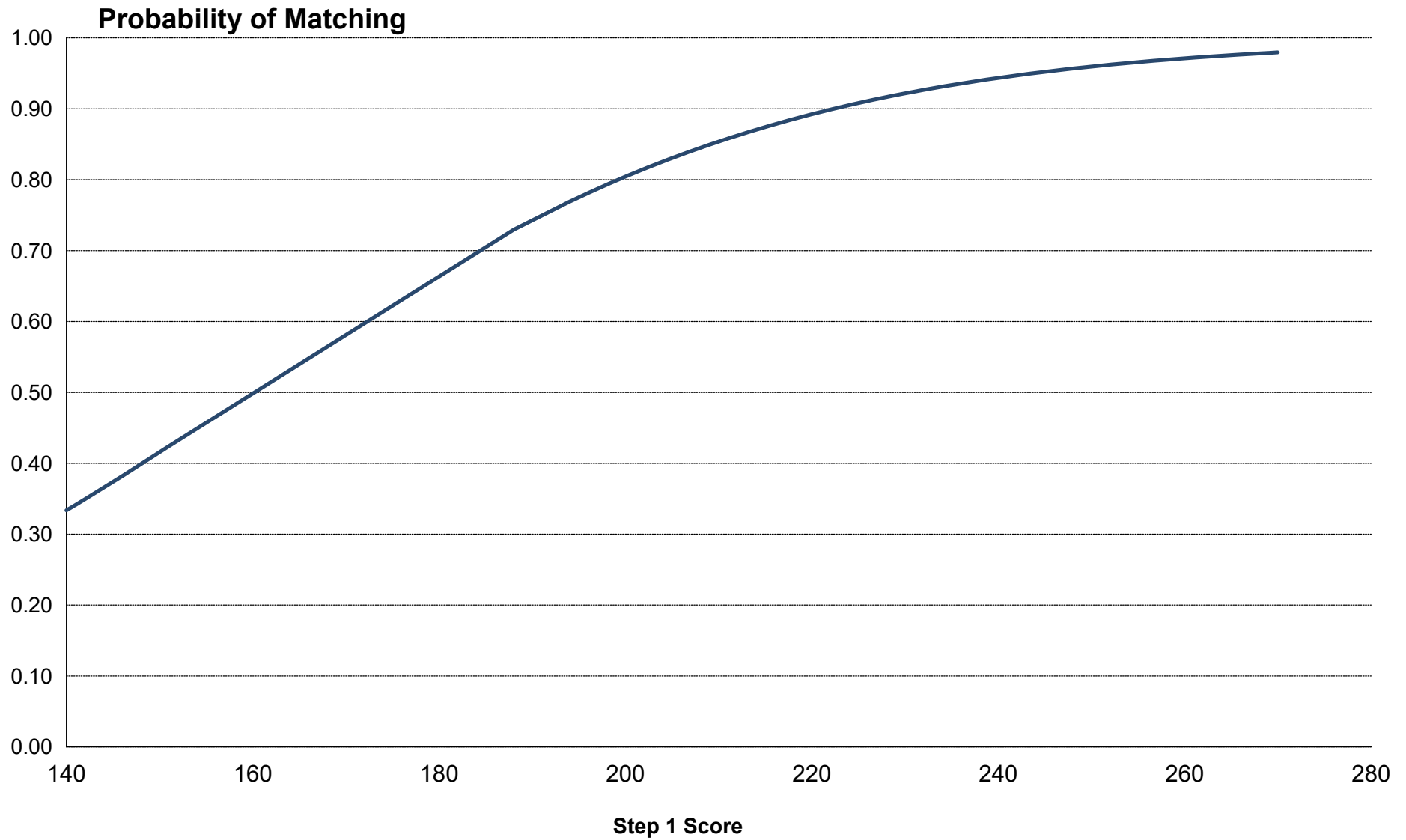
**Chart
EM-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Emergency Medicine**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

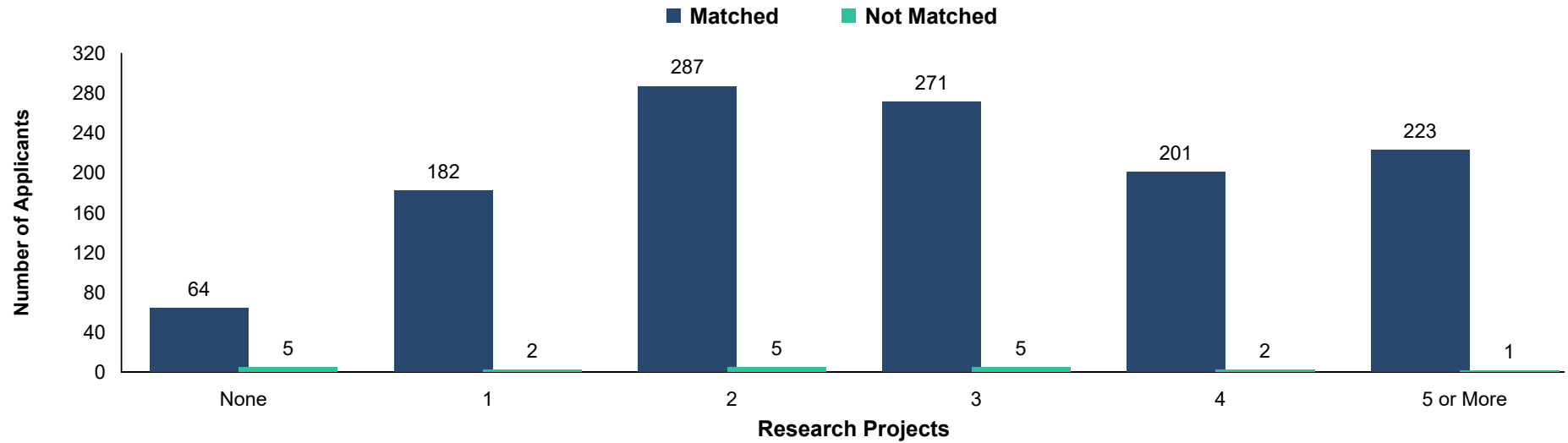
Emergency Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

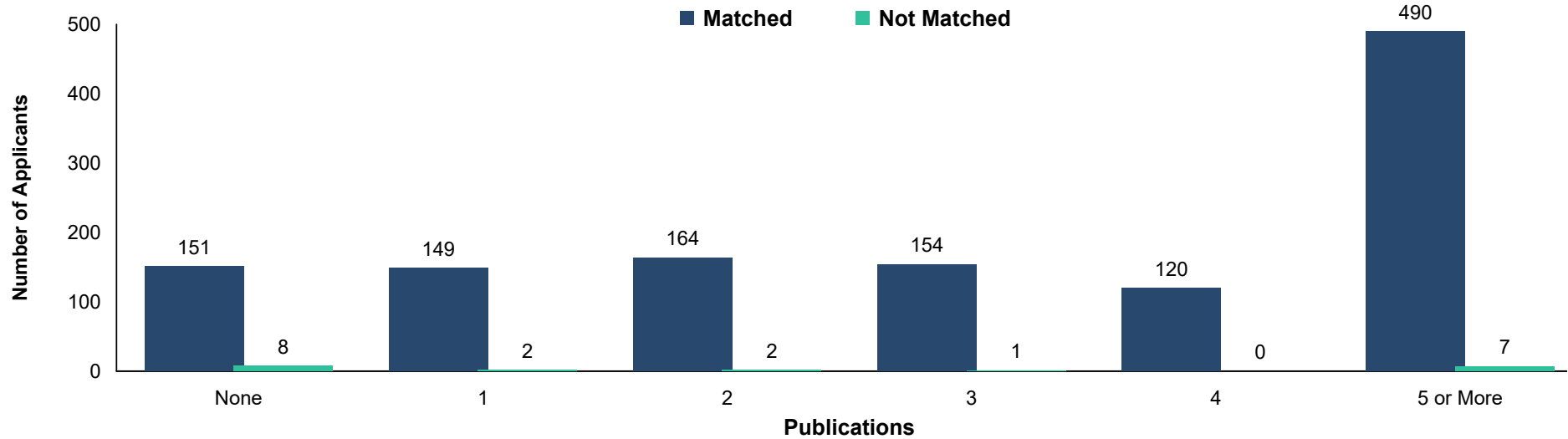
**Chart
EM-5**

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Emergency Medicine*



**Chart
EM-6**

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Emergency Medicine*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart EM-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Emergency Medicine

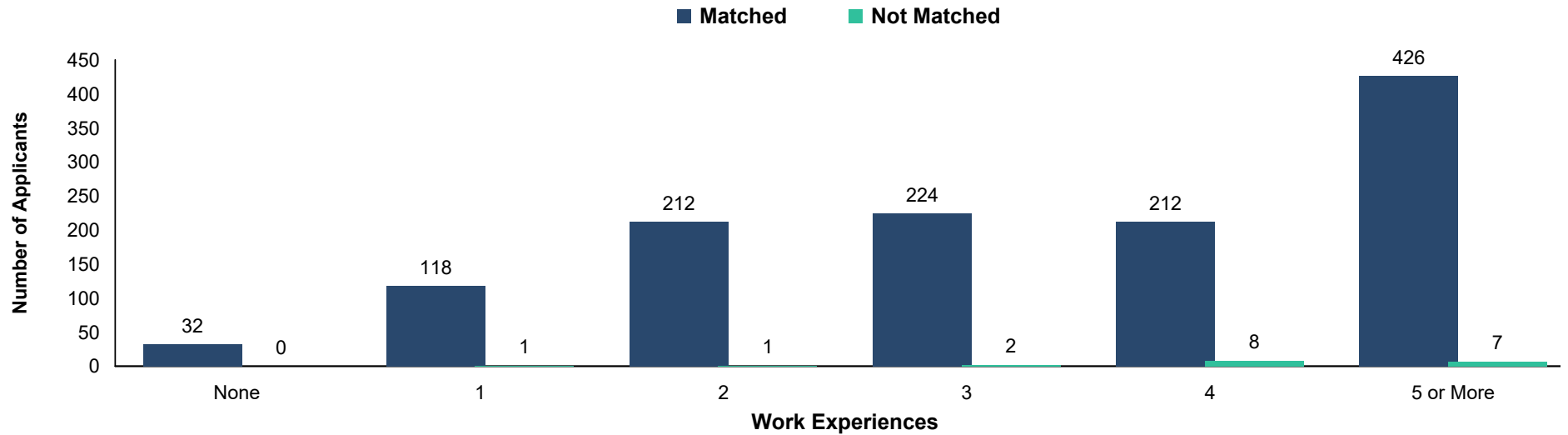
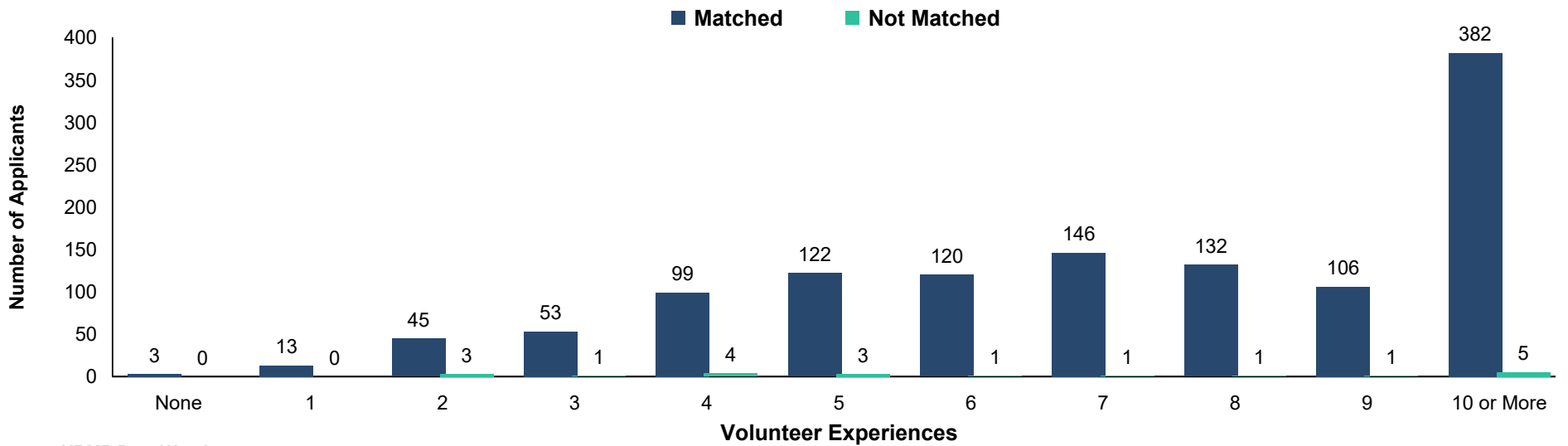


Chart EM-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Emergency Medicine

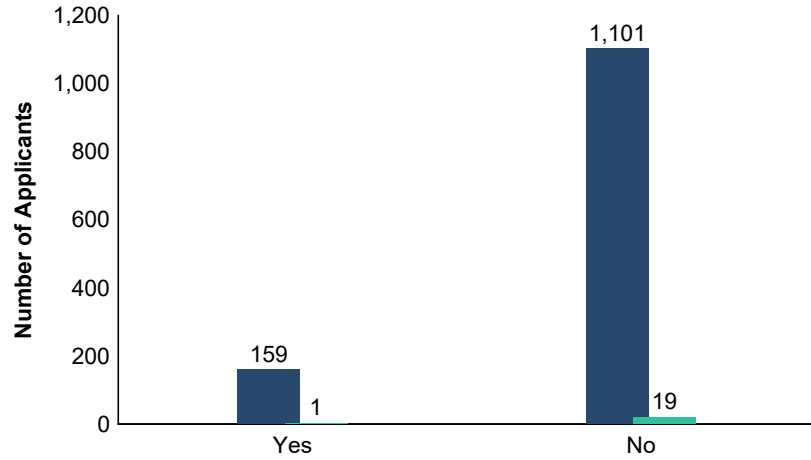


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

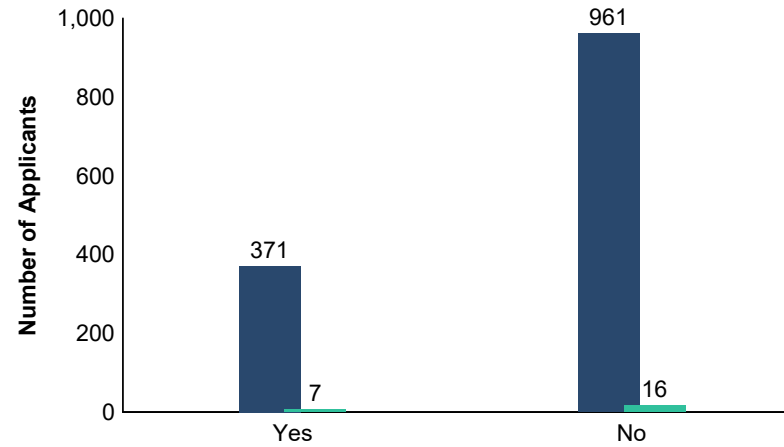
Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Emergency Medicine

Matched **Not Matched**

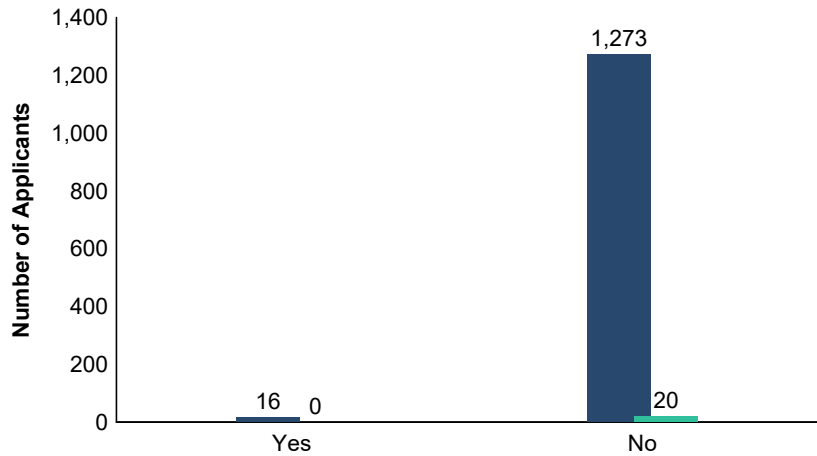
AOA Membership



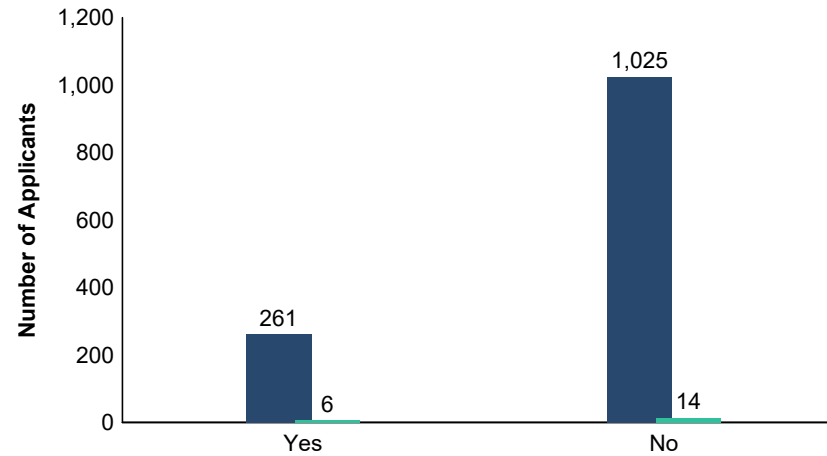
Graduate of One of the 40 U.S. Medical Schools with the Highest NIH Funding



Ph.D. Degree



Other Graduate Degree



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

FM Family Medicine

Table FM-1 **Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors**
Family Medicine

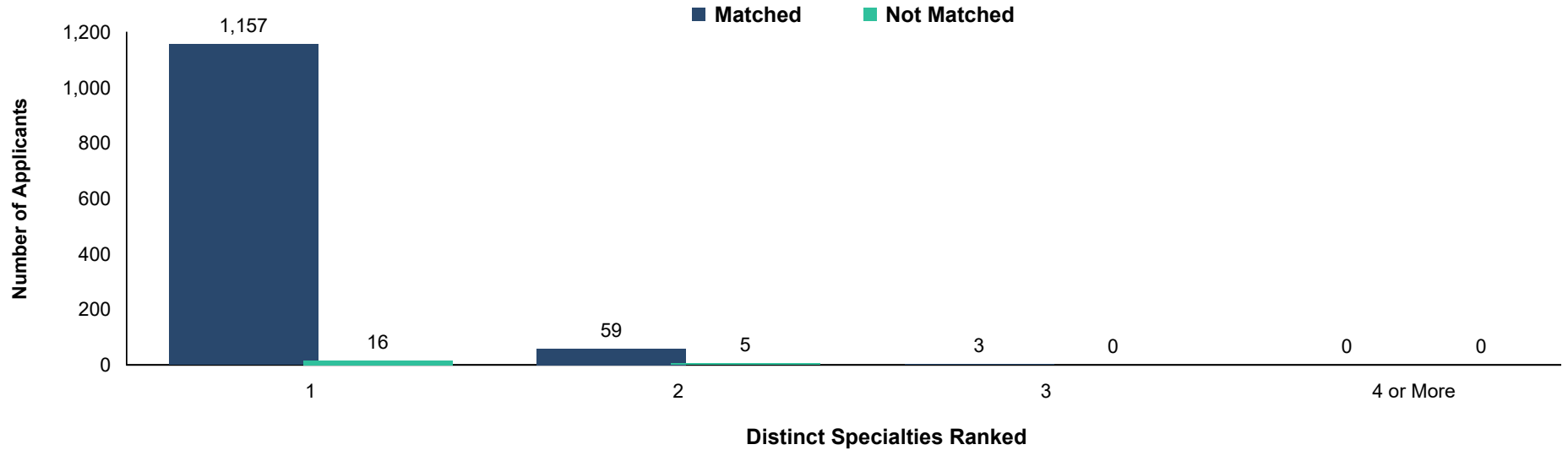
Measure	Matched (n=1,219)	Unmatched (n=21)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	13.7	4.1
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.1	1.2
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	225	211
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	241	228
5. Mean number of research experiences	2.4	1.9
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	4.1	2.6
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.6	2.5
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.3	5.5
9. Percentage who are AOA members	9.8	0.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	26.3	19.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	0.8	0.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	18.3	26.3

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

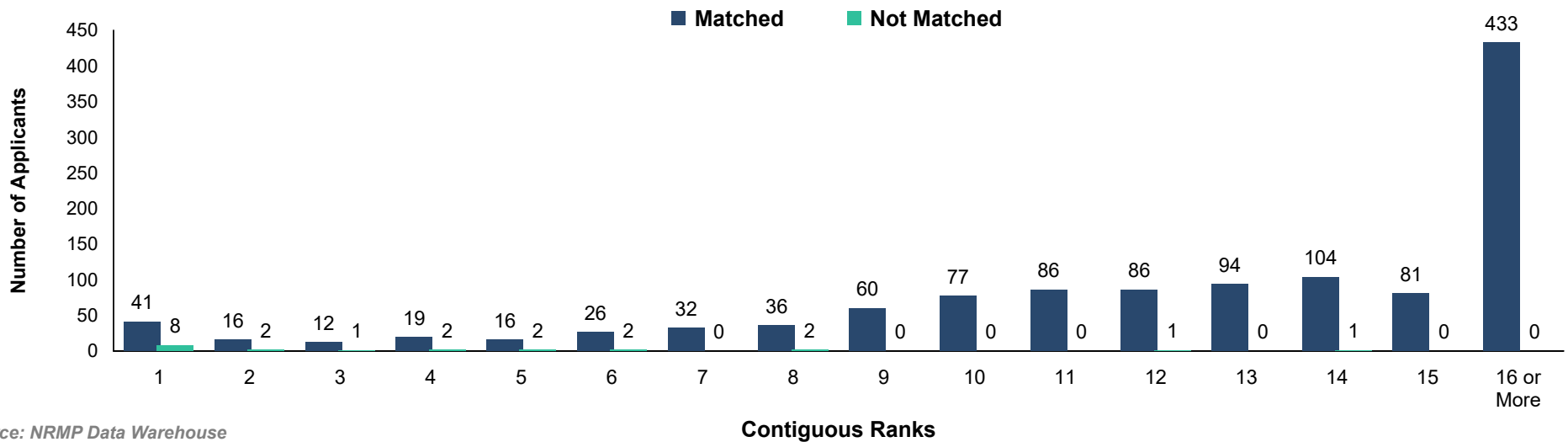
**Chart
FM-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Family Medicine**



**Chart
FM-2**

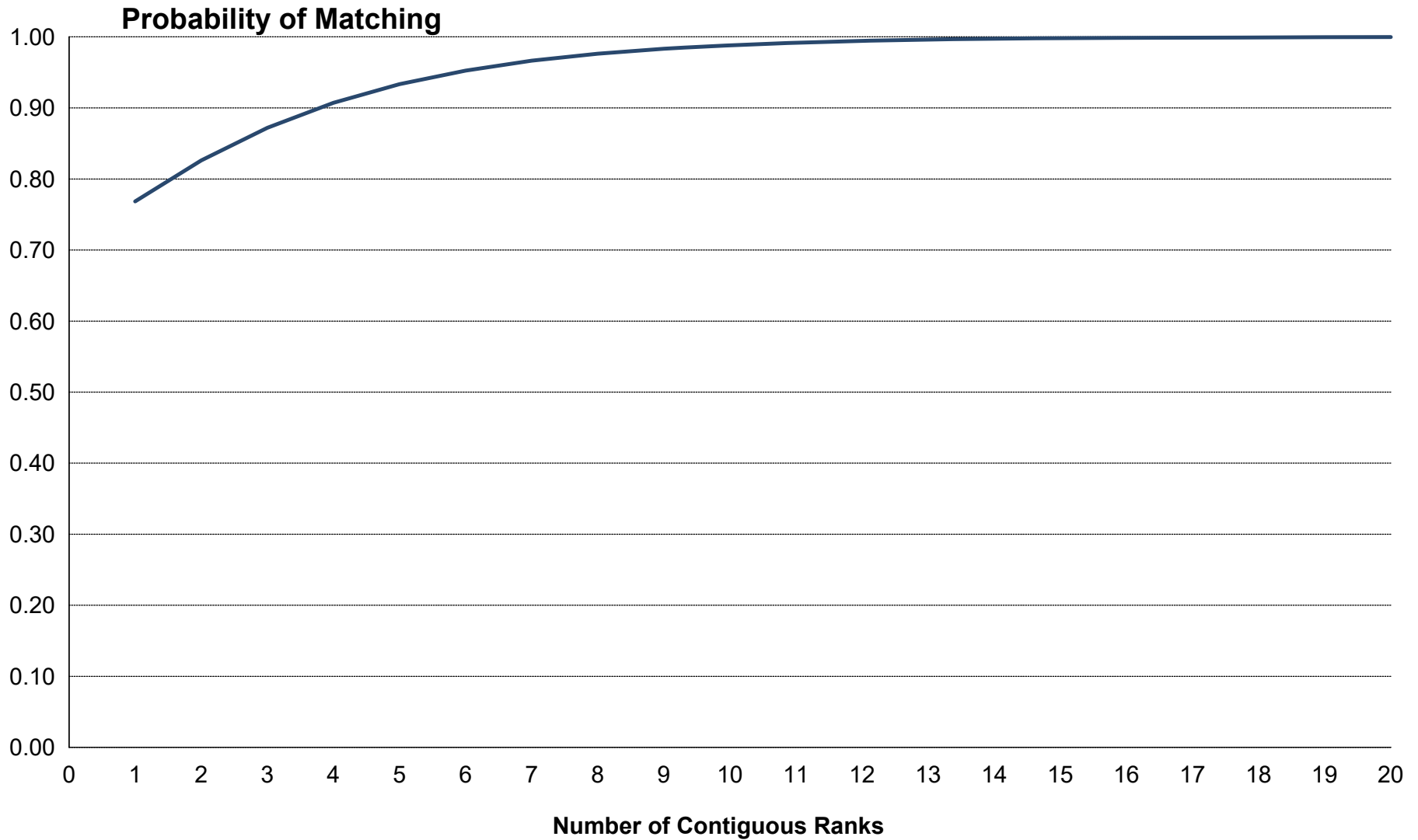
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Family Medicine**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

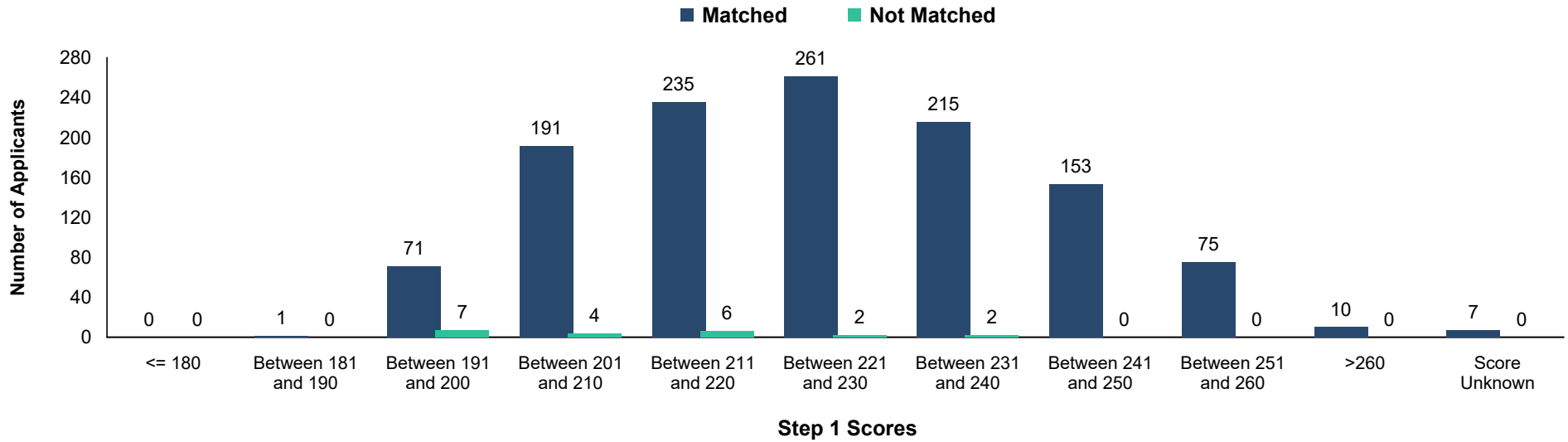
Family Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

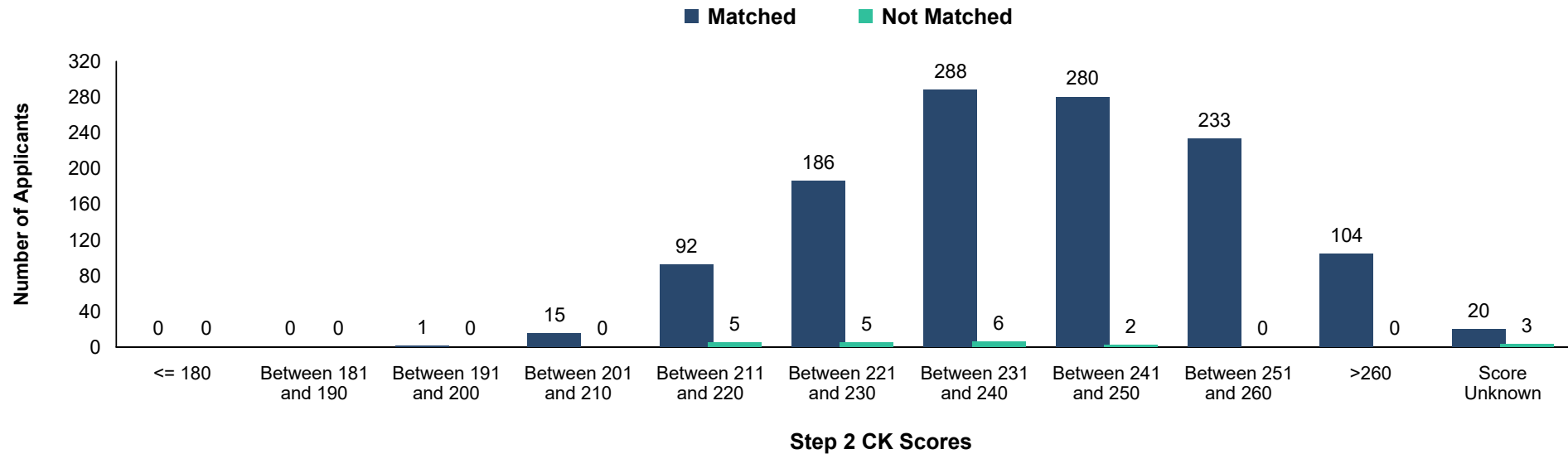
**Chart
FM-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Family Medicine**



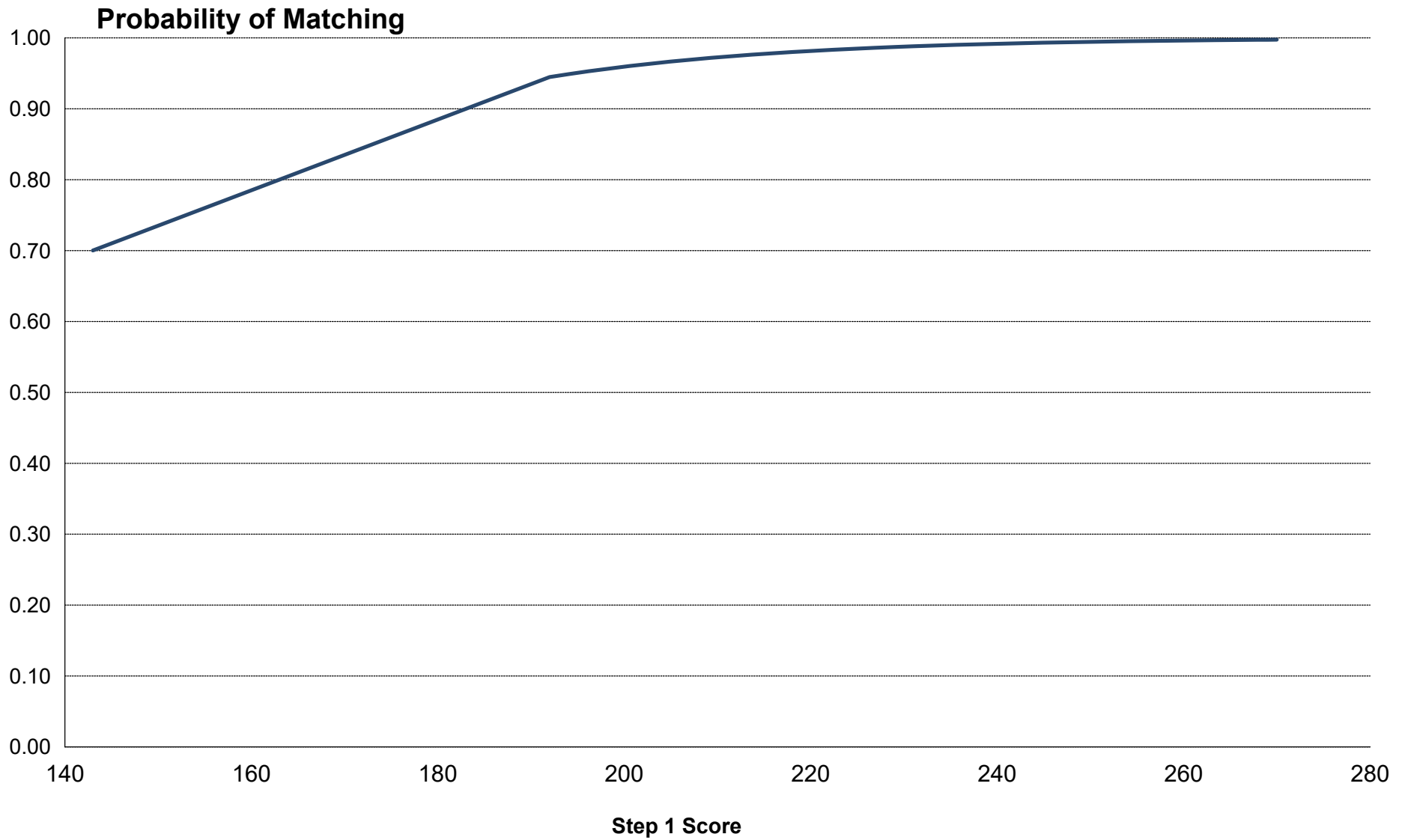
**Chart
FM-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Family Medicine**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

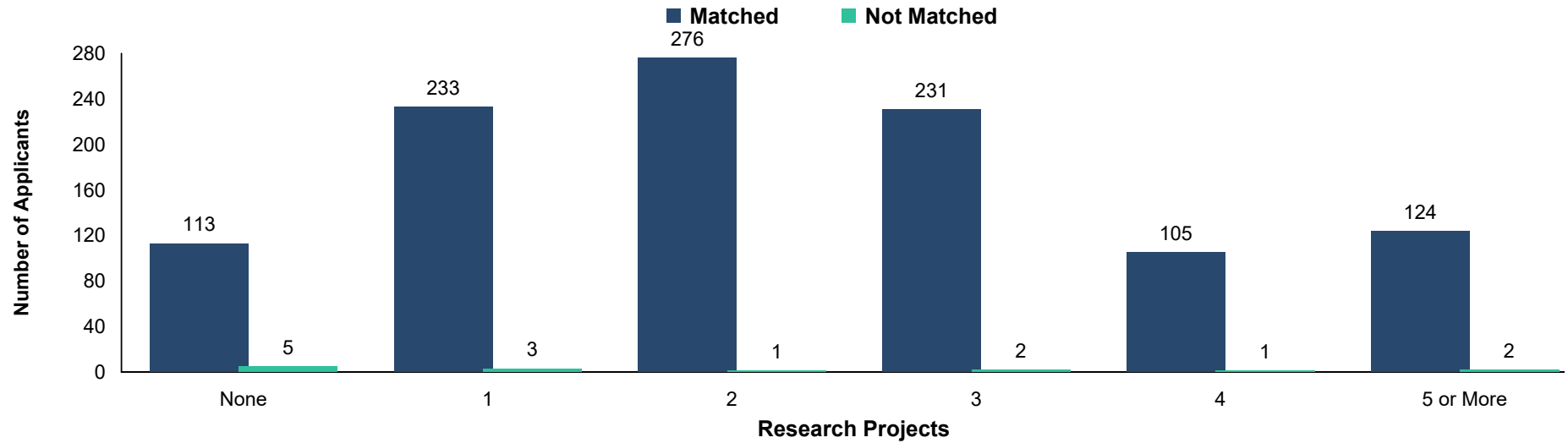
Family Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

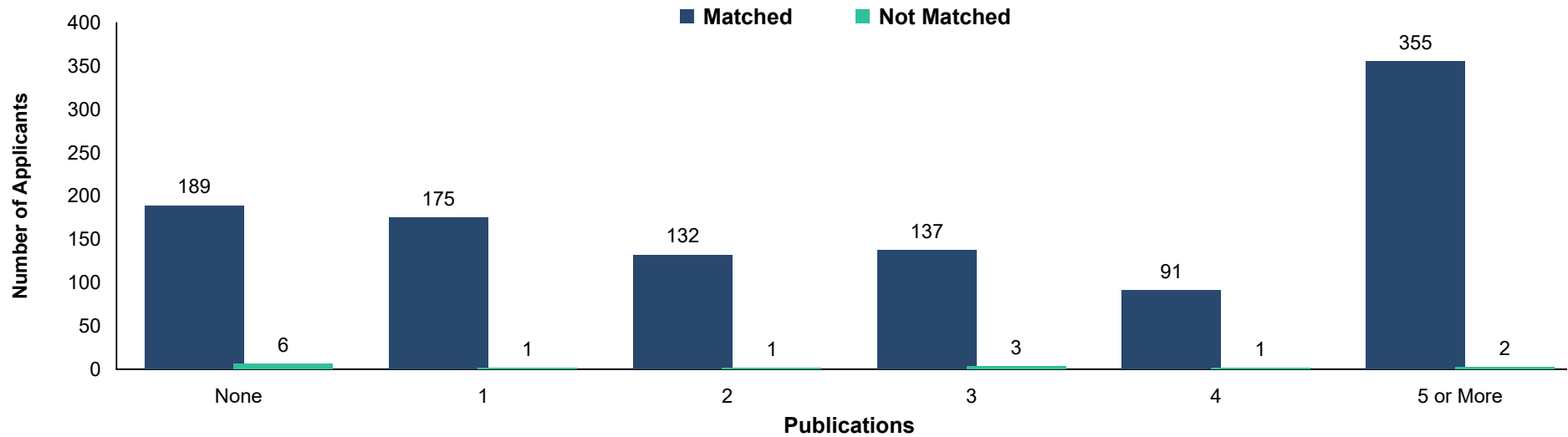
**Chart
FM-5**

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*



**Chart
FM-6**

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Family Medicine*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart FM-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Family Medicine

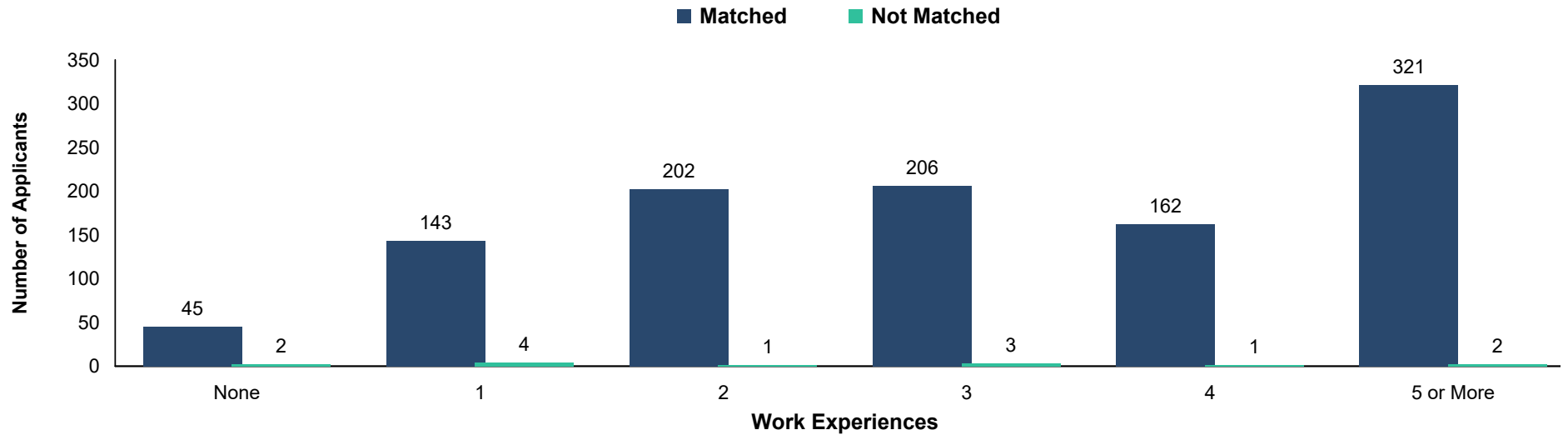
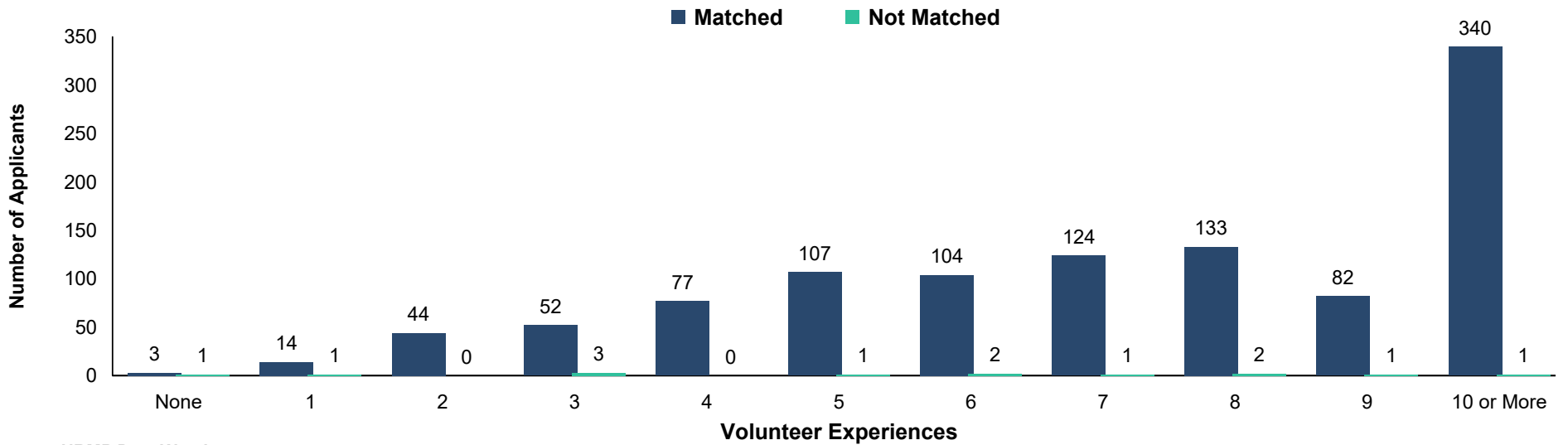


Chart FM-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Family Medicine

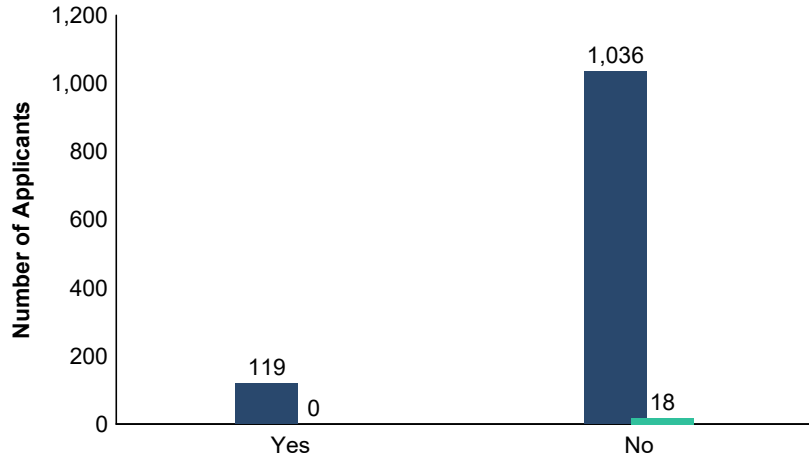


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

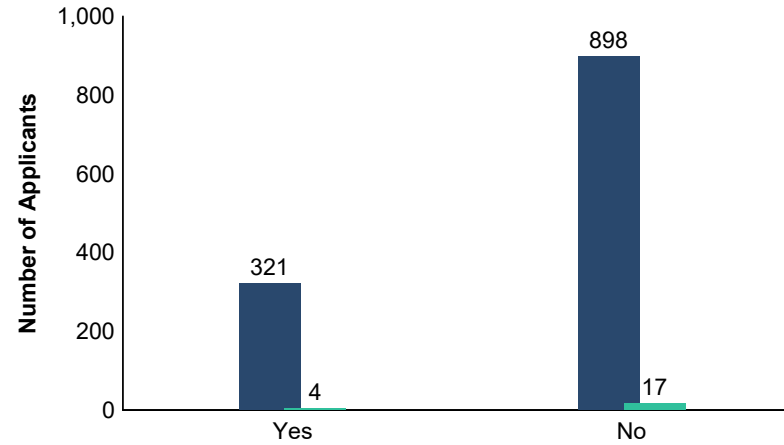
**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Family Medicine**

■ Matched ■ Not Matched

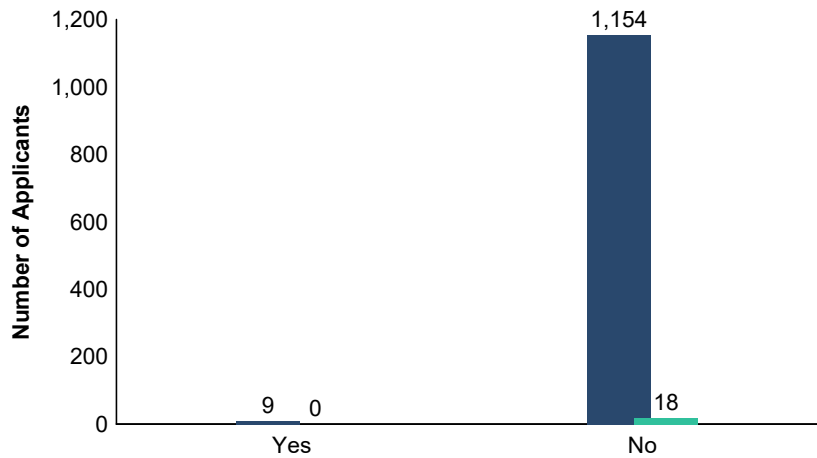
AOA Membership



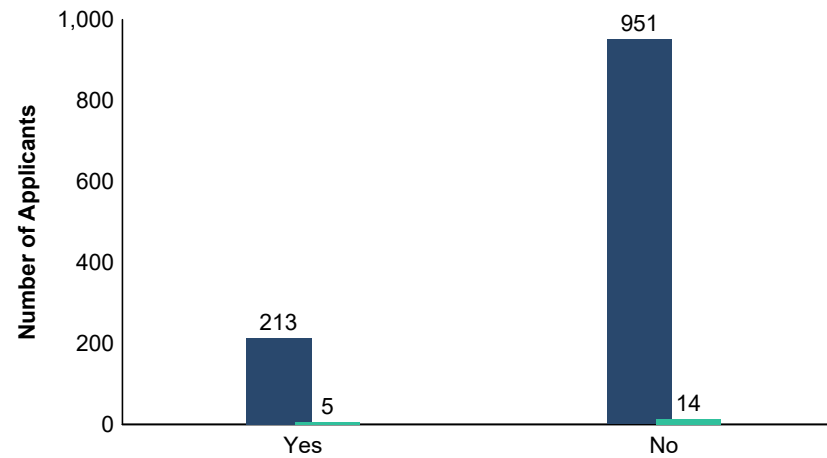
Graduate of One of the 40 U.S. Medical Schools with the Highest NIH Funding



Ph.D. Degree



Other Graduate Degree



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

GS **General Surgery**

**Table
GS-1****Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery**

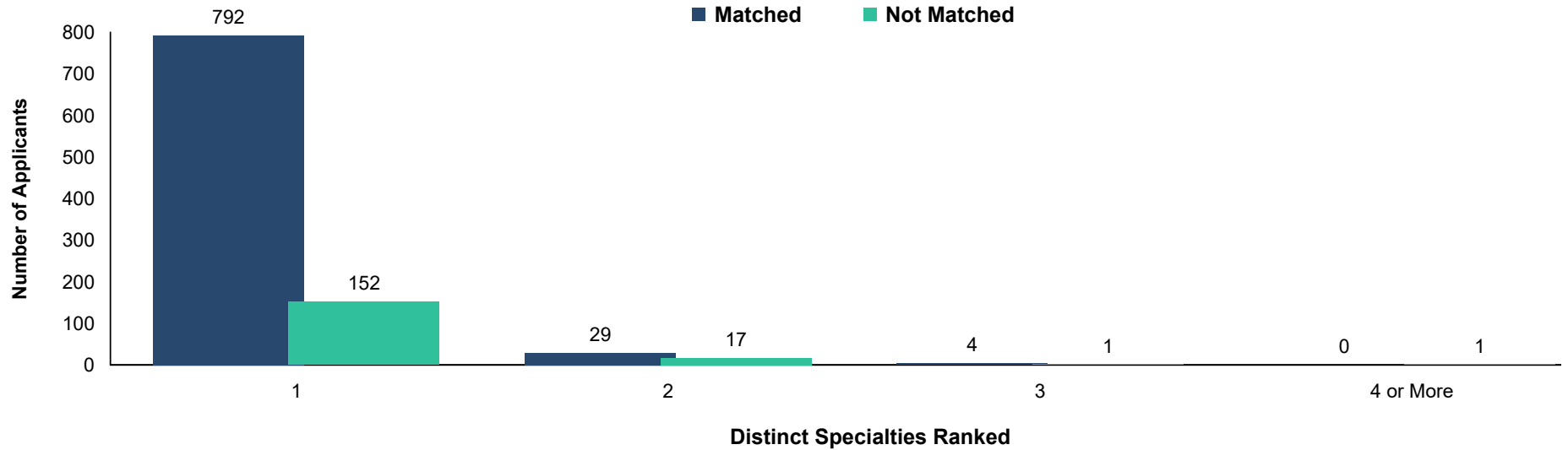
Measure	Matched (n=826)	Unmatched (n=171)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	14.2	7.0
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.0	1.1
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	237	225
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	250	238
5. Mean number of research experiences	4.7	4.0
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	8.6	5.3
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.8	3.7
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.9	7.8
9. Percentage who are AOA members	19.7	2.3
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	33.1	16.4
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	2.3	1.3
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	24.3	23.7

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources: NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

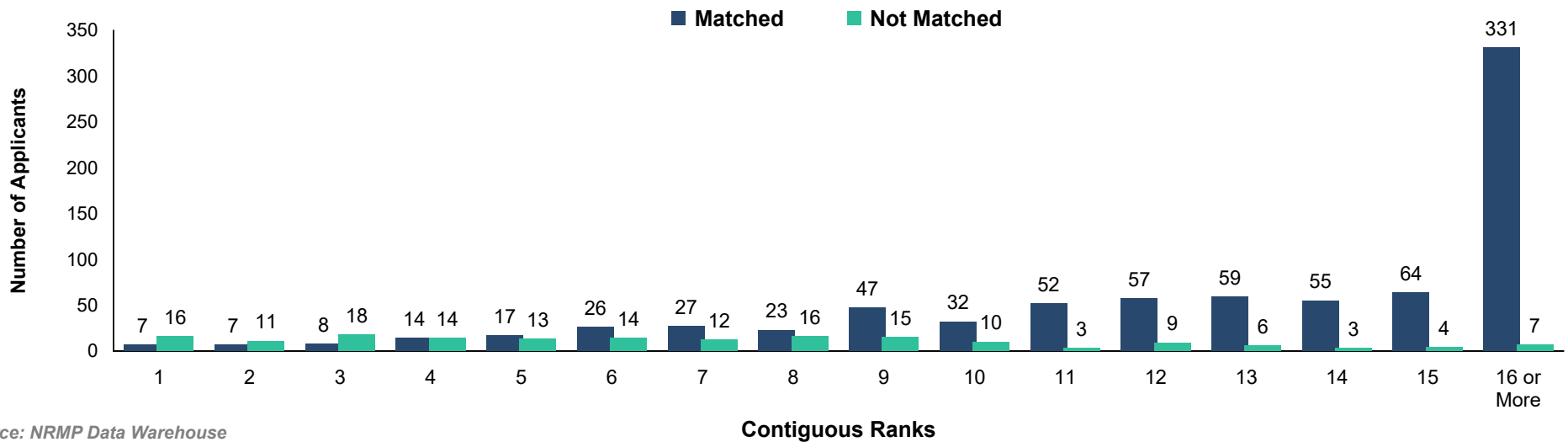
**Chart
GS-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery**



**Chart
GS-2**

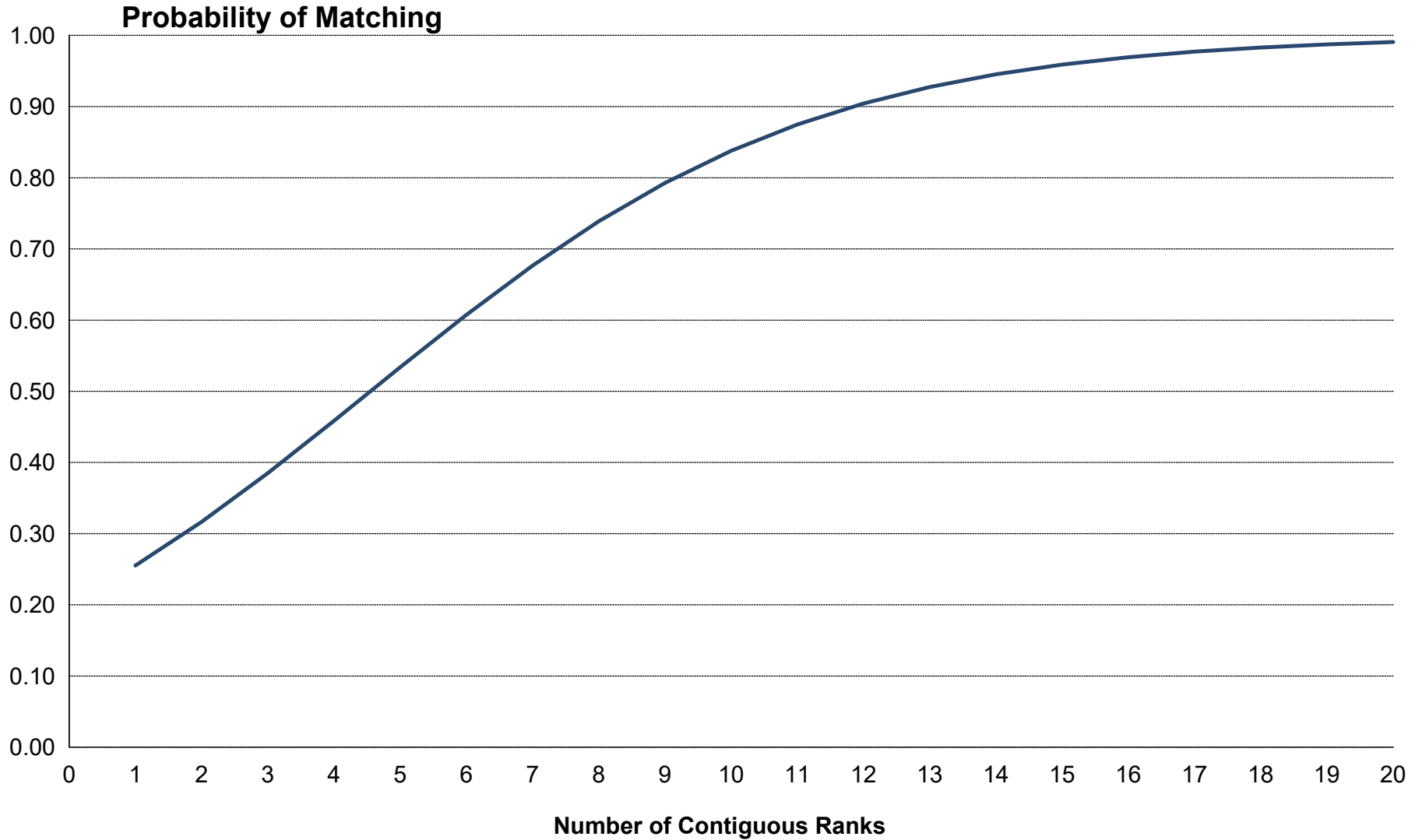
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
GS-1**

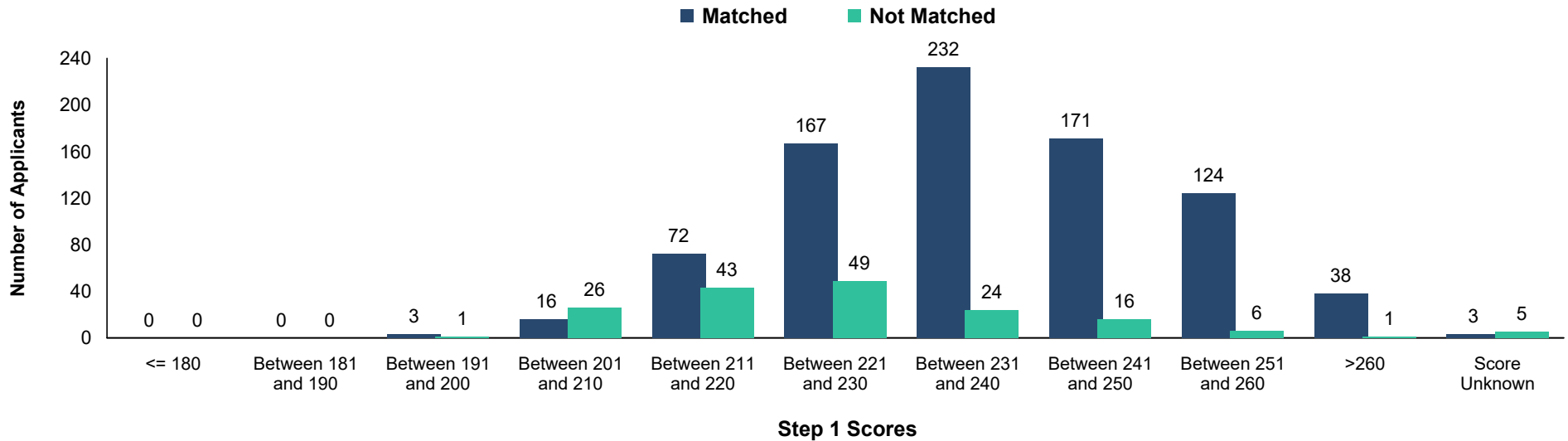
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
General Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

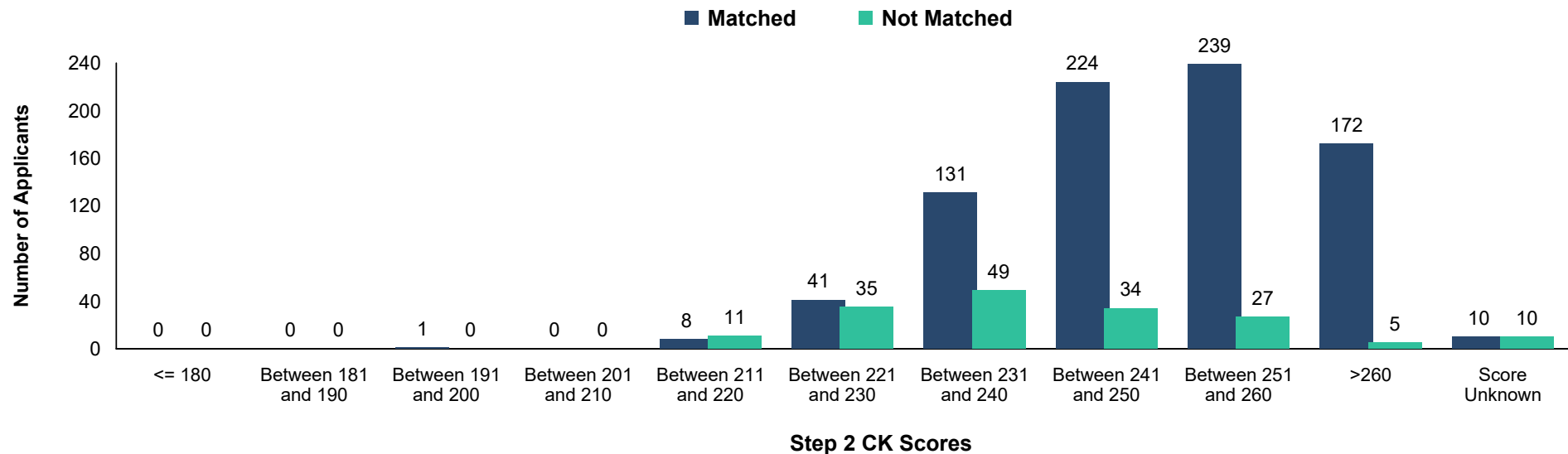
**Chart
GS-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery**



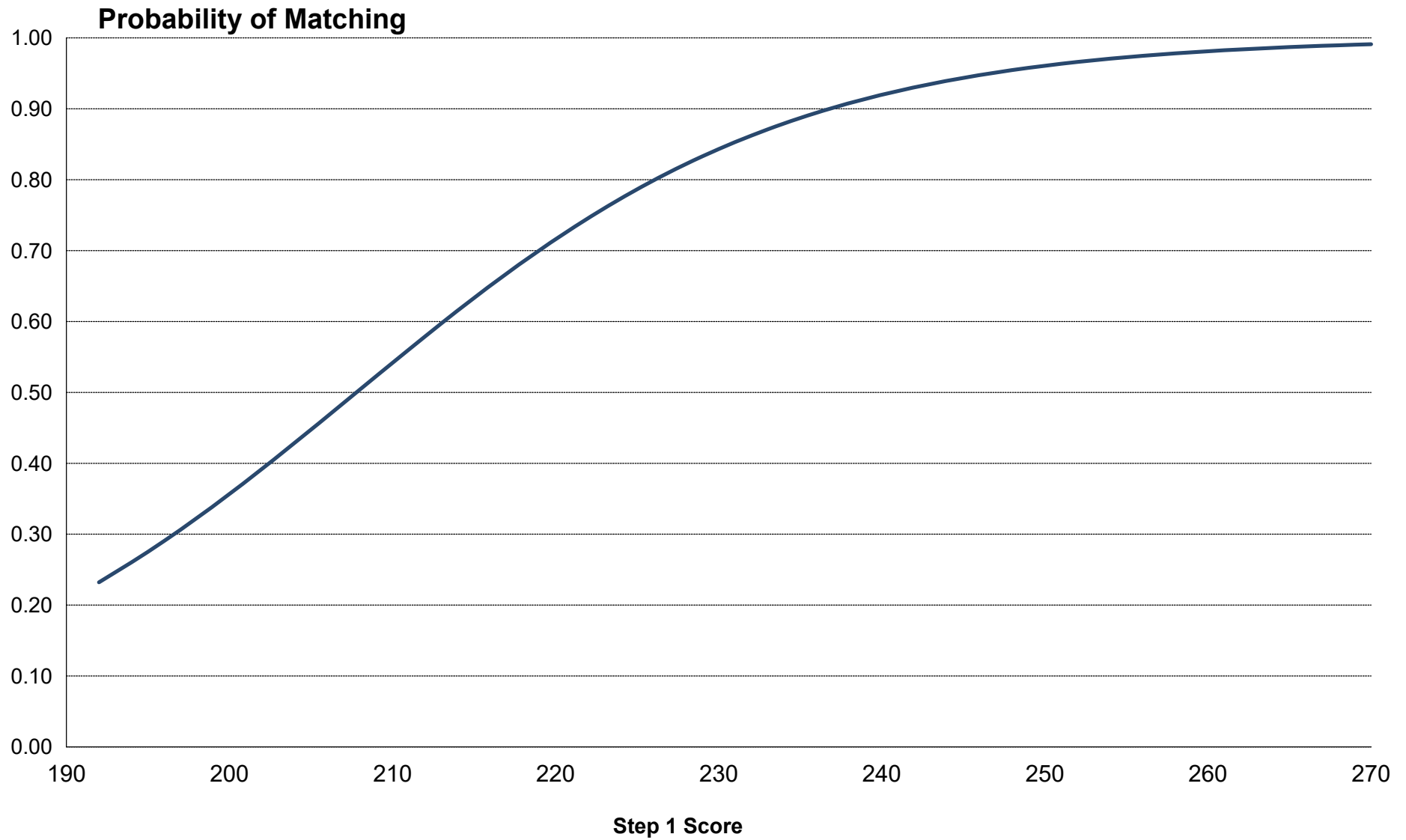
**Chart
GS-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

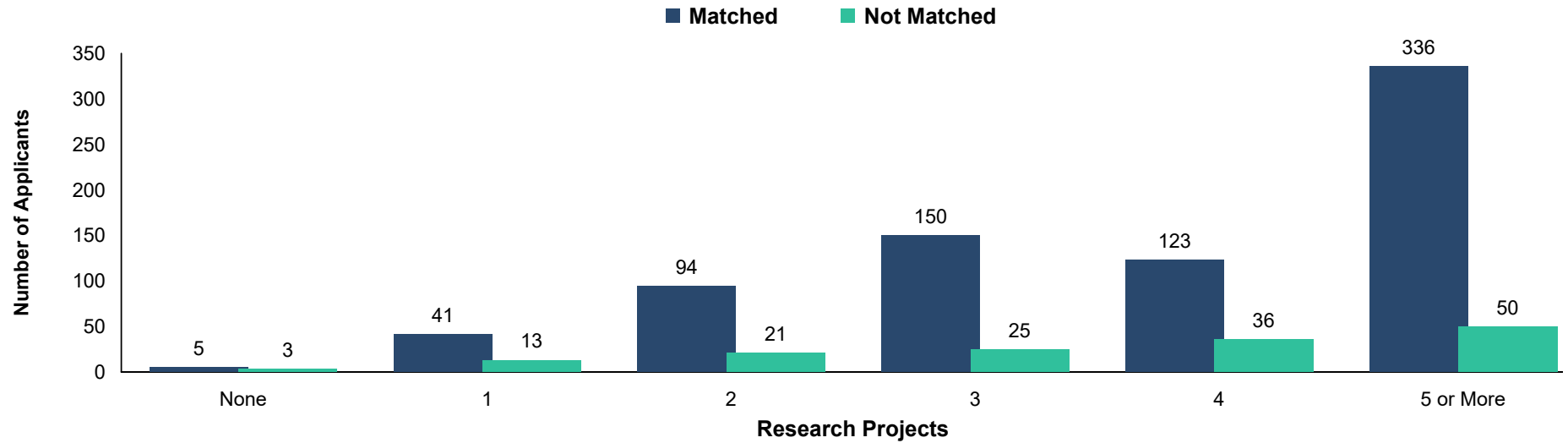
General Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

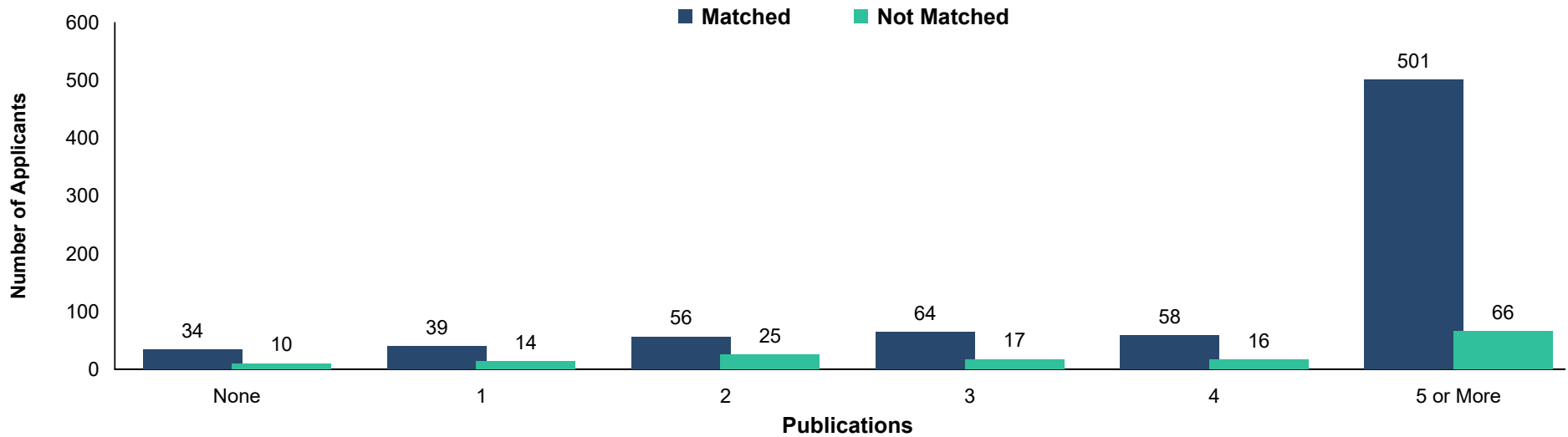
**Chart
GS-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery**



**Chart
GS-6**

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart GS-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery

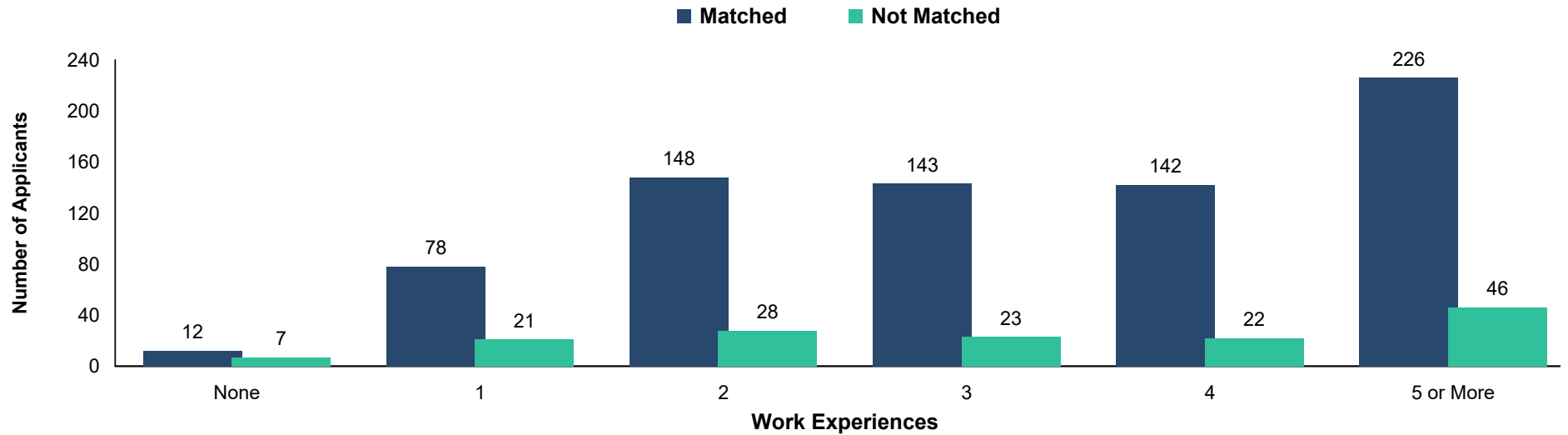
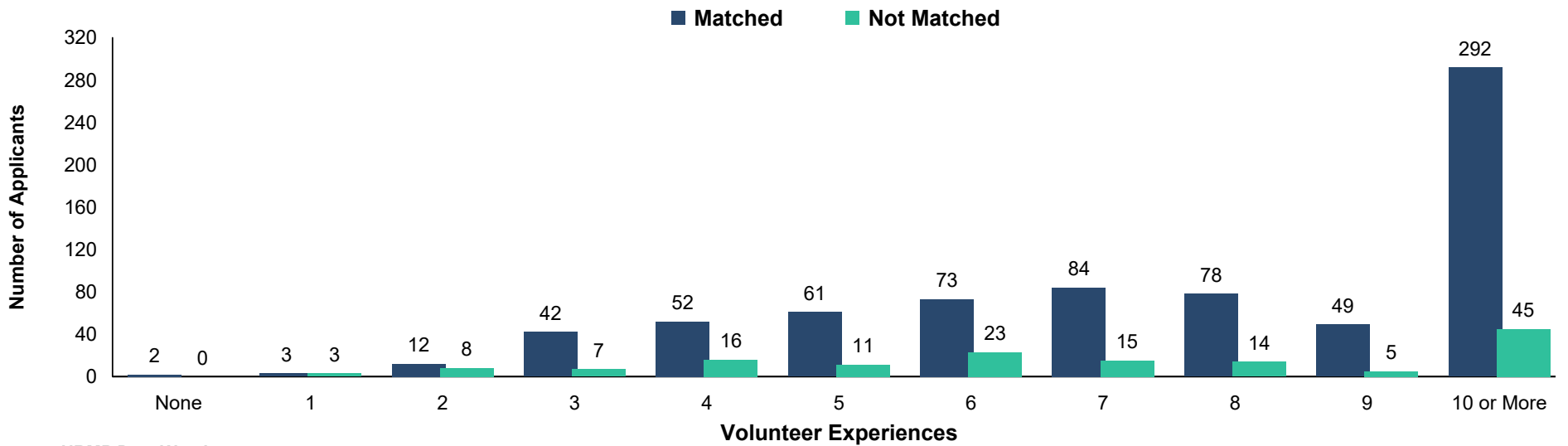
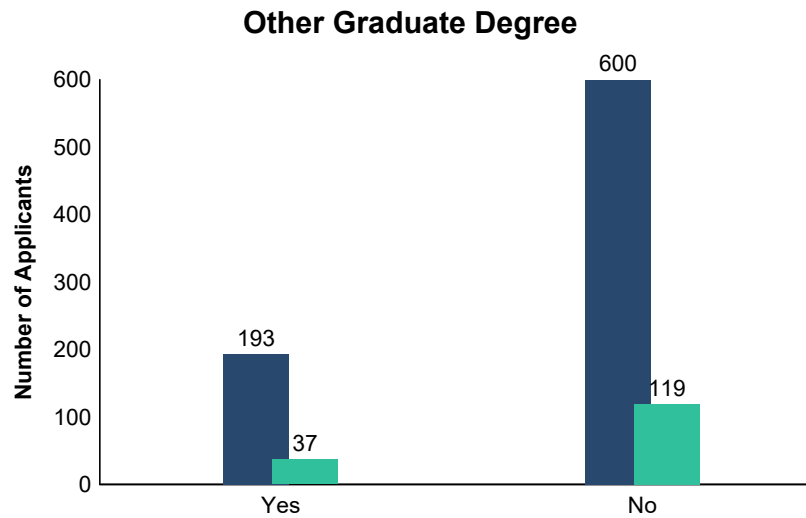
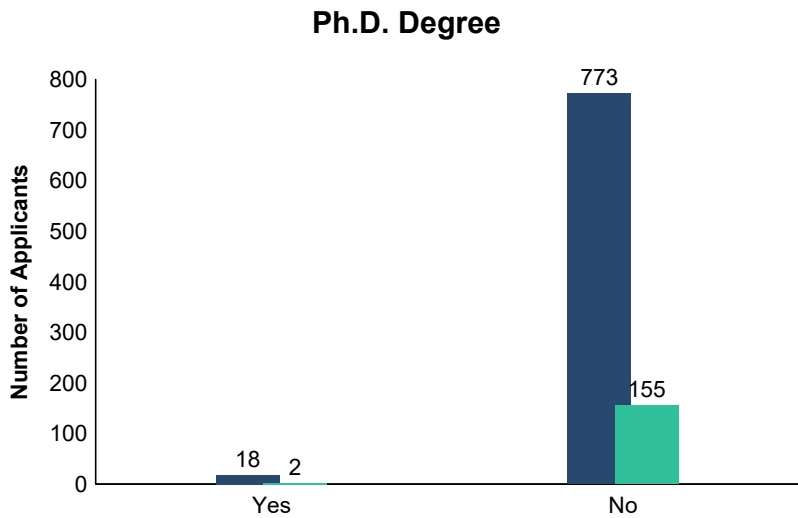
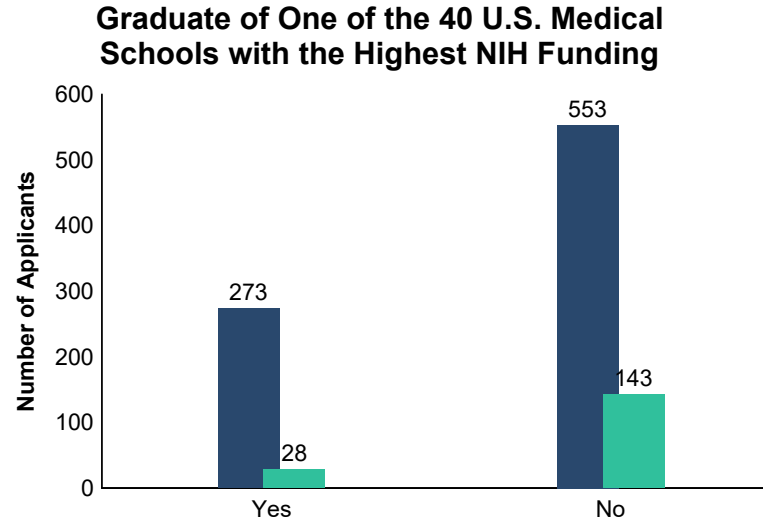
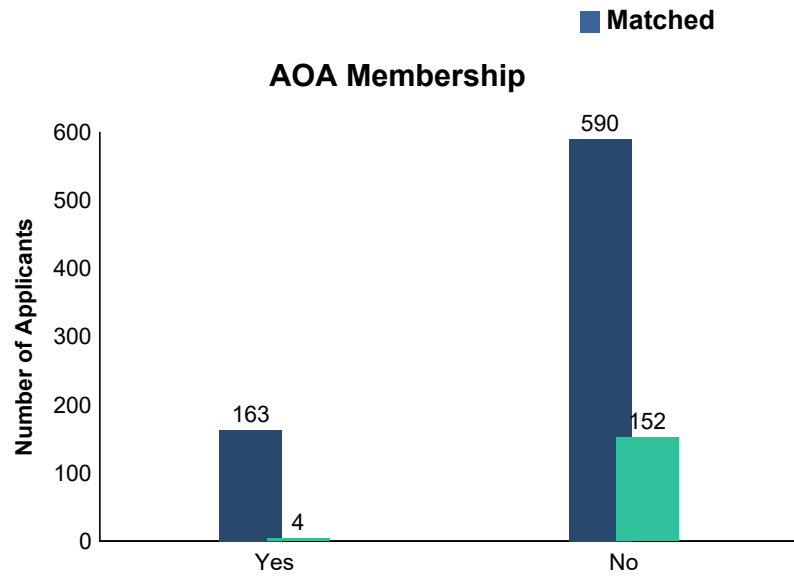


Chart GS-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
General Surgery**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

IM

Internal Medicine

**Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
*Internal Medicine***

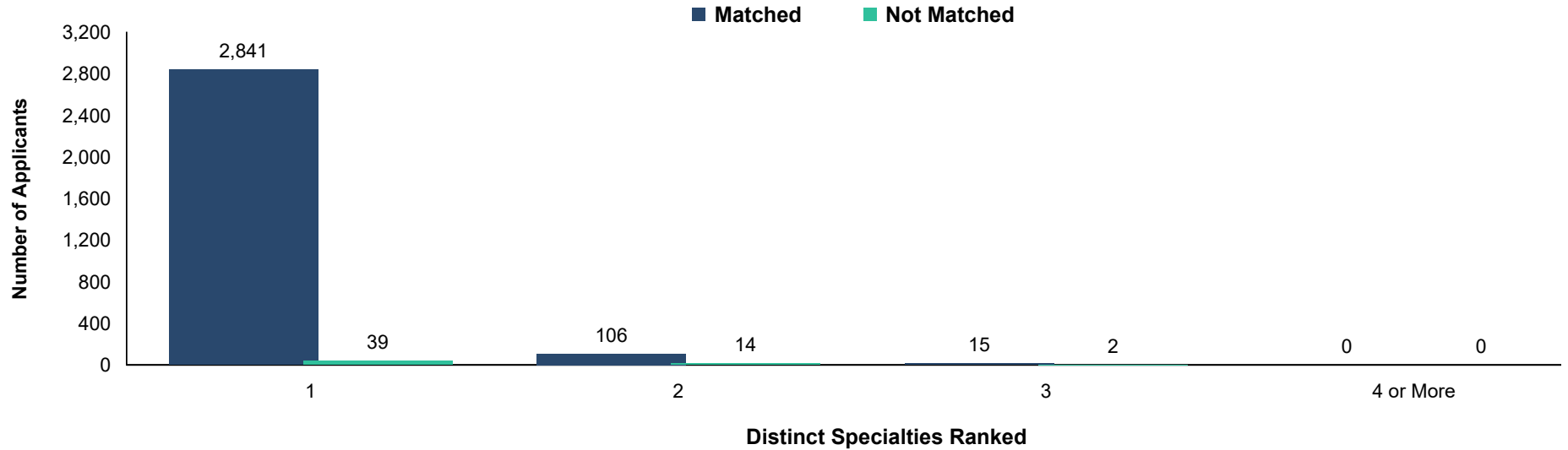
Measure	Matched (n=2,962)	Unmatched (n=55)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	14.2	3.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.0	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	237	218
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	249	230
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.6	2.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	6.9	3.5
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.3	3.3
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.7	6.3
9. Percentage who are AOA members	16.0	1.8
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	31.4	16.4
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	4.7	2.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	18.6	14.3

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

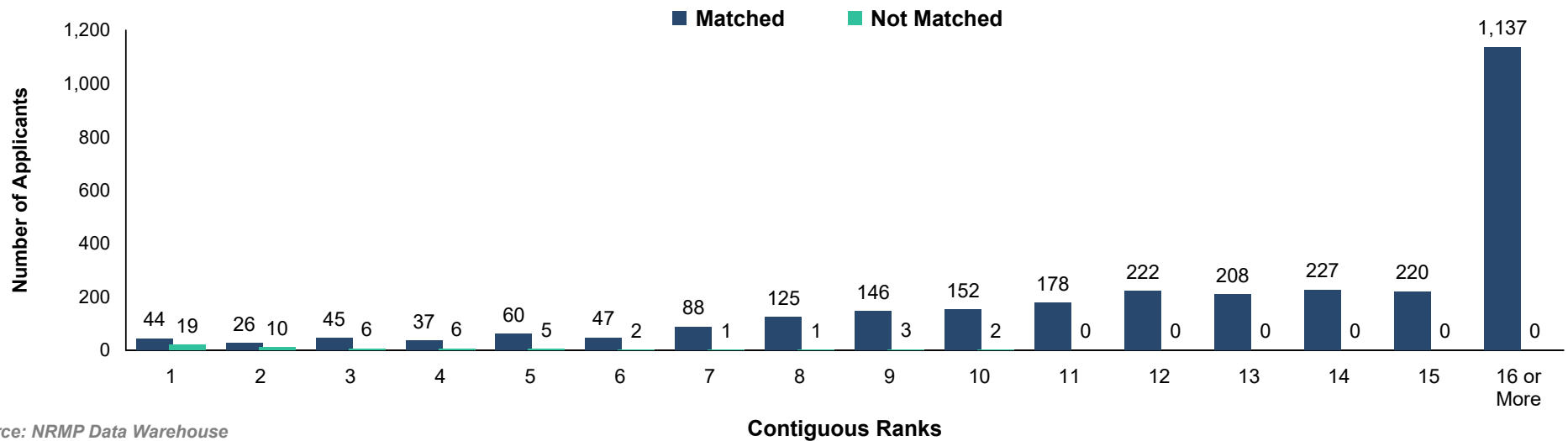
**Chart
IM-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Internal Medicine***



**Chart
IM-2**

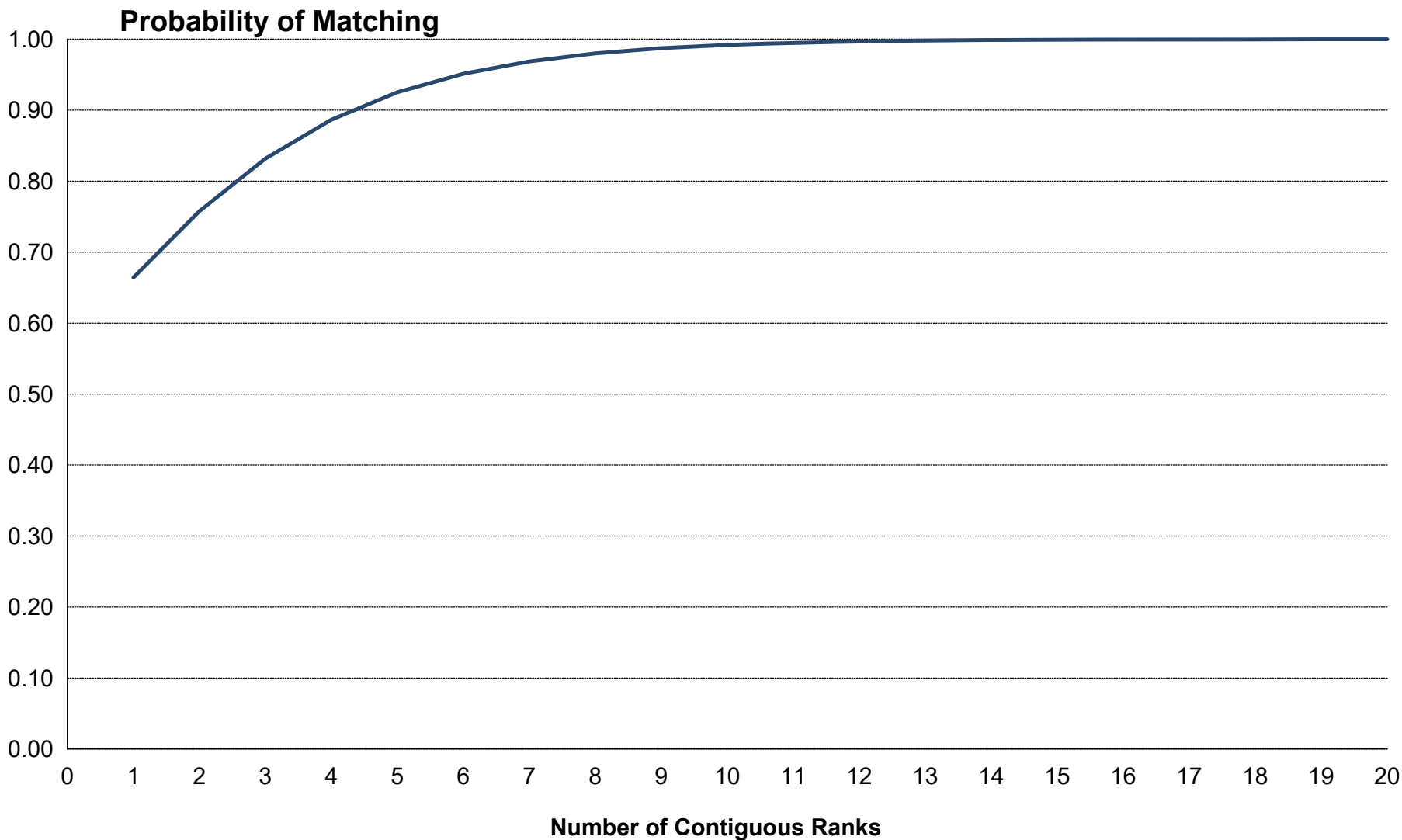
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Internal Medicine***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

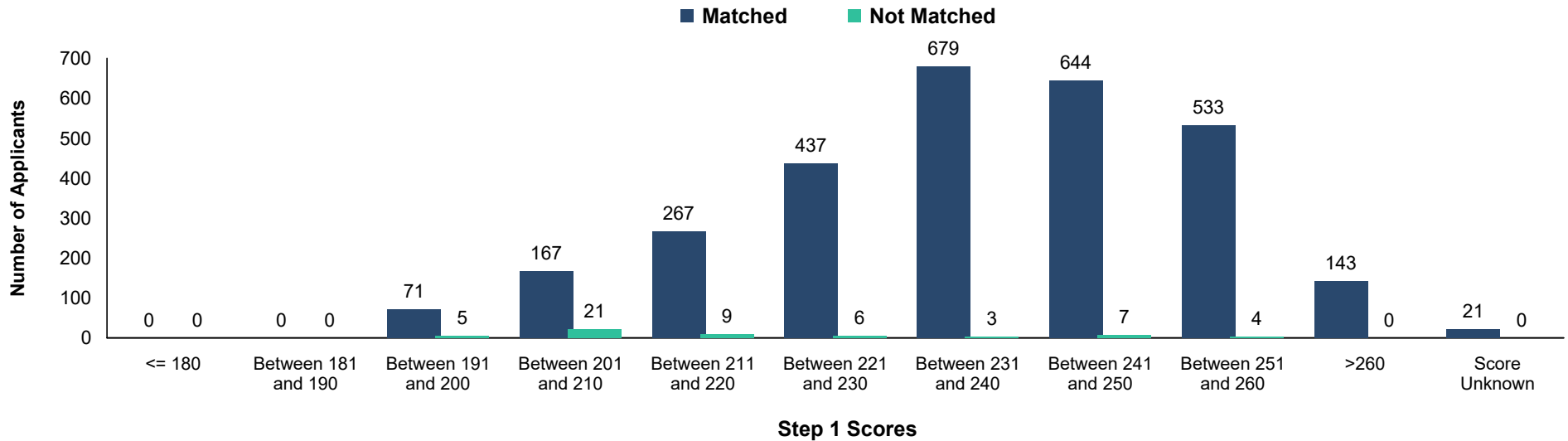
Internal Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

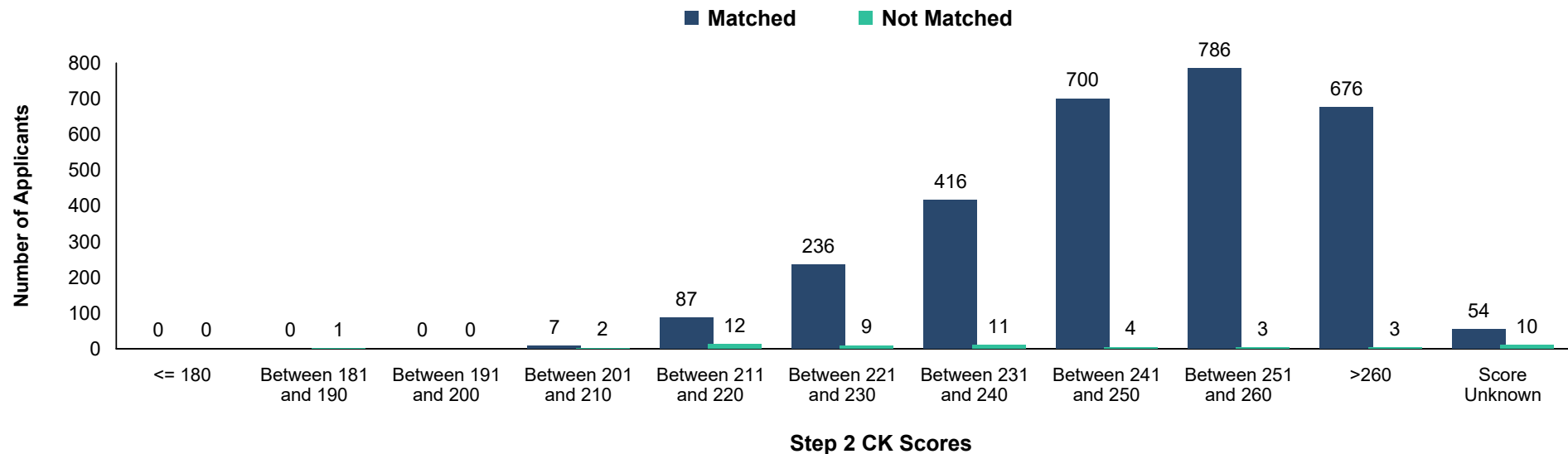
**Chart
IM-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine**



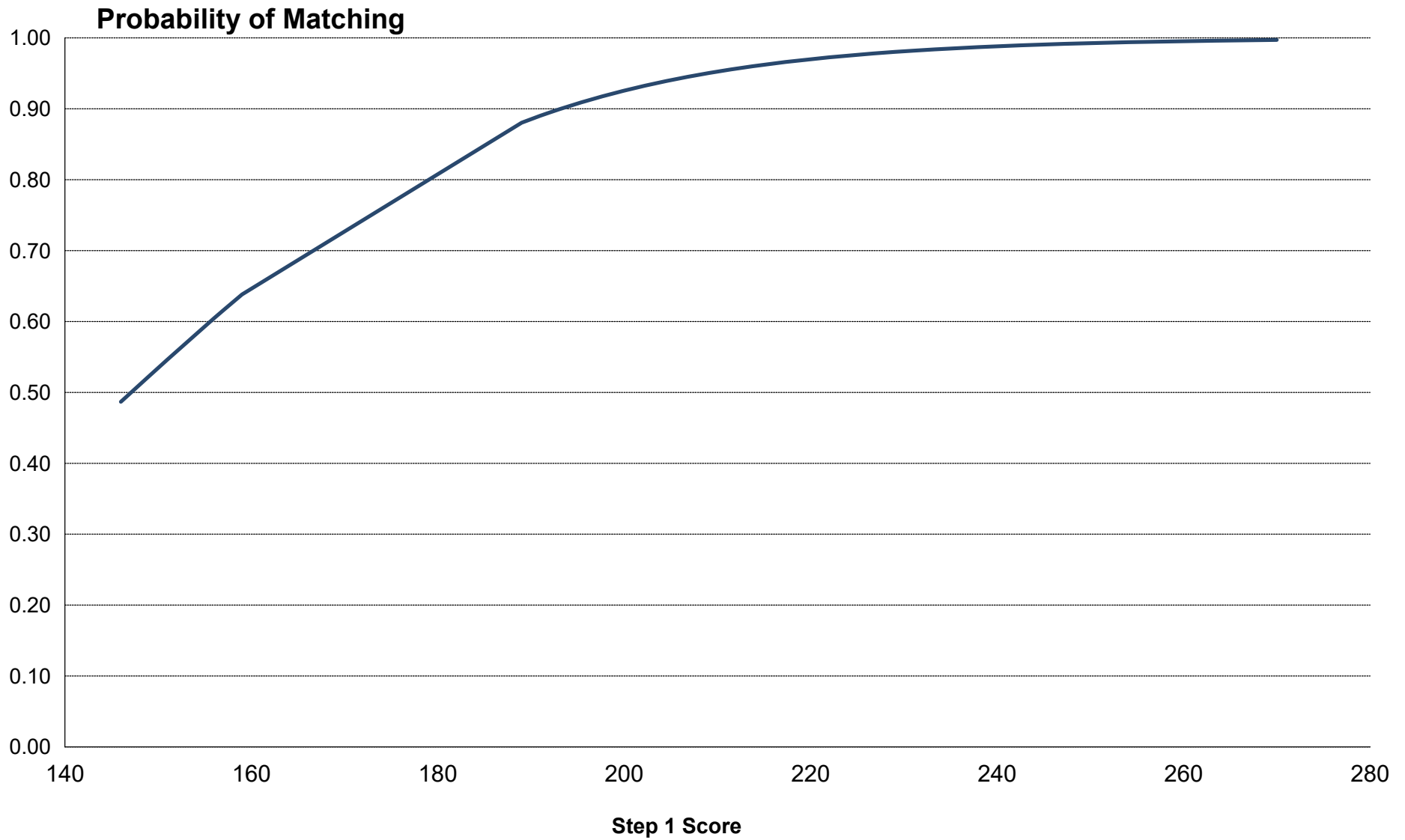
**Chart
IM-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

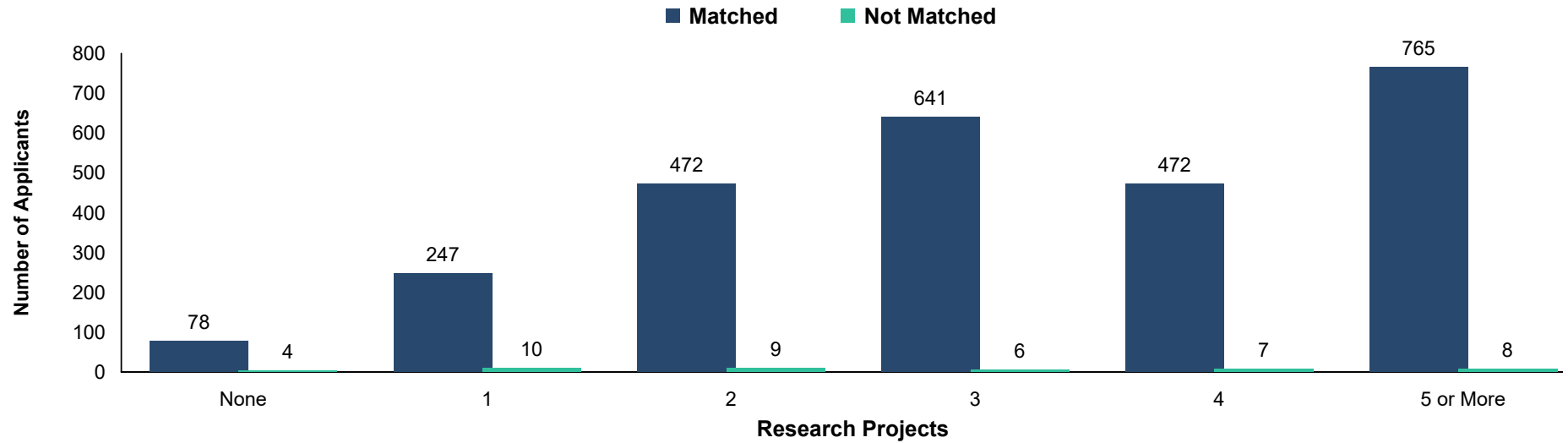
Internal Medicine



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

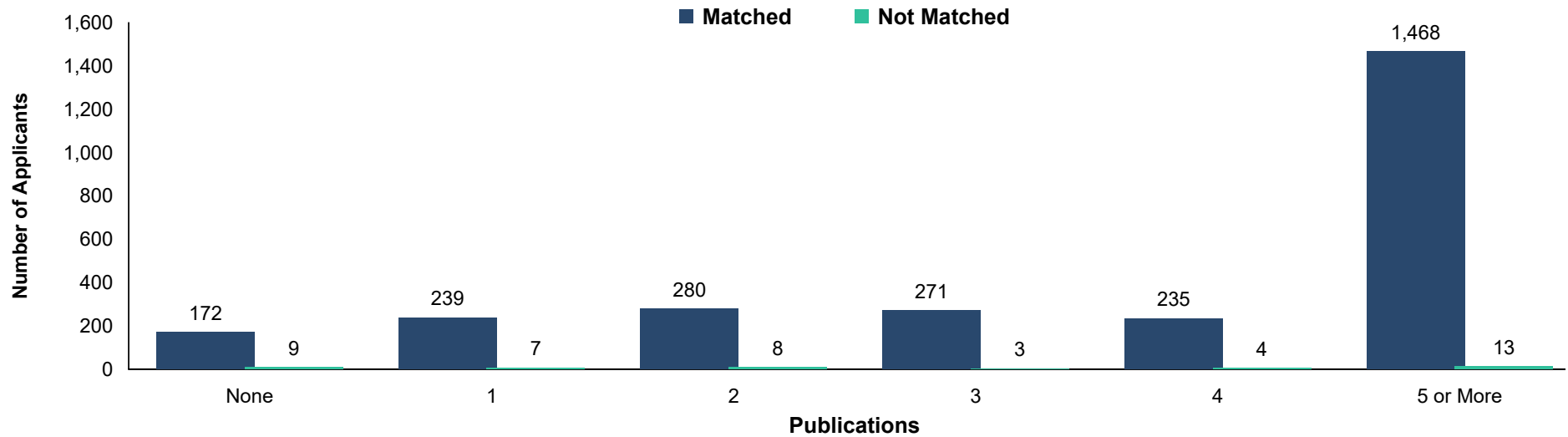
**Chart
IM-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine**



**Chart
IM-6**

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine**

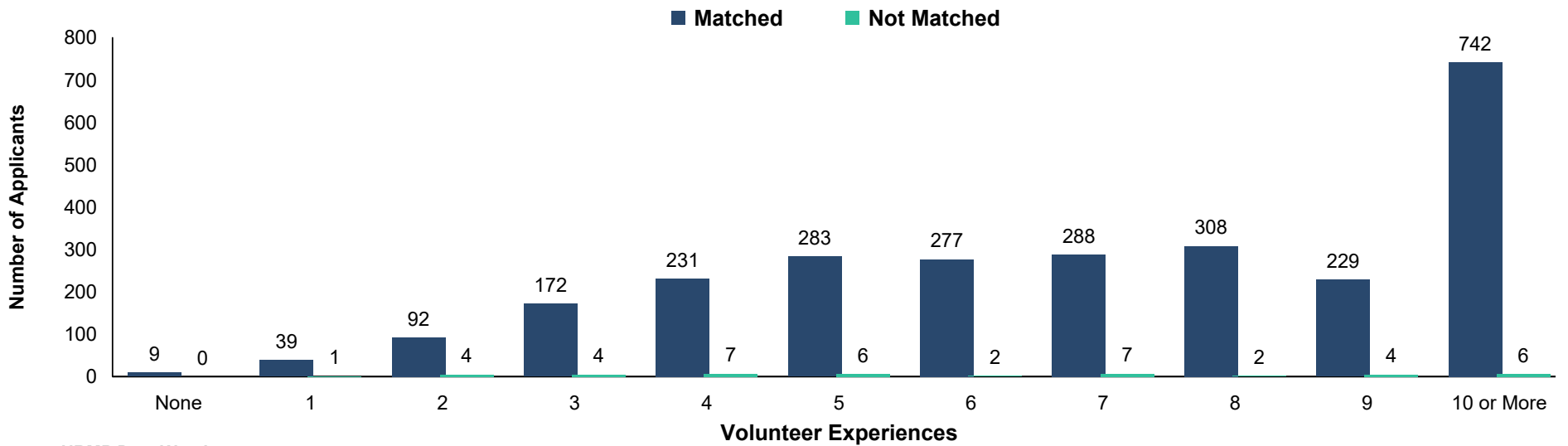


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart IM-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine



Chart IM-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine

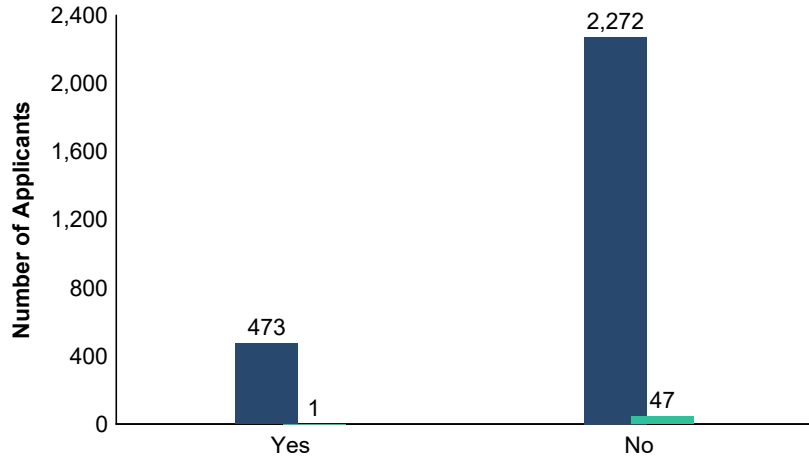


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

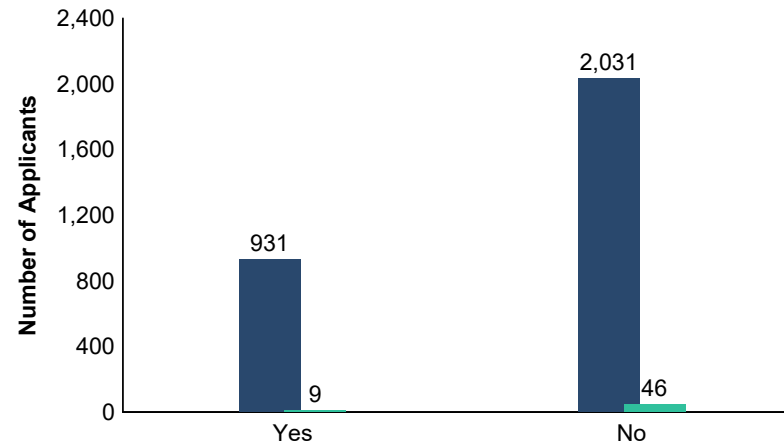
Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine

■ Matched ■ Not Matched

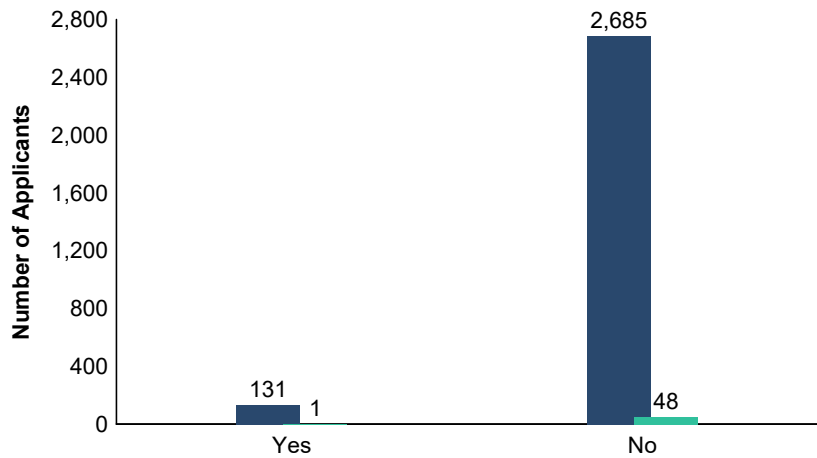
AOA Membership



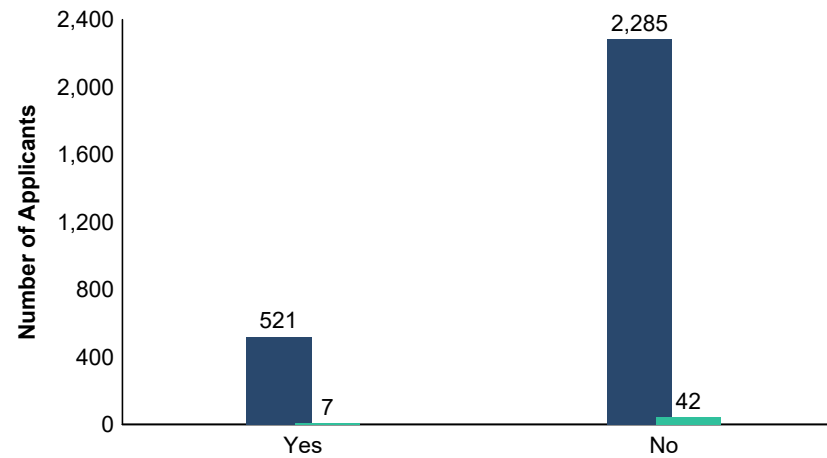
Graduate of One of the 40 U.S. Medical Schools with the Highest NIH Funding



Ph.D. Degree



Other Graduate Degree



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

IP

Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

**Table
IP-1****Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics**

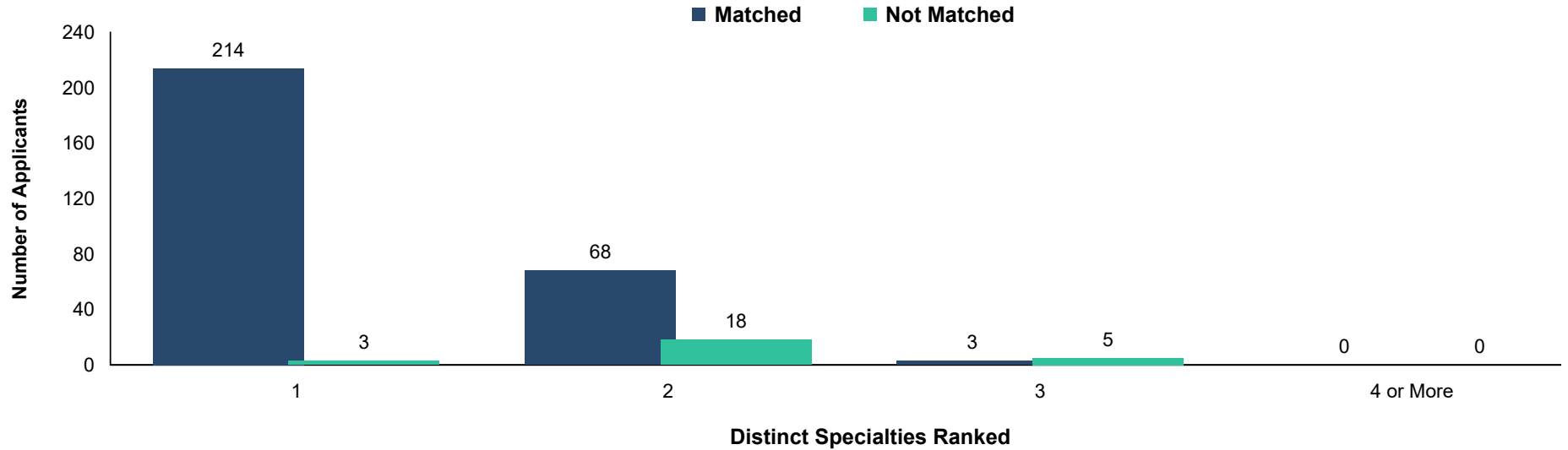
Measure	Matched (n=285)	Unmatched (n=26)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	11.9	3.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.3	2.1
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	236	217
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	250	234
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.5	2.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	6.5	5.5
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.0	3.7
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	10.3	8.2
9. Percentage who are AOA members	22.1	0.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	30.5	19.2
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	2.2	0.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	23.1	29.2

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

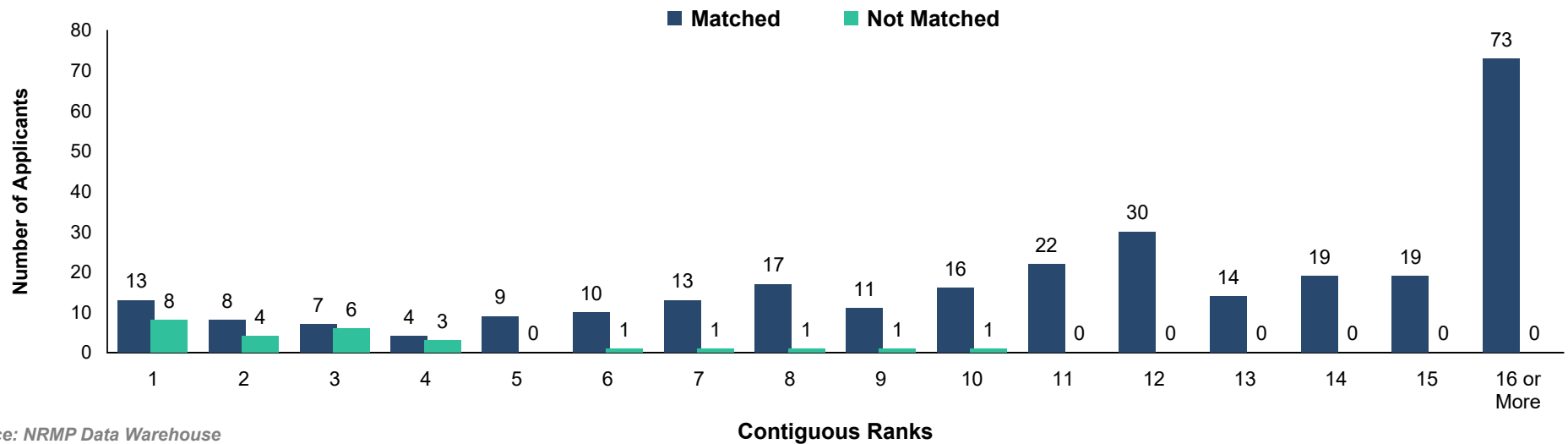
**Chart
IP-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Internal Medicine/Pediatrics***



**Chart
IP-2**

**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Internal Medicine/Pediatrics***

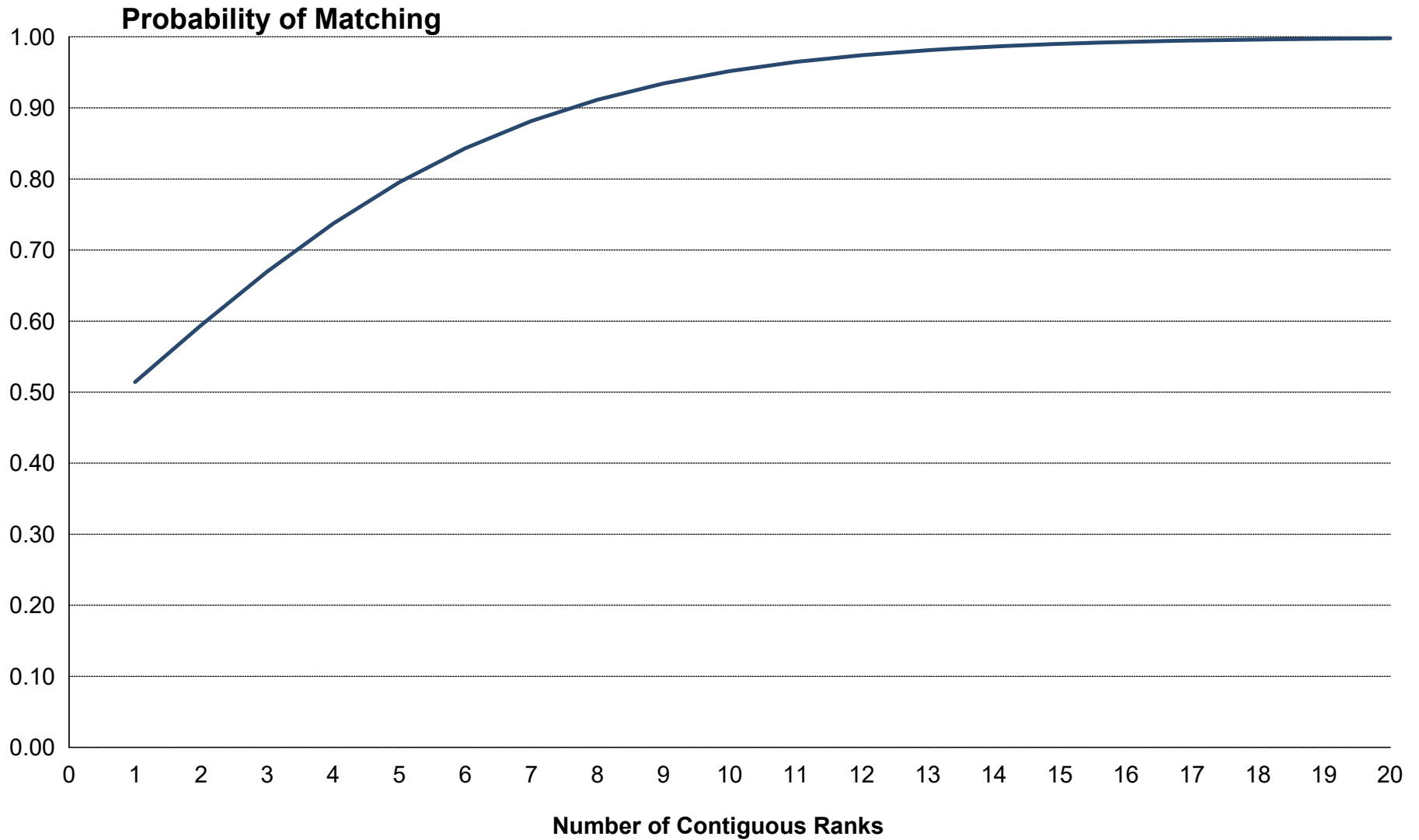


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
IP-1**

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

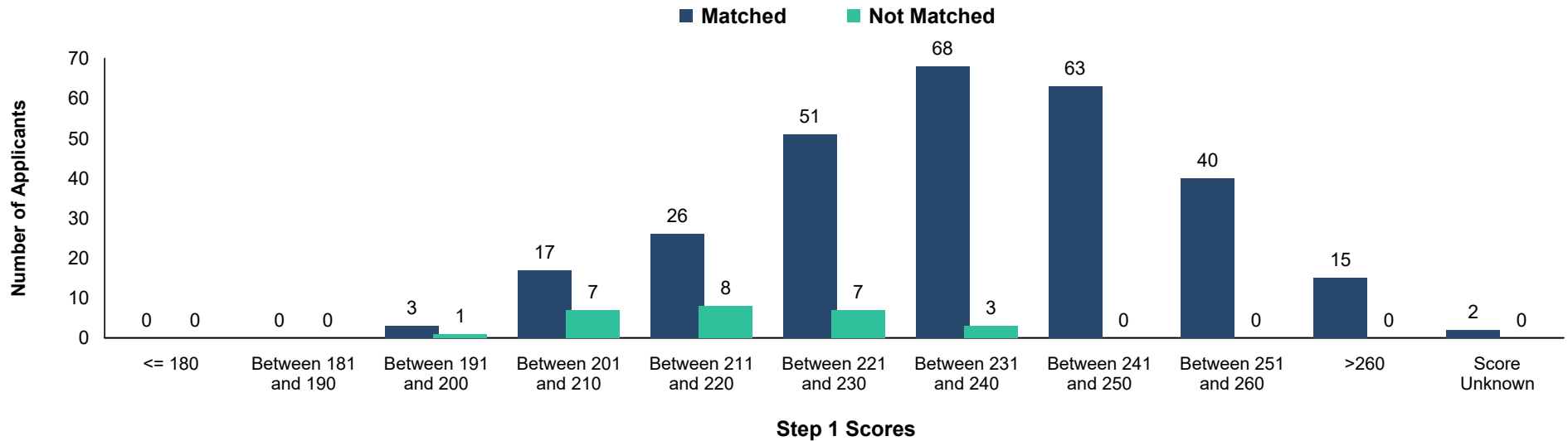
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

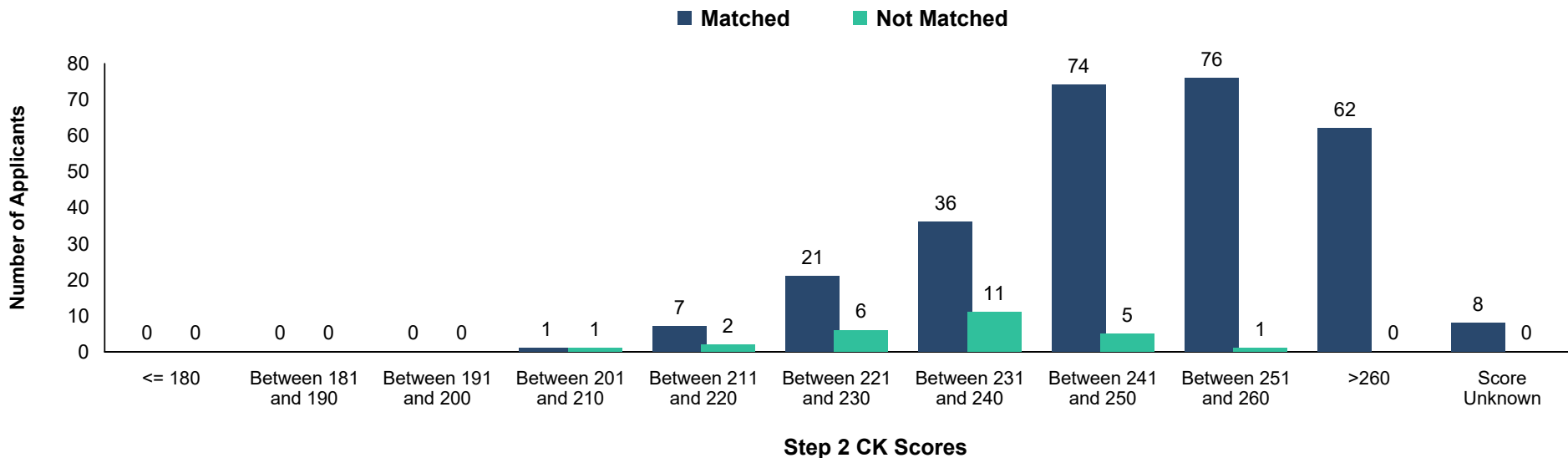
**Chart
IP-3**

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

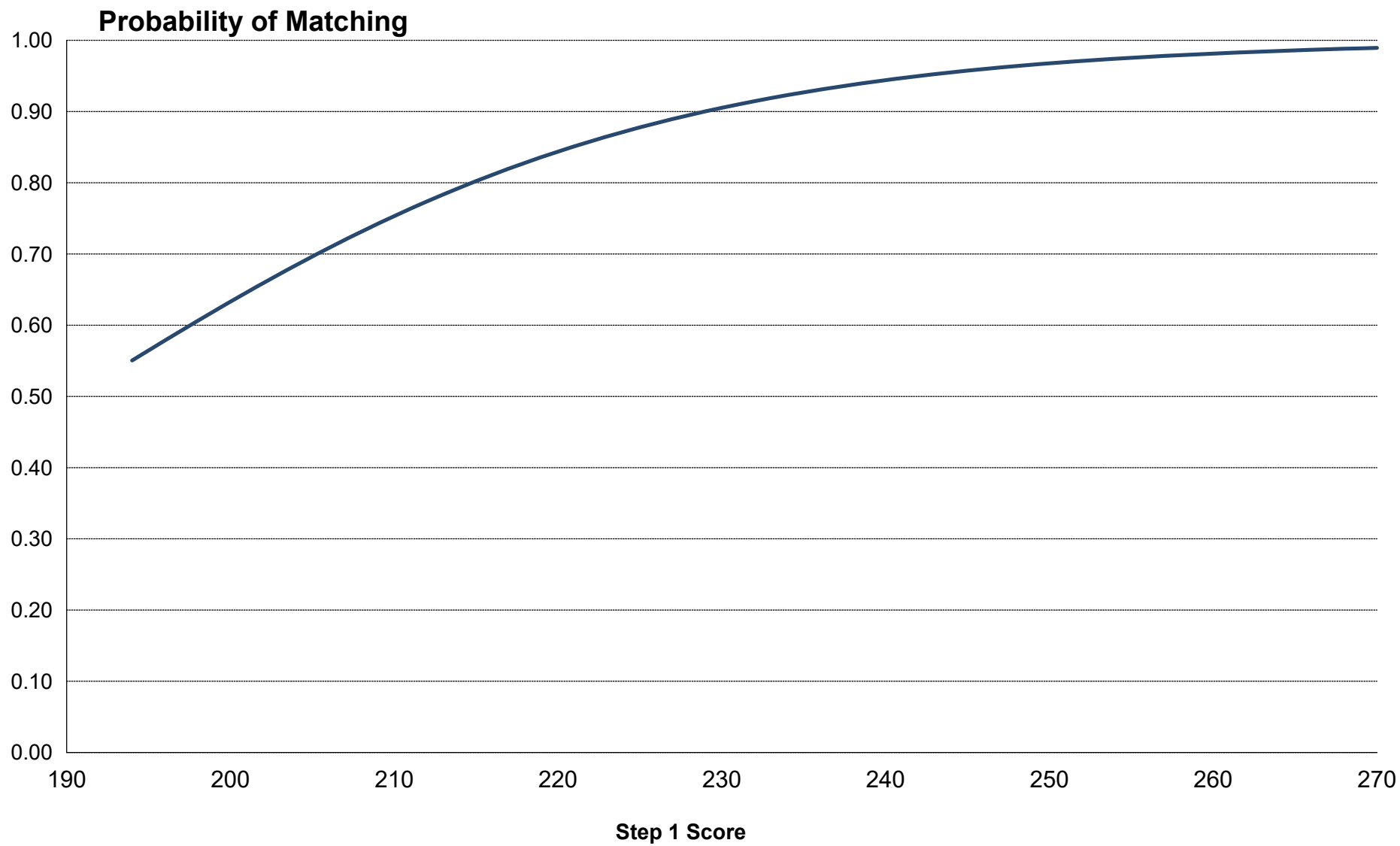


**Chart
IP-4**

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



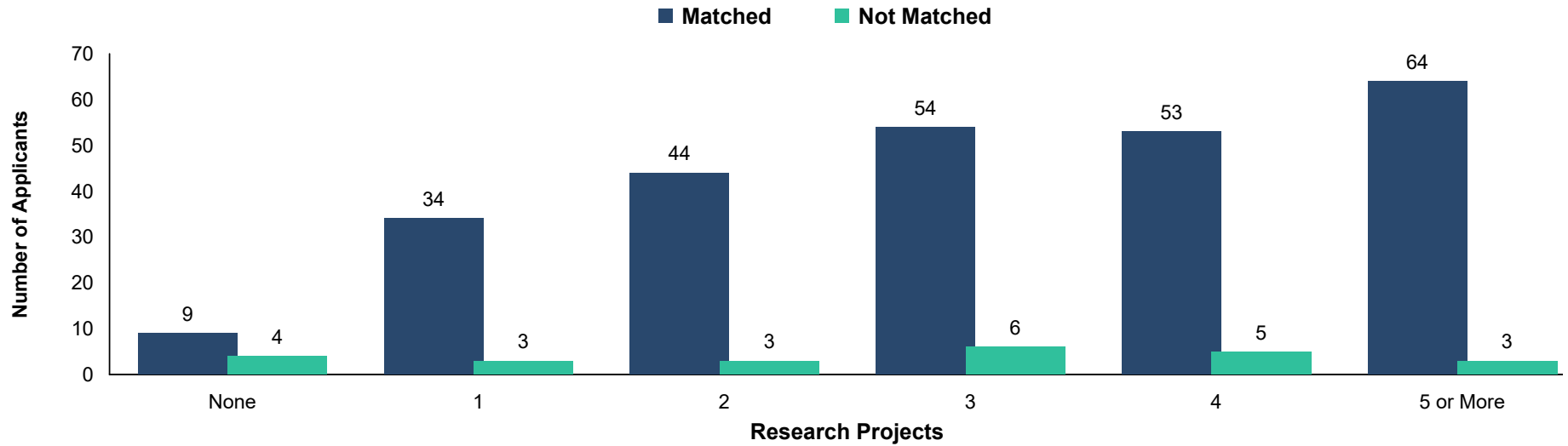
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Internal Medicine/Pediatrics*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

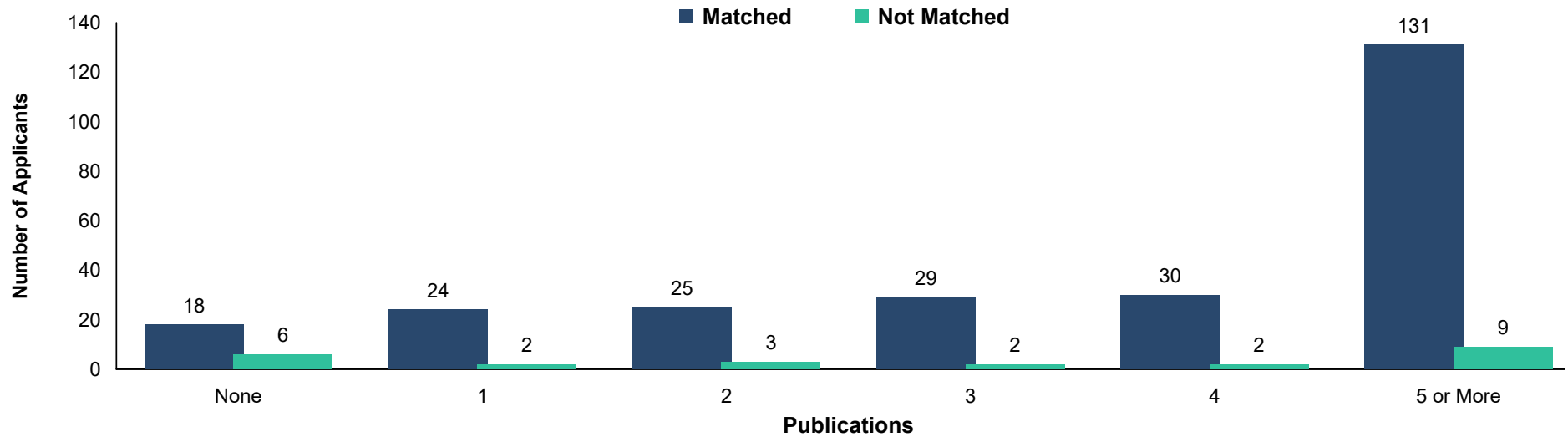
**Chart
IP-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
*Internal Medicine/Pediatrics***



**Chart
IP-6**

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
*Internal Medicine/Pediatrics***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart IP-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics

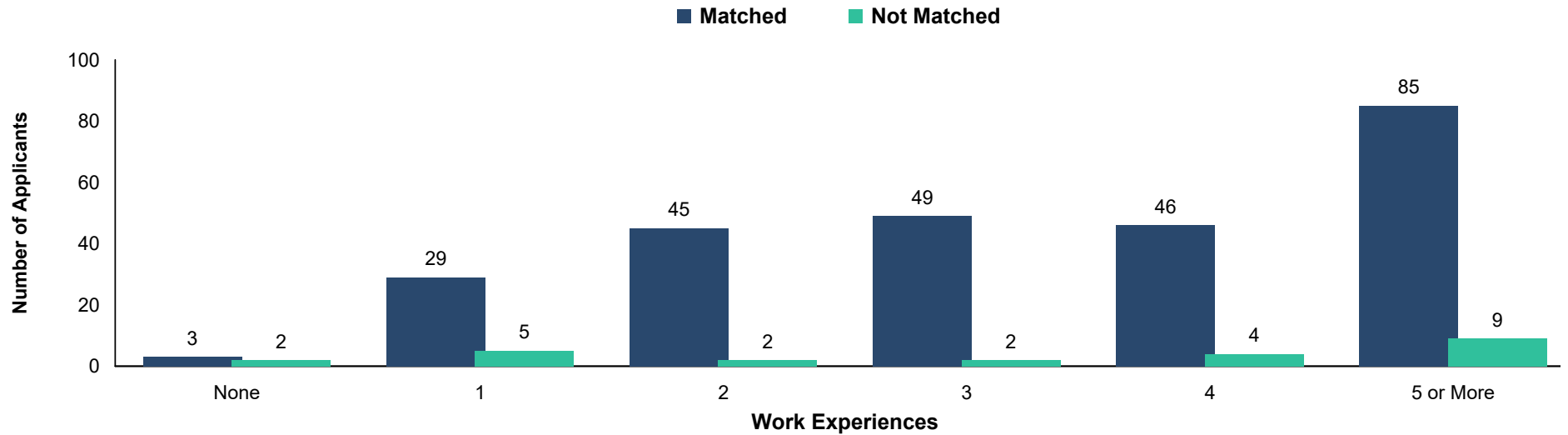
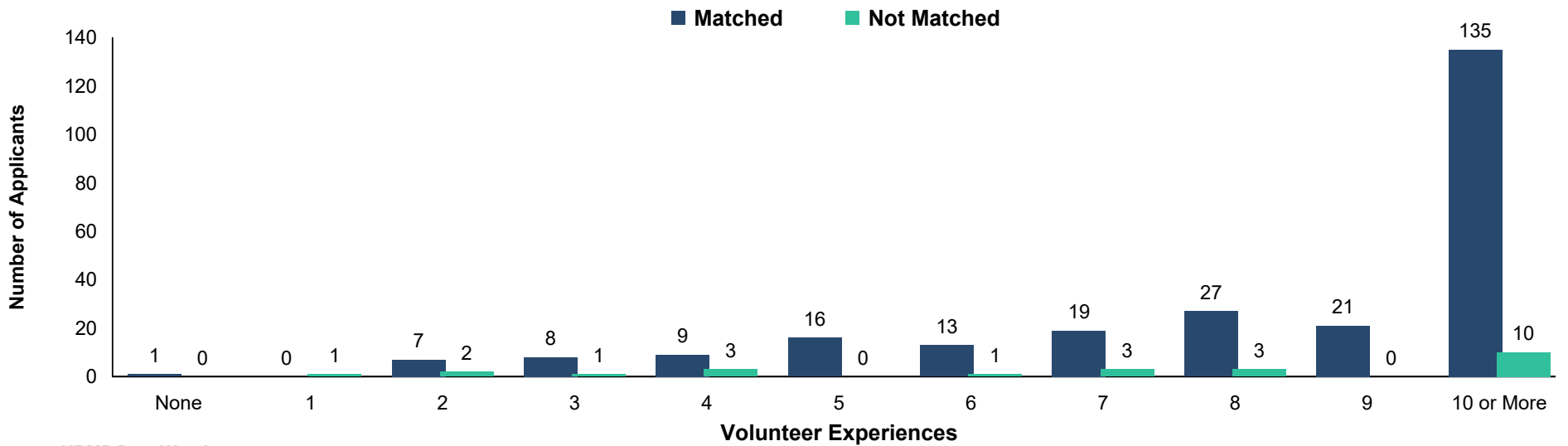
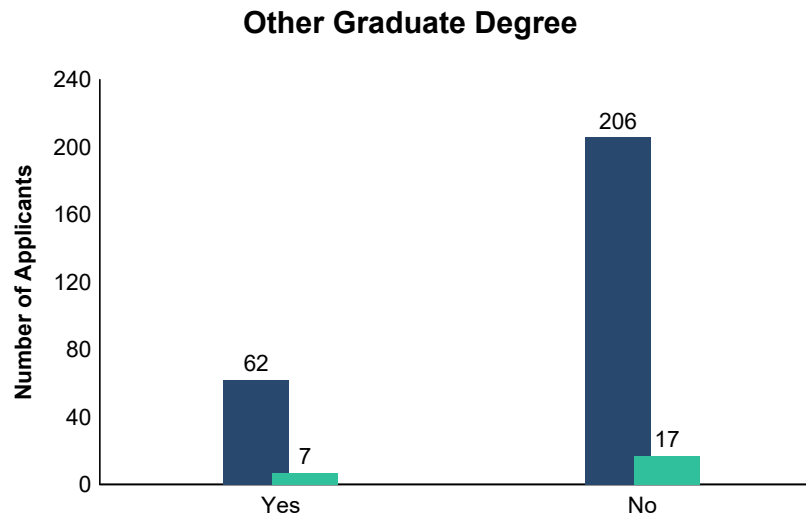
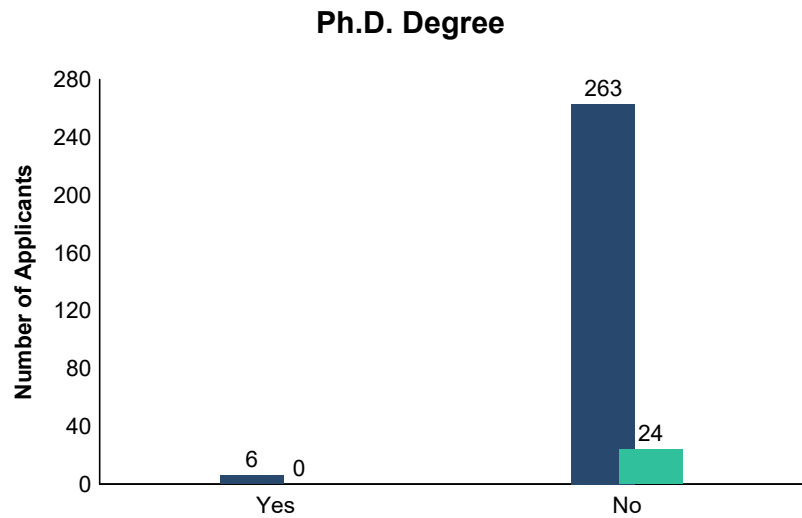
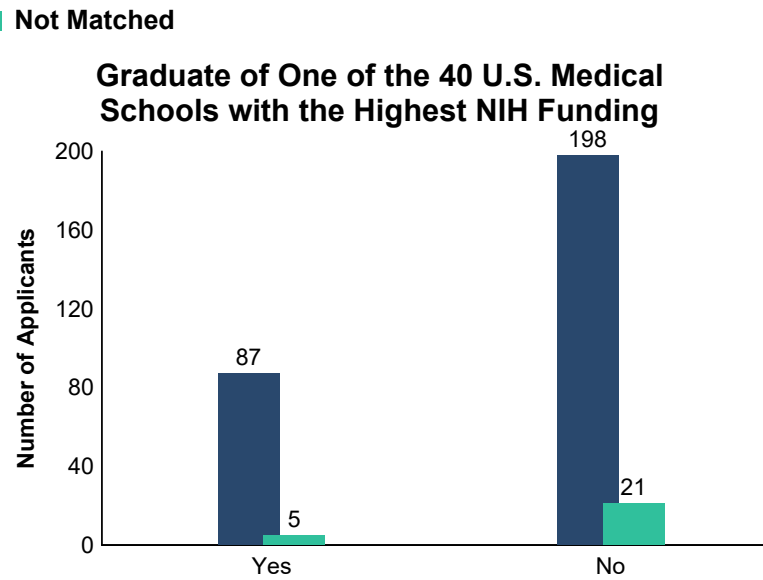
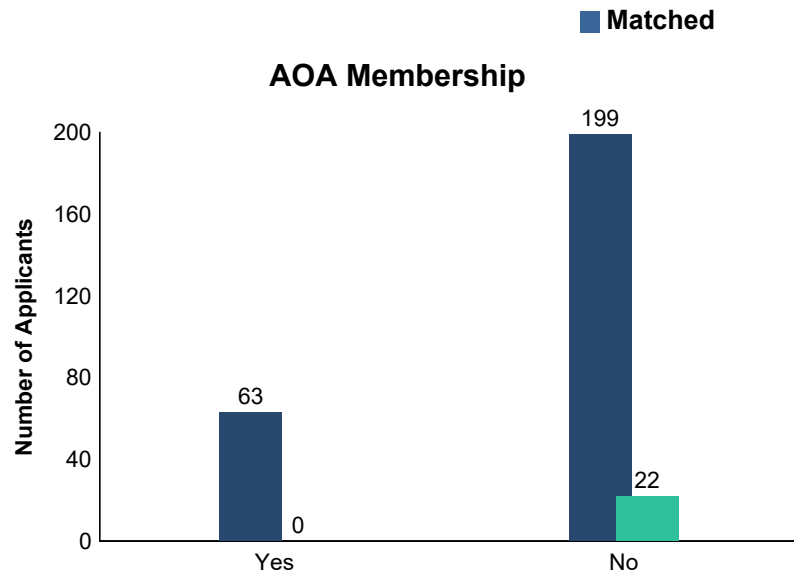


Chart IP-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

IR **Interventional Radiology**

**Table
IR-1****Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
Interventional Radiology**

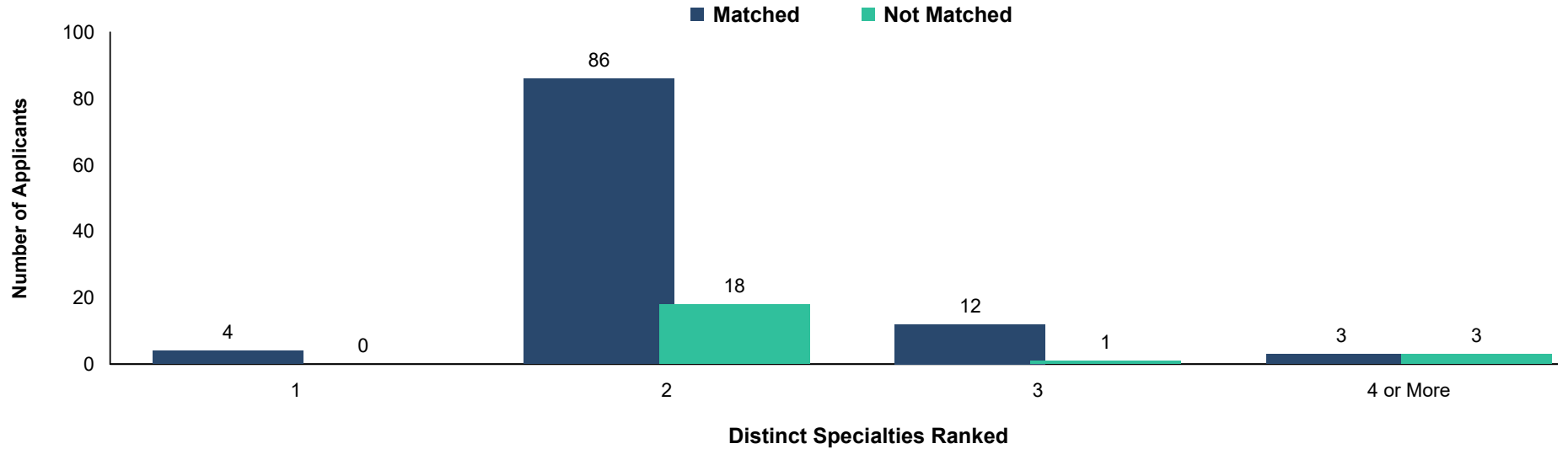
Measure	Matched (n=106)	Unmatched (n=23)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	6.4	1.4
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	2.2	2.4
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	245	238
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	253	251
5. Mean number of research experiences	5.5	3.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	12.2	7.2
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.6	3.8
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.6	7.7
9. Percentage who are AOA members	20.8	4.3
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	32.1	13.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	4.9	9.5
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	20.6	25.0

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

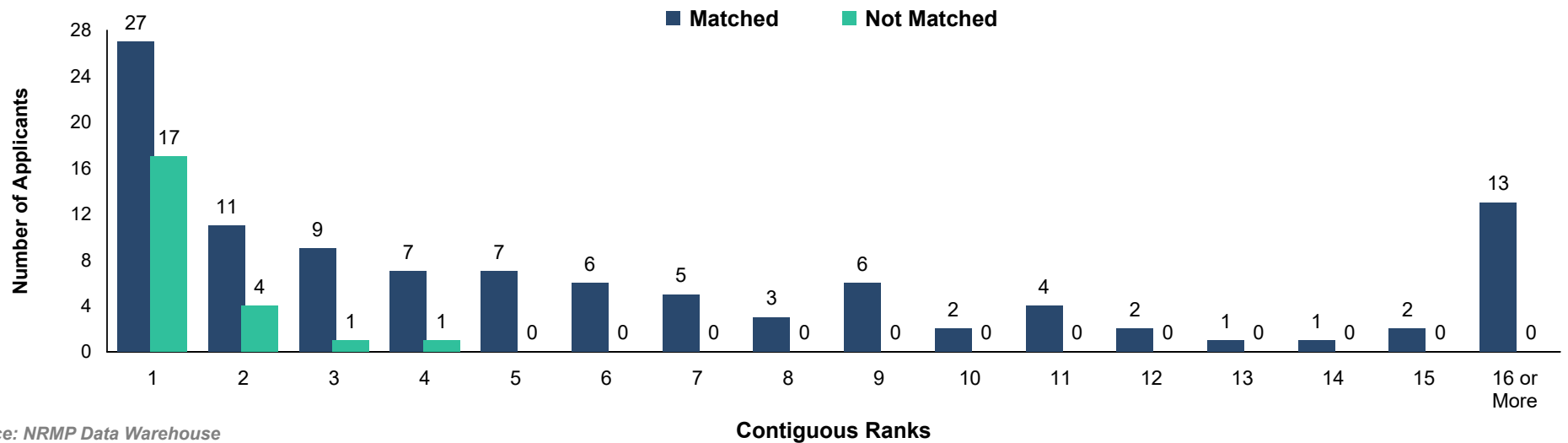
**Chart
IR-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Interventional Radiology***



**Chart
IR-2**

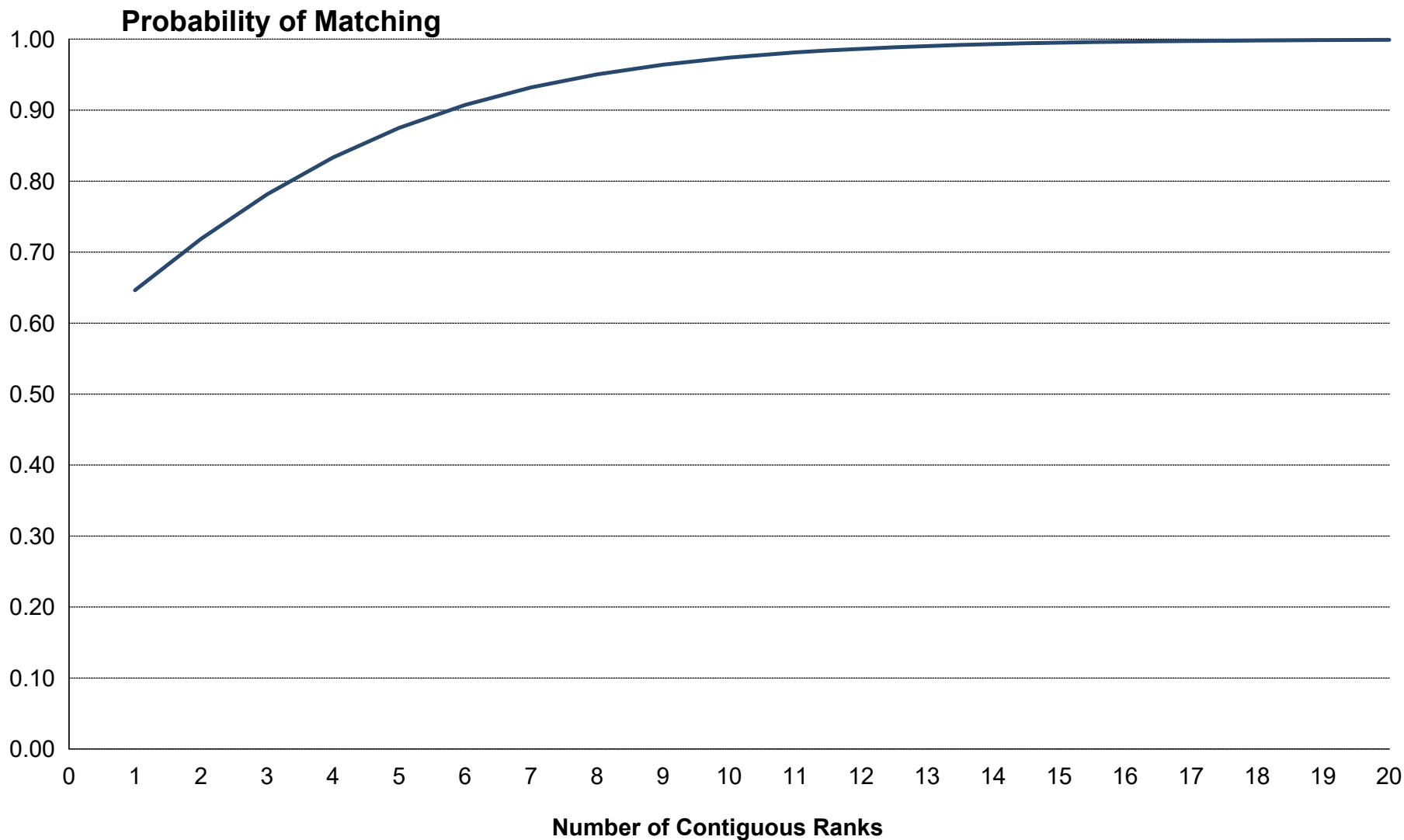
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Interventional Radiology***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
IR-1**

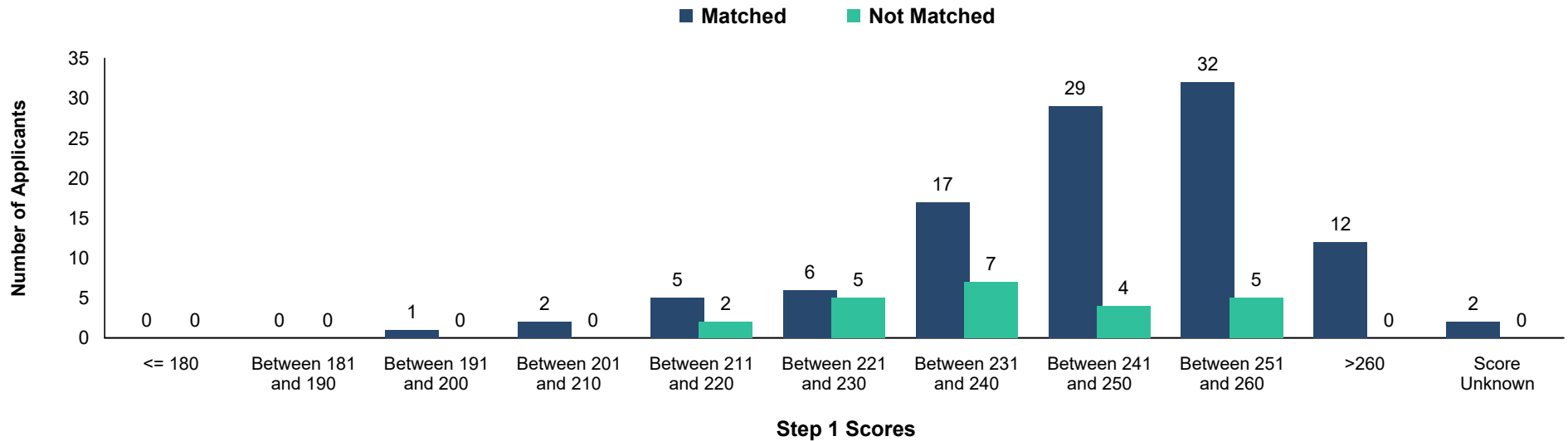
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Interventional Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

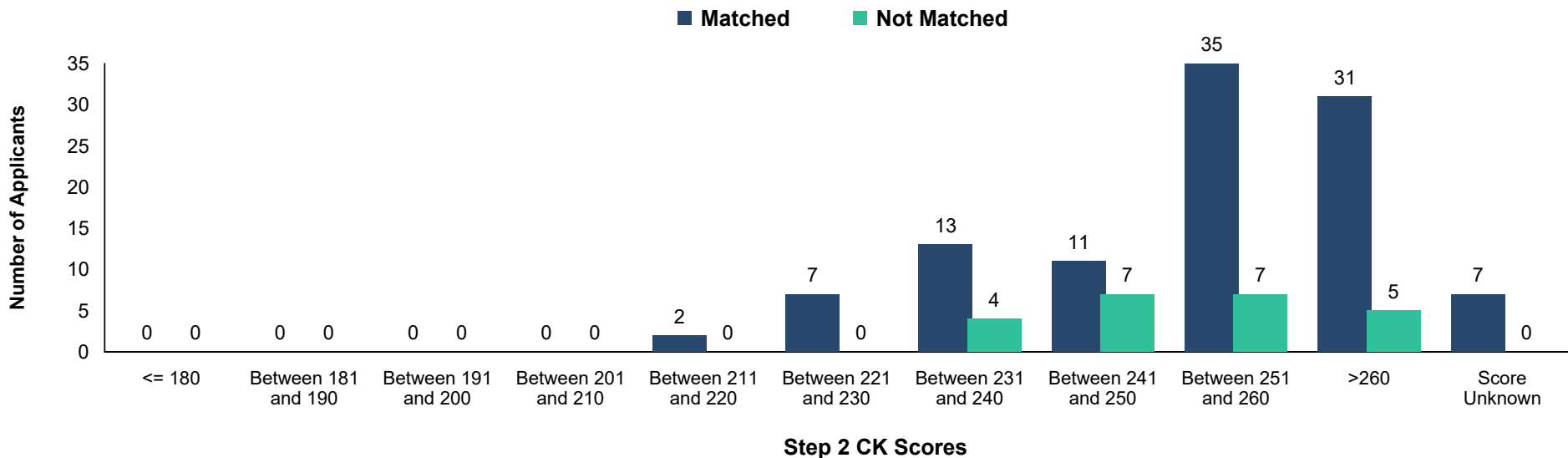
**Chart
IR-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Interventional Radiology**



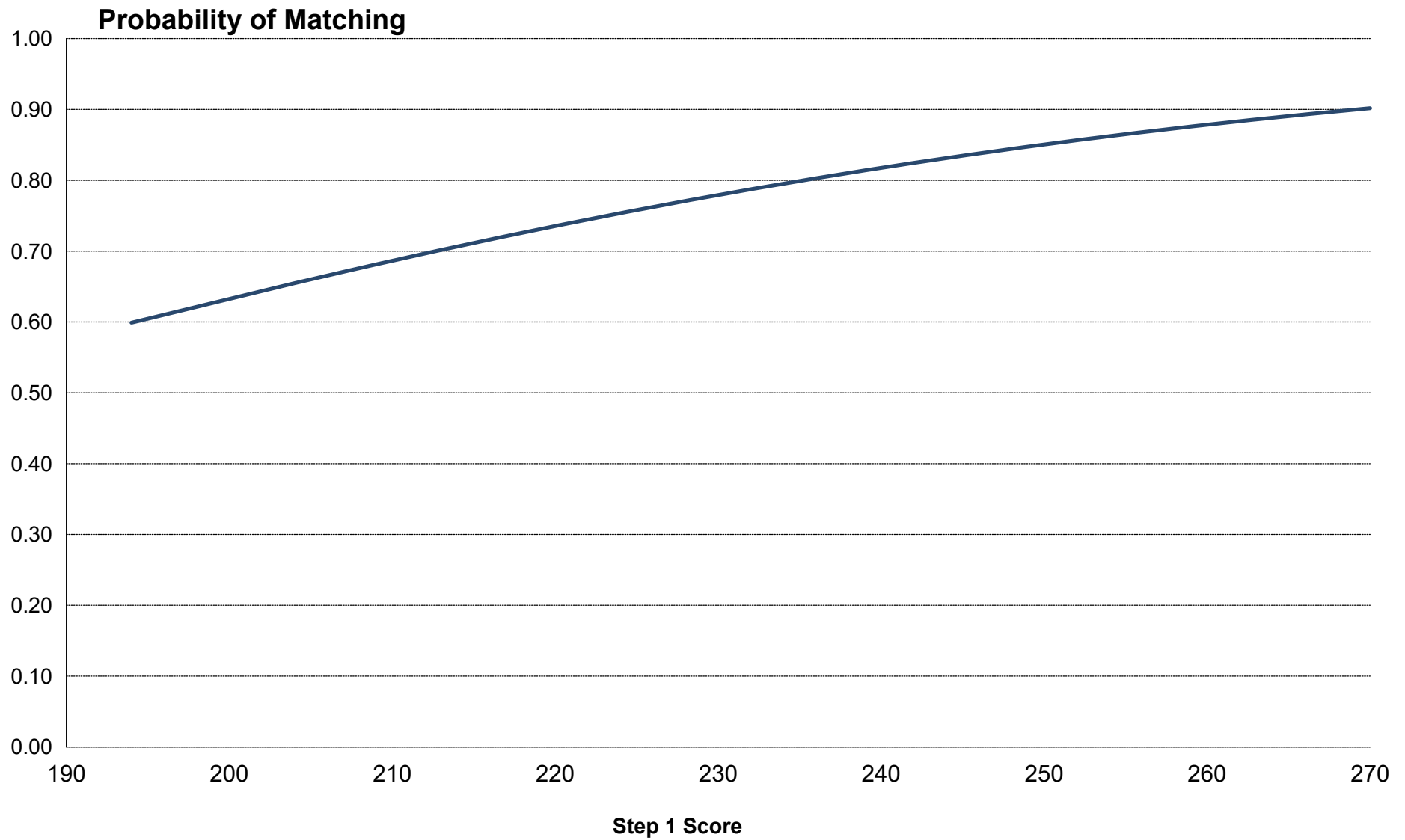
**Chart
IR-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Interventional Radiology**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

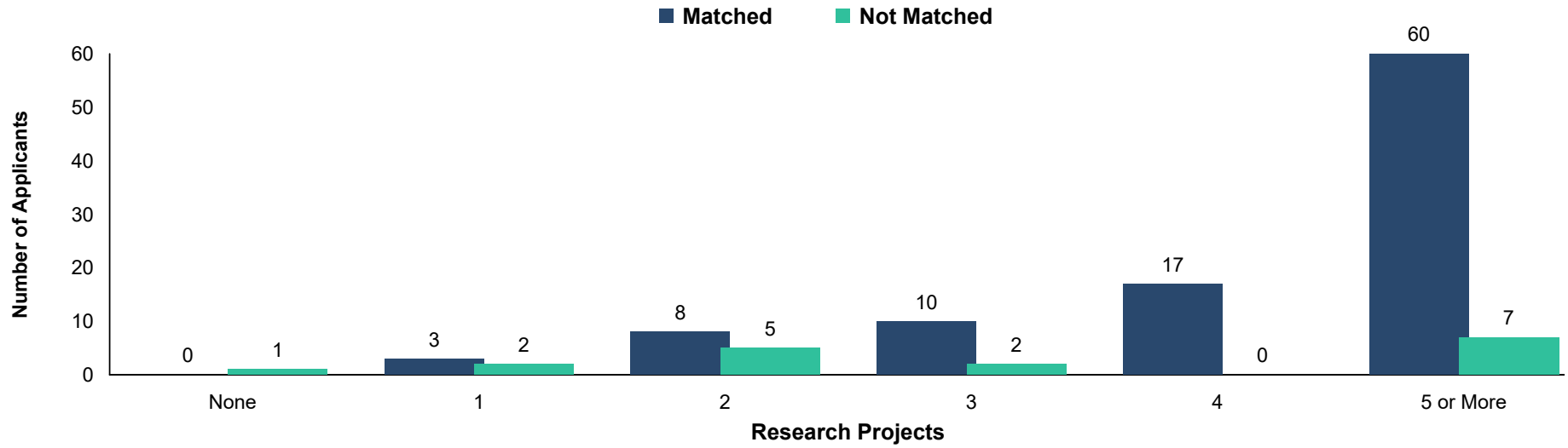
Interventional Radiology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

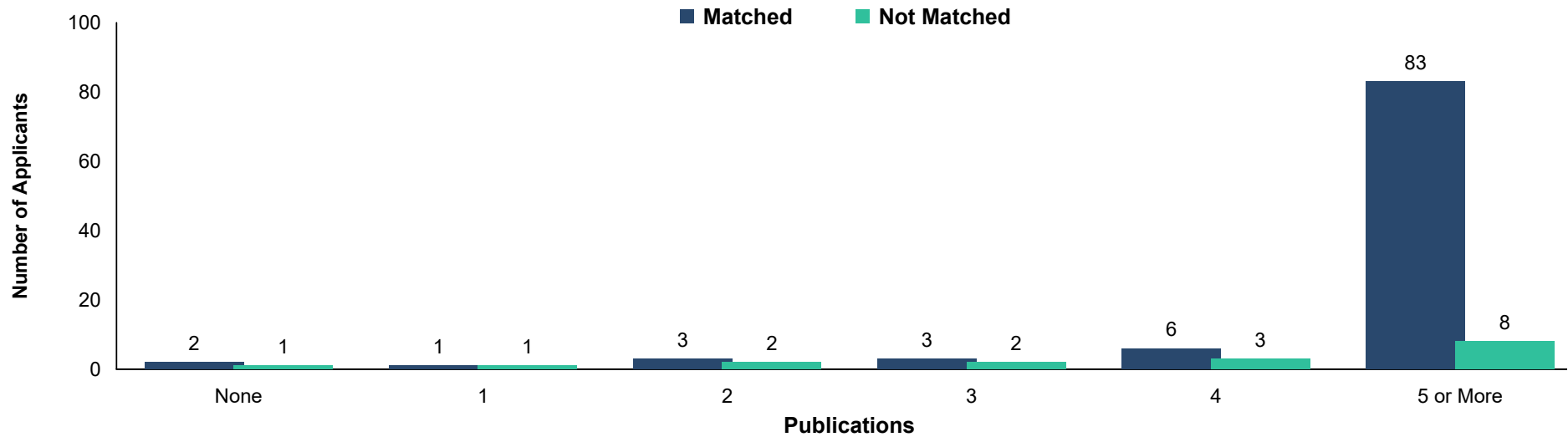
**Chart
IR-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
*Interventional Radiology***



**Chart
IR-6**

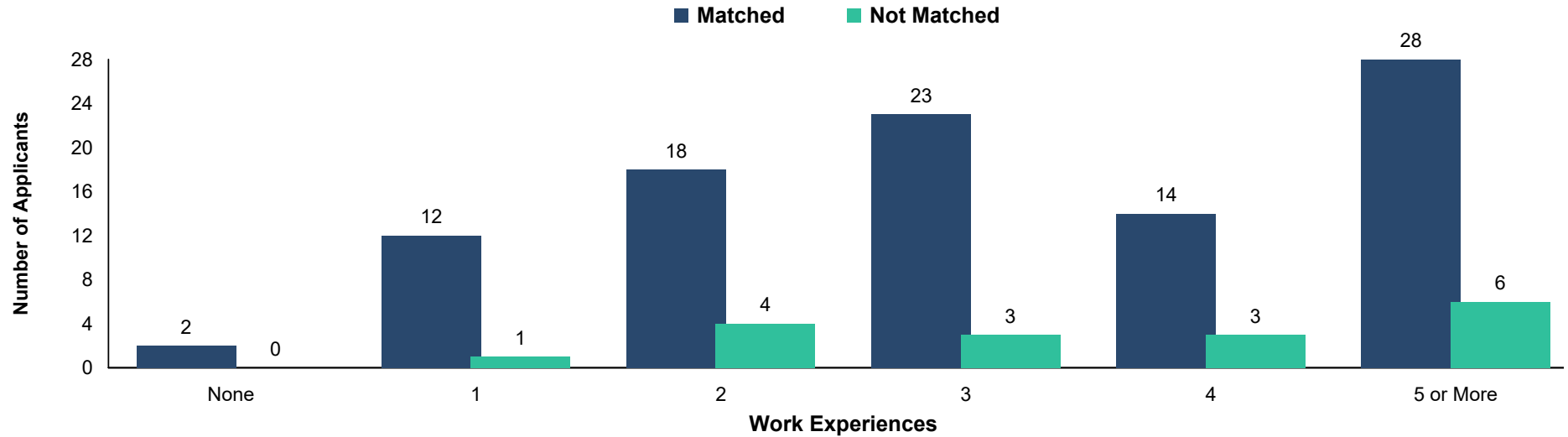
**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
*Interventional Radiology***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

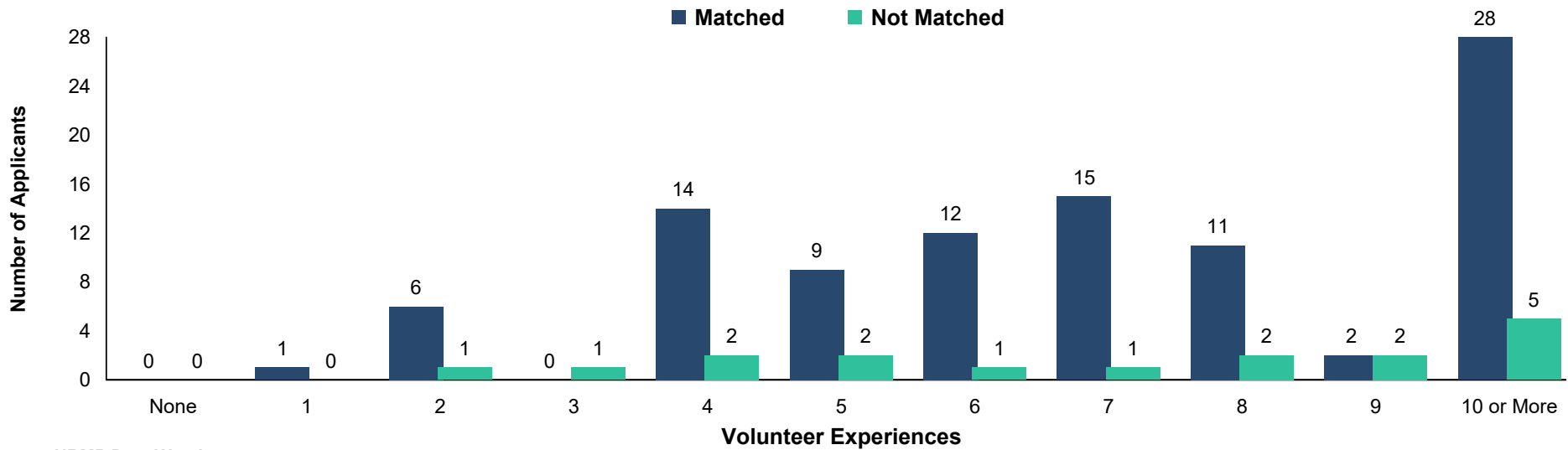
**Chart
IR-7**

**Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
*Interventional Radiology***



**Chart
IR-8**

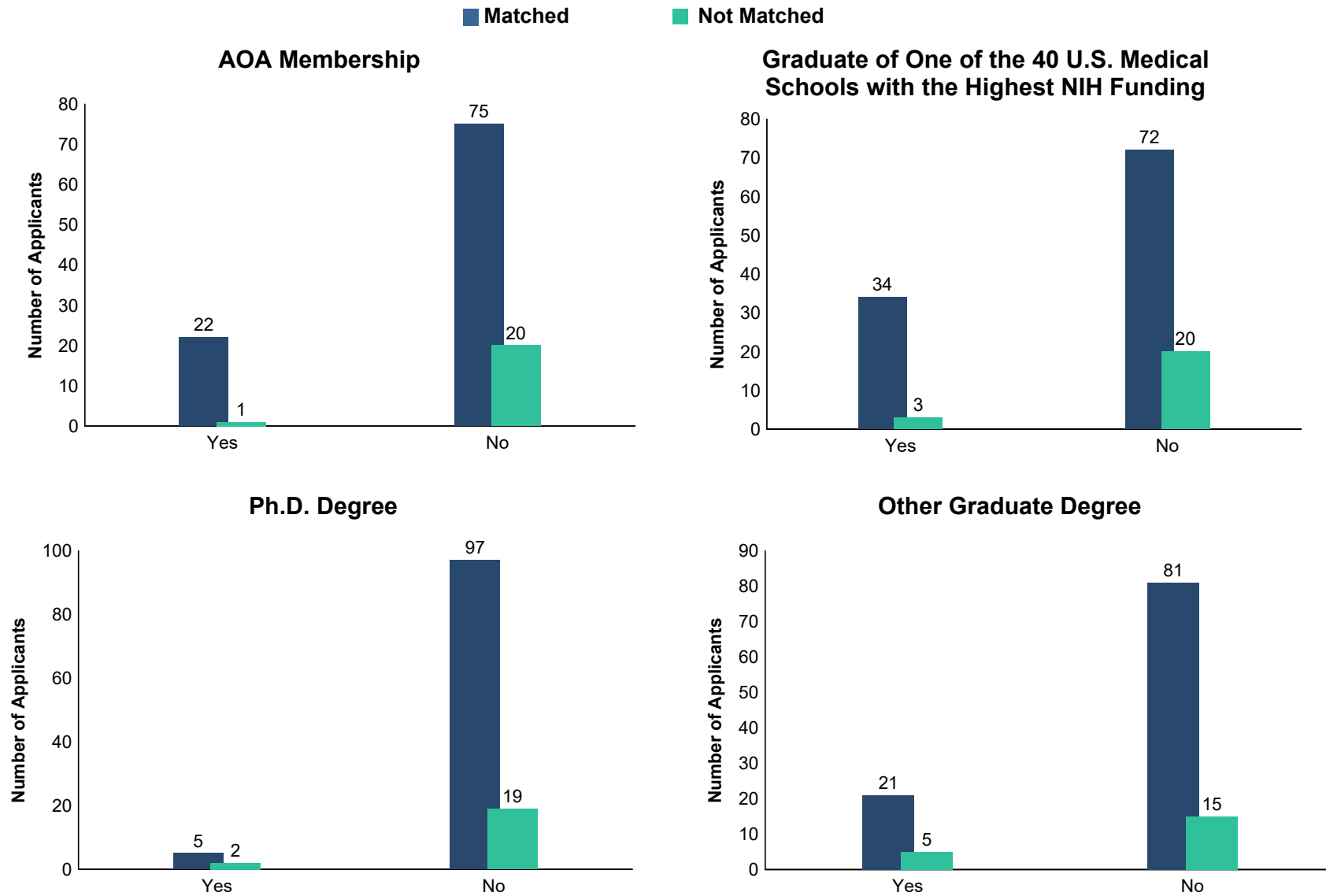
**Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
*Interventional Radiology***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Chart
IR-9**

**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Interventional Radiology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

NS Neurological Surgery

Table NS-1 **Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors**
Neurological Surgery

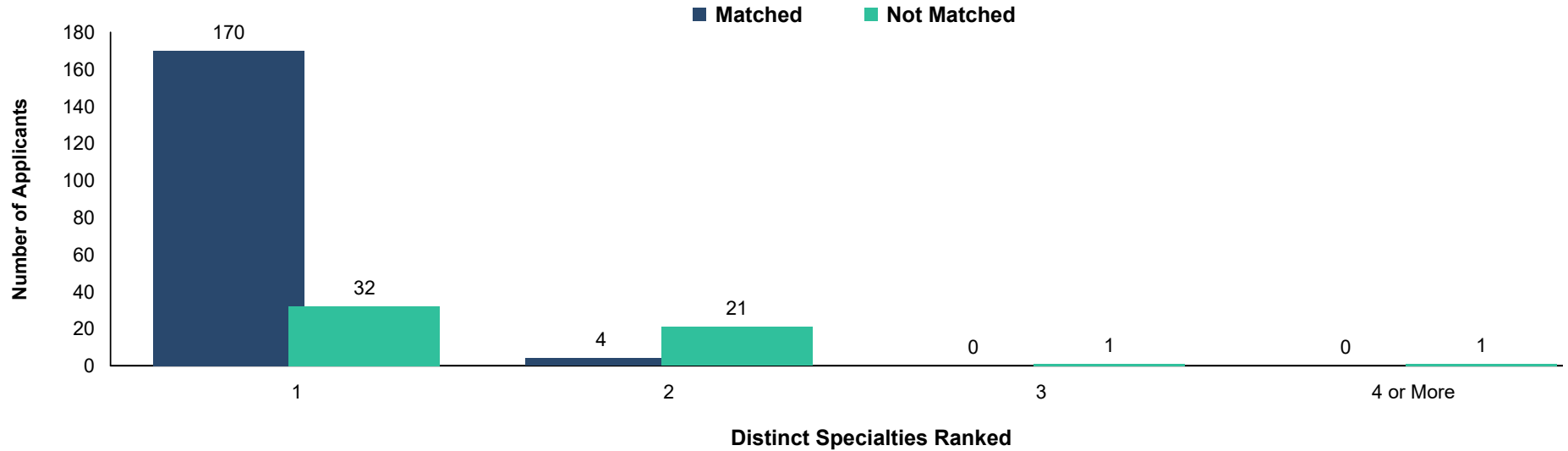
Measure	Matched (n=174)	Unmatched (n=55)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	18.7	7.0
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.0	1.5
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	248	238
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	252	246
5. Mean number of research experiences	6.6	5.9
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	25.5	11.7
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.6	4.1
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.6	7.0
9. Percentage who are AOA members	28.7	3.6
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	42.5	16.4
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	11.4	7.8
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	22.6	23.5

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources: NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

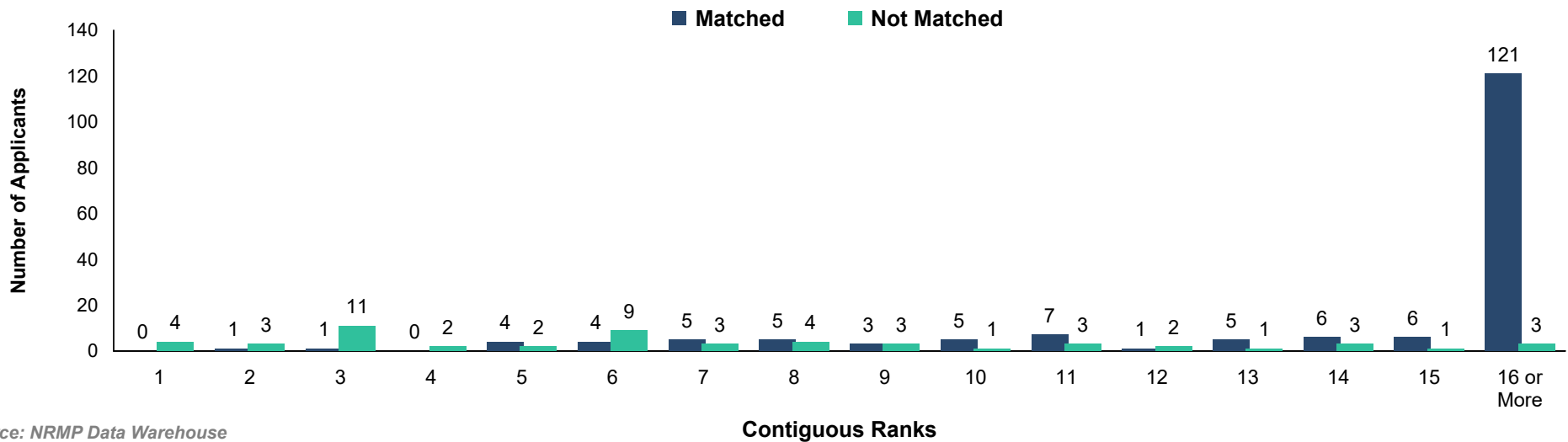
**Chart
NS-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Neurological Surgery***



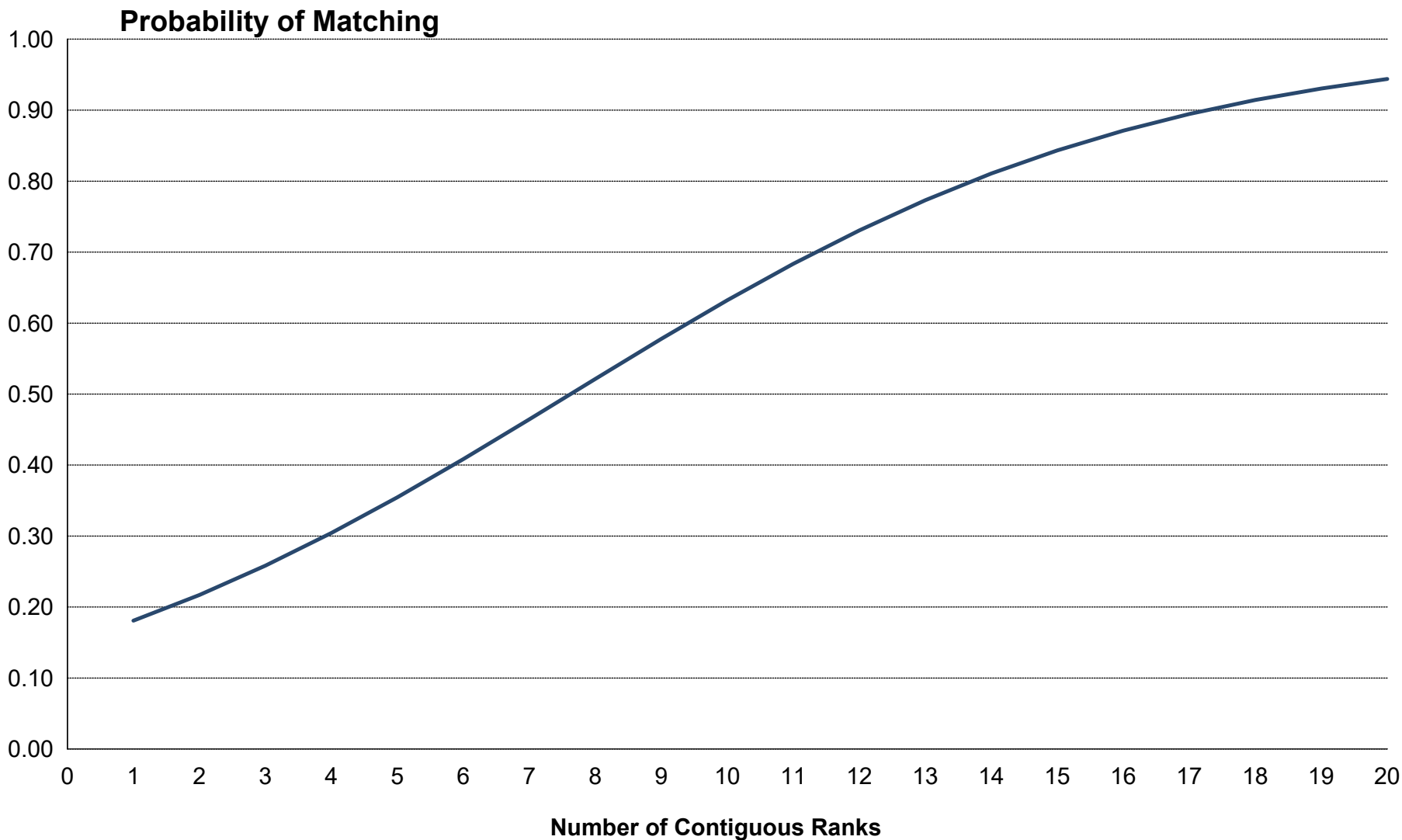
**Chart
NS-2**

**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Neurological Surgery***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

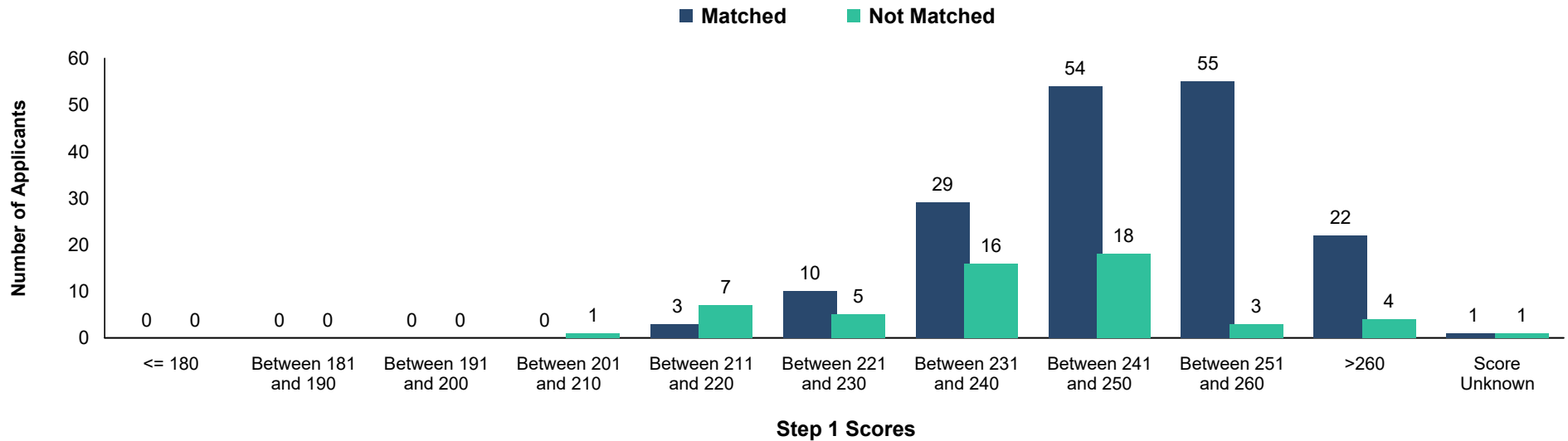
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Neurological Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

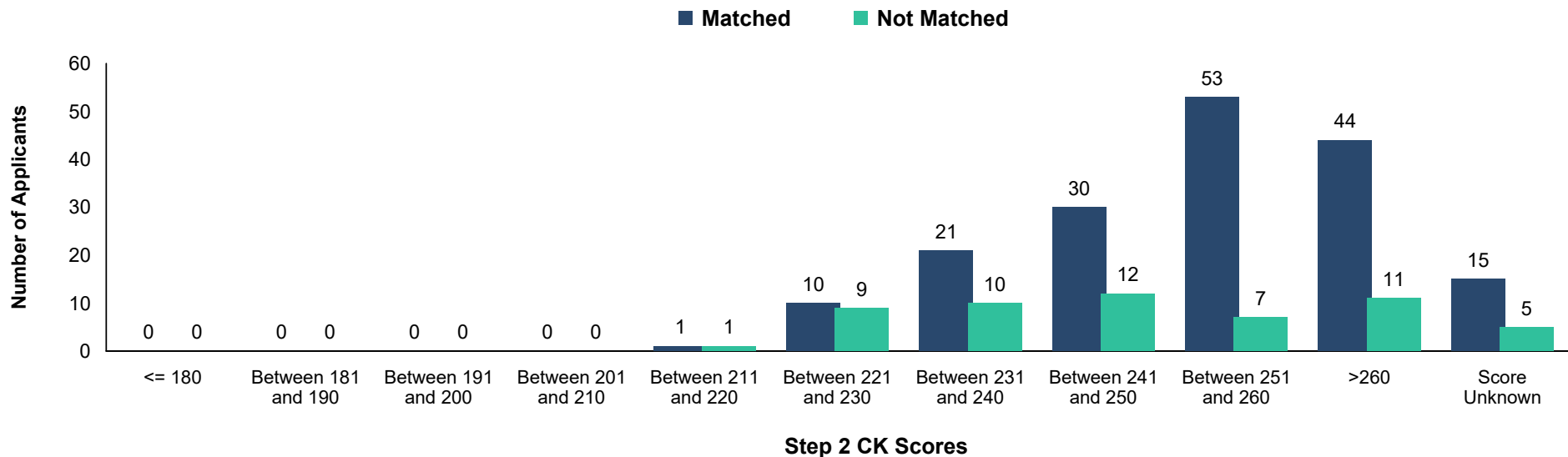
**Chart
NS-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Neurological Surgery***



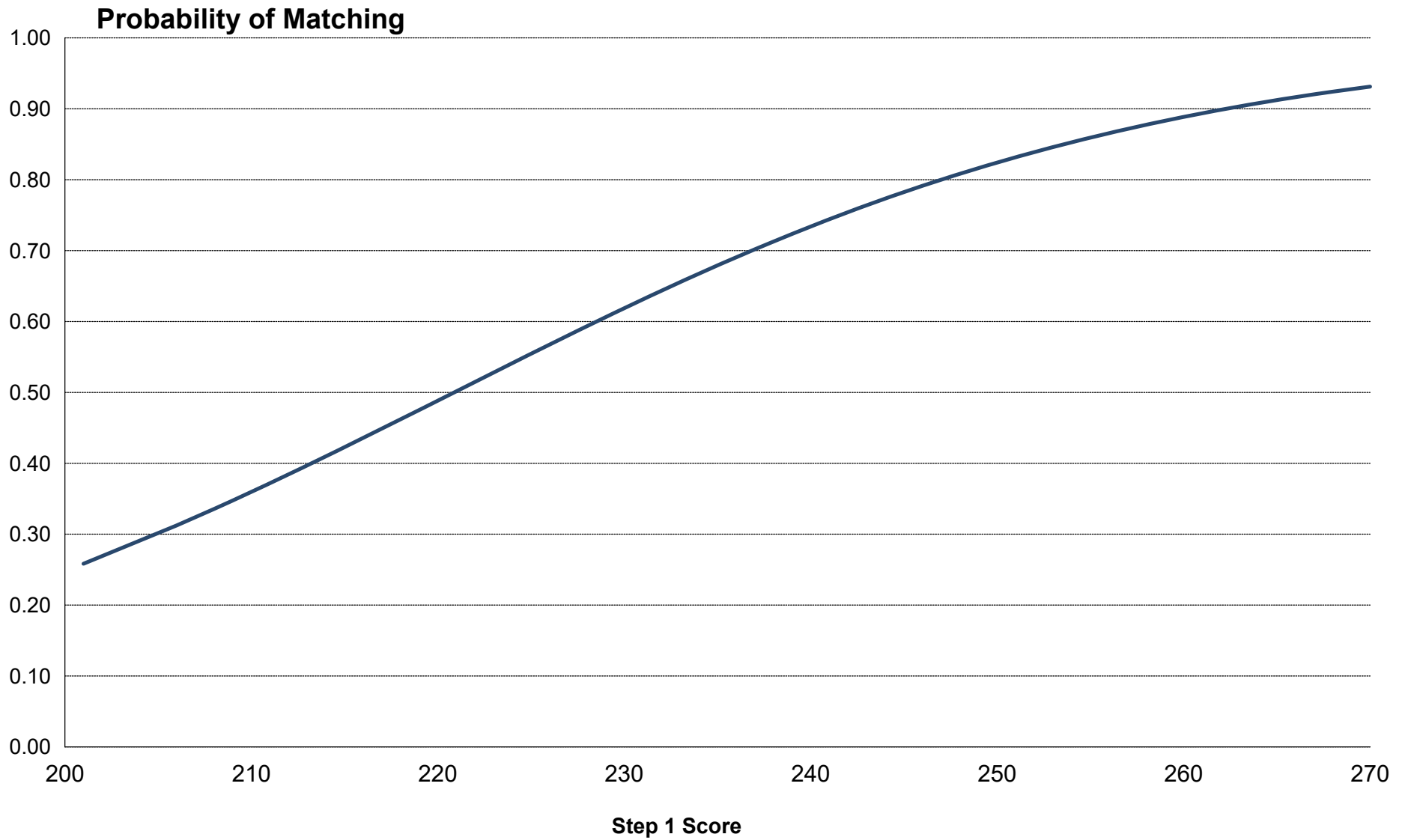
**Chart
NS-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Neurological Surgery***



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

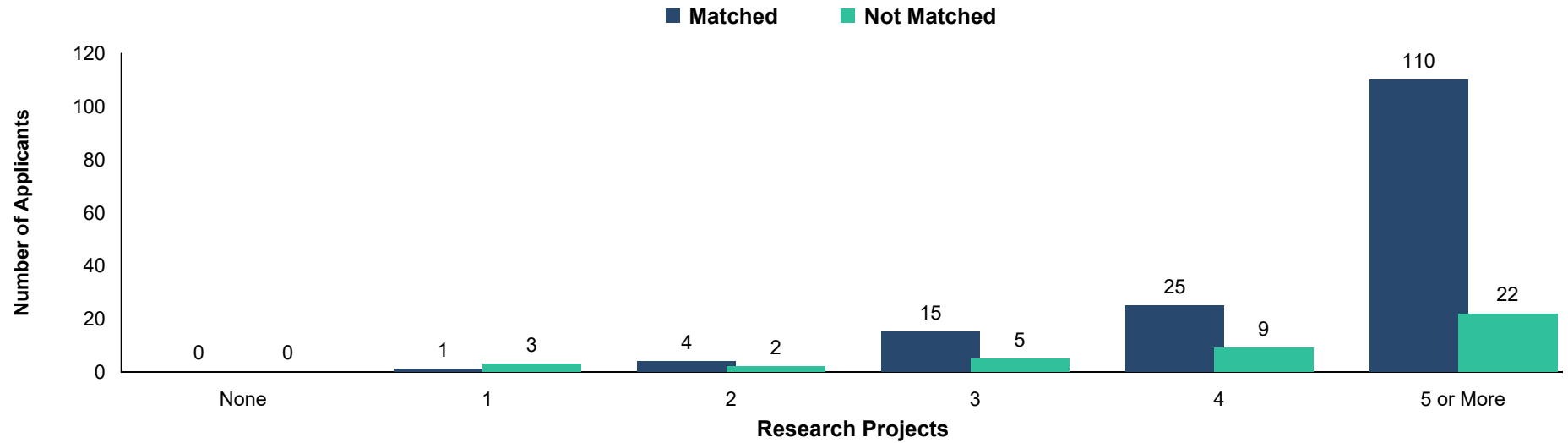
Neurological Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

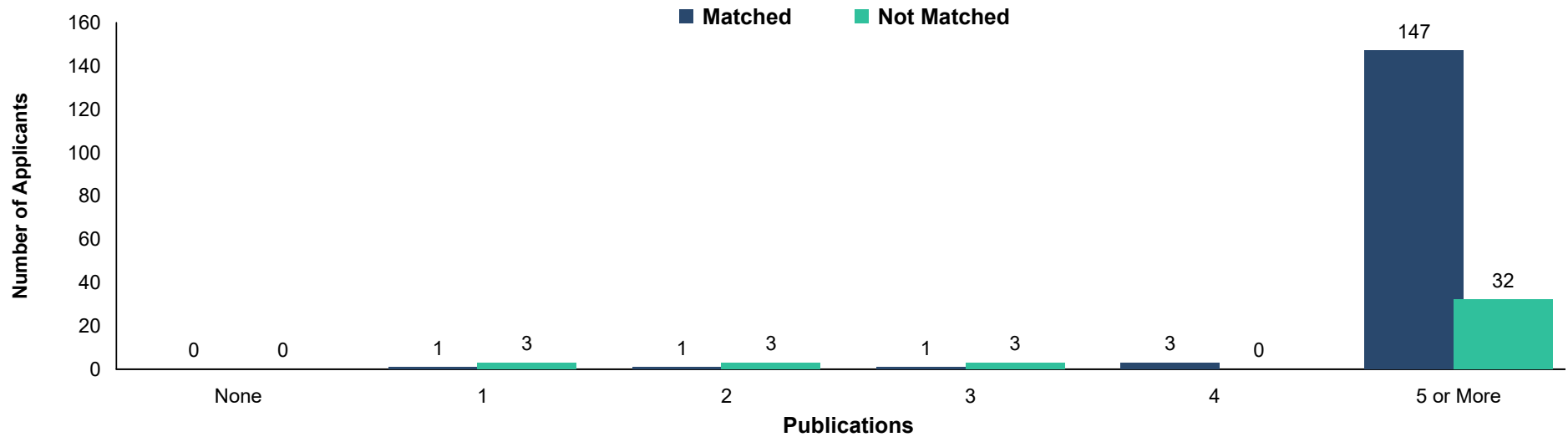
**Chart
NS-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
*Neurological Surgery***



**Chart
NS-6**

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
*Neurological Surgery***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart NS-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurological Surgery

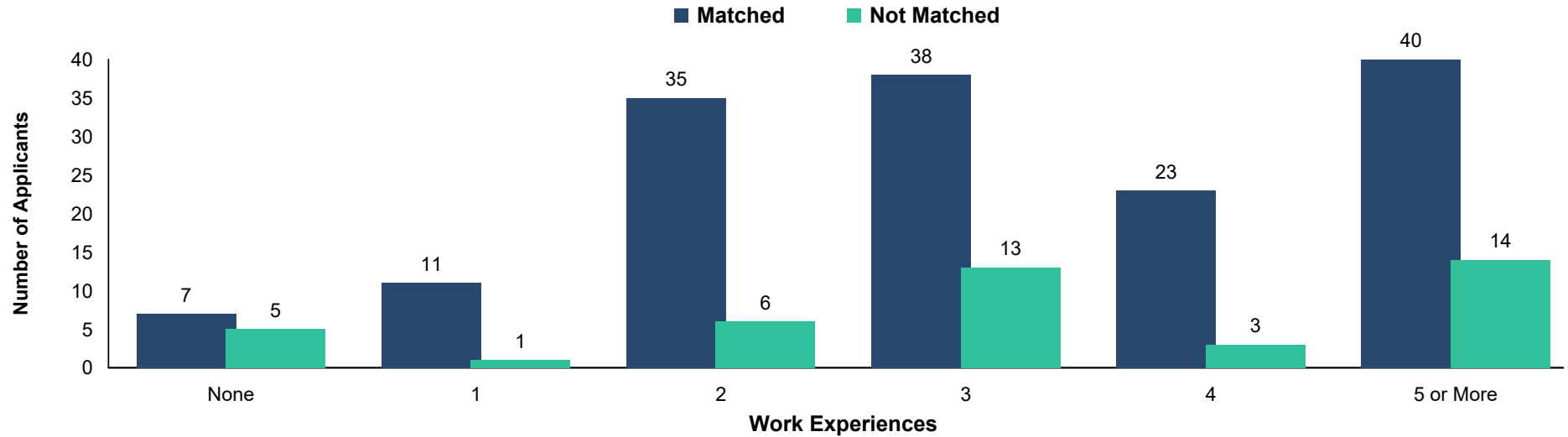
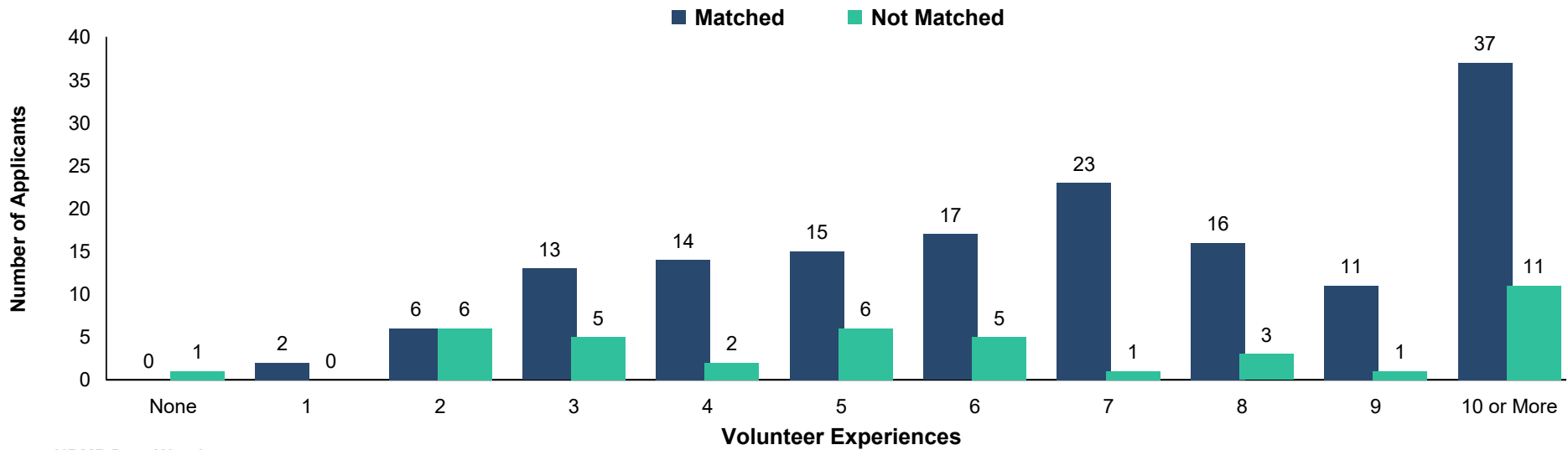


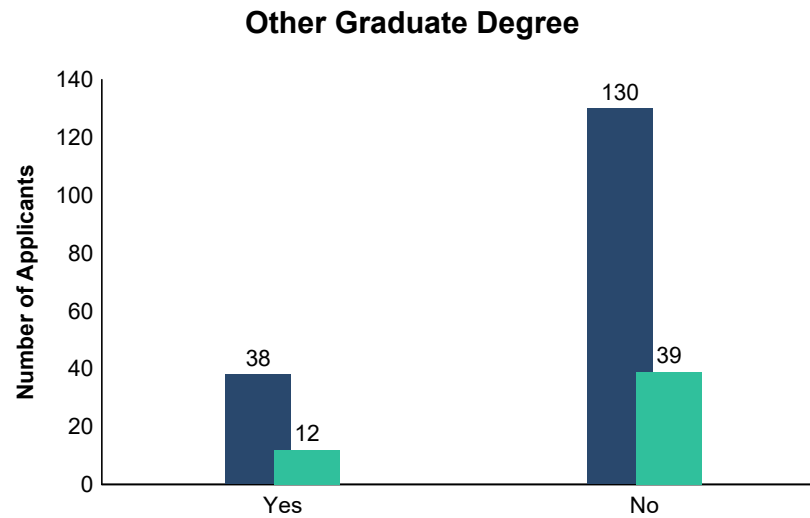
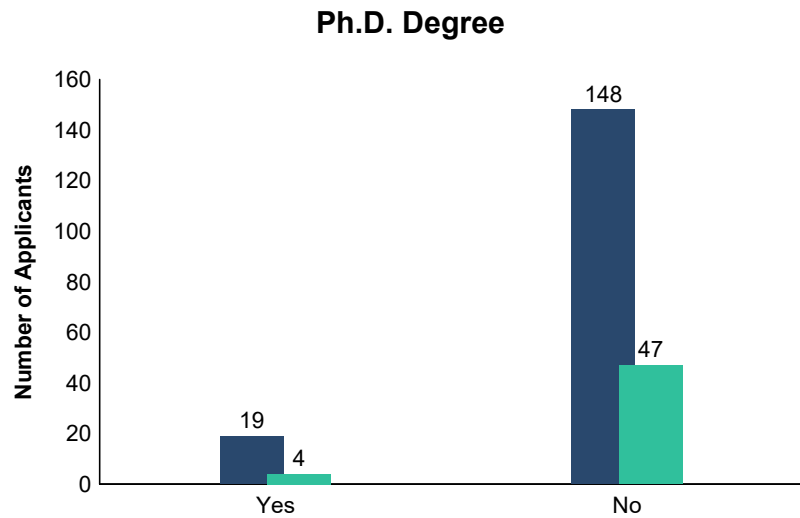
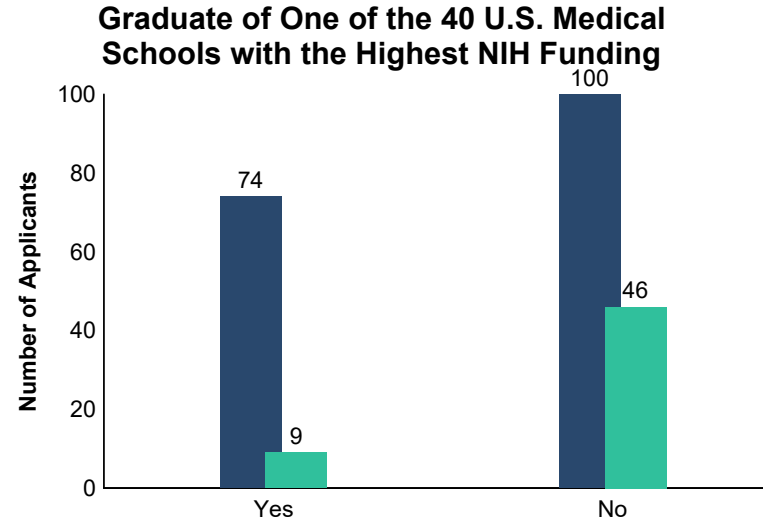
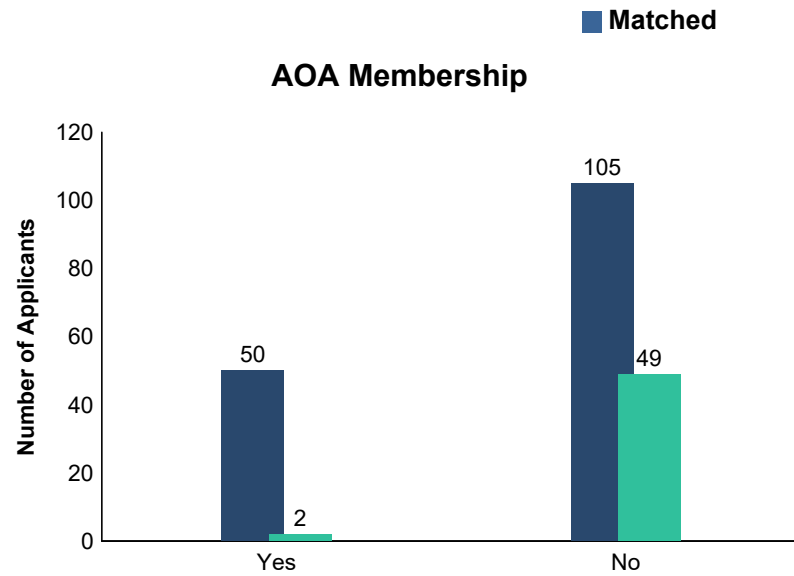
Chart NS-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurological Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurological Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

N **Neurology**

**Table
N-1****Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
Neurology**

Measure	Matched (n=465)	Unmatched (n=8)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	14.5	5.5
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.1	1.5
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	233	217
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	246	229
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.9	3.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	7.8	7.6
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.2	4.8
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.5	6.0
9. Percentage who are AOA members	11.4	0.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	30.5	37.5
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	9.4	0.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	13.9	37.5

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

Chart N-1

Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Neurology

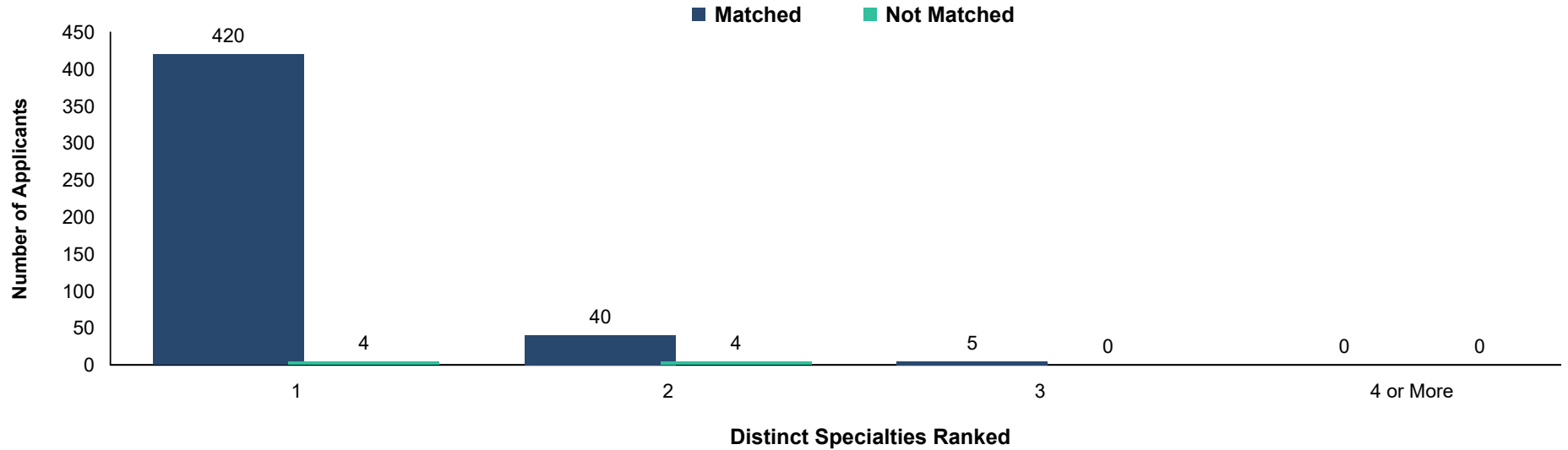
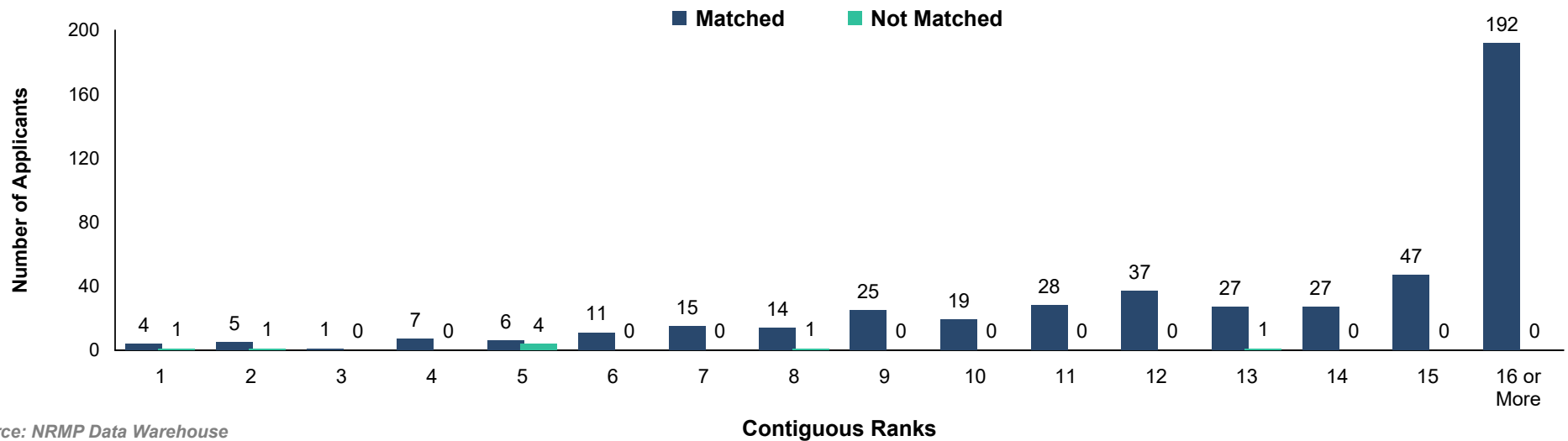


Chart N-2

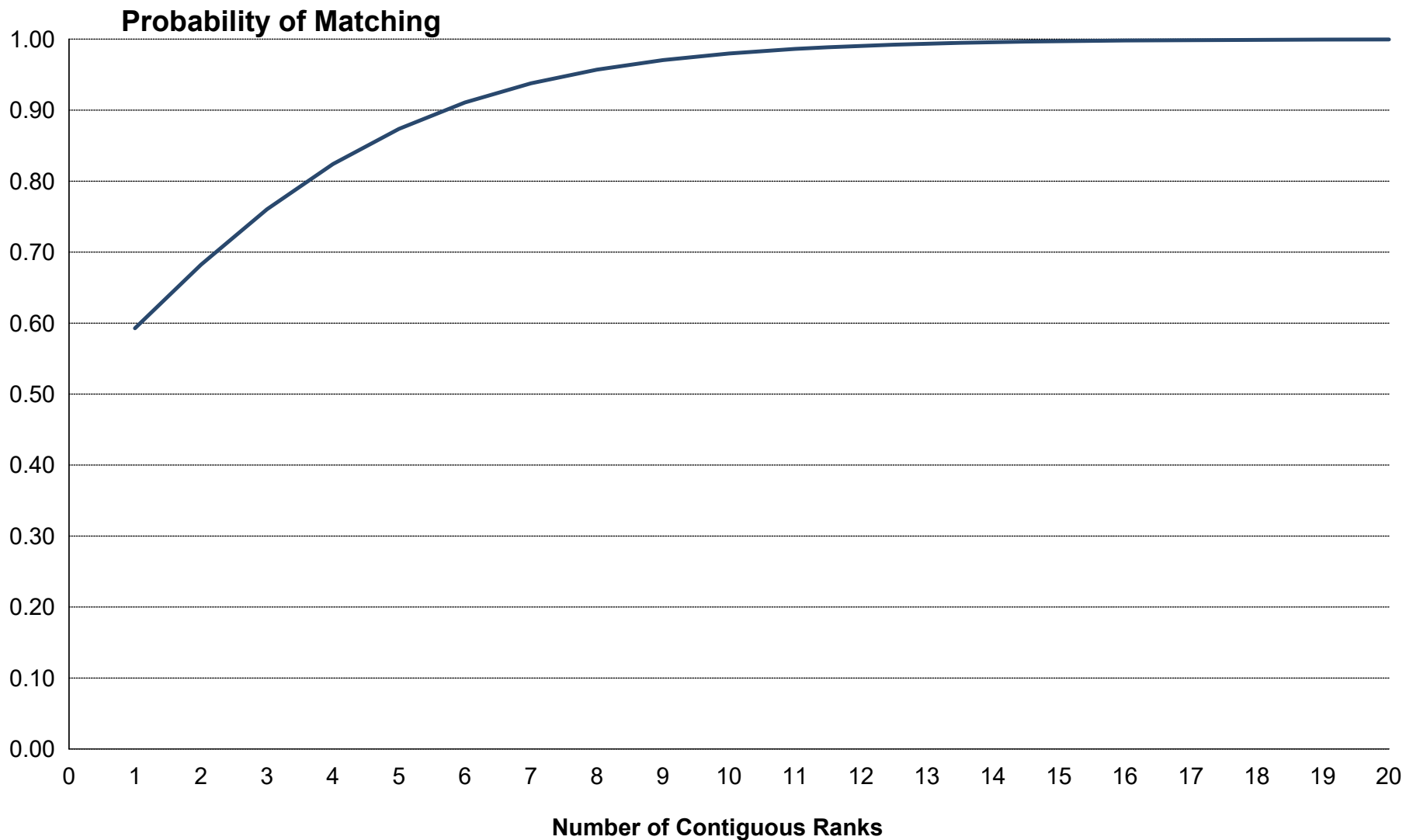
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
N-1**

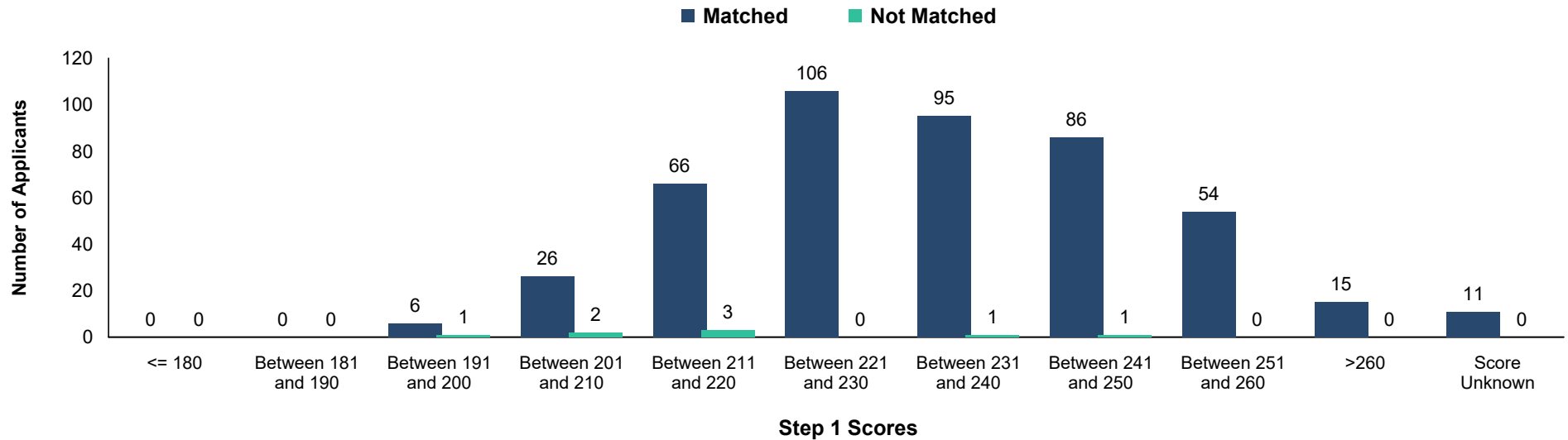
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

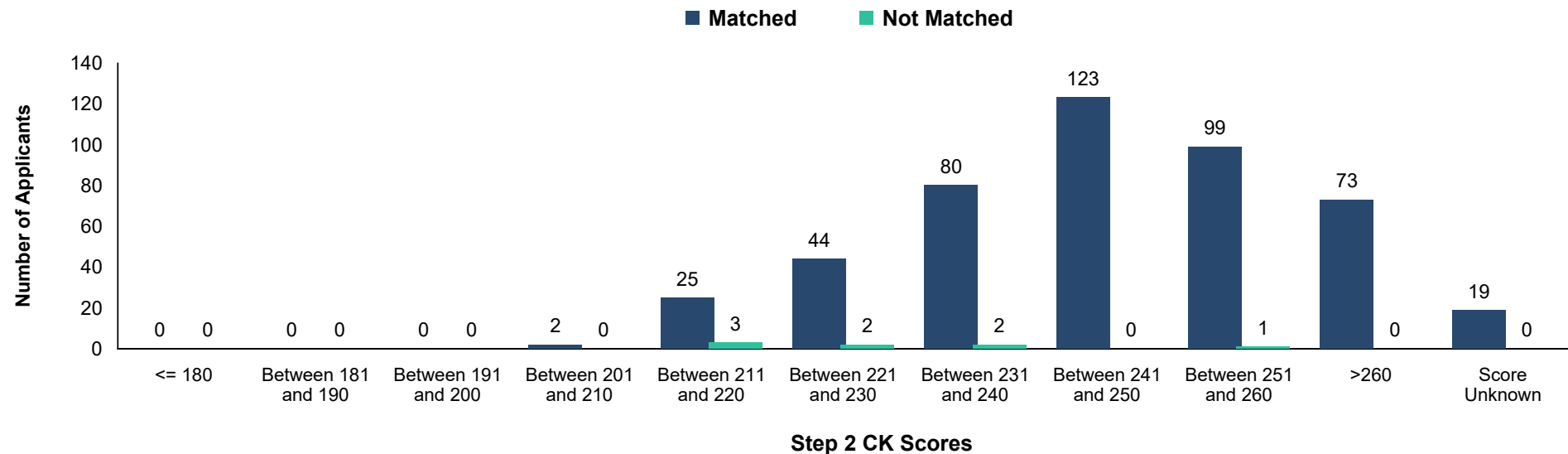
**Chart
N-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Neurology***



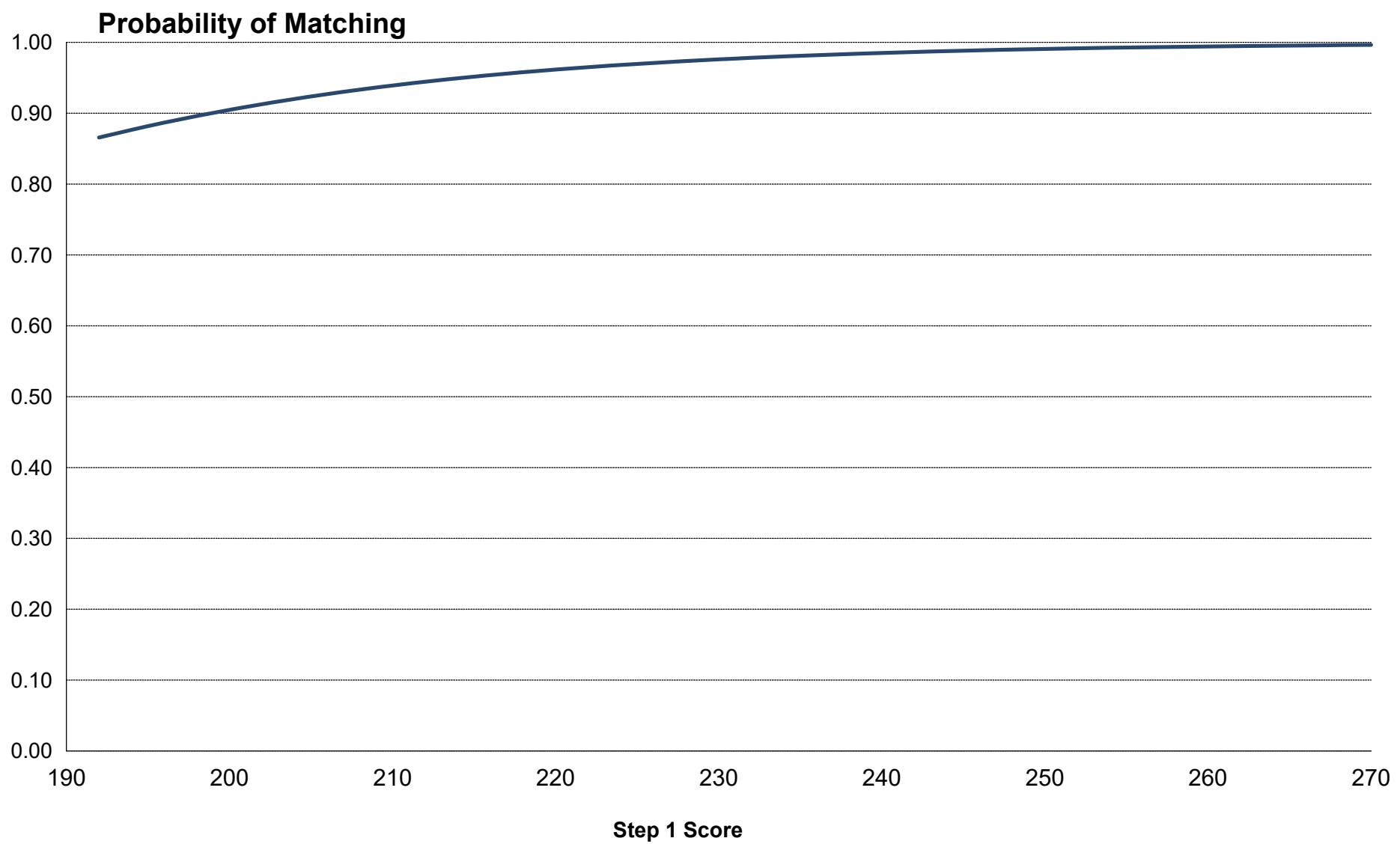
**Chart
N-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Neurology***



**Graph
N-2**

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score
Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

Chart N-5 Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurology

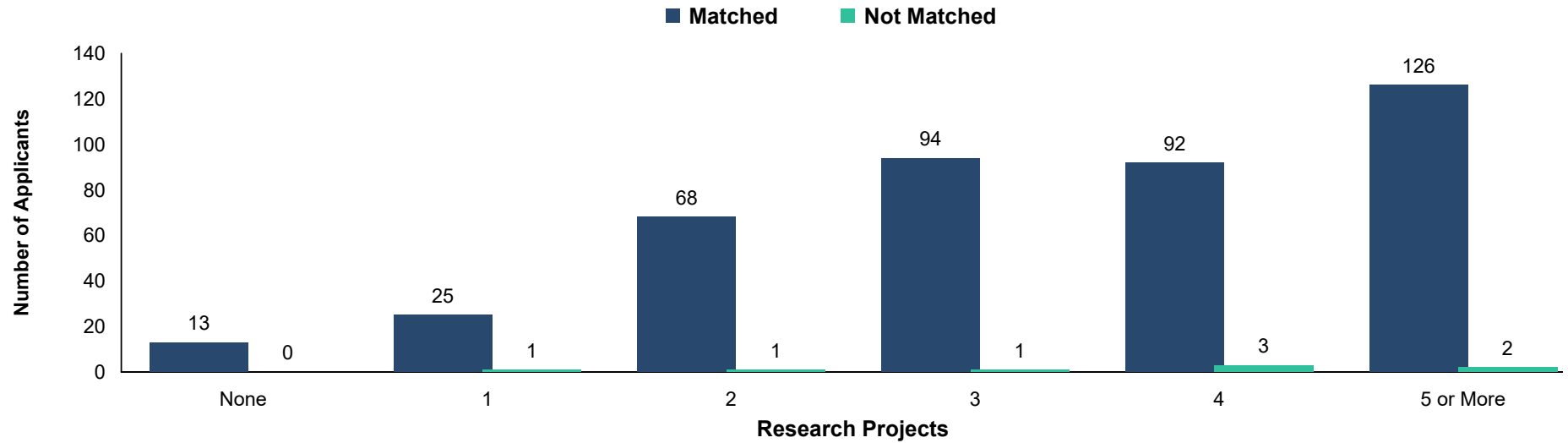
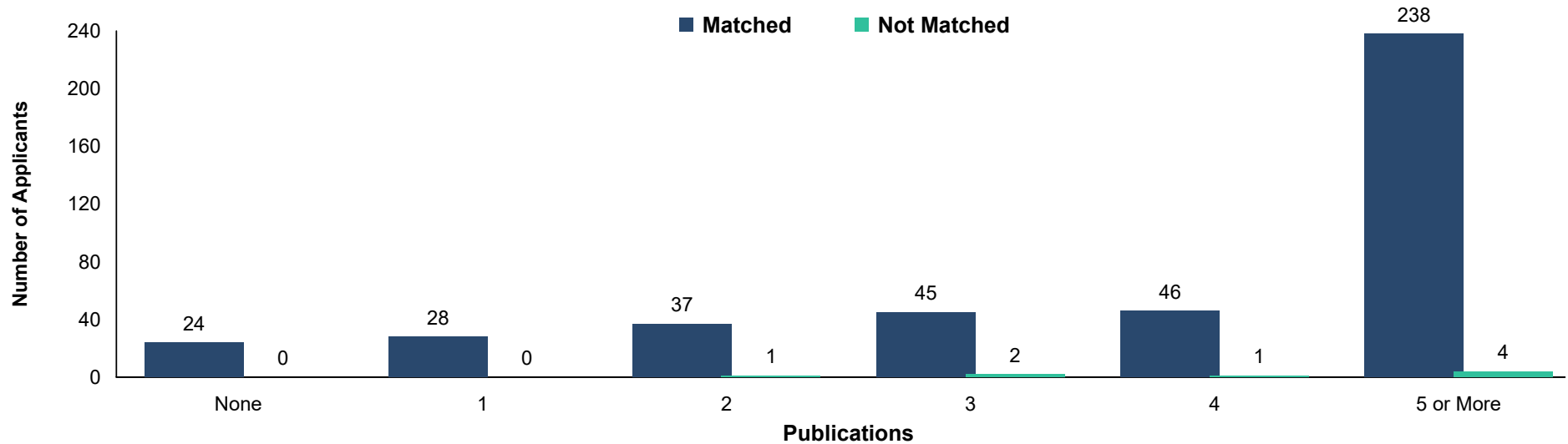


Chart N-6 Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart N-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurology

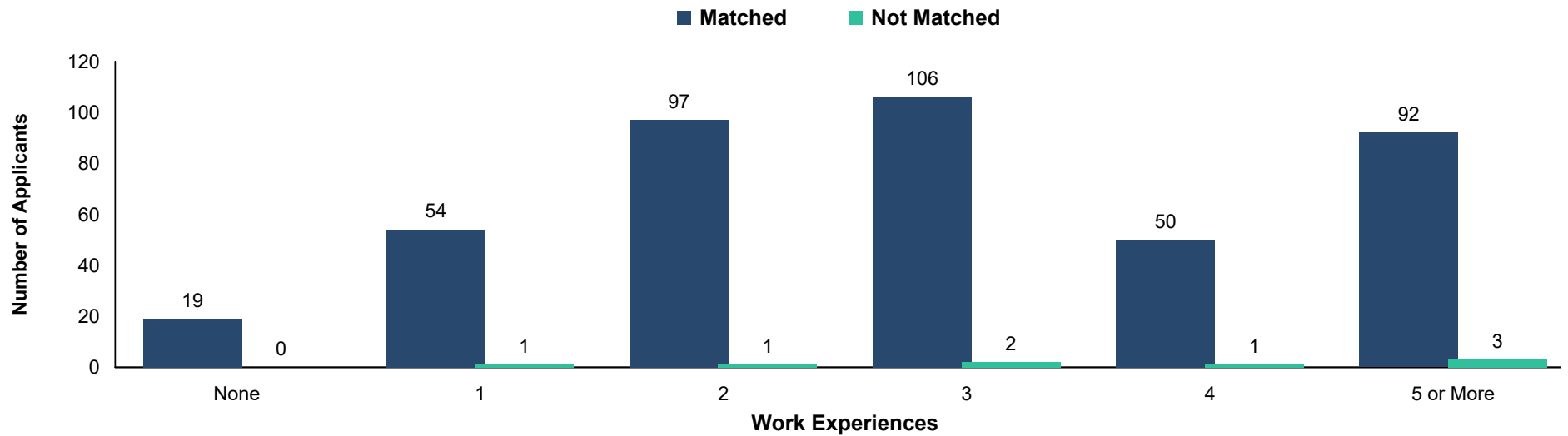
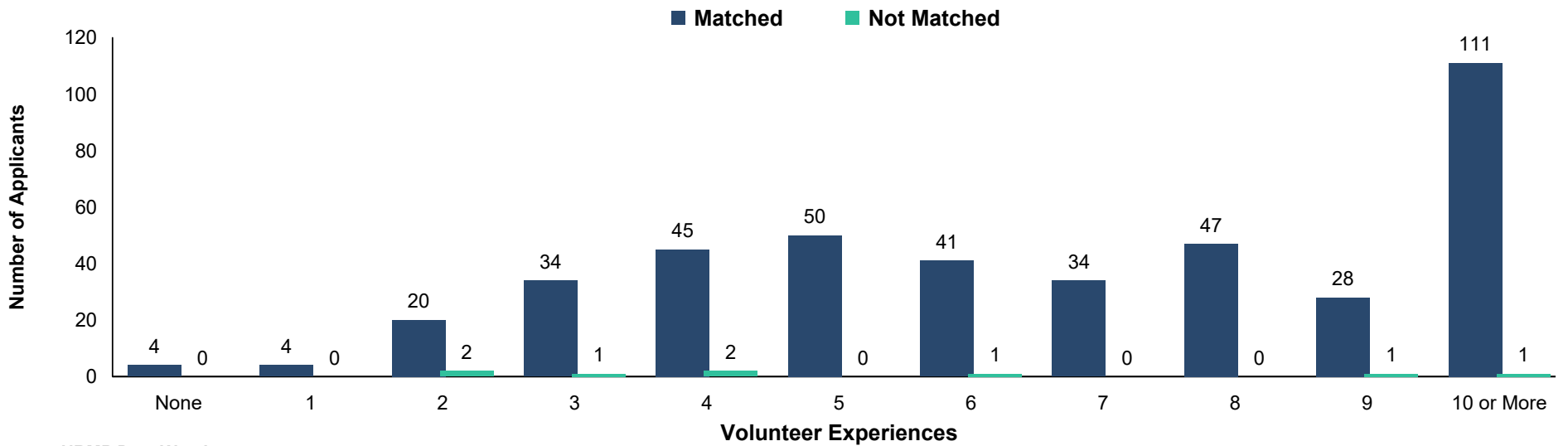


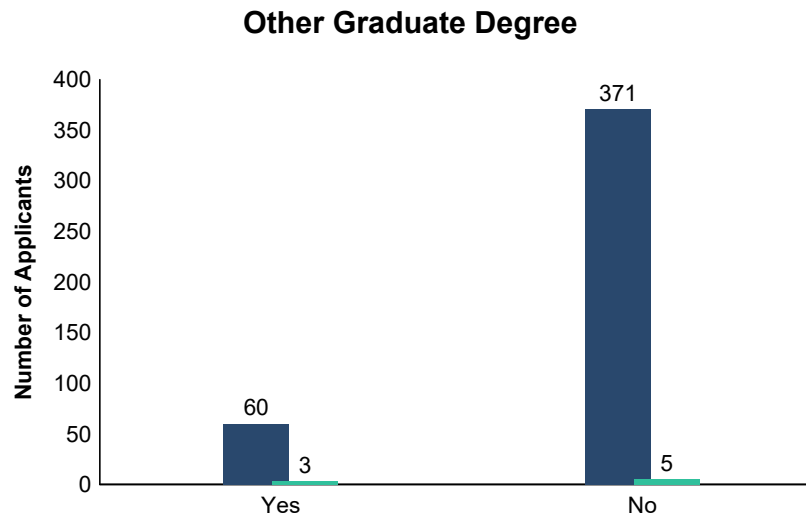
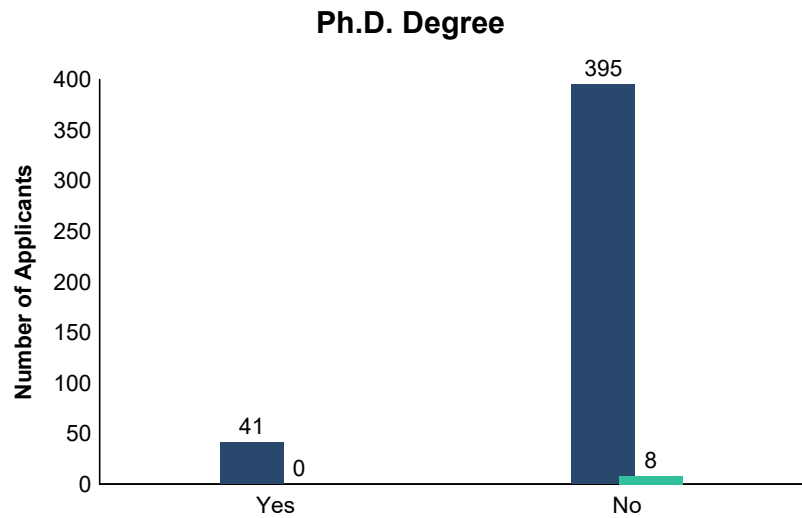
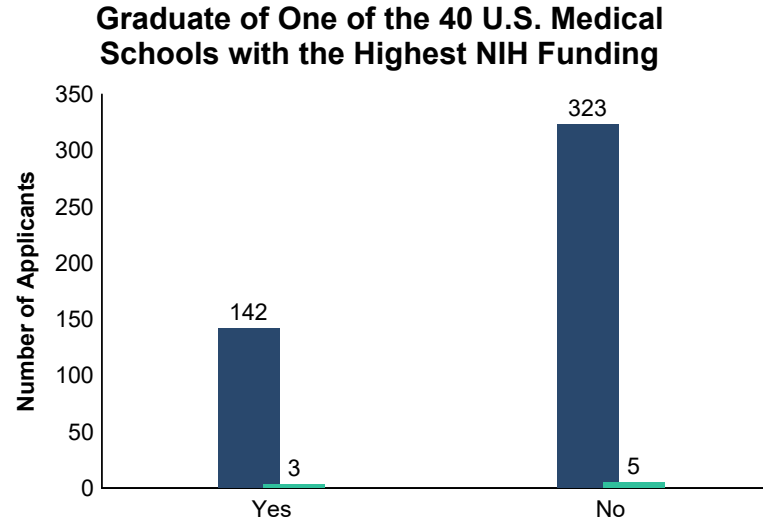
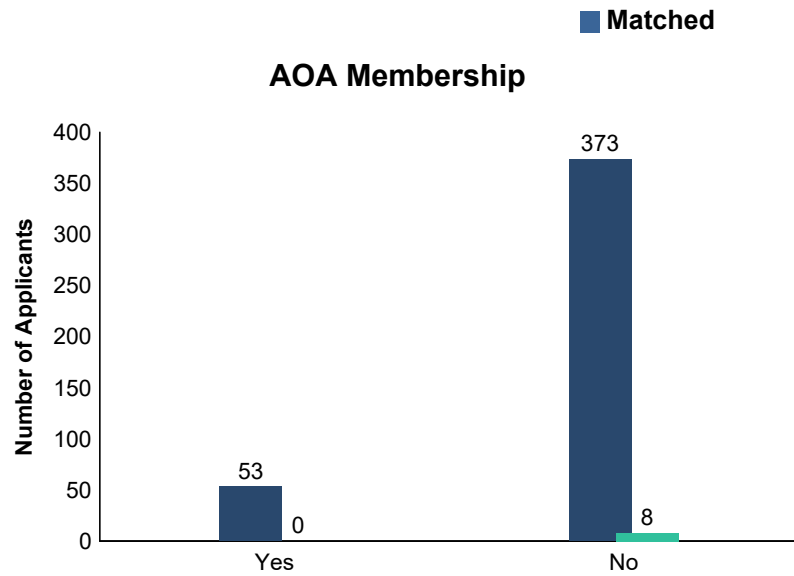
Chart N-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Chart
N-9**

**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Neurology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

OB **Obstetrics and Gynecology**

**Table
OB-1****Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
*Obstetrics and Gynecology***

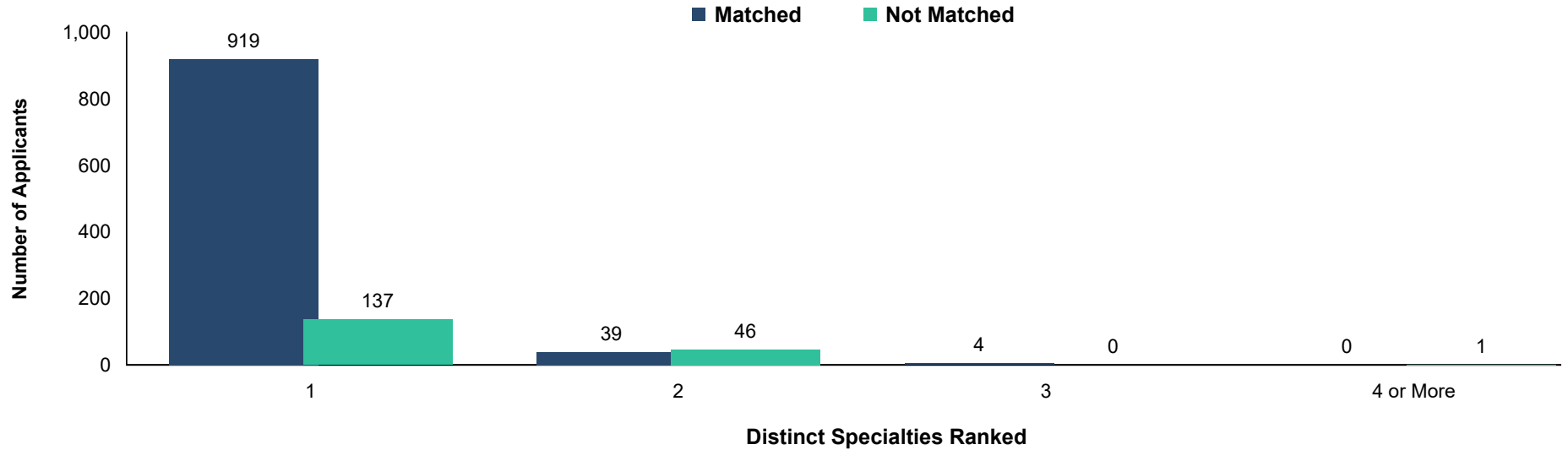
Measure	Matched (n=962)	Unmatched (n=184)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	12.7	6.8
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.0	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	234	225
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	249	240
5. Mean number of research experiences	4.4	3.6
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	6.8	5.0
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.8	3.6
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	10.2	9.1
9. Percentage who are AOA members	22.0	4.9
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	29.5	22.8
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	1.5	1.1
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	20.3	14.5

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

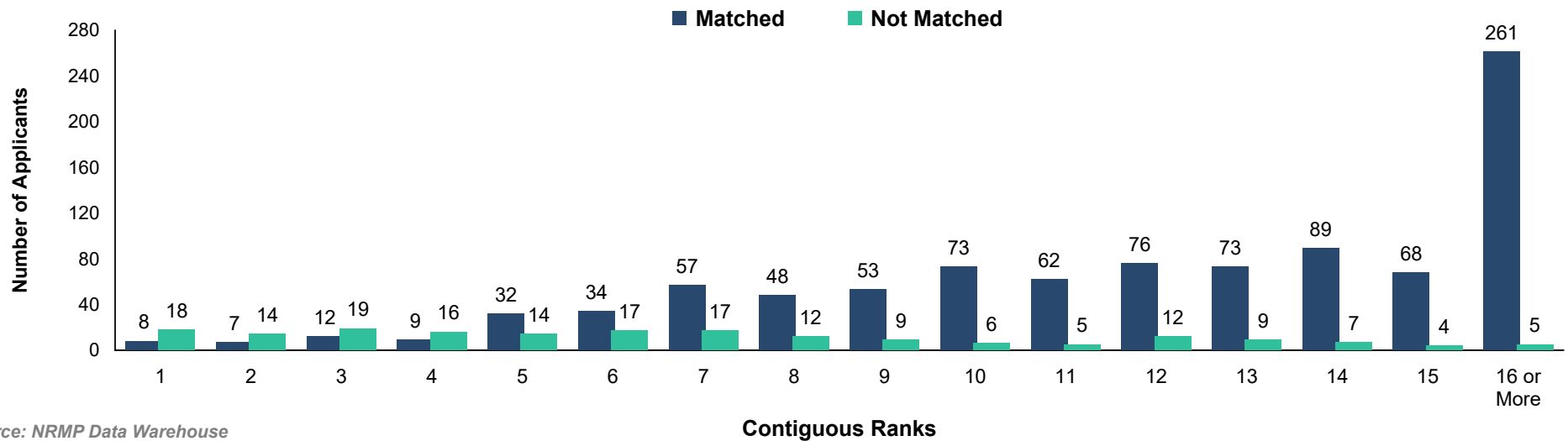
**Chart
OB-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Obstetrics and Gynecology***



**Chart
OB-2**

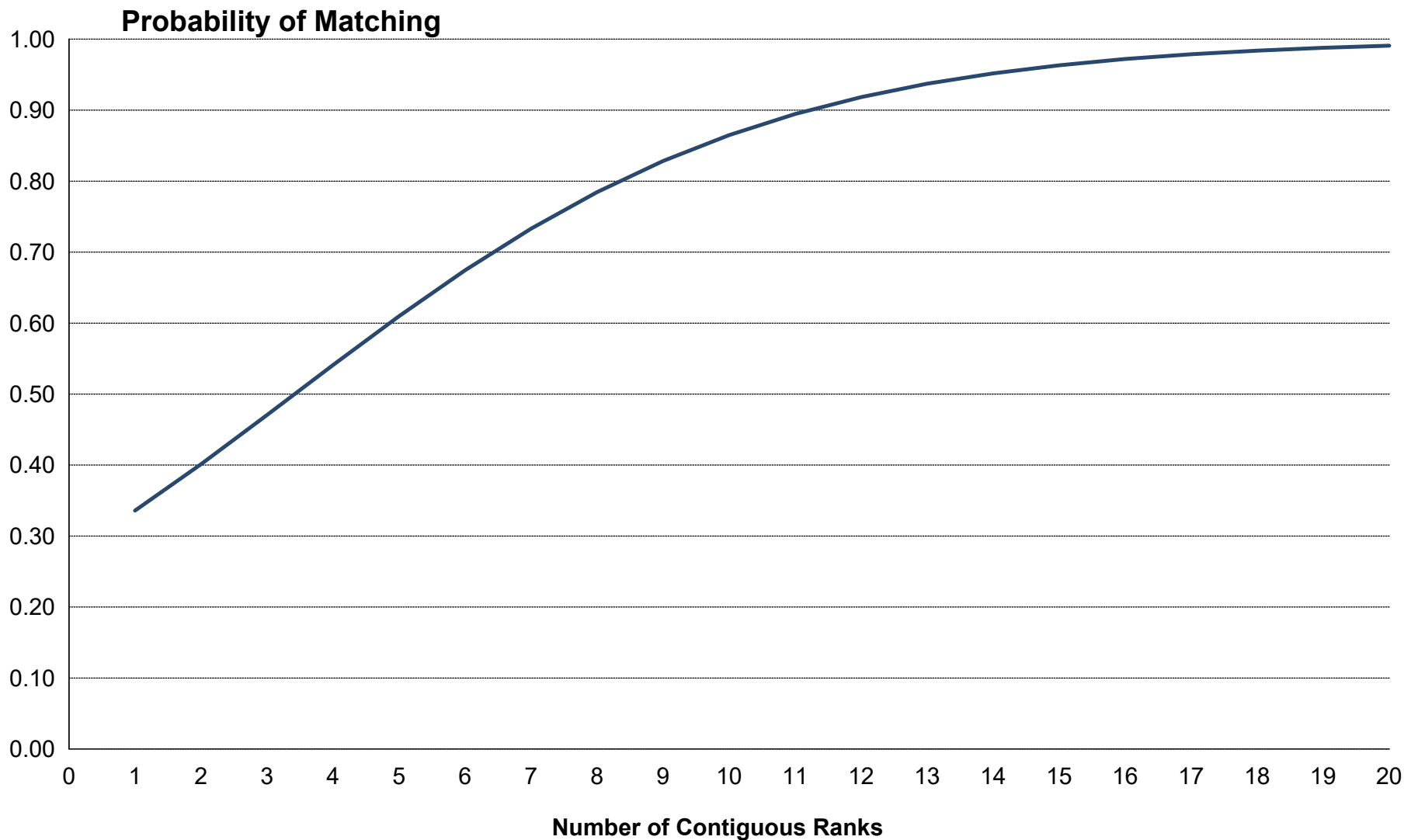
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Obstetrics and Gynecology***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
OB-1**

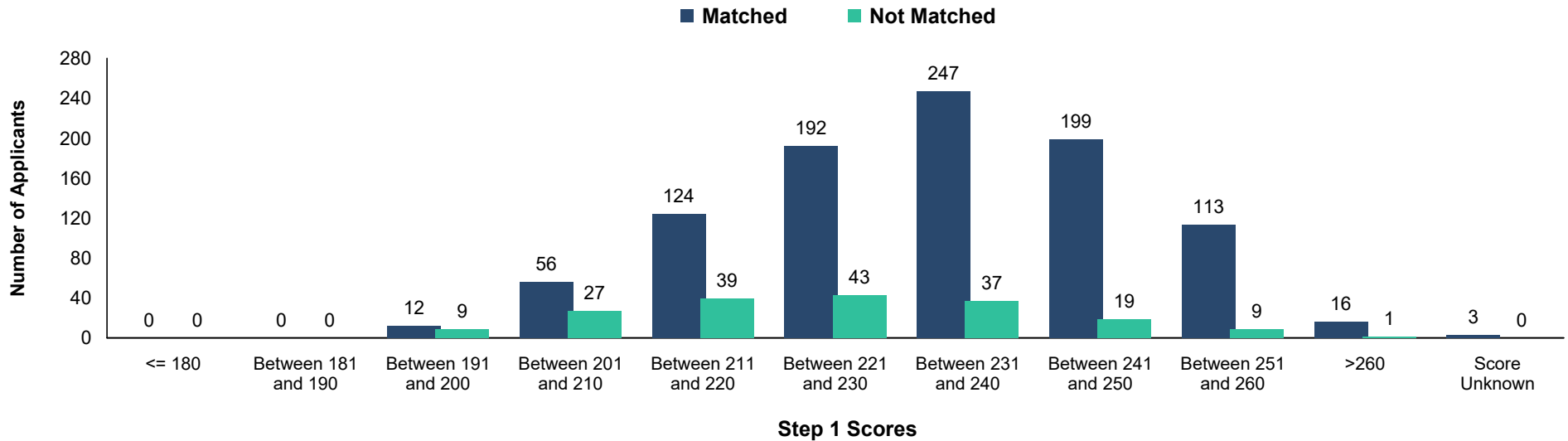
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Obstetrics and Gynecology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

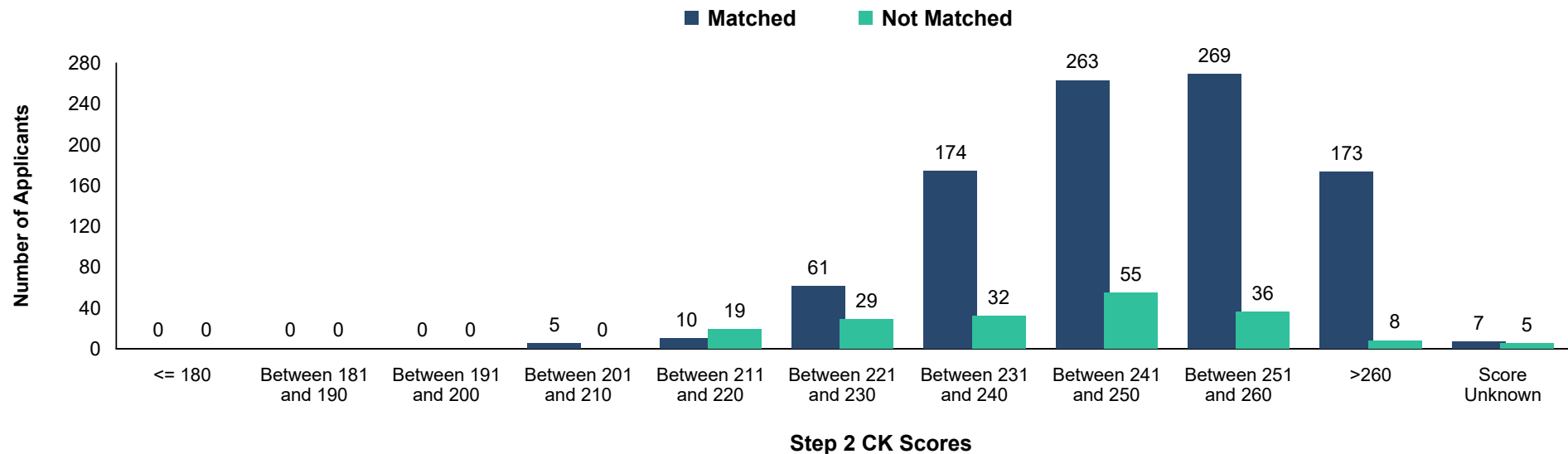
**Chart
OB-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Obstetrics and Gynecology***

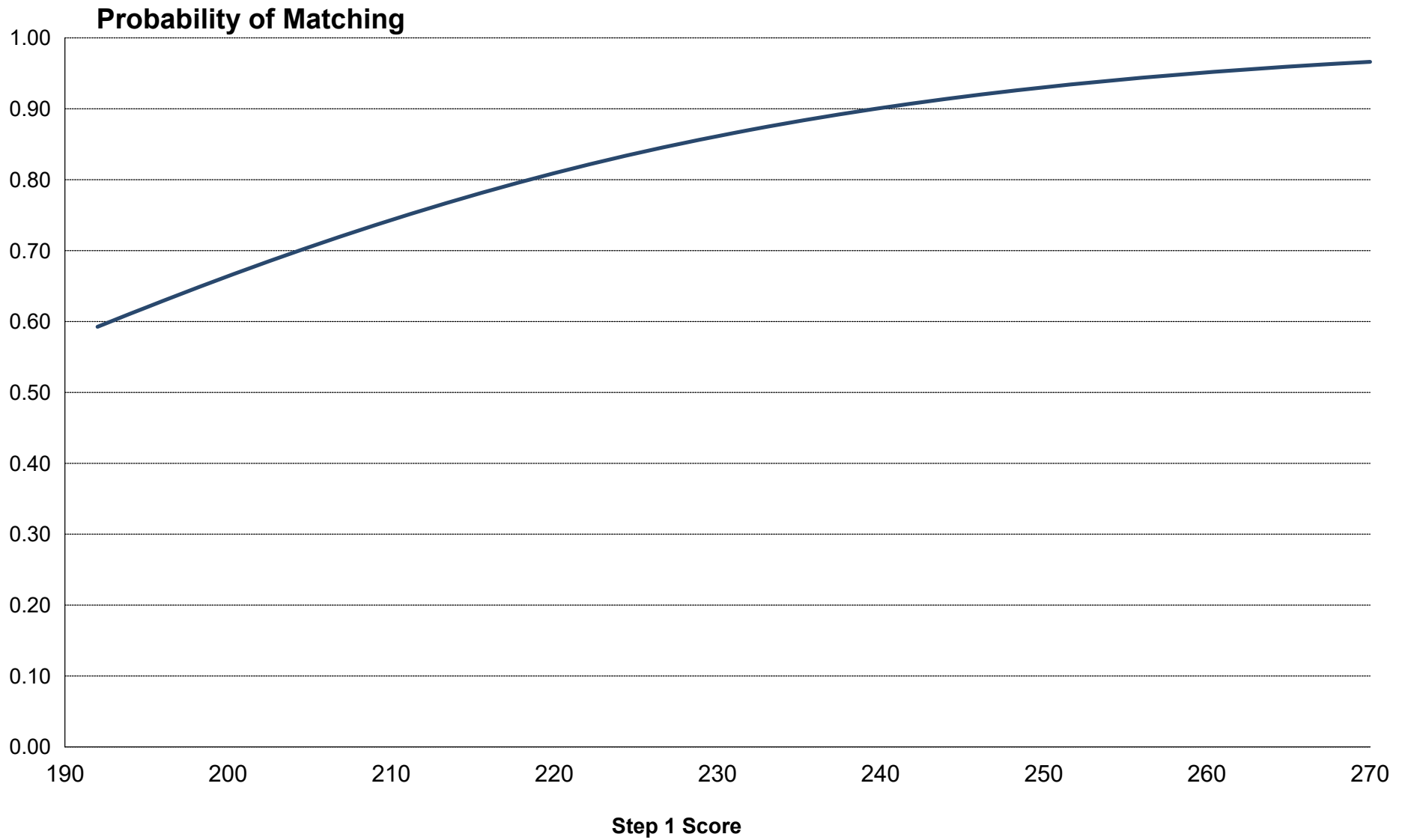


**Chart
OB-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Obstetrics and Gynecology***



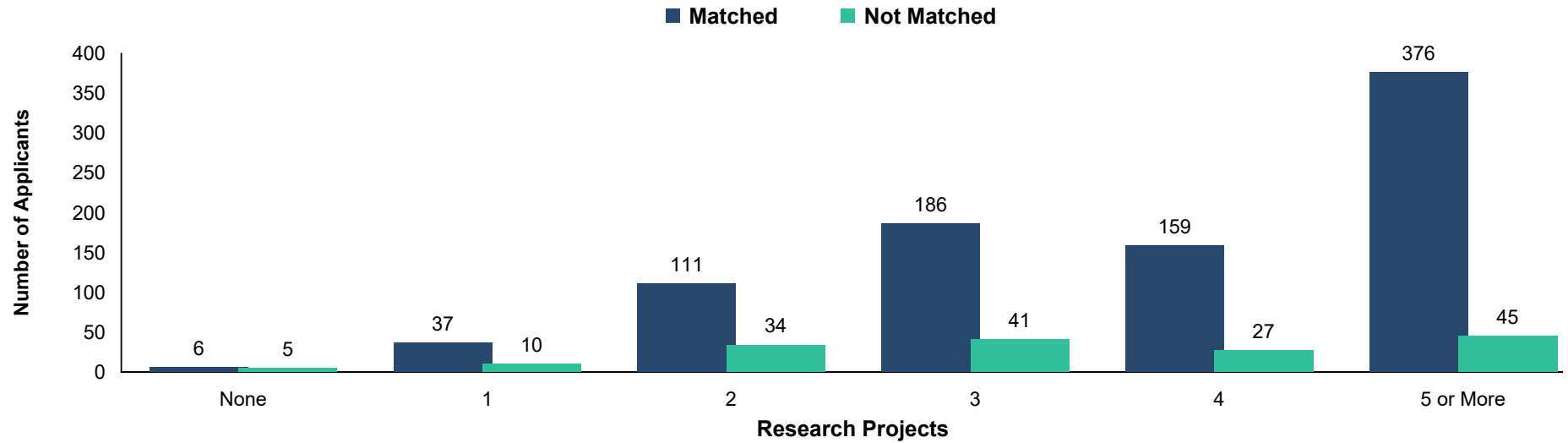
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Obstetrics and Gynecology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

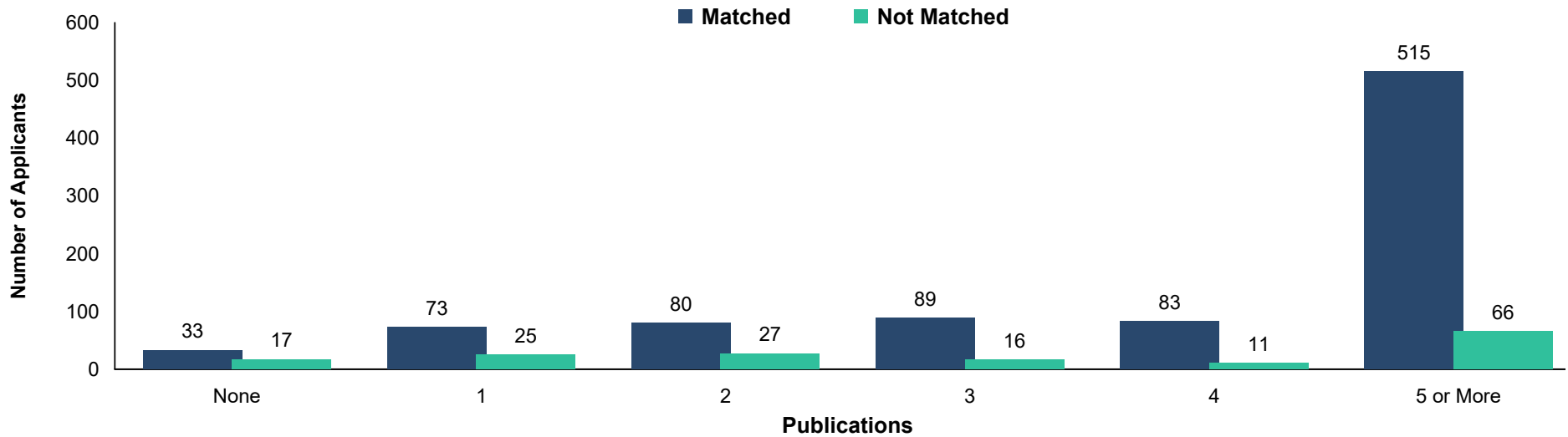
**Chart
OB-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Obstetrics and Gynecology**



**Chart
OB-6**

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Obstetrics and Gynecology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart OB-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Obstetrics and Gynecology

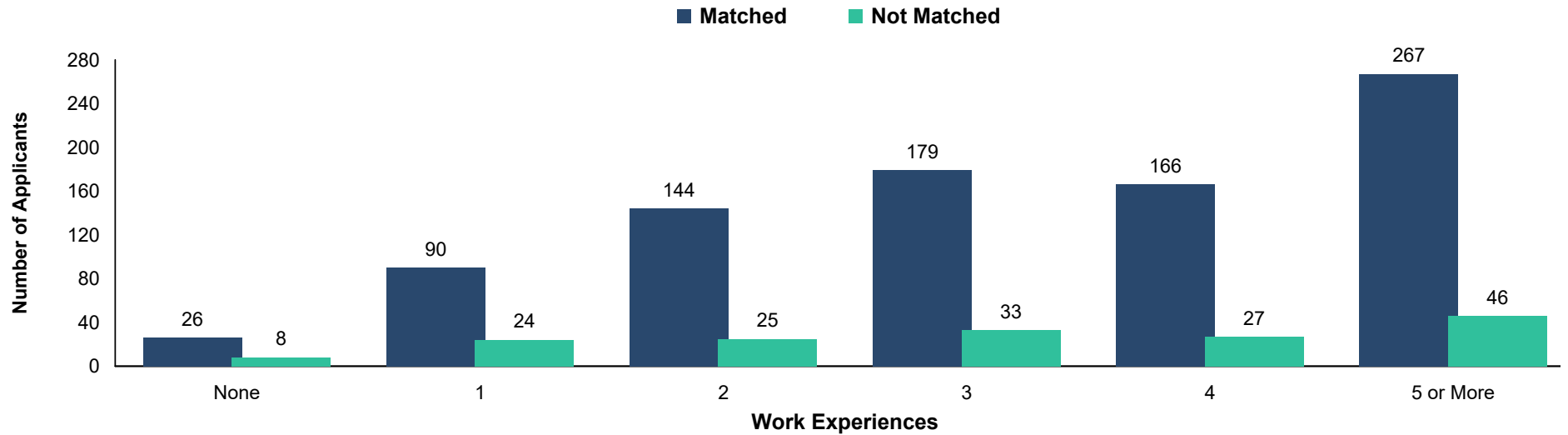
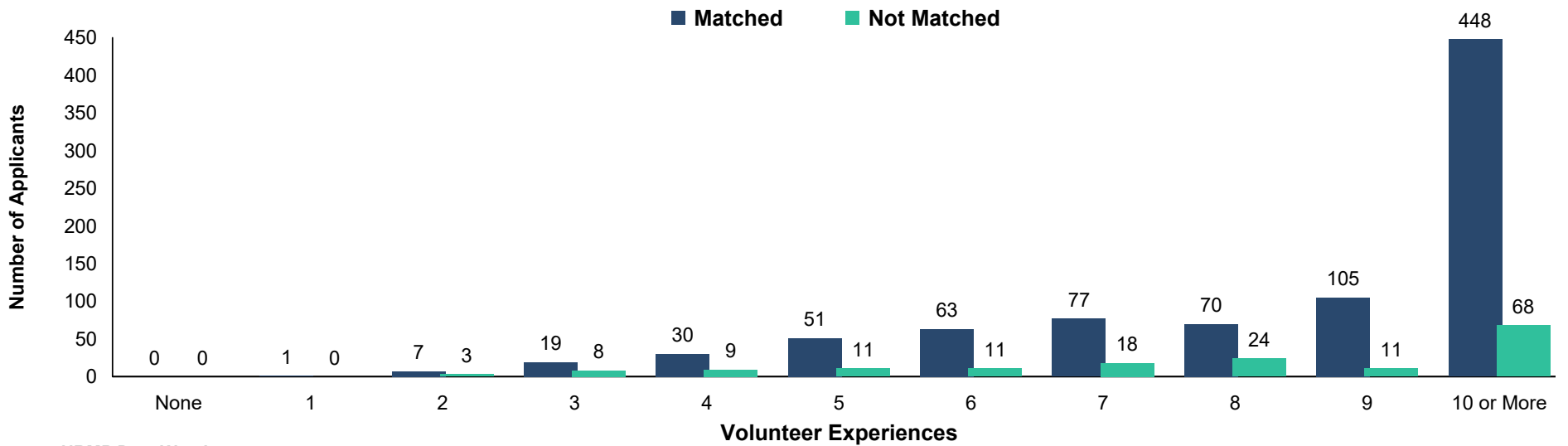


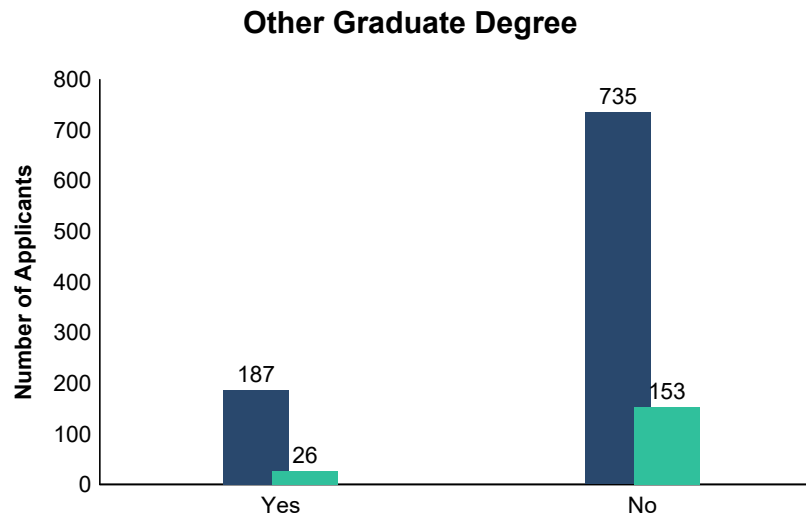
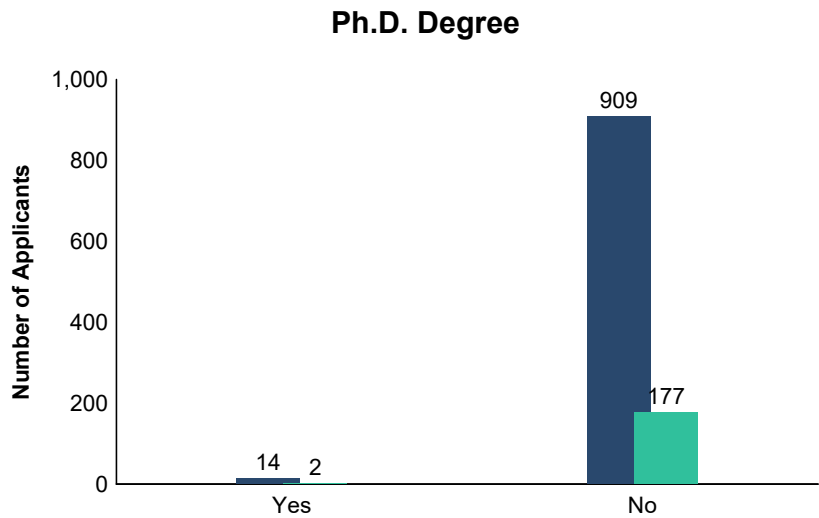
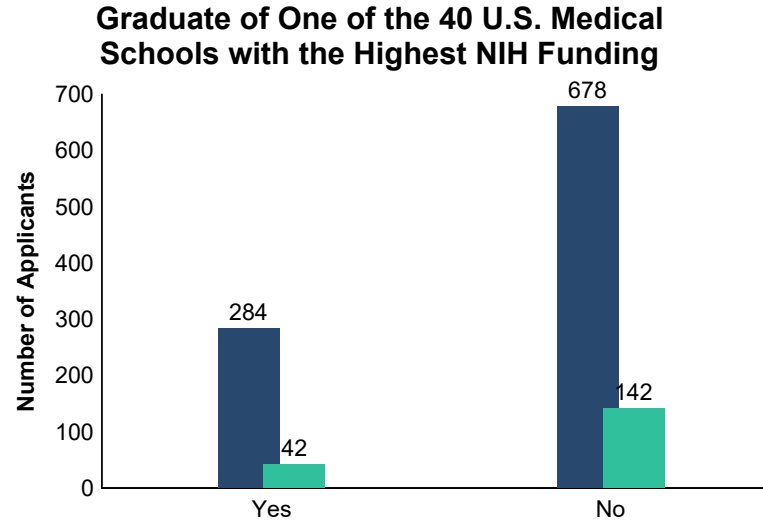
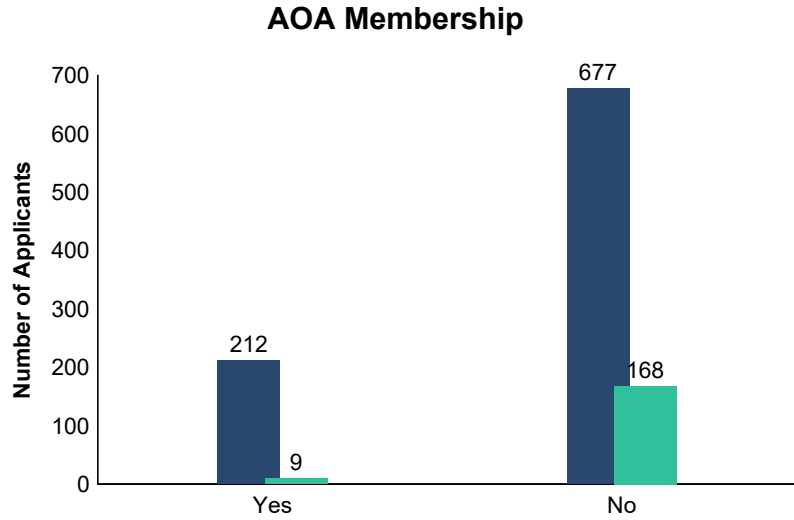
Chart OB-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Obstetrics and Gynecology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Obstetrics and Gynecology

■ Matched ■ Not Matched



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

ORS Orthopaedic Surgery

**Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
Orthopaedic Surgery**

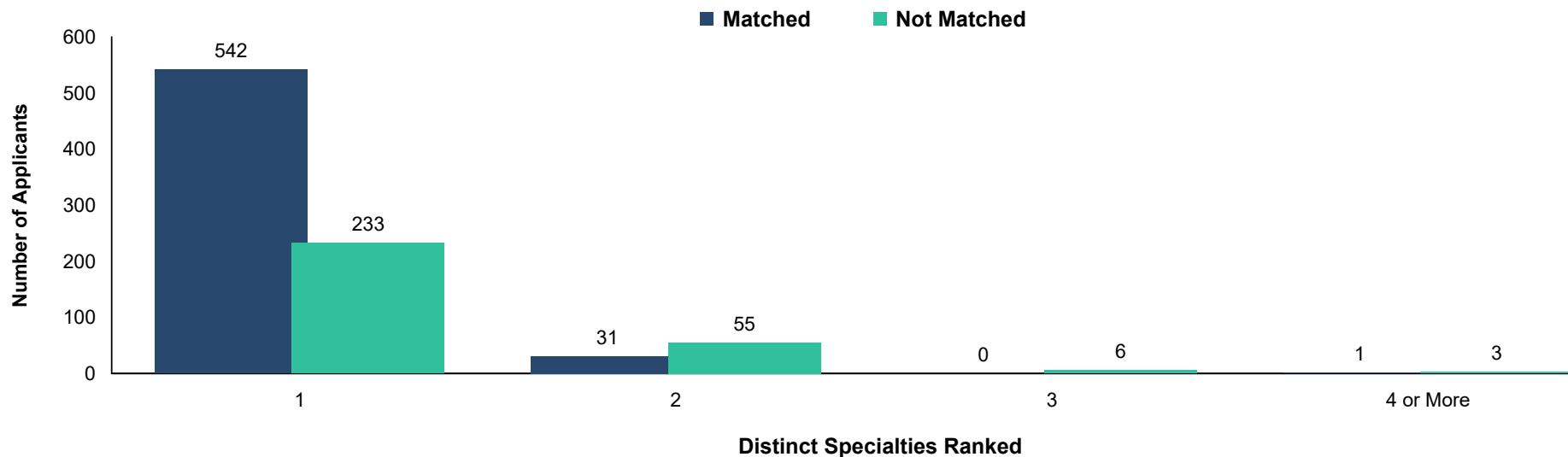
Measure	Matched (n=574)	Unmatched (n=297)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	12.2	5.6
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.1	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	248	241
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	256	249
5. Mean number of research experiences	6.6	5.4
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	16.5	12.1
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.0	3.5
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.9	7.5
9. Percentage who are AOA members	35.7	12.8
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	33.4	21.5
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	1.5	1.1
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	15.3	20.0

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

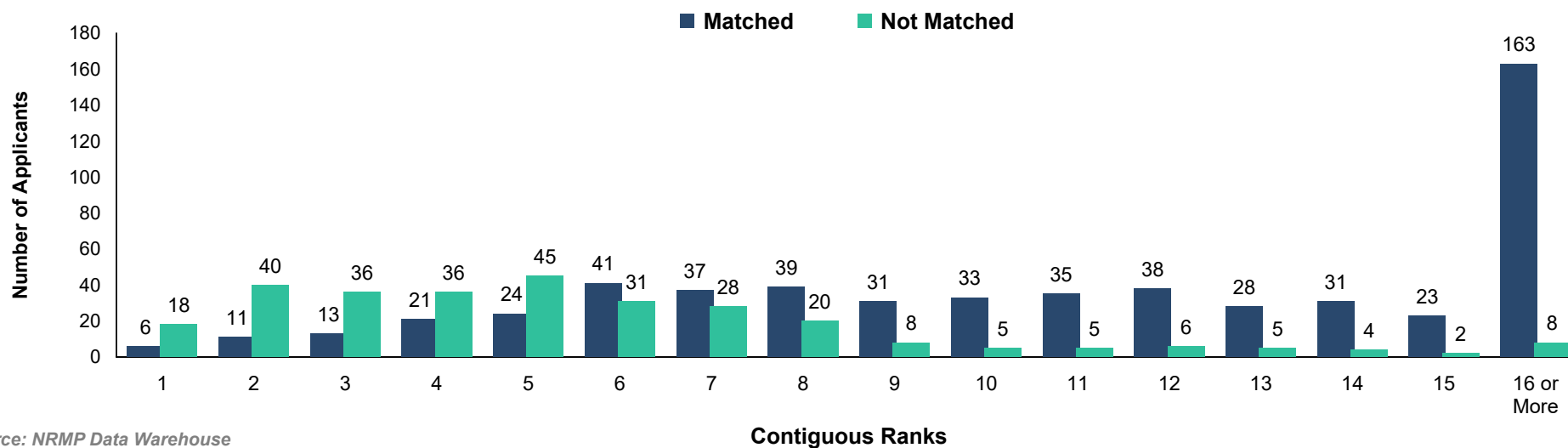
**Chart
ORS-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Orthopaedic Surgery***



**Chart
ORS-2**

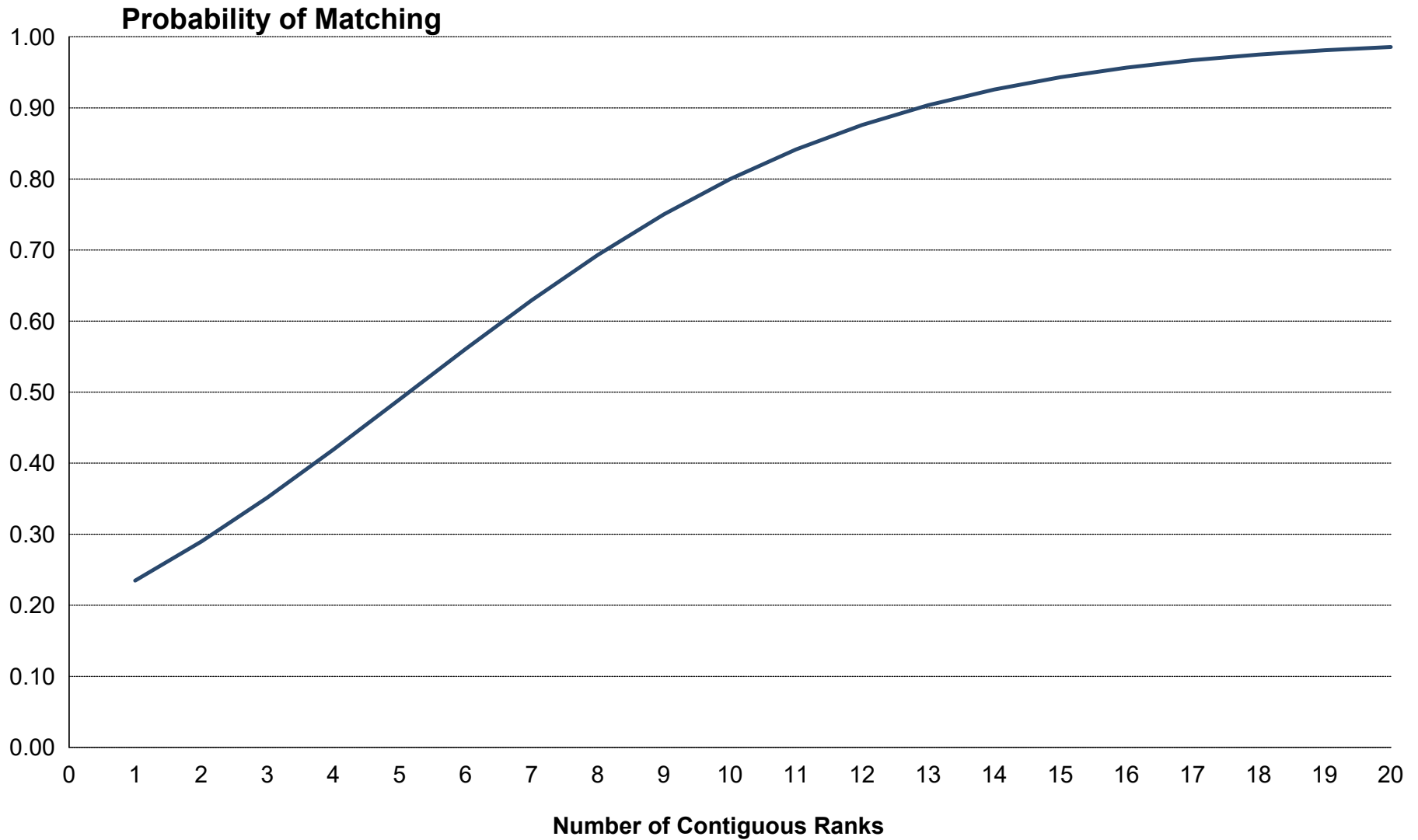
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Orthopaedic Surgery***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

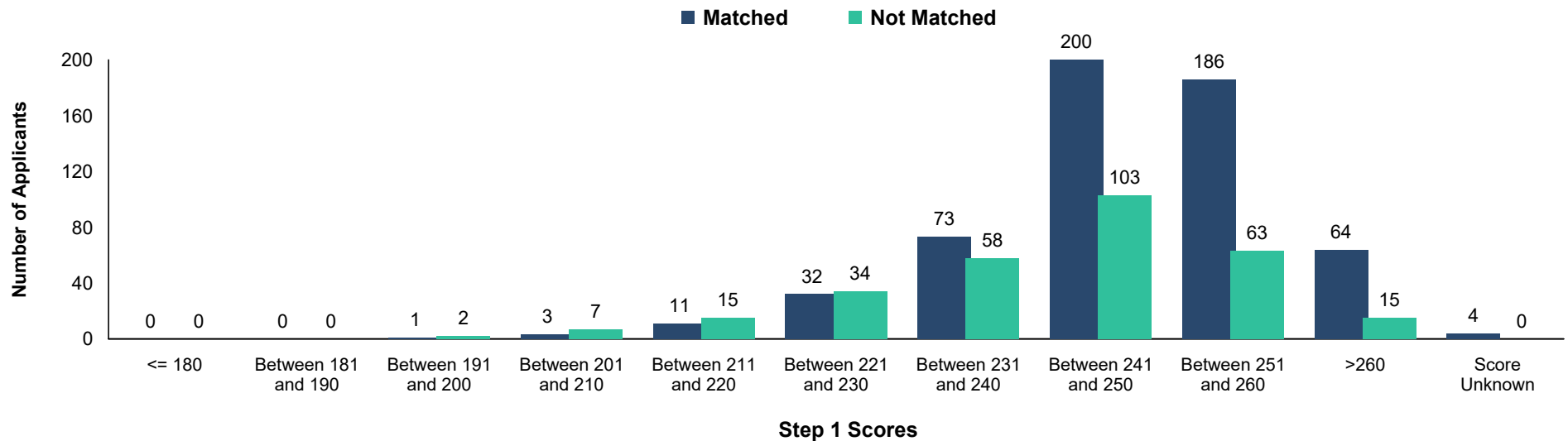
Orthopaedic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

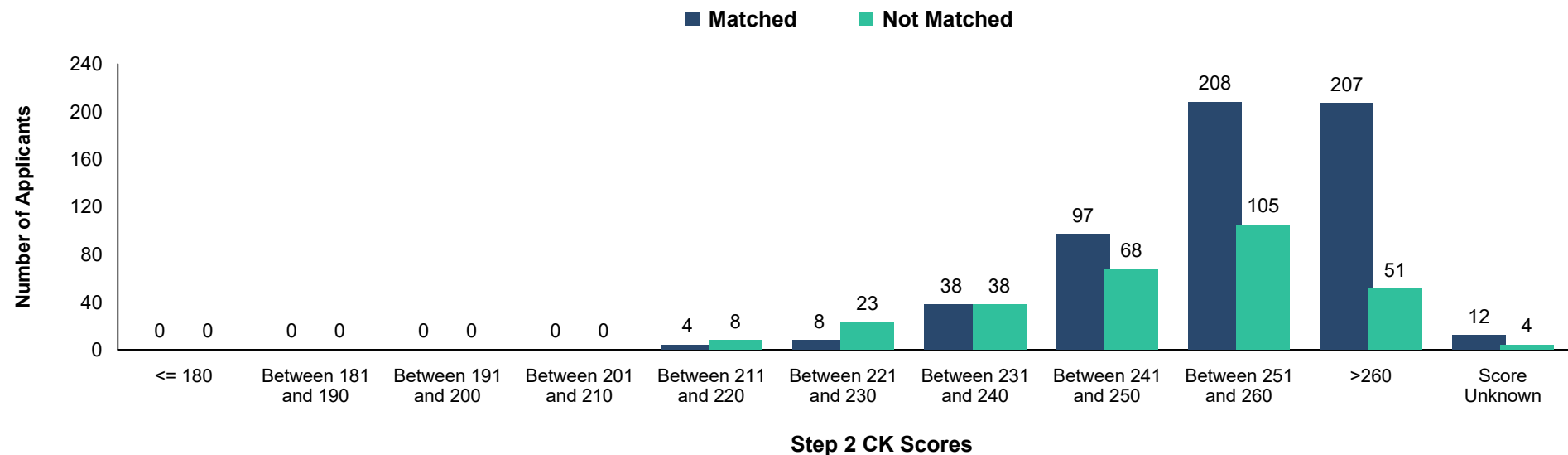
**Chart
ORS-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Orthopaedic Surgery***



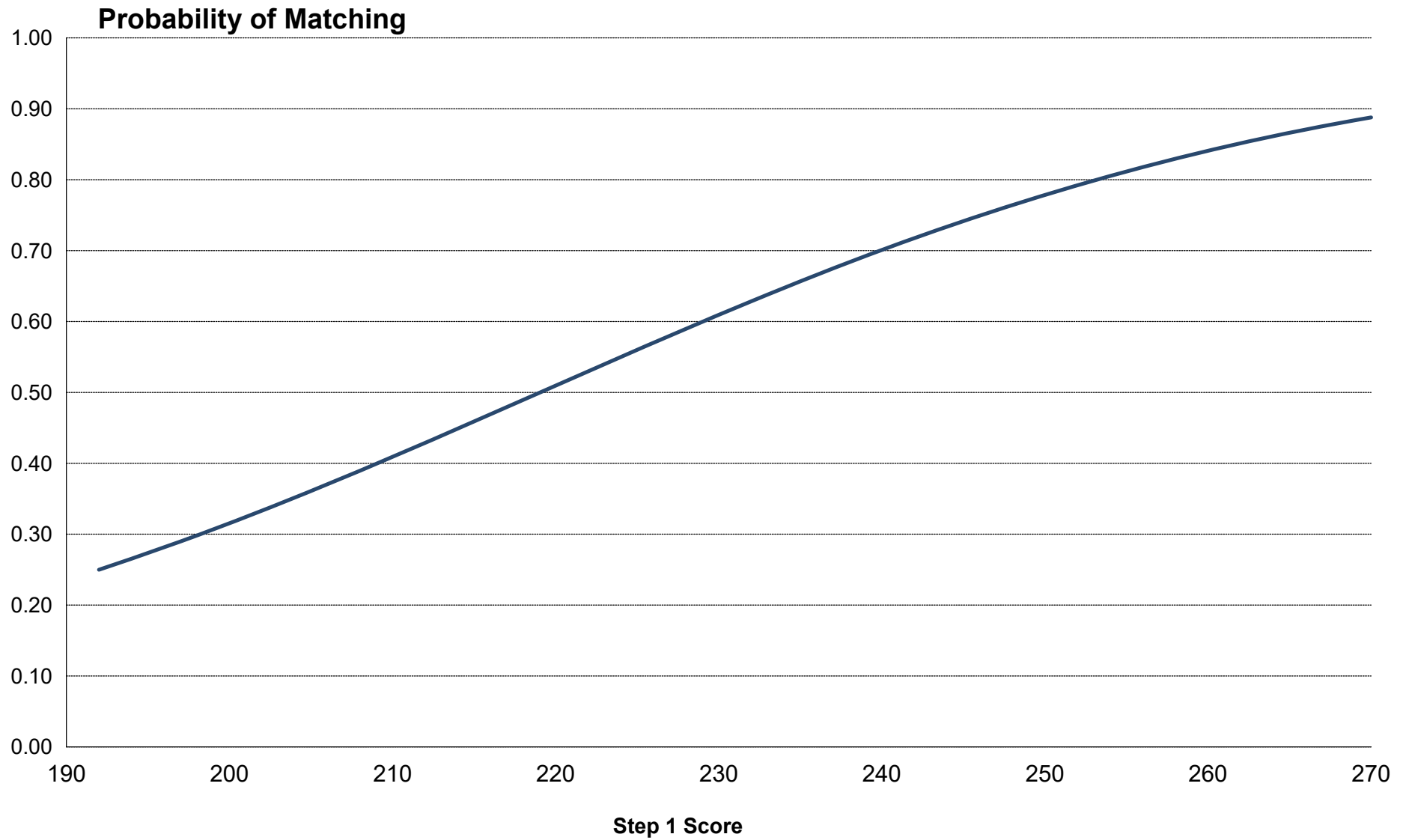
**Chart
ORS-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Orthopaedic Surgery***



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

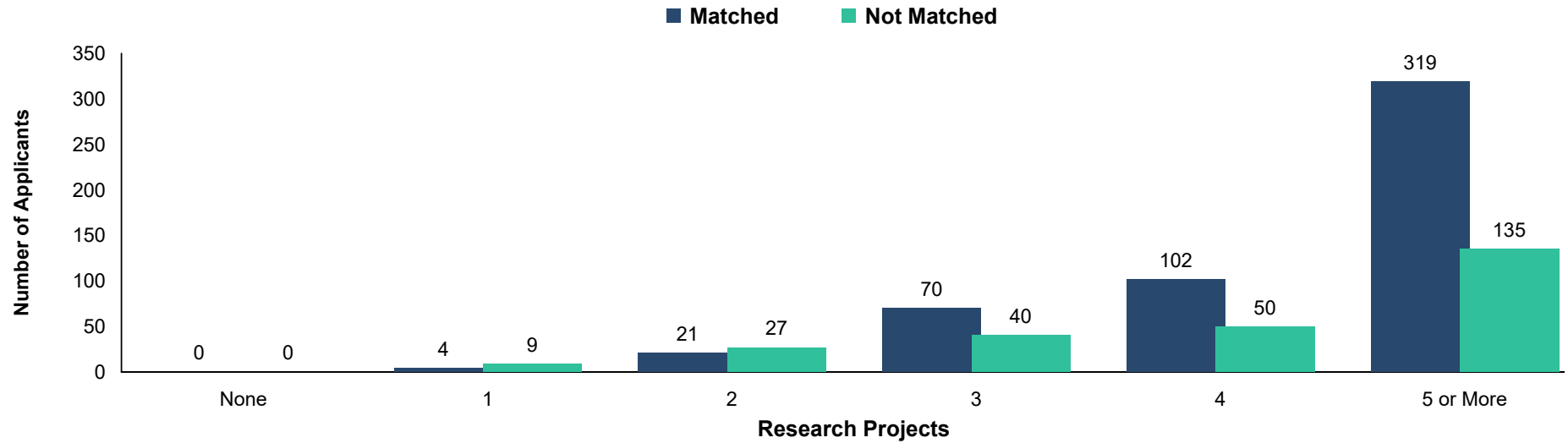
Orthopaedic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

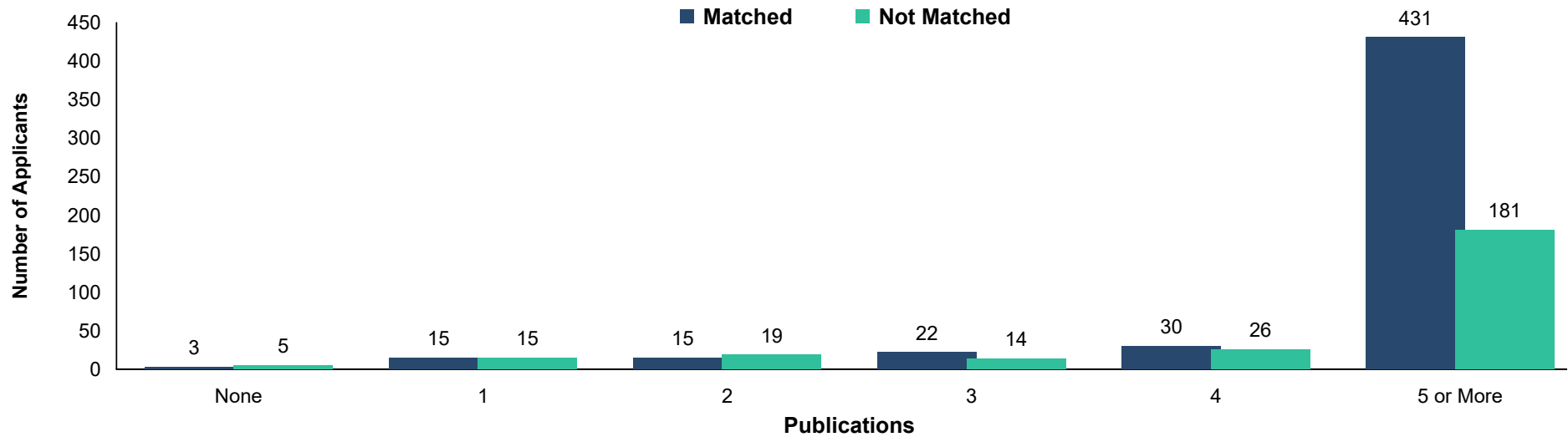
**Chart
ORS-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
*Orthopaedic Surgery***



**Chart
ORS-6**

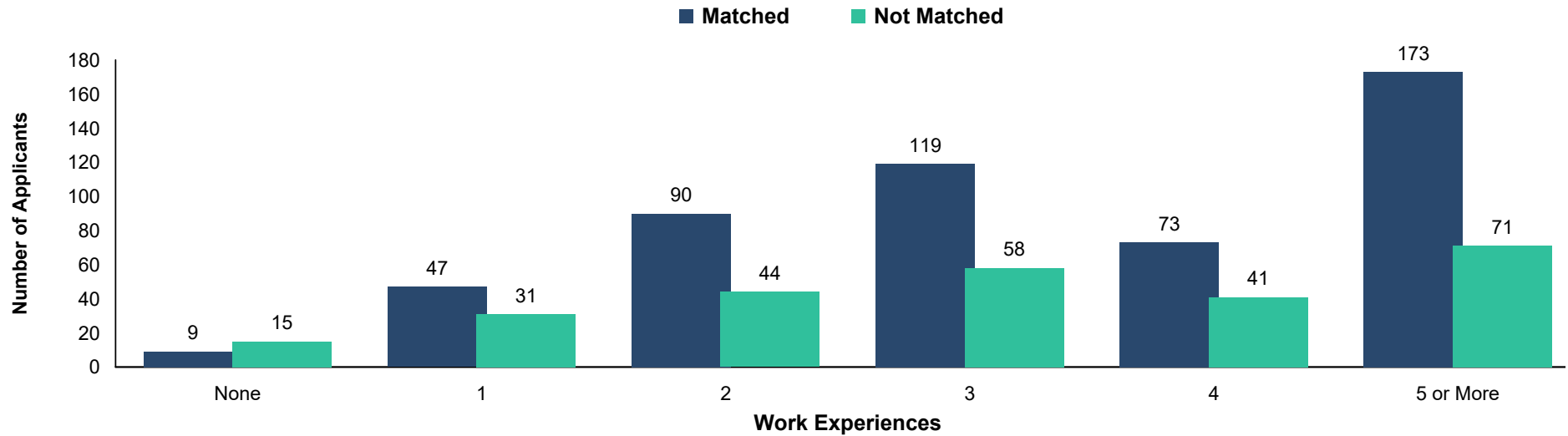
**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
*Orthopaedic Surgery***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

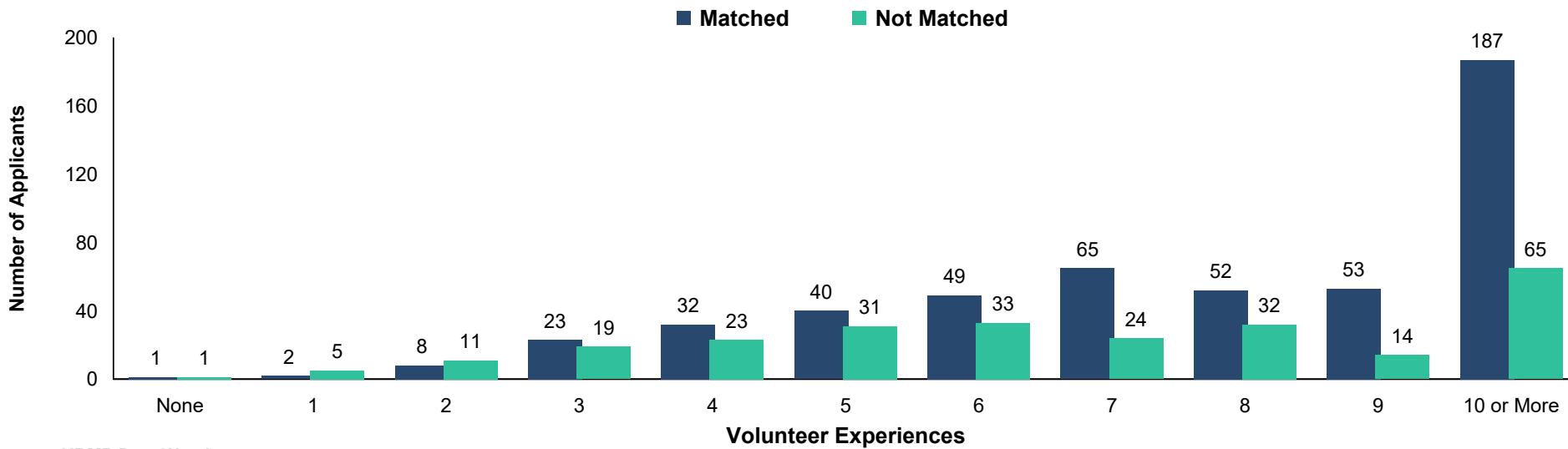
**Chart
ORS-7**

**Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Orthopaedic Surgery**



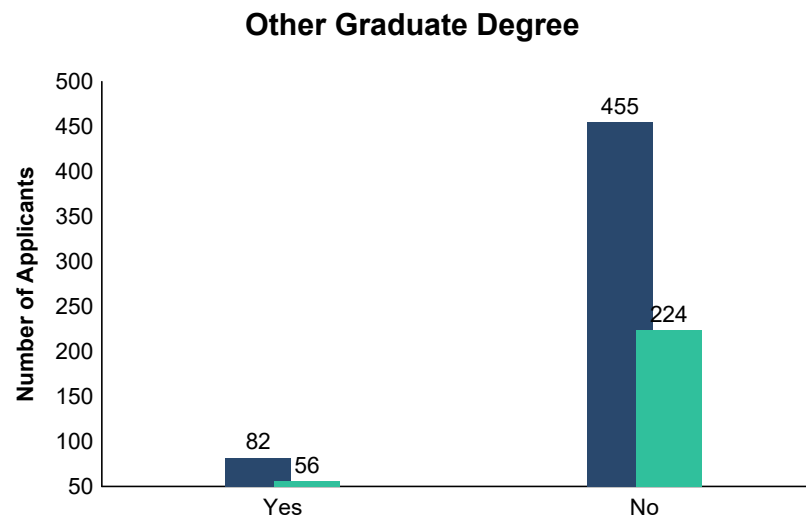
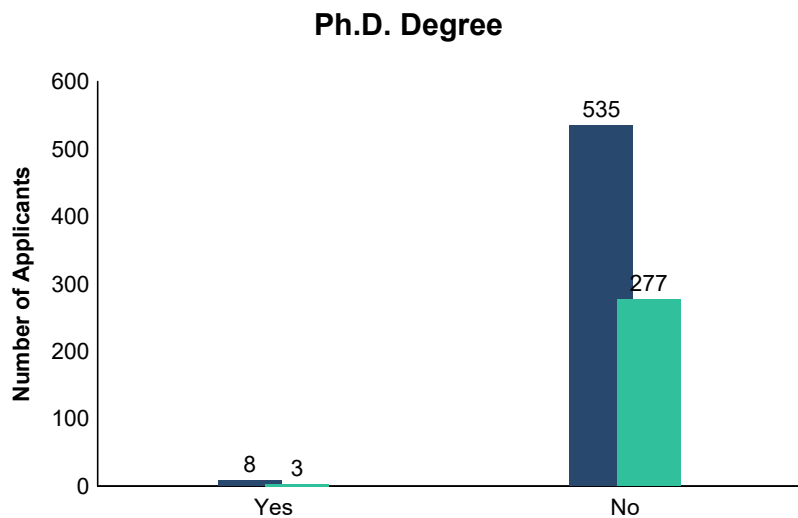
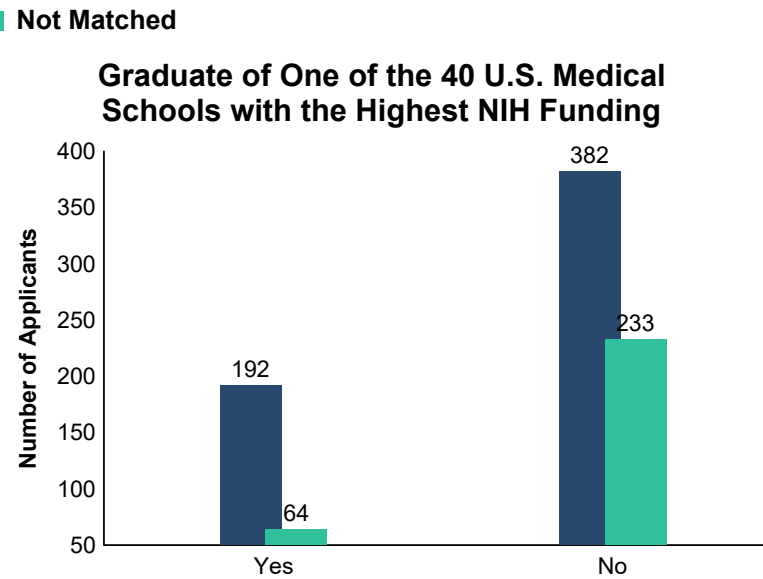
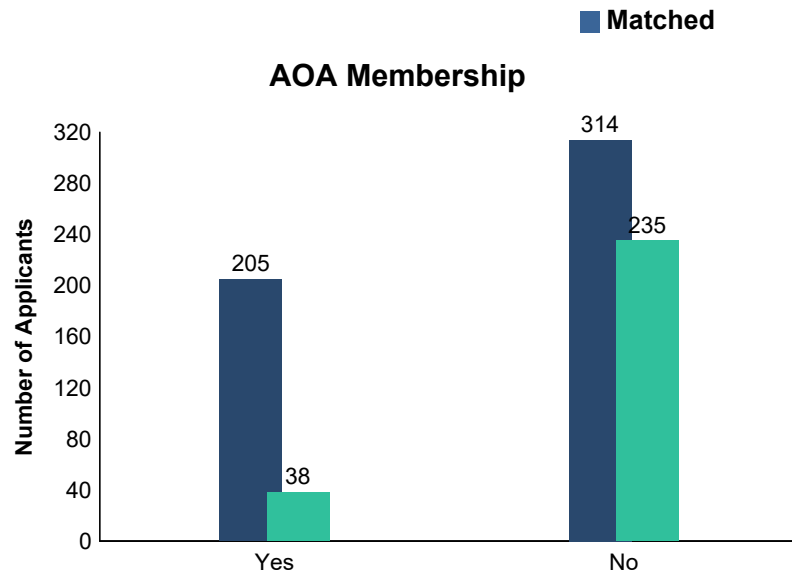
**Chart
ORS-8**

**Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Orthopaedic Surgery**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Orthopaedic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

OTO Otolaryngology

**Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
Otolaryngology**

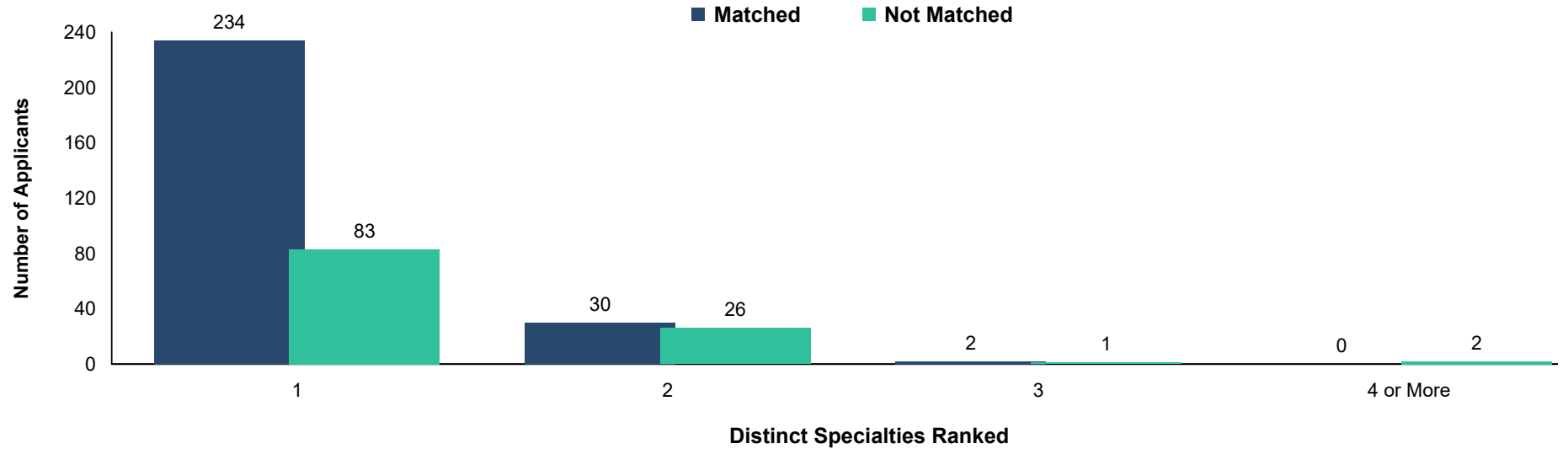
Measure	Matched (n=266)	Unmatched (n=112)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	13.9	5.9
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.1	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	250	243
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	257	250
5. Mean number of research experiences	7.3	6.5
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	17.2	11.0
7. Mean number of work experiences	4.0	3.5
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	9.2	8.2
9. Percentage who are AOA members	41.0	18.8
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	39.1	25.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	3.6	0.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	18.4	18.1

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources: NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

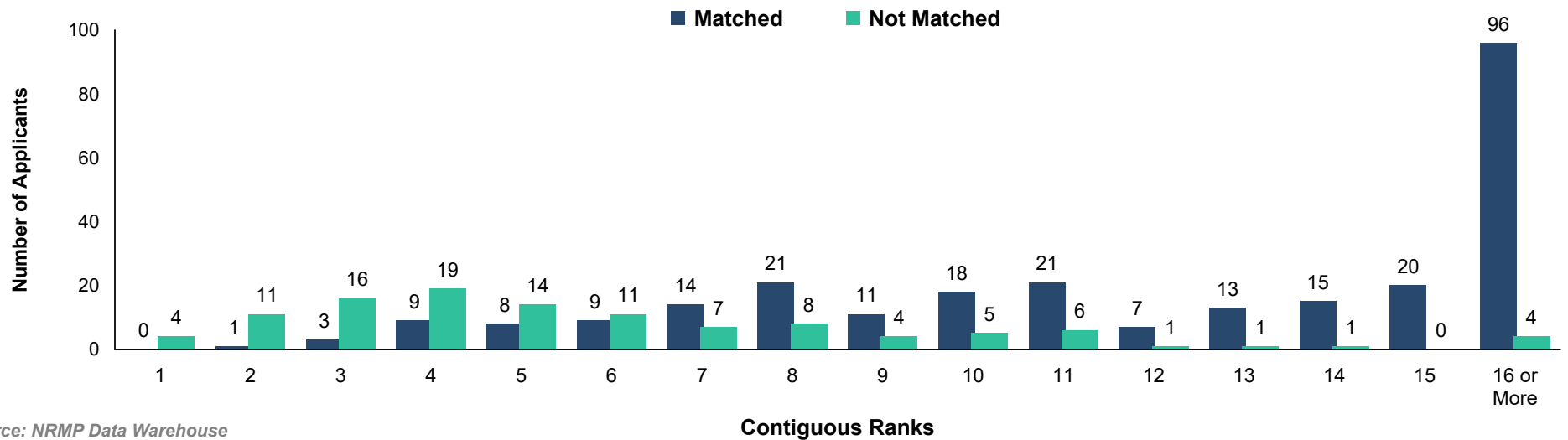
**Chart
OTO-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Otolaryngology***



**Chart
OTO-2**

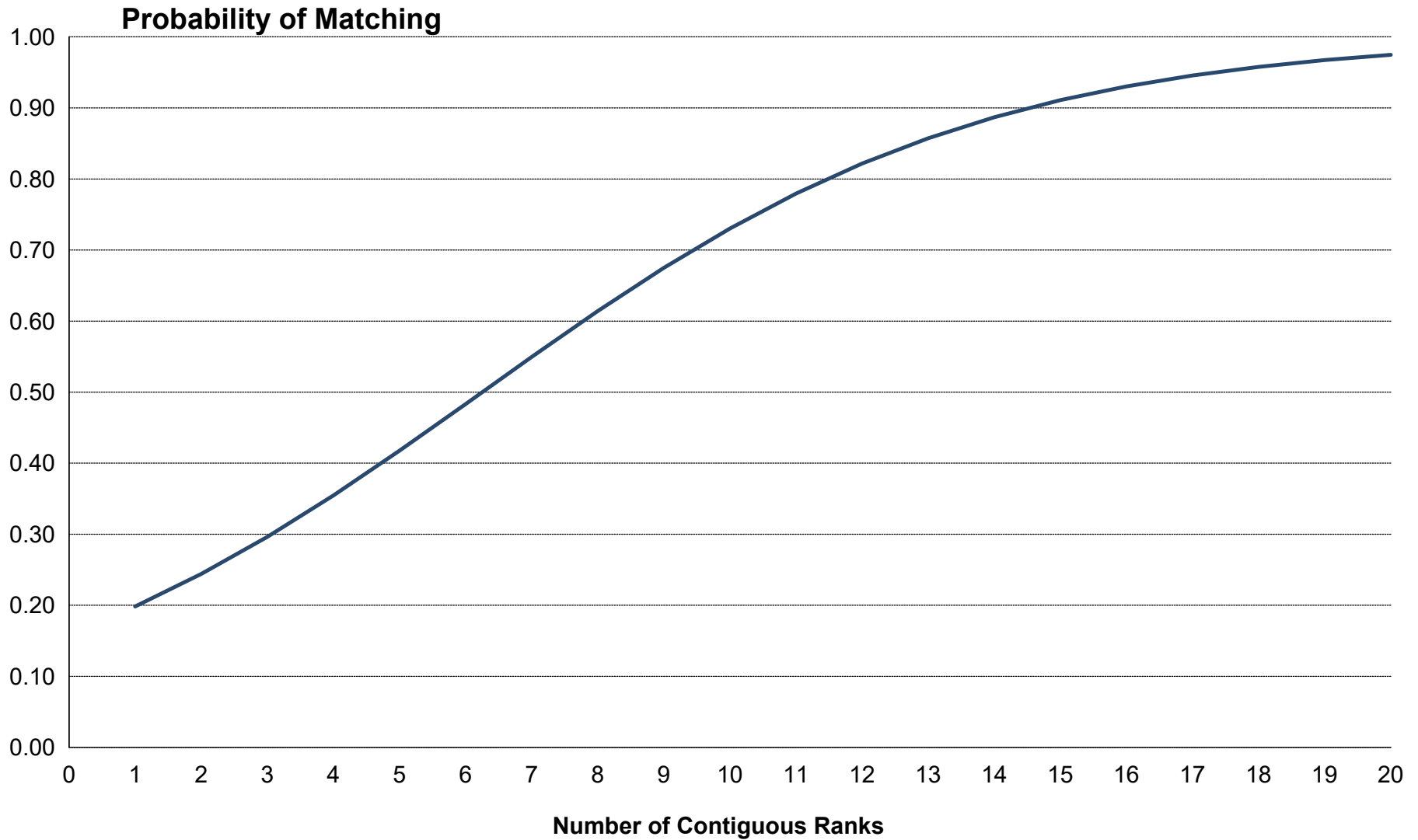
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Otolaryngology***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

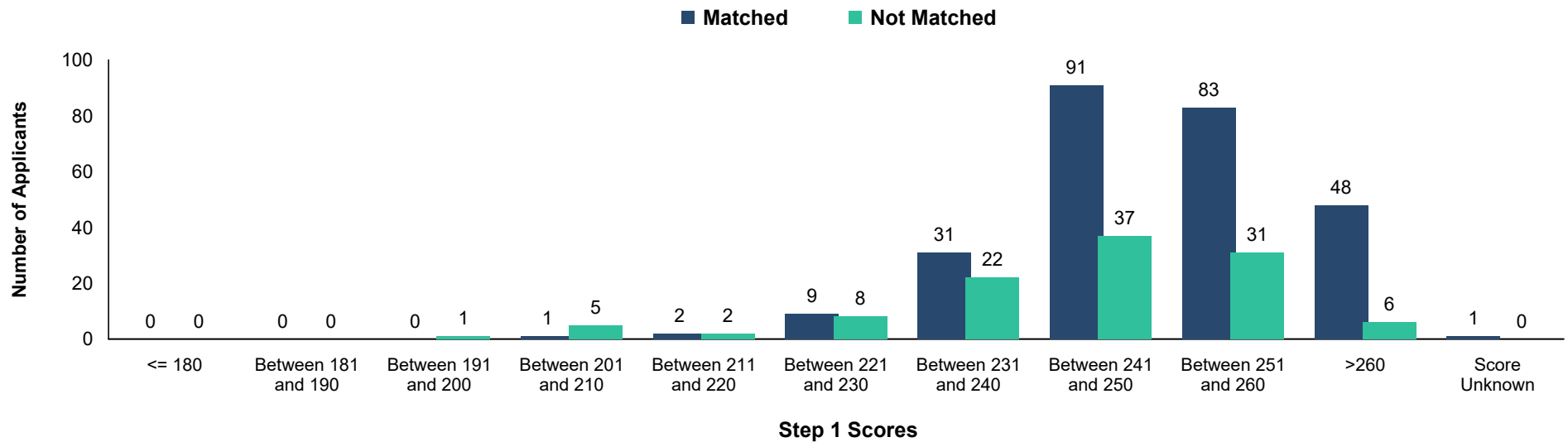
Otolaryngology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

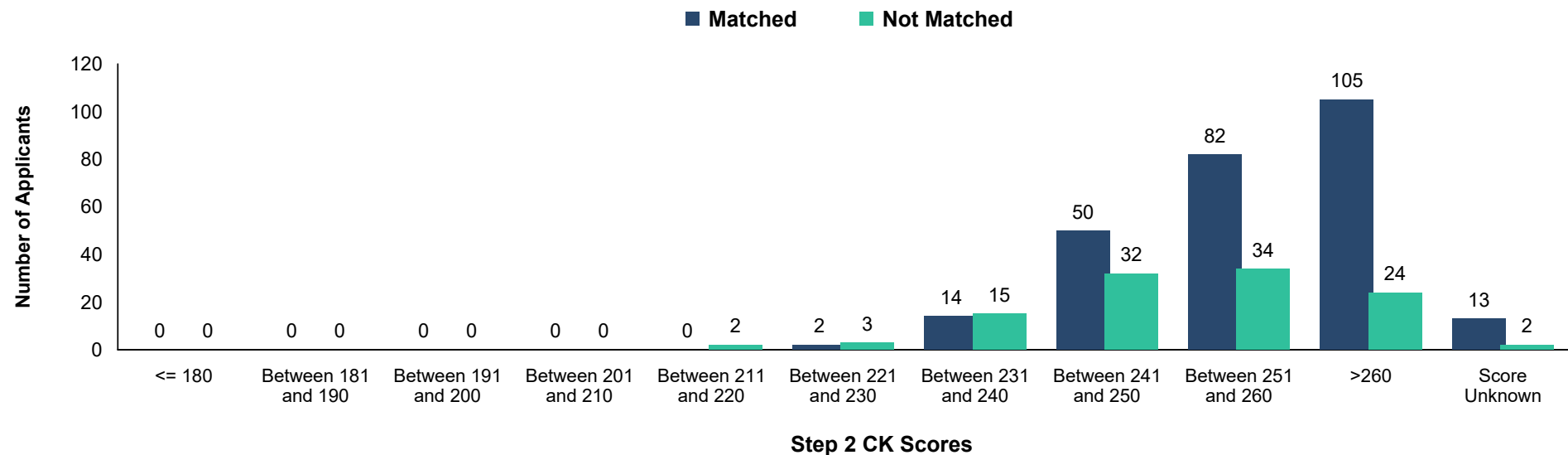
**Chart
OTO-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Otolaryngology***



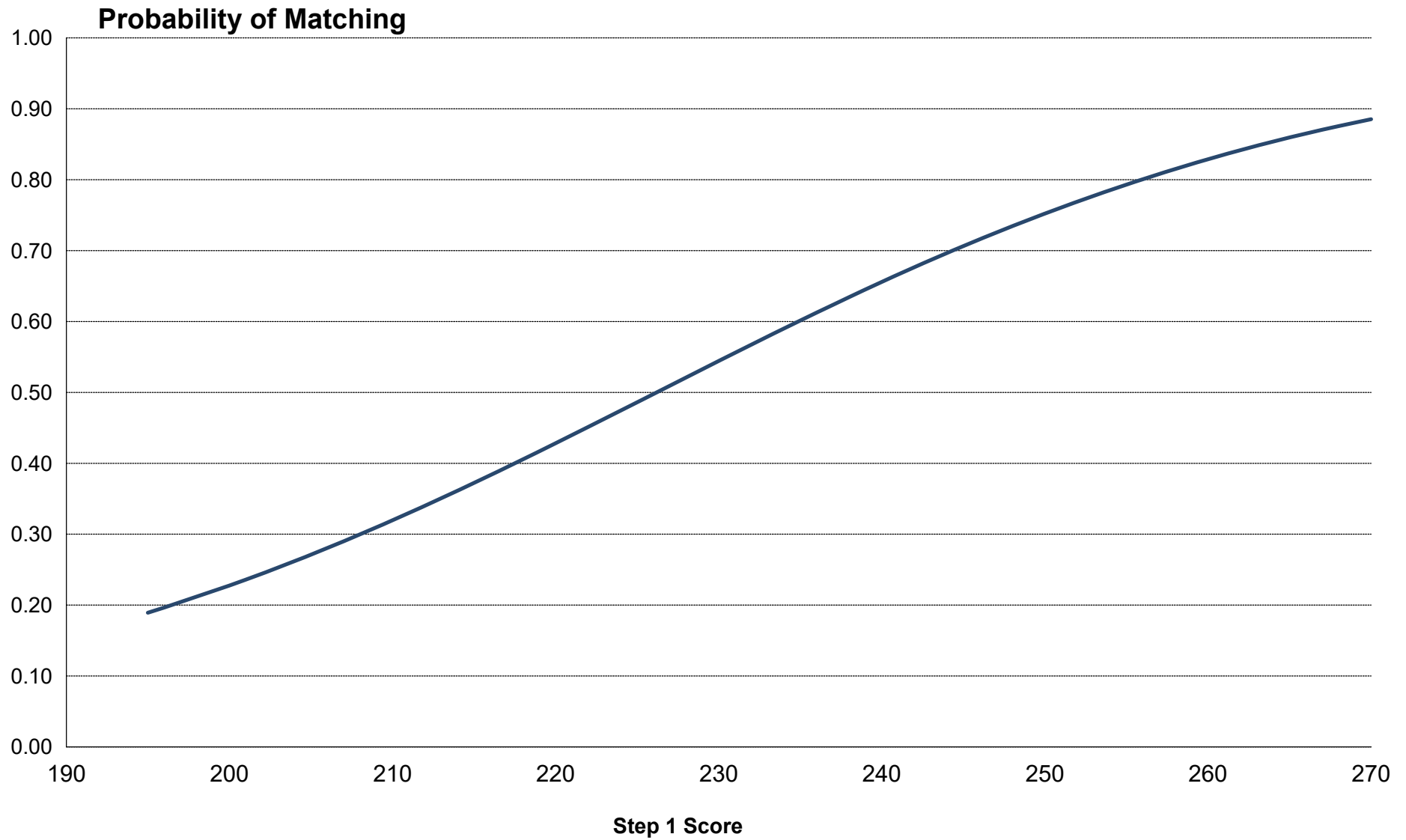
**Chart
OTO-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Otolaryngology***



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

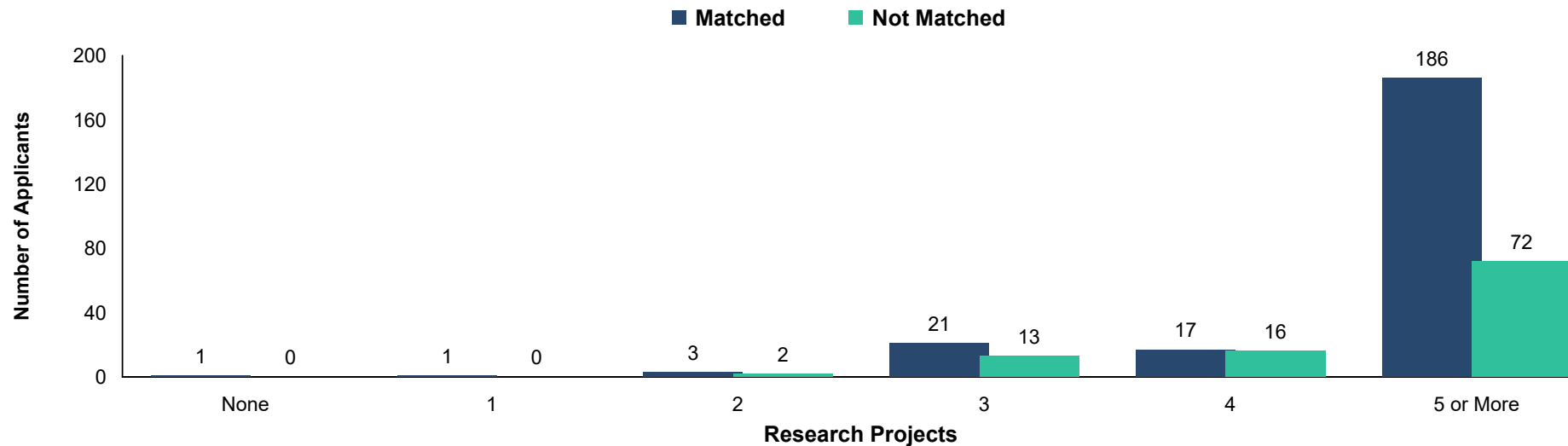
Otolaryngology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

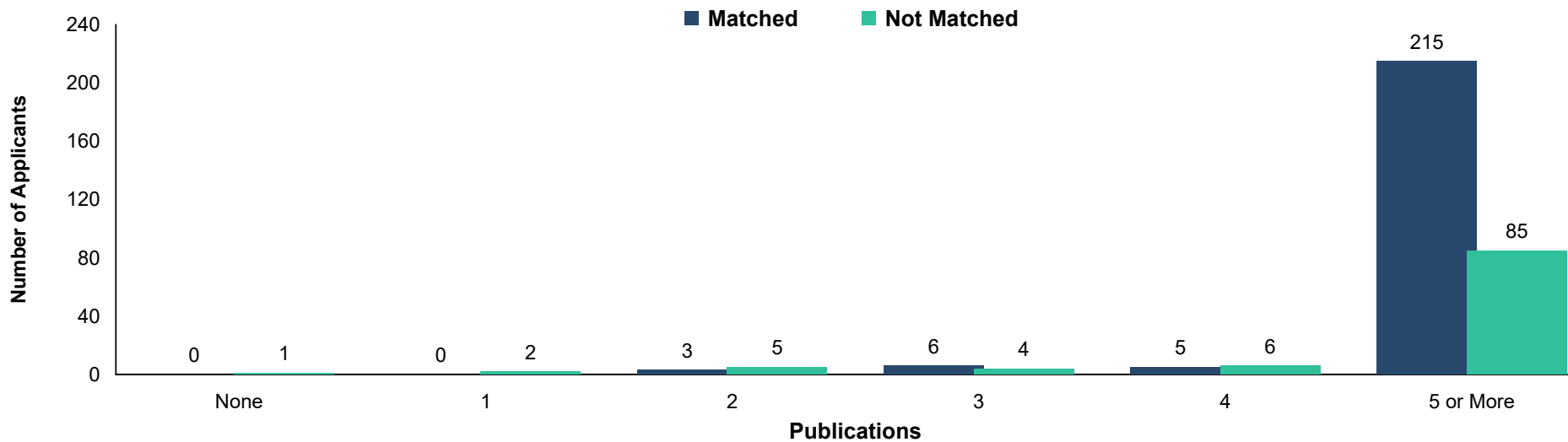
**Chart
OTO-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Otolaryngology**



**Chart
OTO-6**

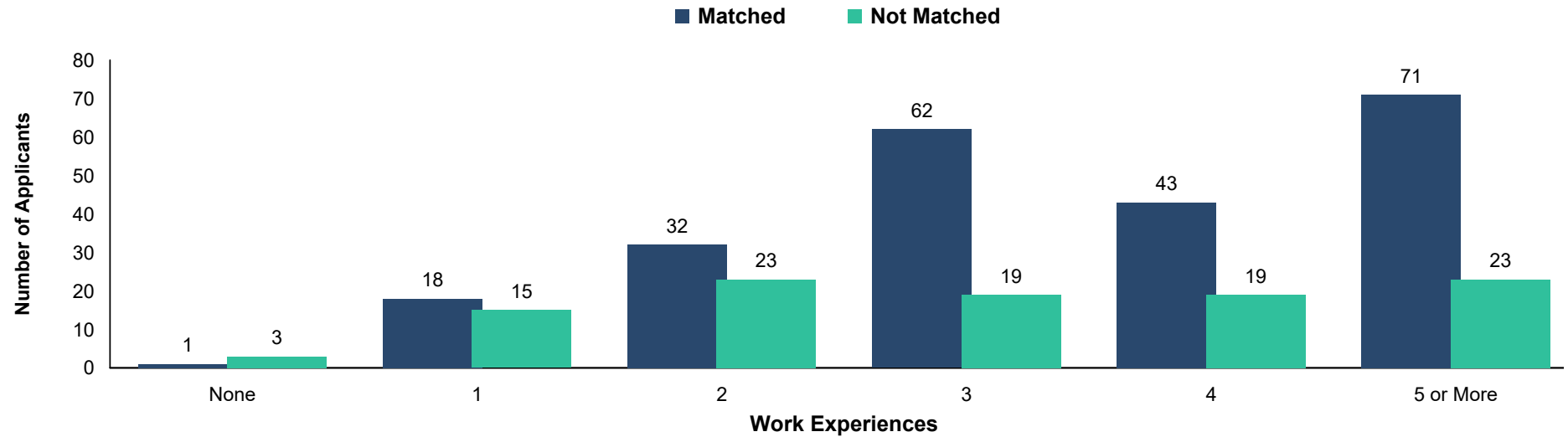
**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Otolaryngology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

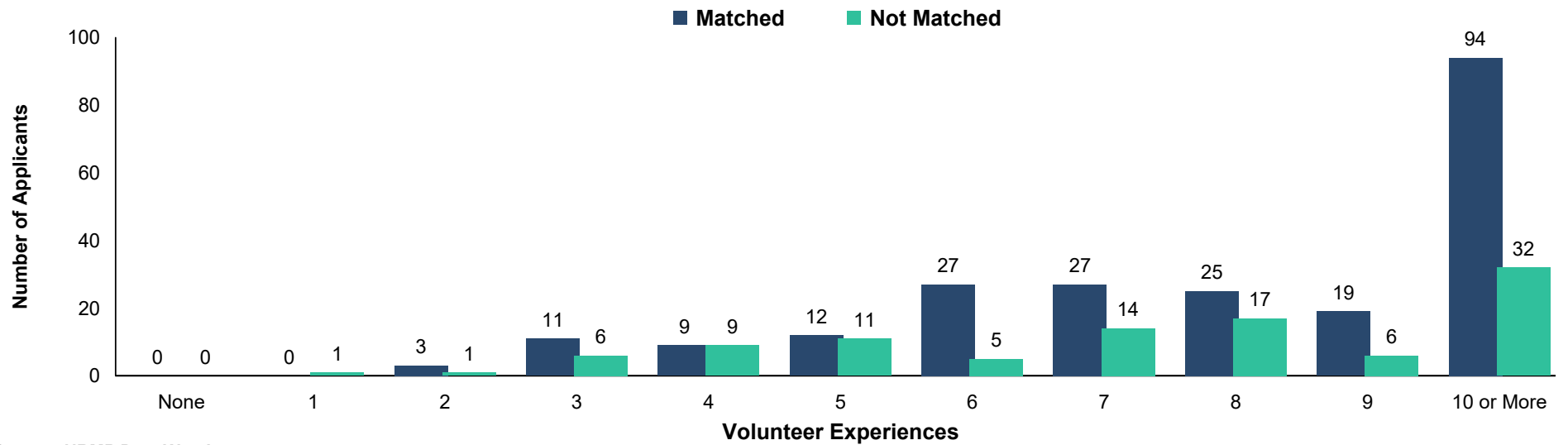
**Chart
OTO-7**

**Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Otolaryngology**



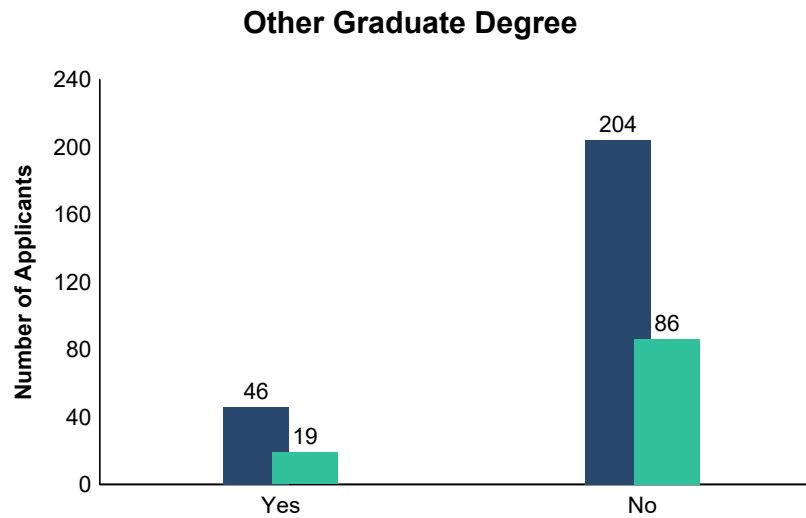
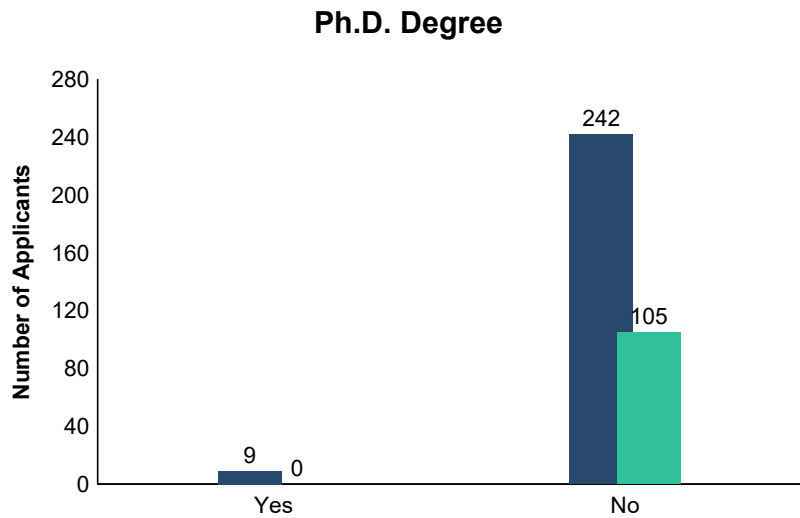
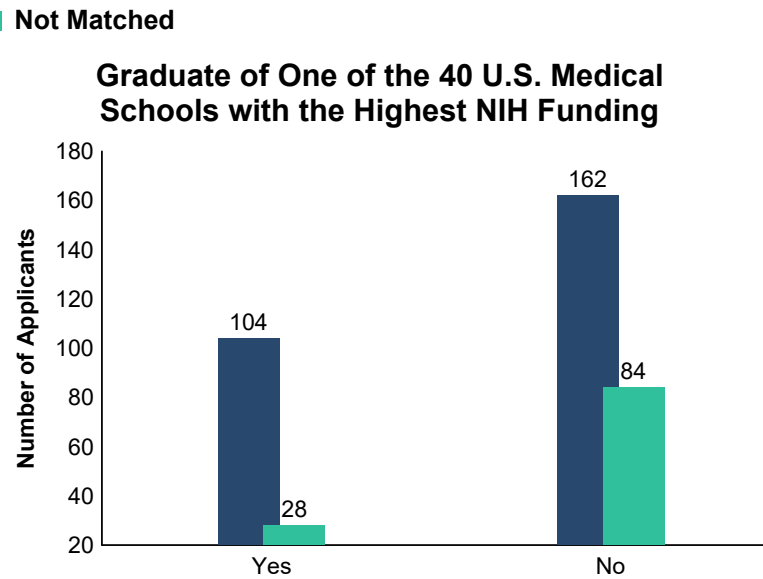
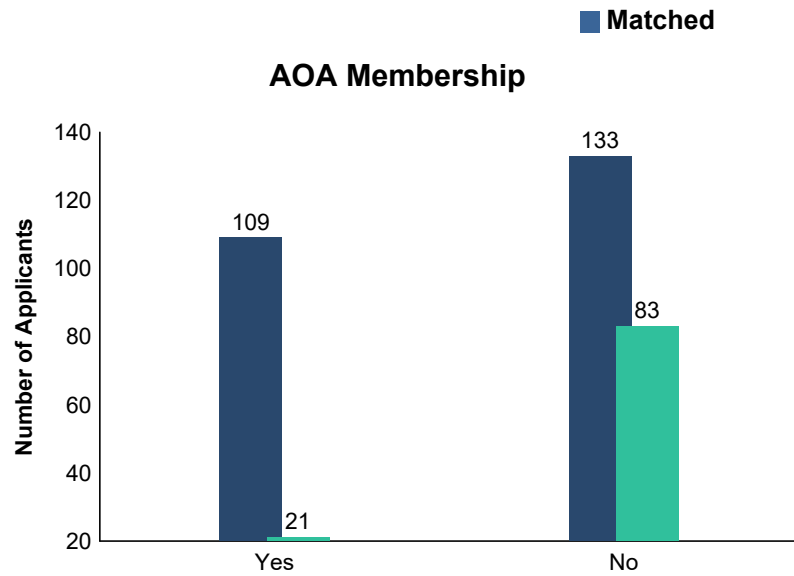
**Chart
OTO-8**

**Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Otolaryngology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Otolaryngology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

PTH Pathology

**Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
*Pathology***

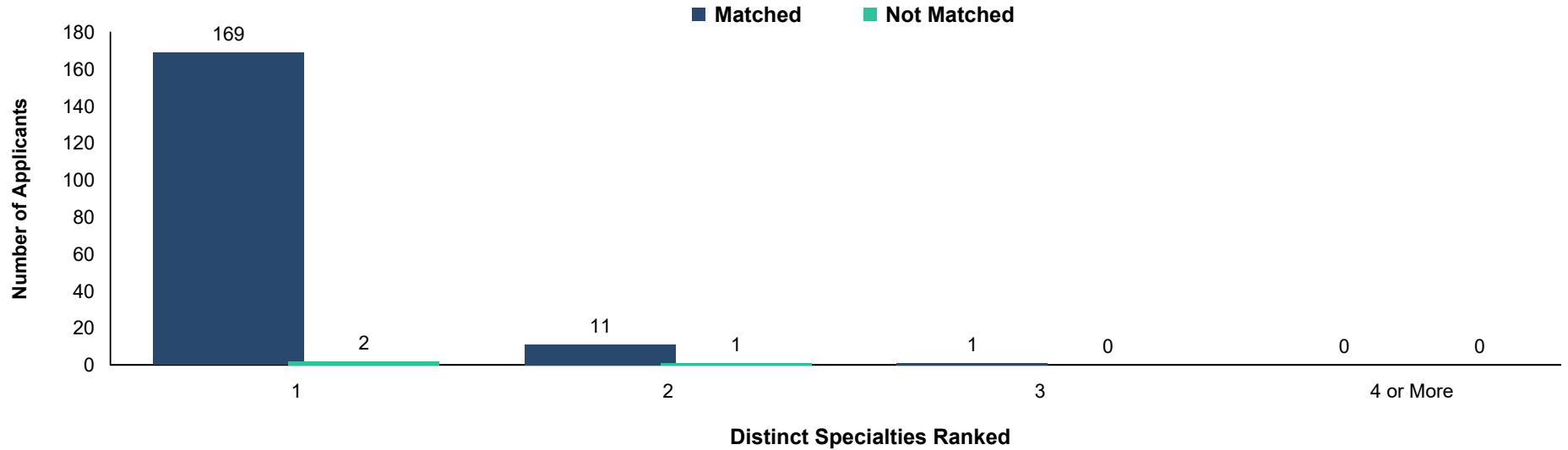
Measure	Matched (n=181)	Unmatched (n=3)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	12.6	3.0
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.1	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	233	226
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	245	232
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.4	3.0
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	8.5	1.7
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.2	2.3
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	6.0	5.3
9. Percentage who are AOA members	11.0	0.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	30.9	0.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	22.3	0.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	17.2	33.3

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

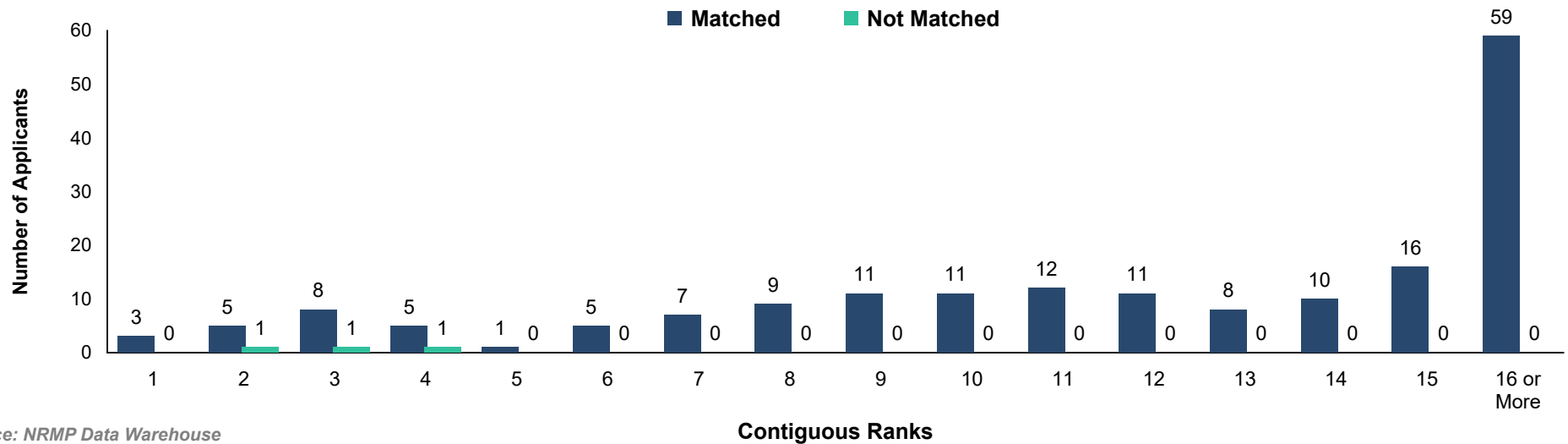
**Chart
PTH-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Pathology**



**Chart
PTH-2**

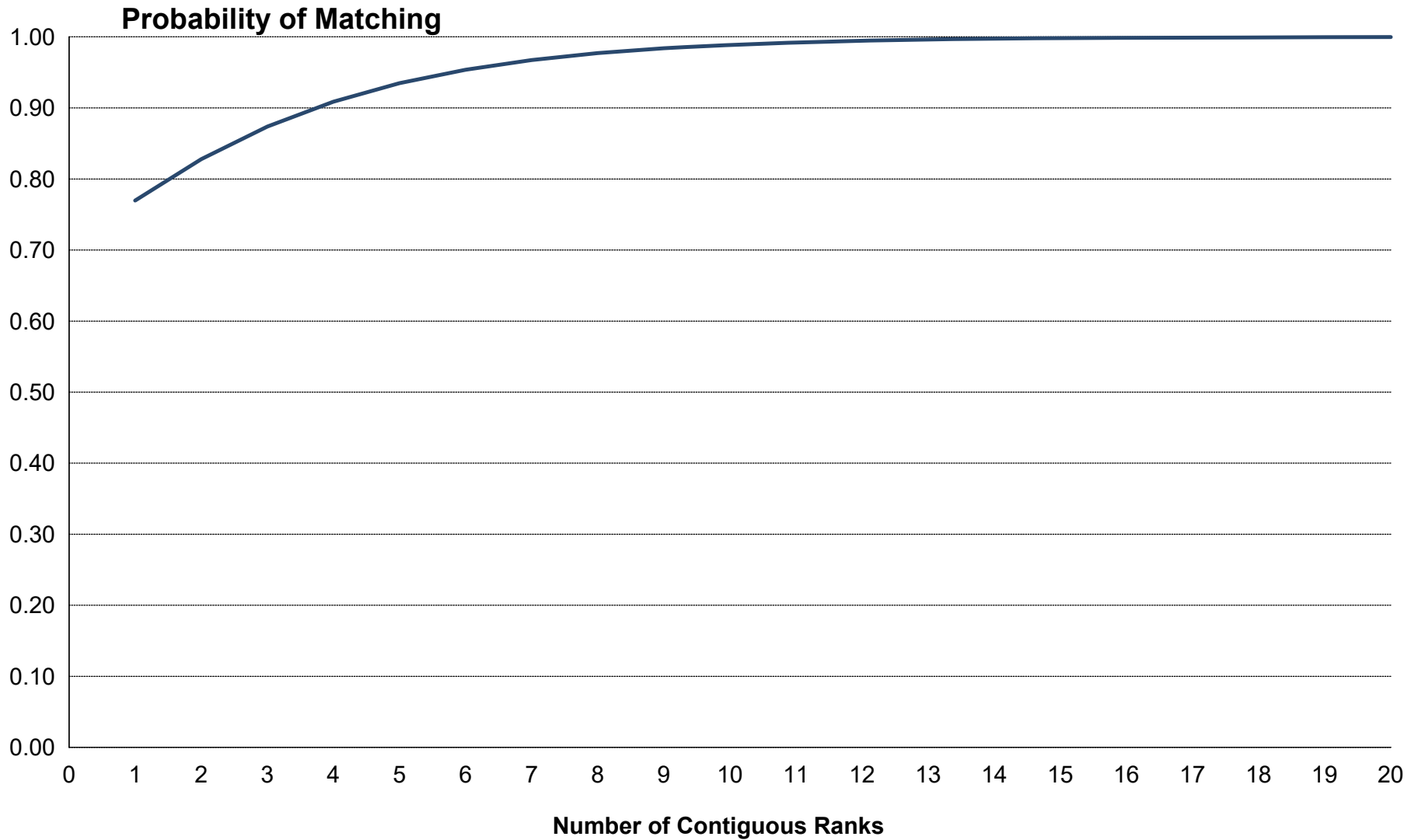
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Pathology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

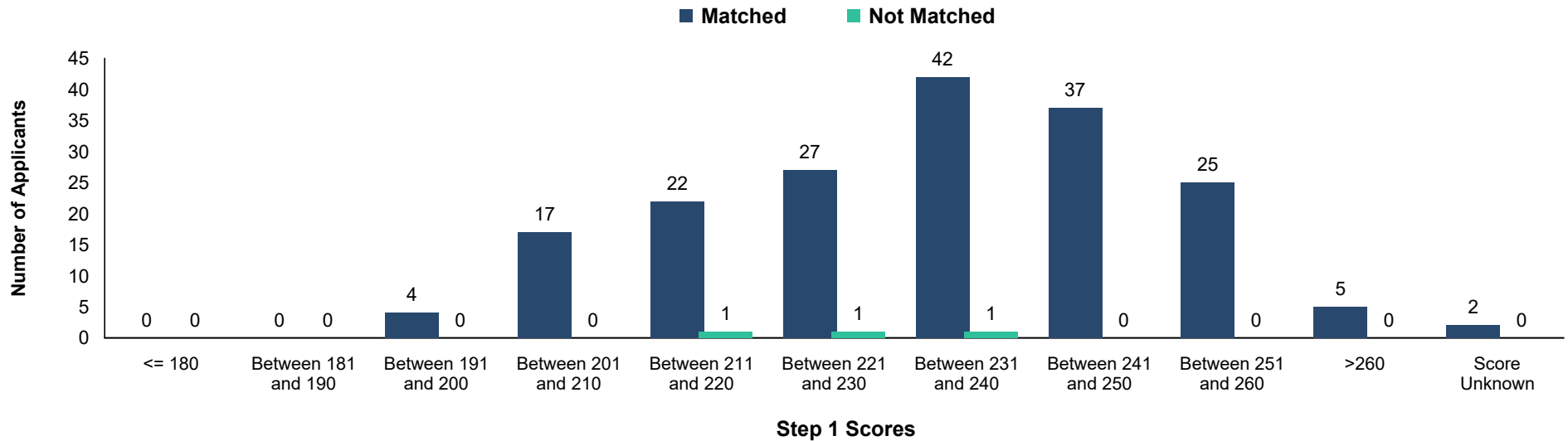
Pathology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

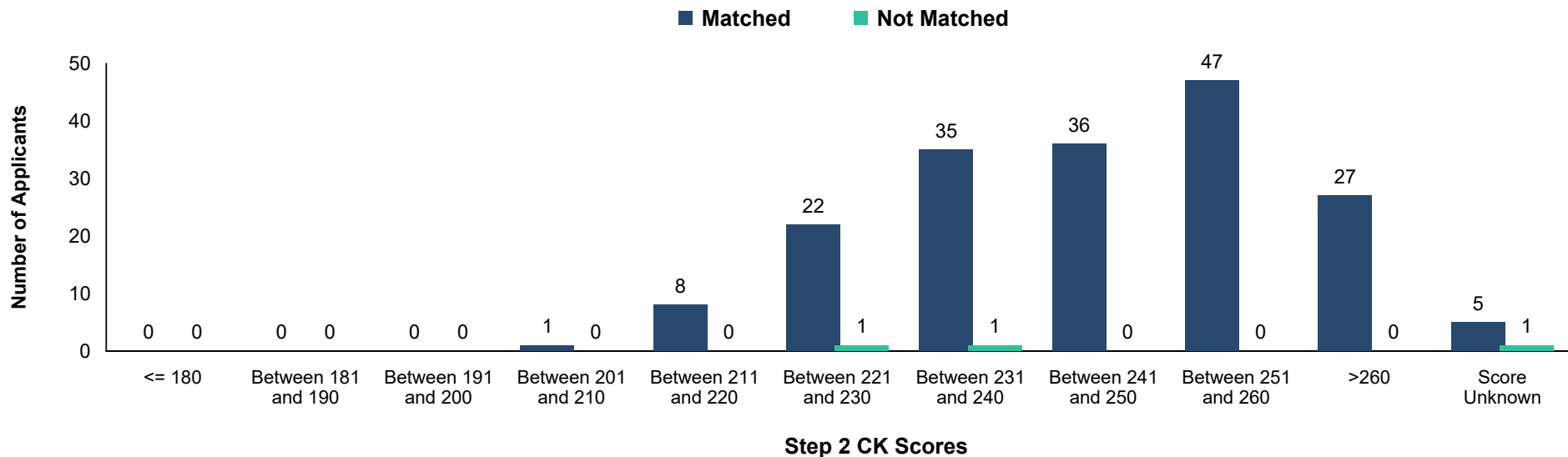
**Chart
PTH-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Pathology**



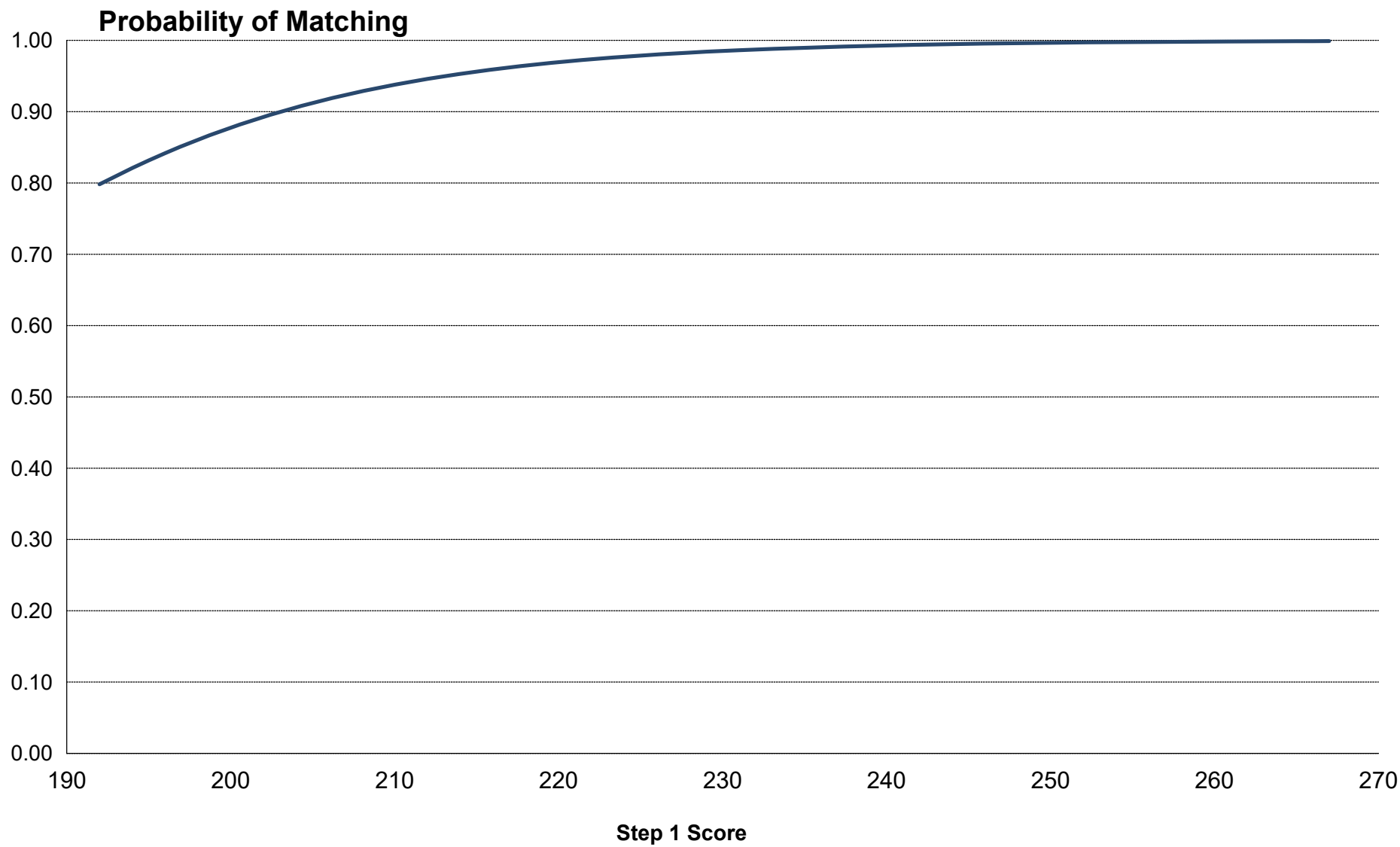
**Chart
PTH-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Pathology**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

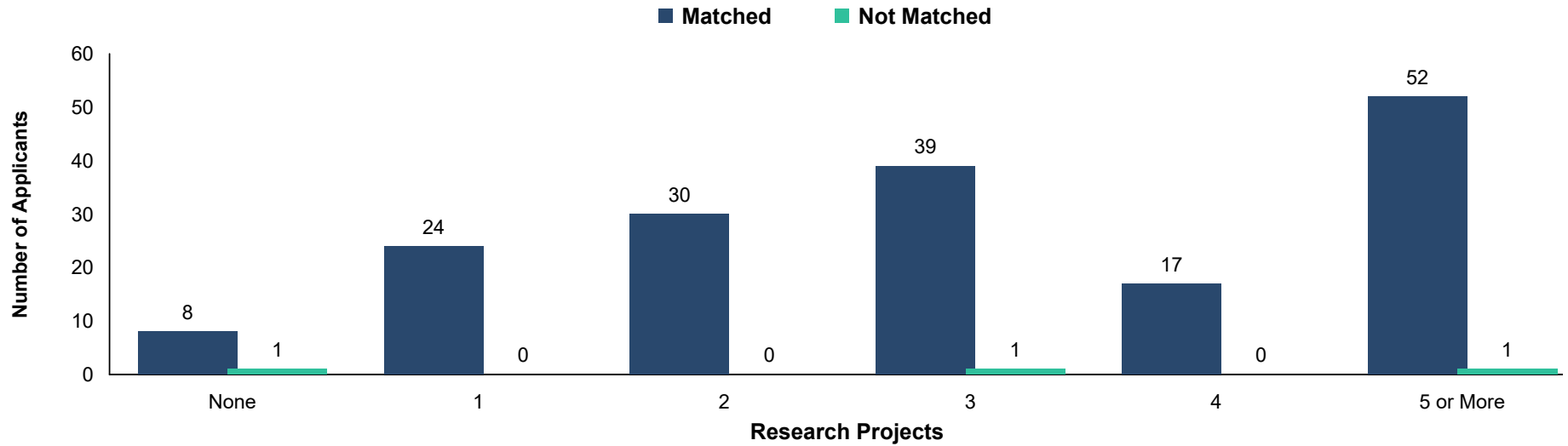
Pathology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

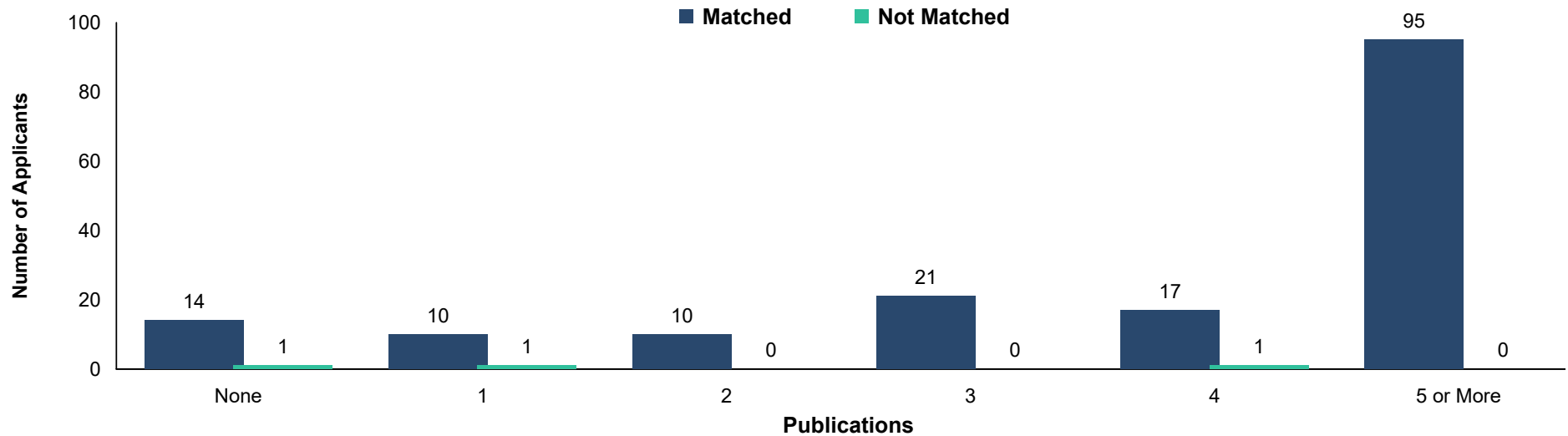
**Chart
PTH-5**

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Pathology*



**Chart
PTH-6**

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Pathology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart PTH-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Pathology

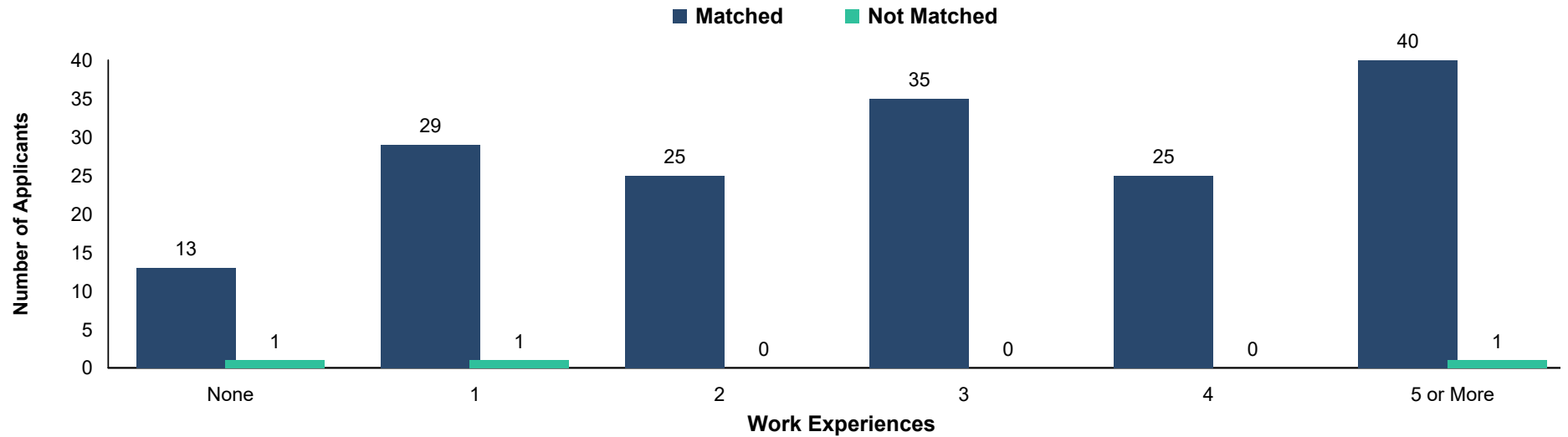
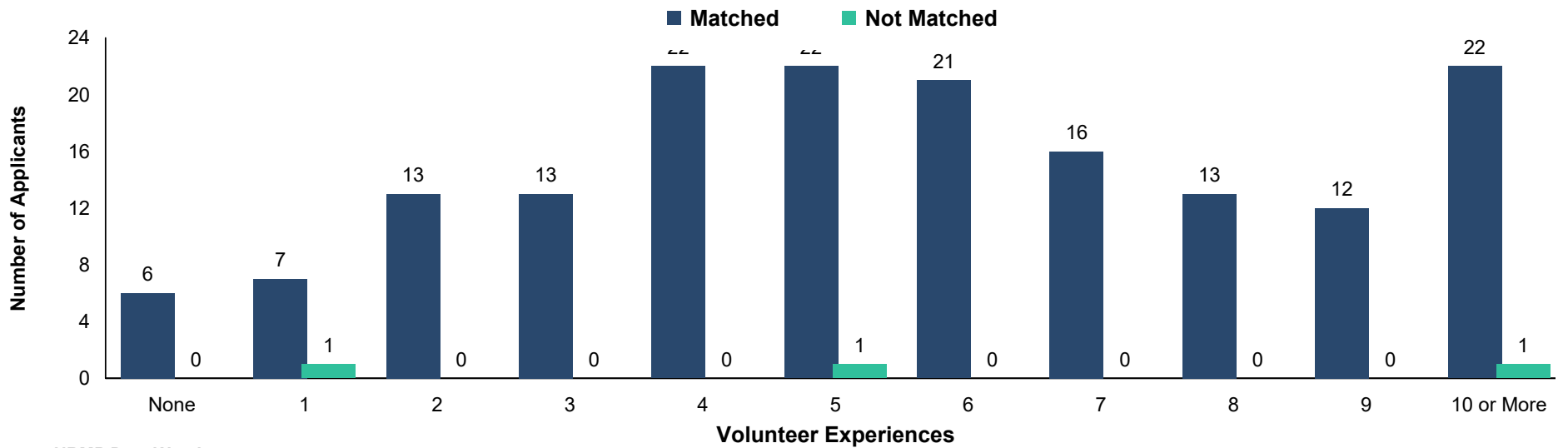
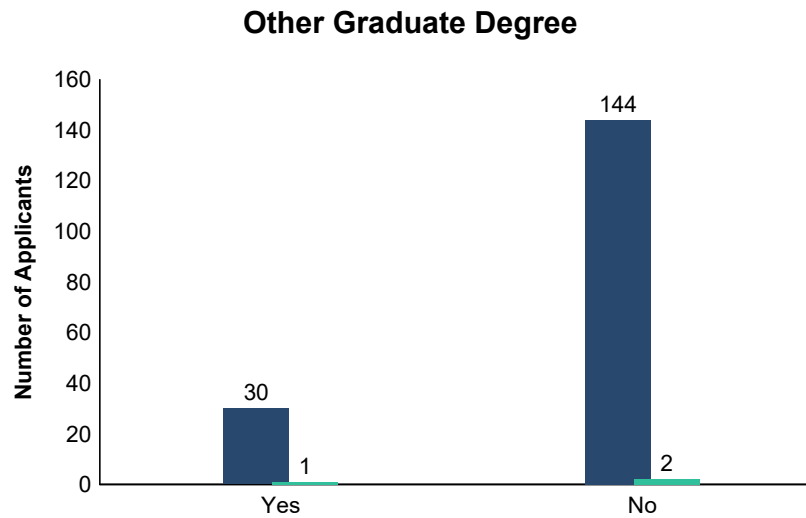
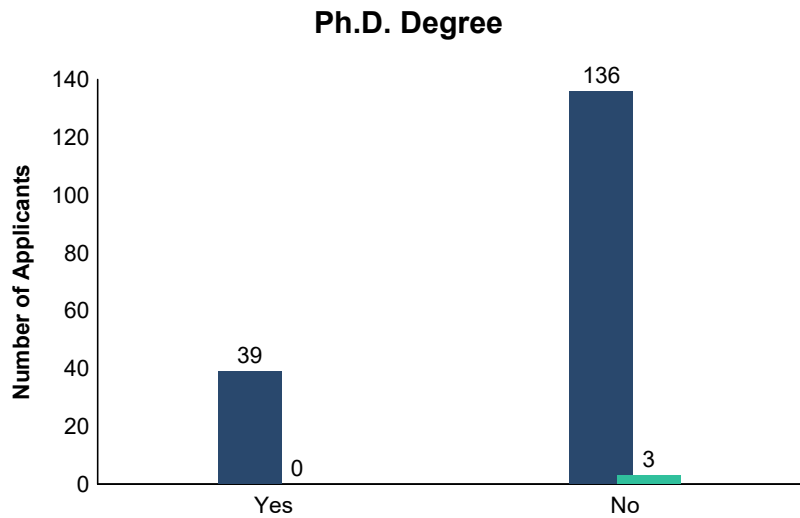
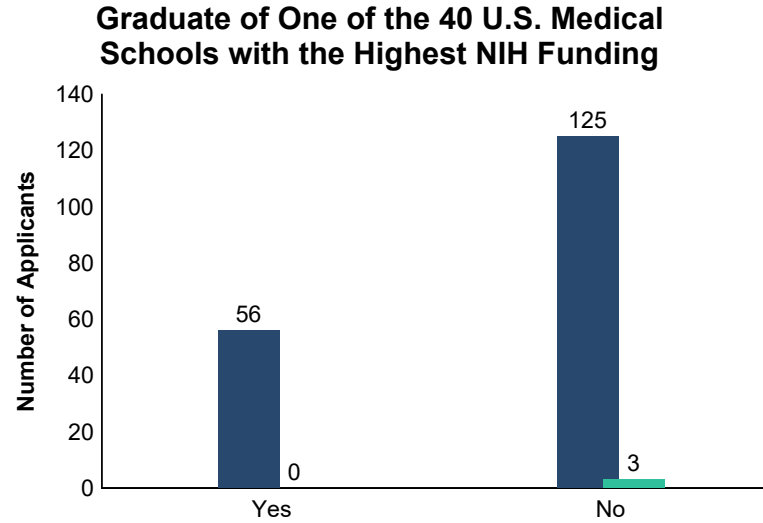
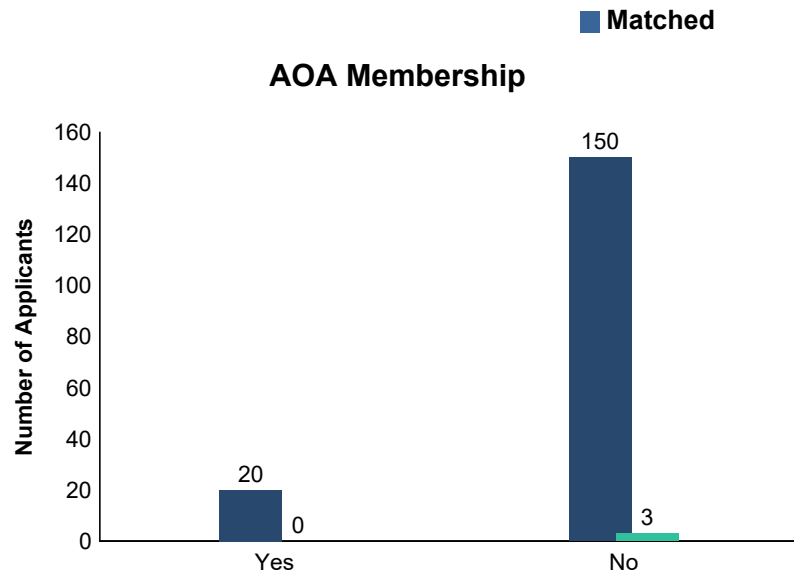


Chart PTH-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Pathology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Pathology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

PD Pediatrics

Table PD-1 **Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors**
Pediatrics

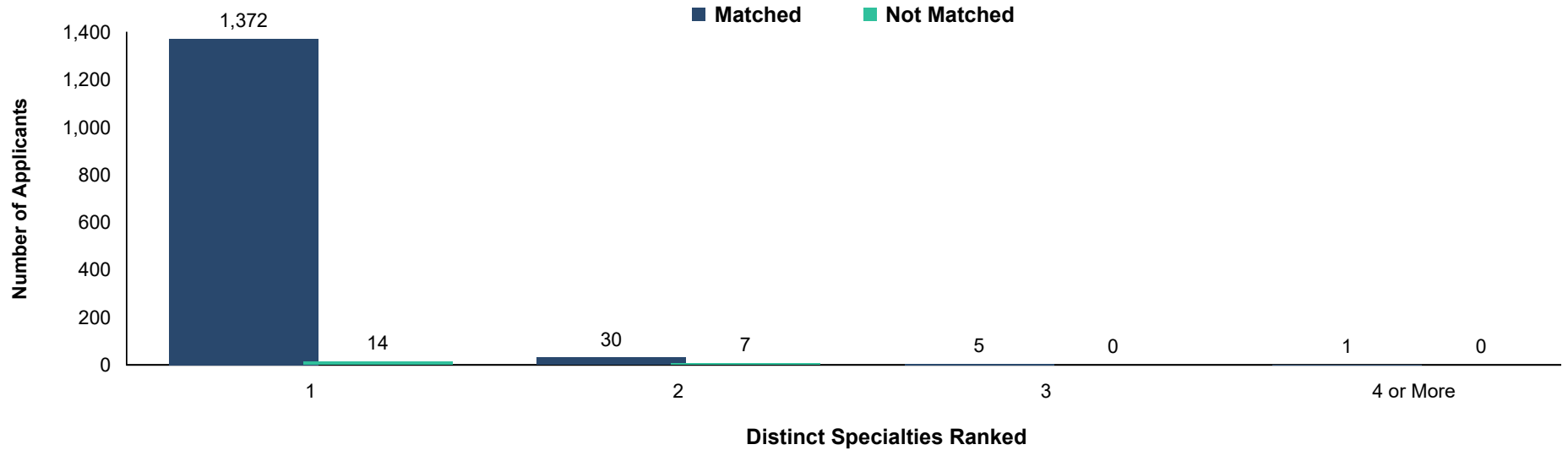
Measure	Matched (n=1,408)	Unmatched (n=21)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	14.6	4.1
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.0	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	230	209
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	245	230
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.2	2.4
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	5.6	5.9
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.4	2.7
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	9.3	7.0
9. Percentage who are AOA members	13.4	4.8
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	28.2	19.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	3.5	5.6
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	15.9	38.9

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

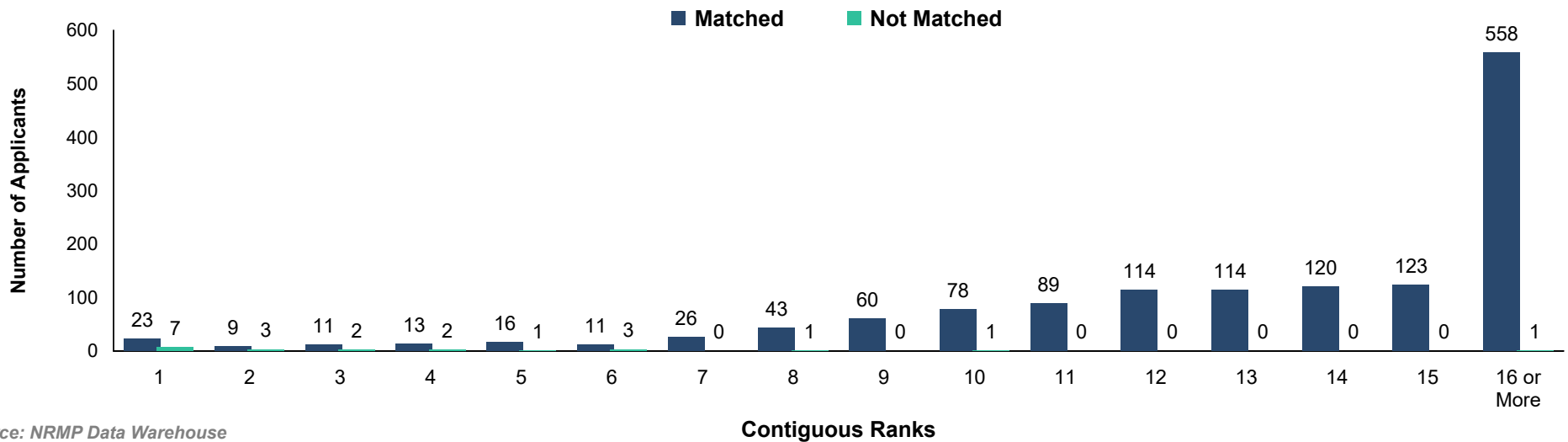
**Chart
PD-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Pediatrics***



**Chart
PD-2**

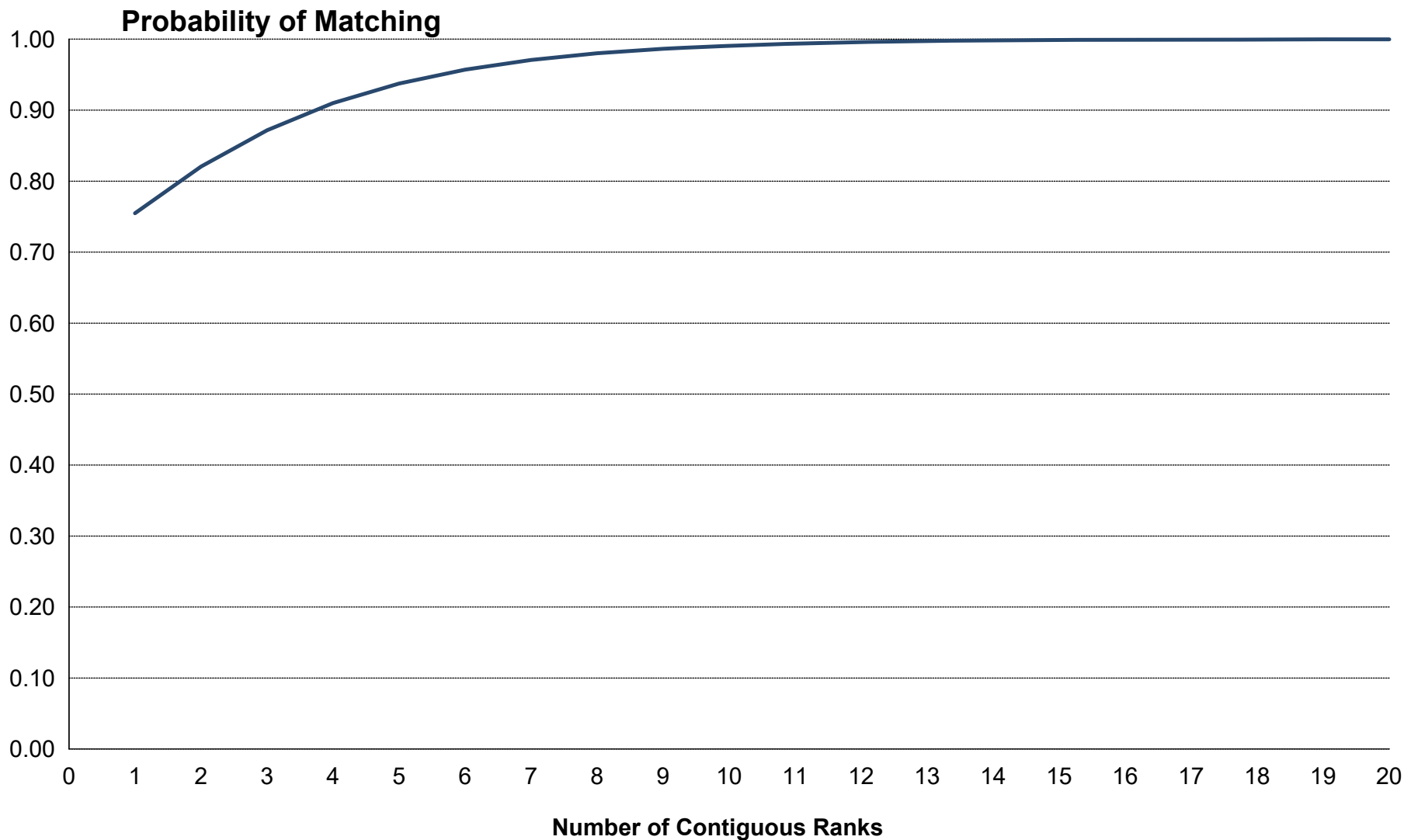
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Pediatrics***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

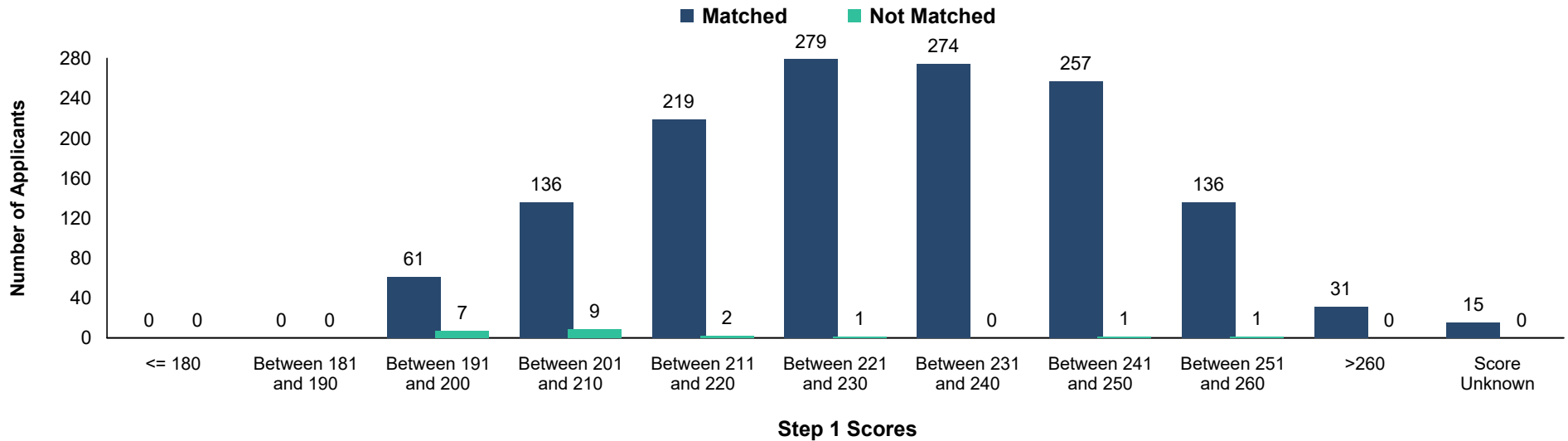
Pediatrics



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

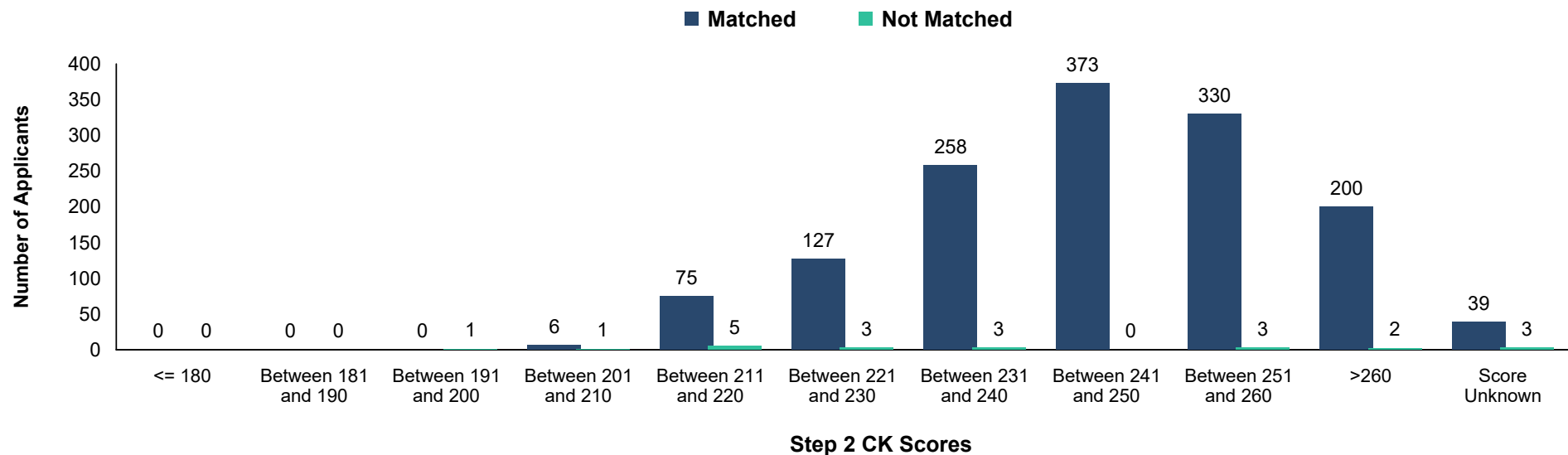
**Chart
PD-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Pediatrics***



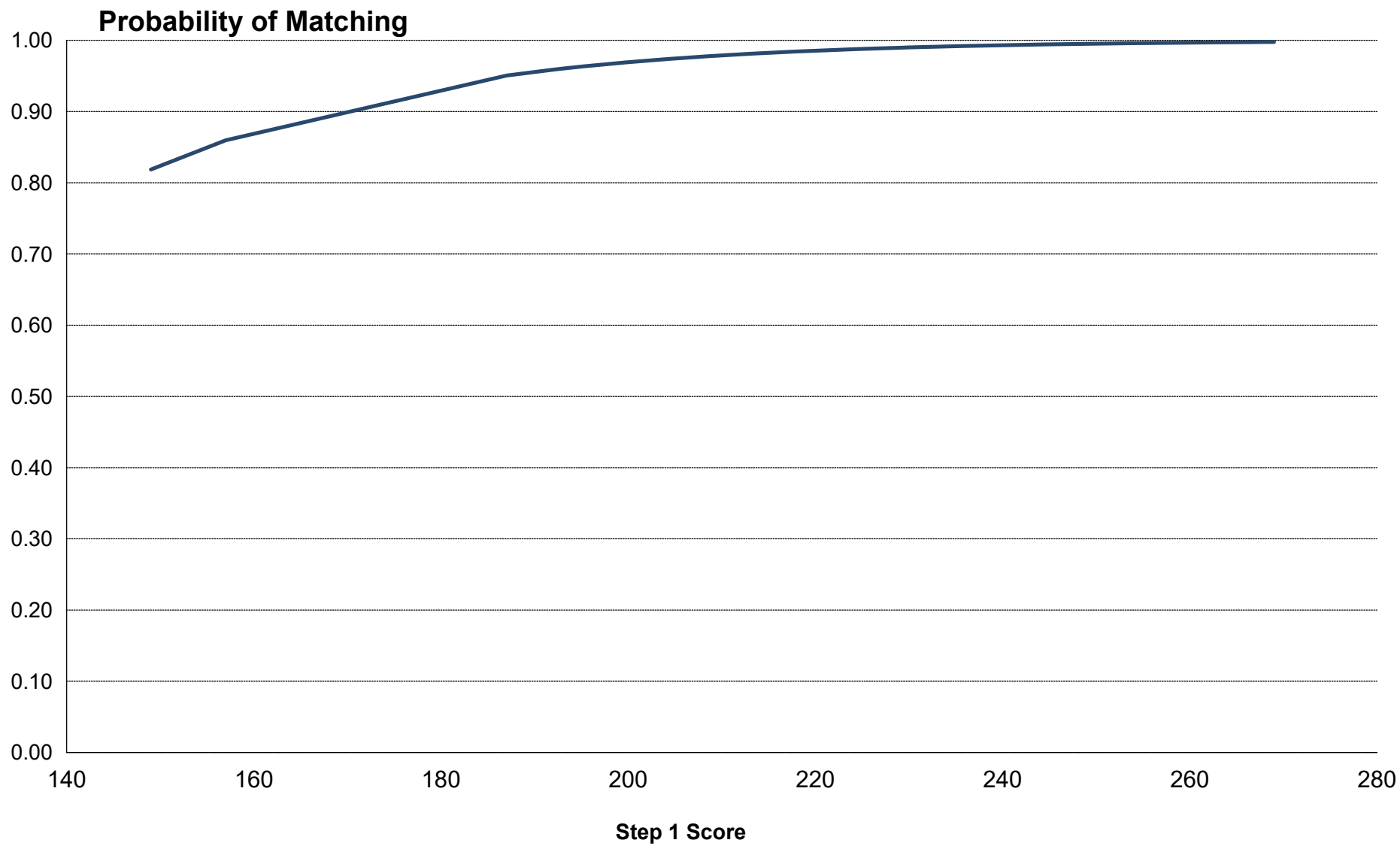
**Chart
PD-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Pediatrics***



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

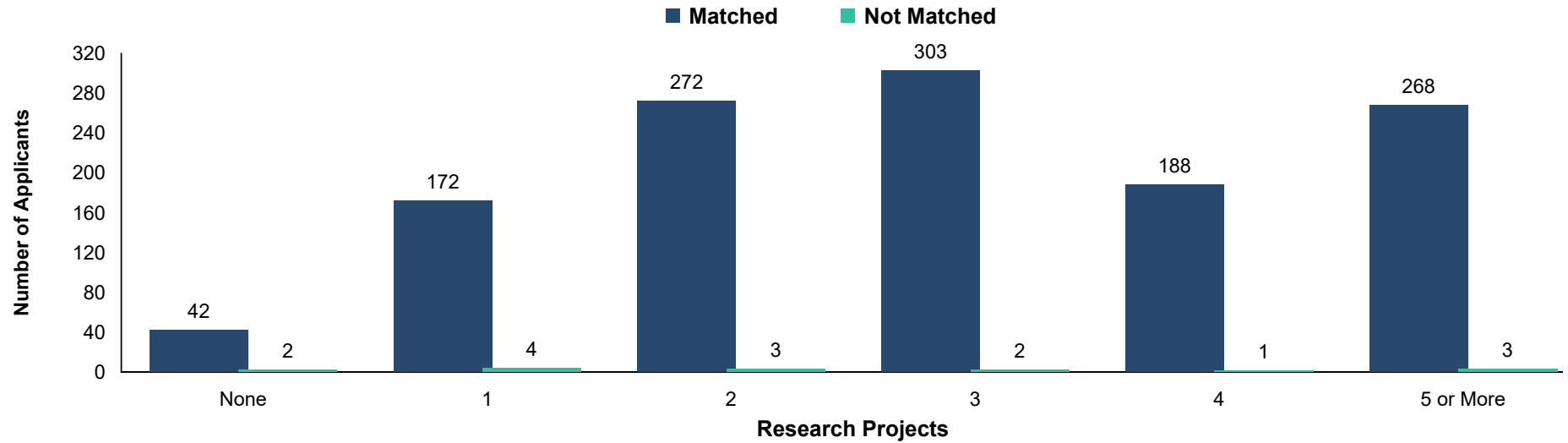
Pediatrics



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

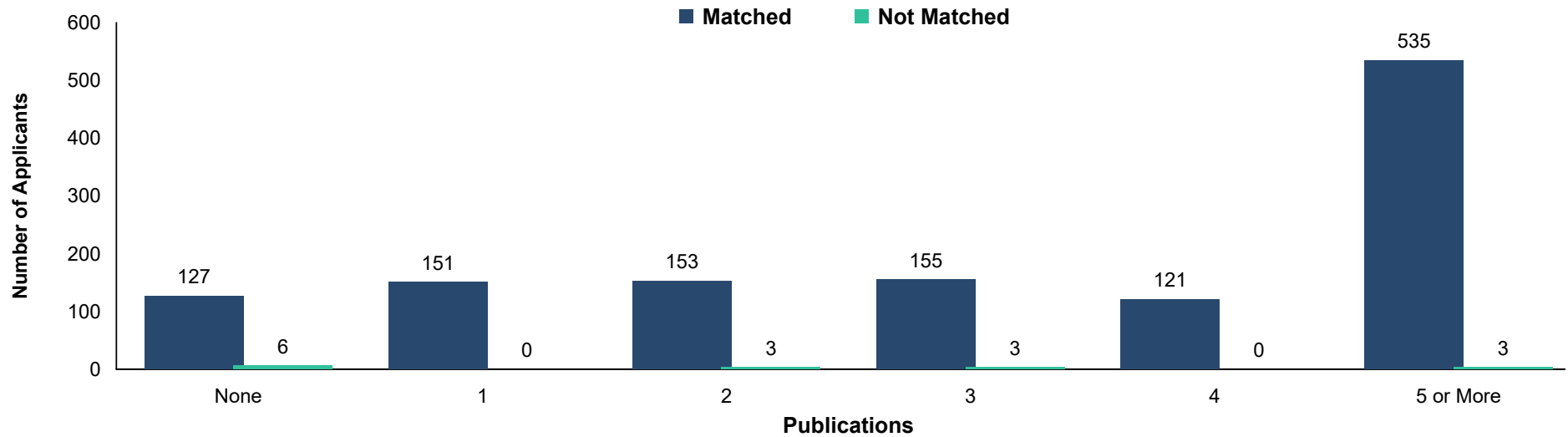
**Chart
PD-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
*Pediatrics***



**Chart
PD-6**

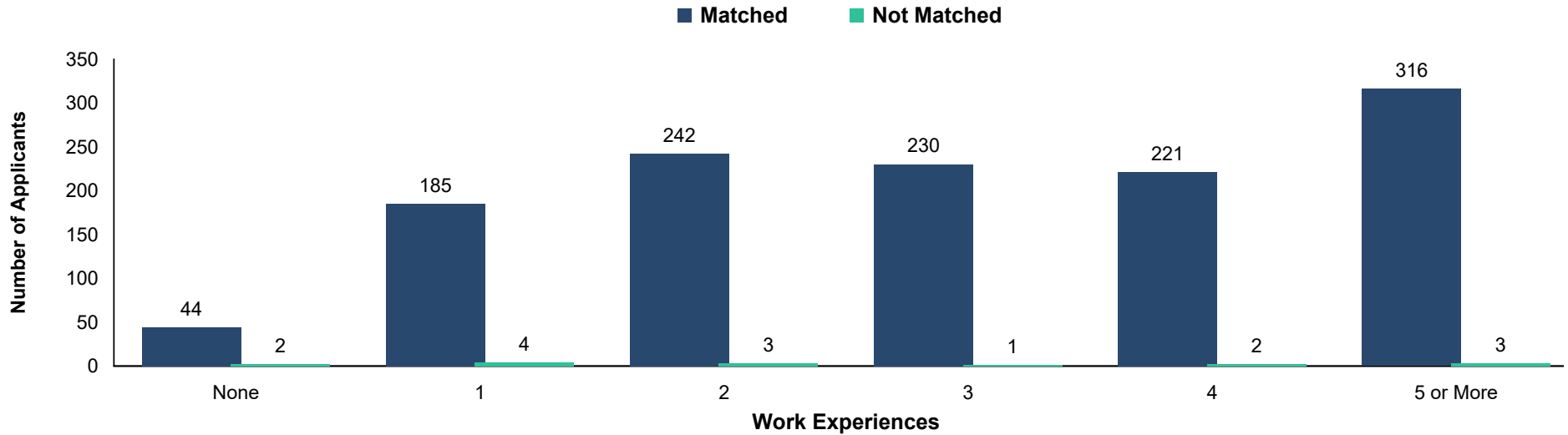
**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
*Pediatrics***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

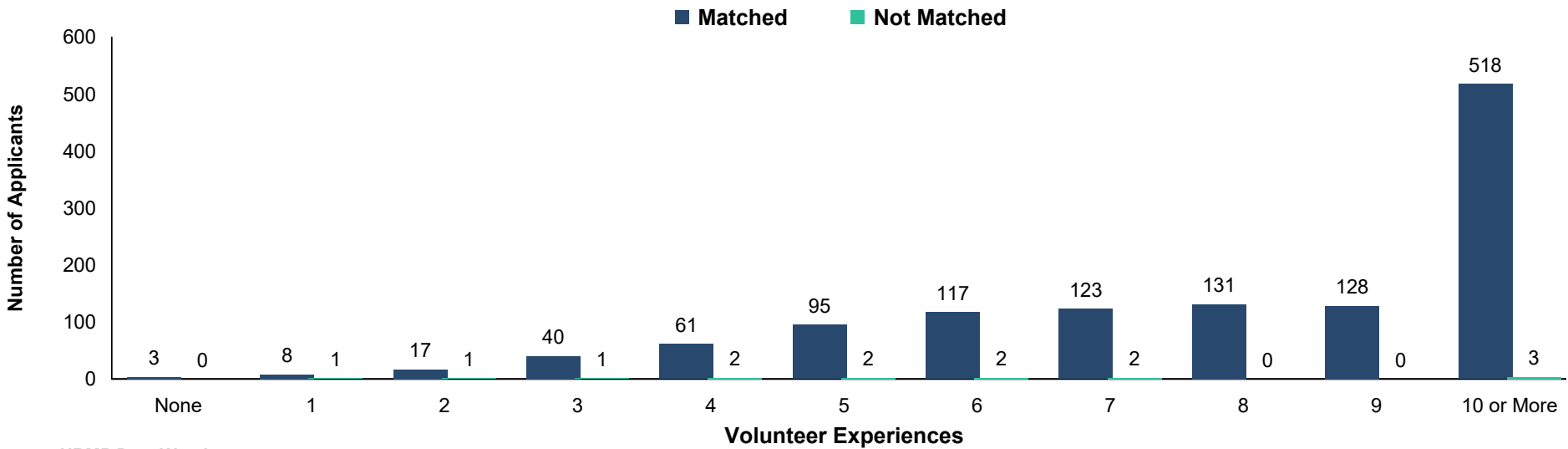
**Chart
PD-7**

**Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
*Pediatrics***



**Chart
PD-8**

**Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
*Pediatrics***

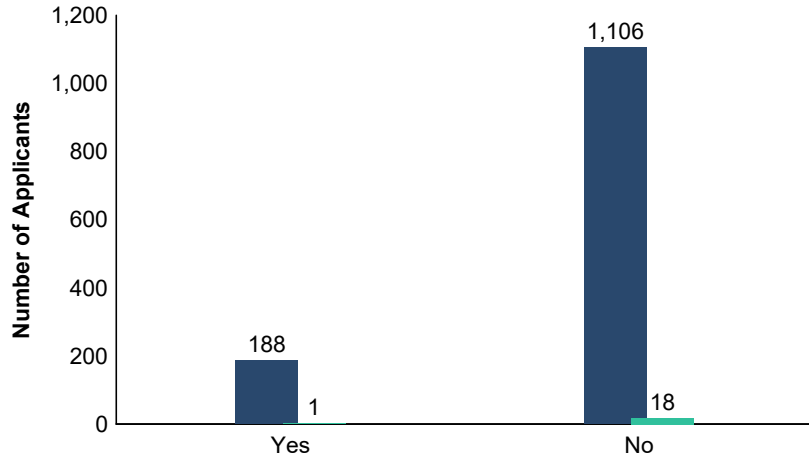


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

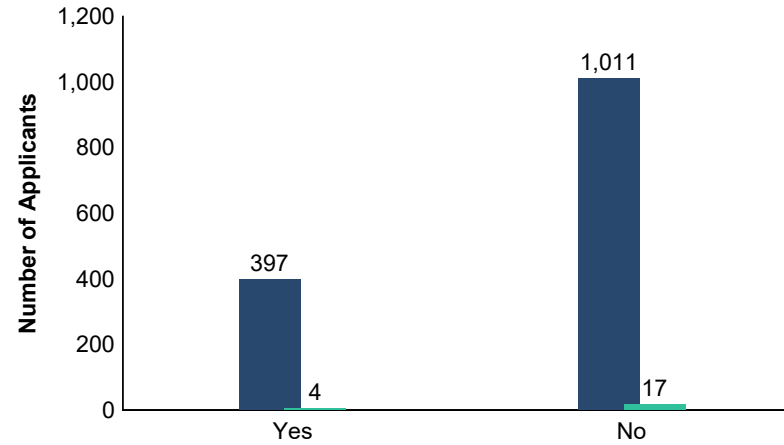
**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Pediatrics**

■ Matched ■ Not Matched

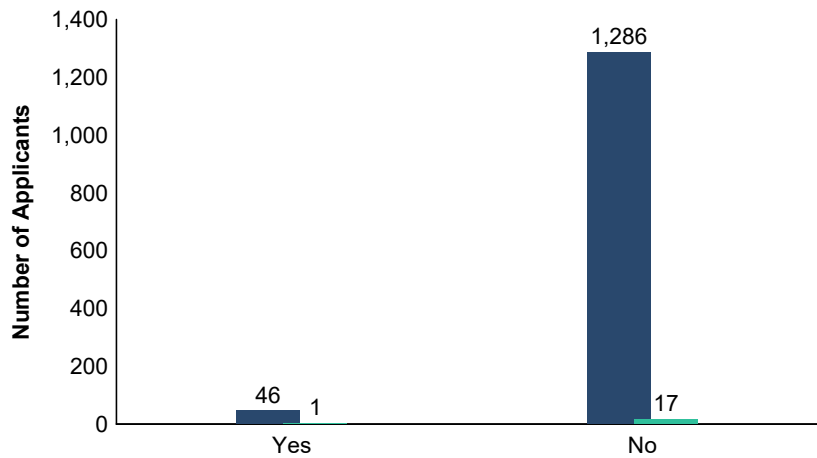
AOA Membership



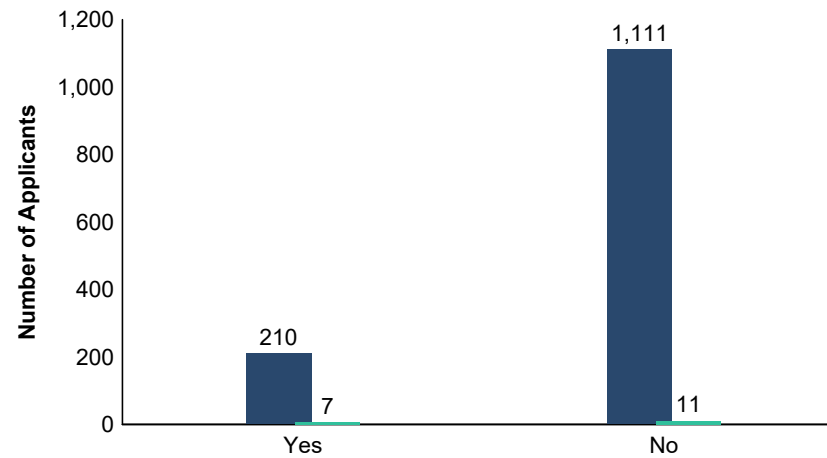
Graduate of One of the 40 U.S. Medical Schools with the Highest NIH Funding



Ph.D. Degree



Other Graduate Degree



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

PM Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

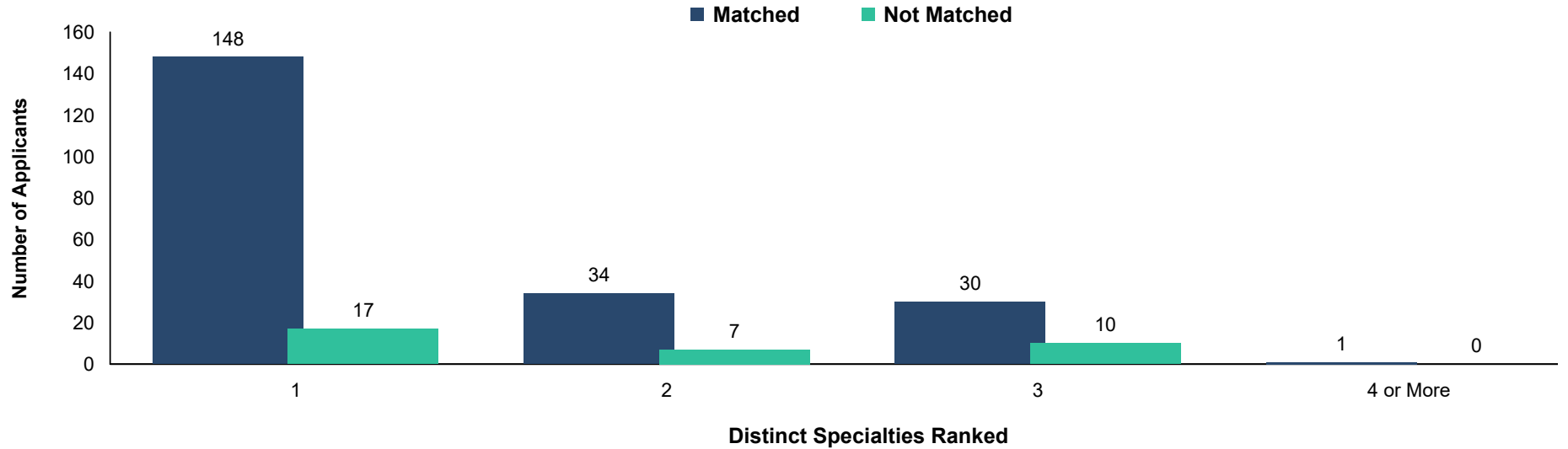
Measure	Matched (n=213)	Unmatched (n=34)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	14.5	6.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.5	1.8
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	230	220
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	242	233
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.6	3.0
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	6.2	3.9
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.6	3.5
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.9	8.0
9. Percentage who are AOA members	7.5	0.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	25.8	2.9
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	1.5	0.0
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	17.3	28.1

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources: NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

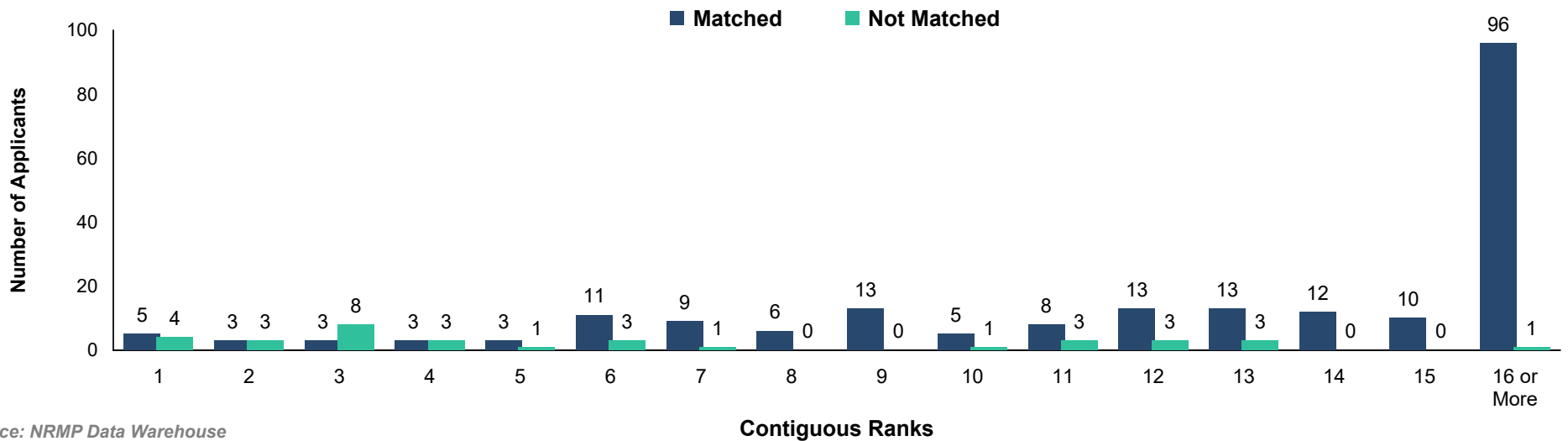
**Chart
PM-1**

Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



**Chart
PM-2**

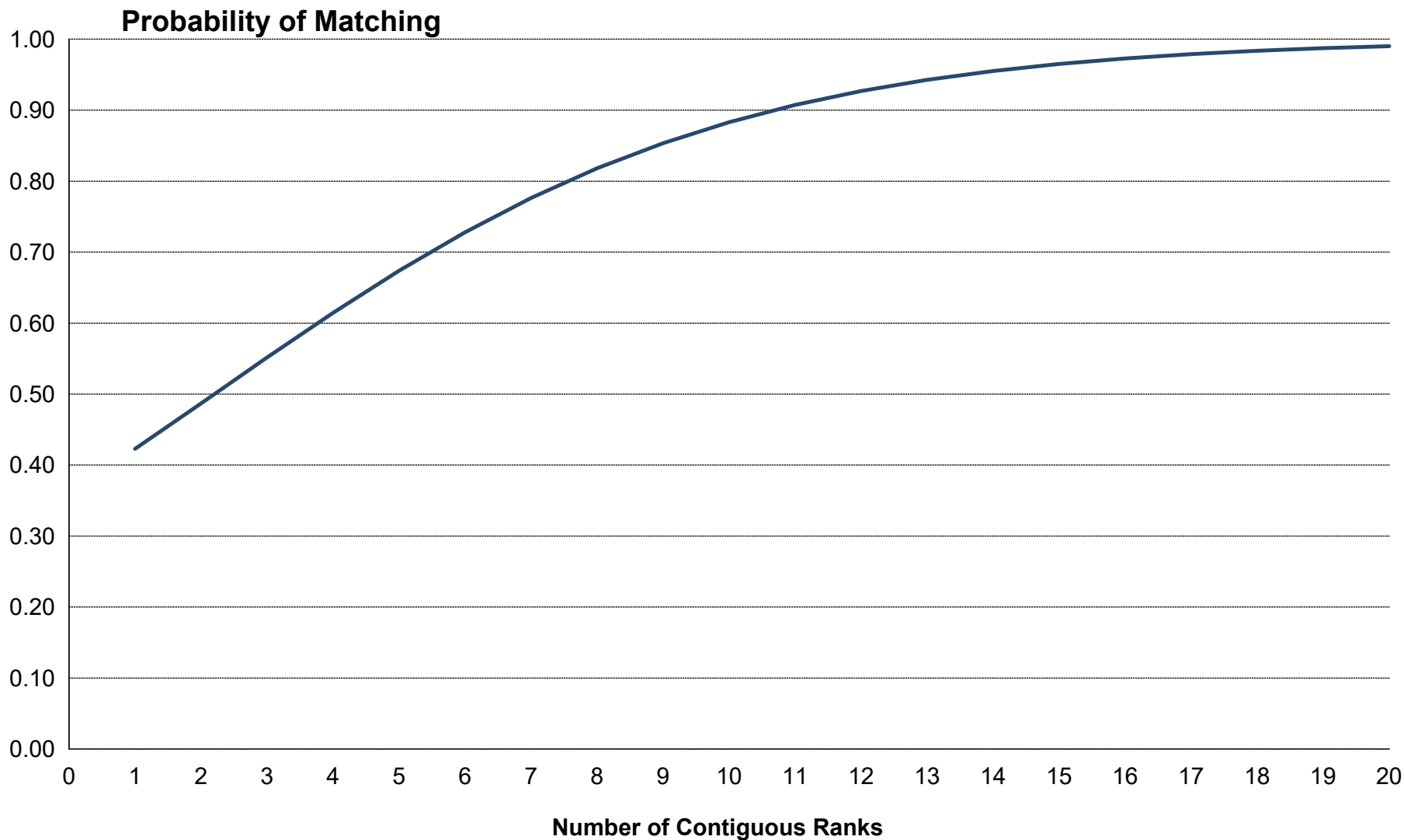
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

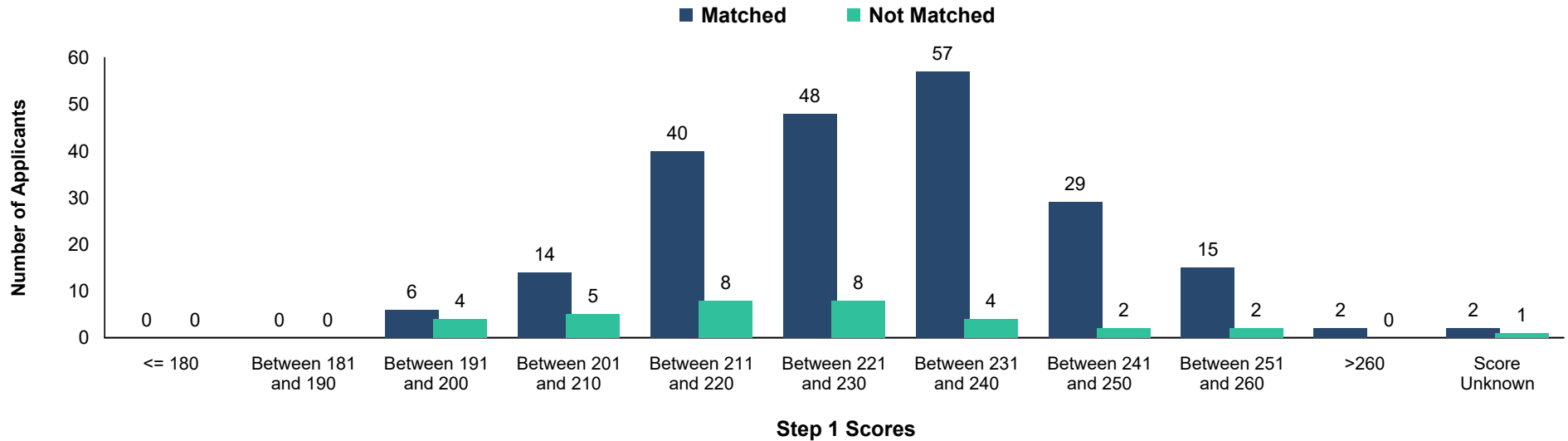
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

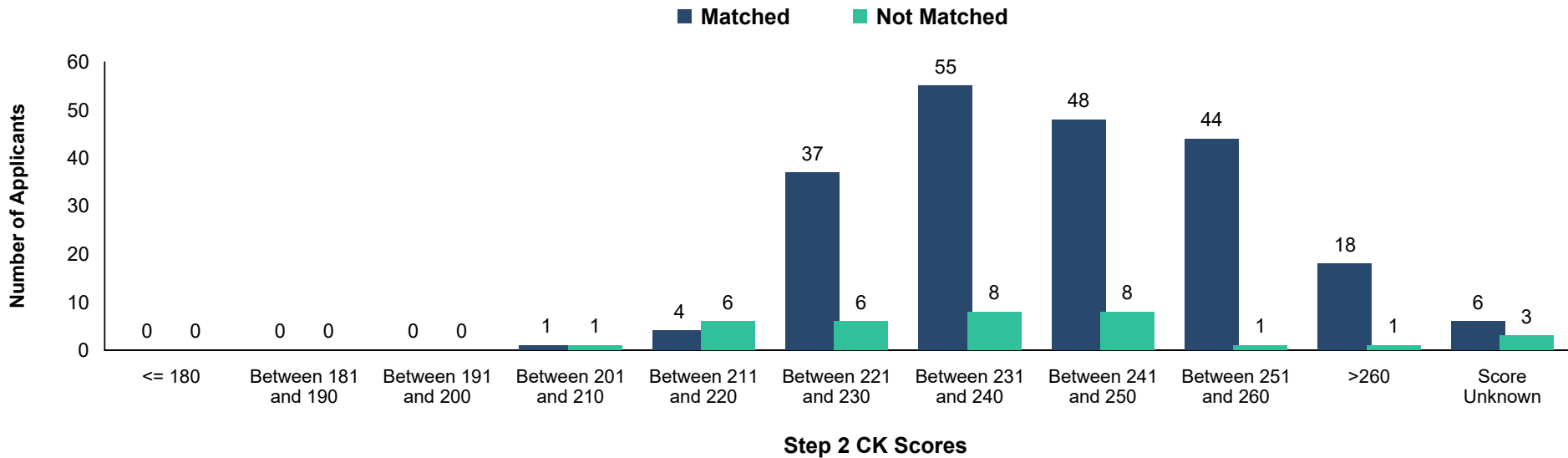
**Chart
PM-3**

USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



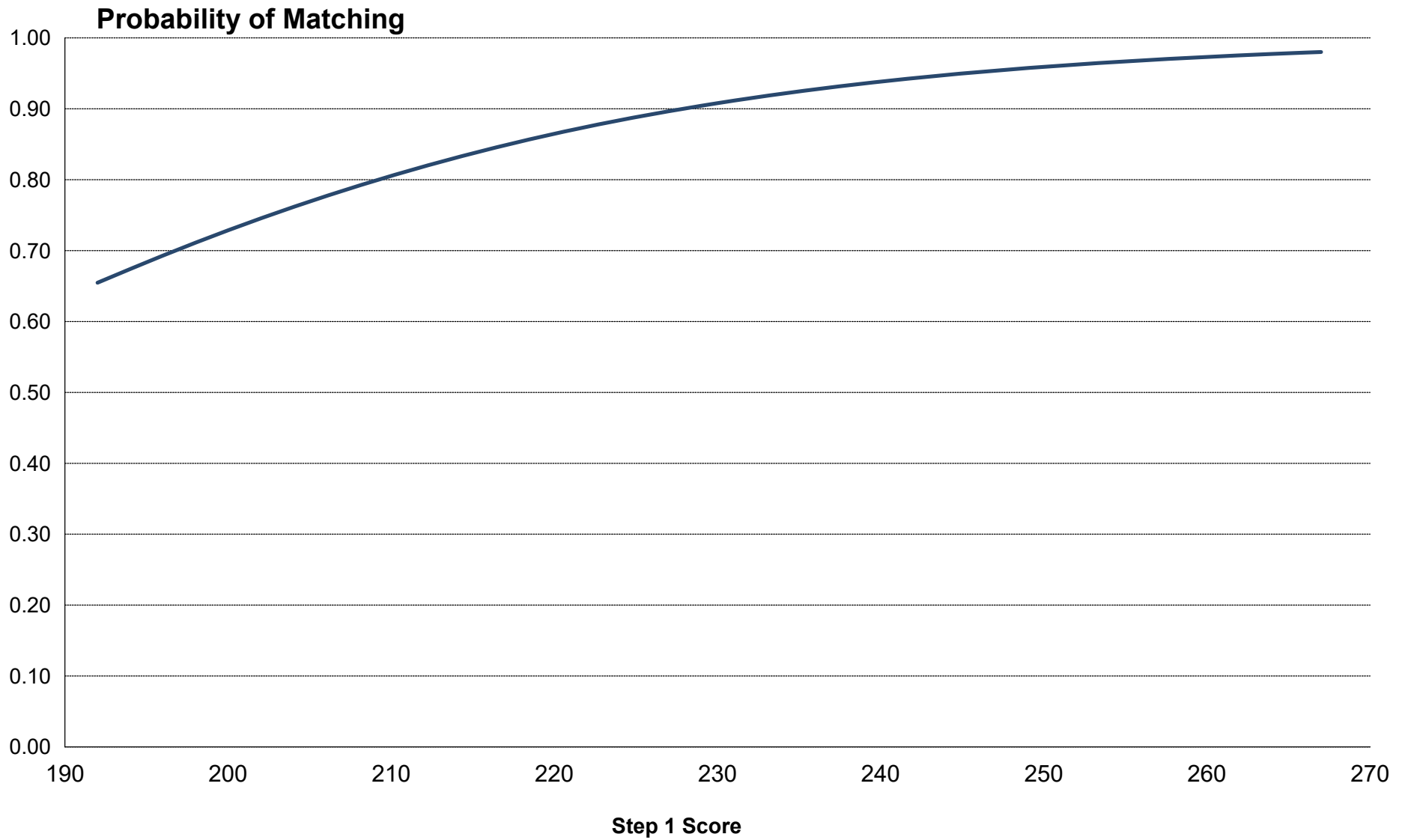
**Chart
PM-4**

USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

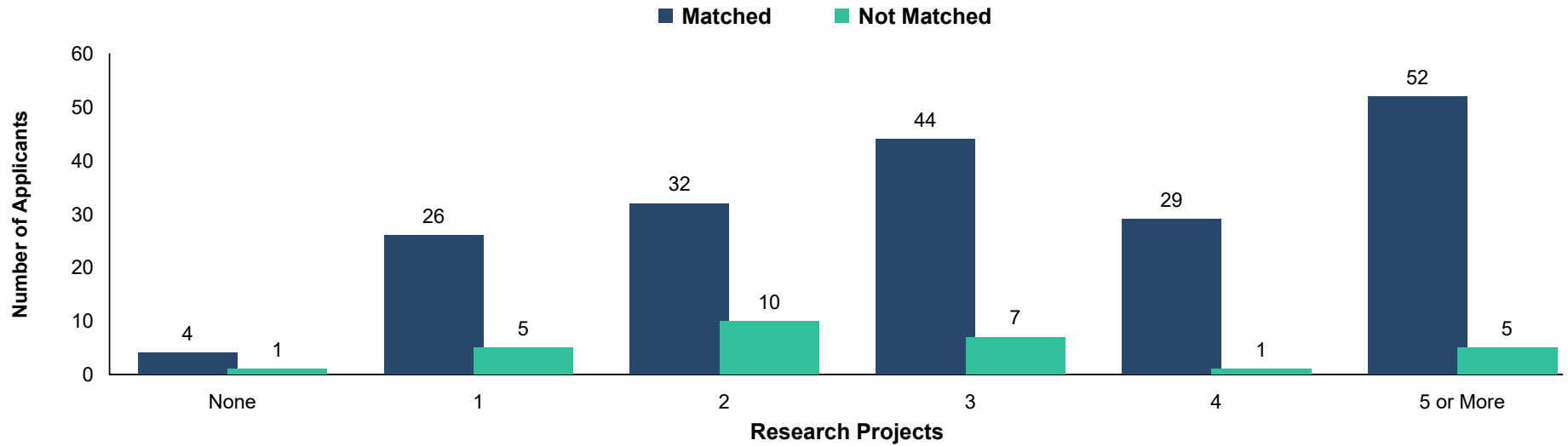
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

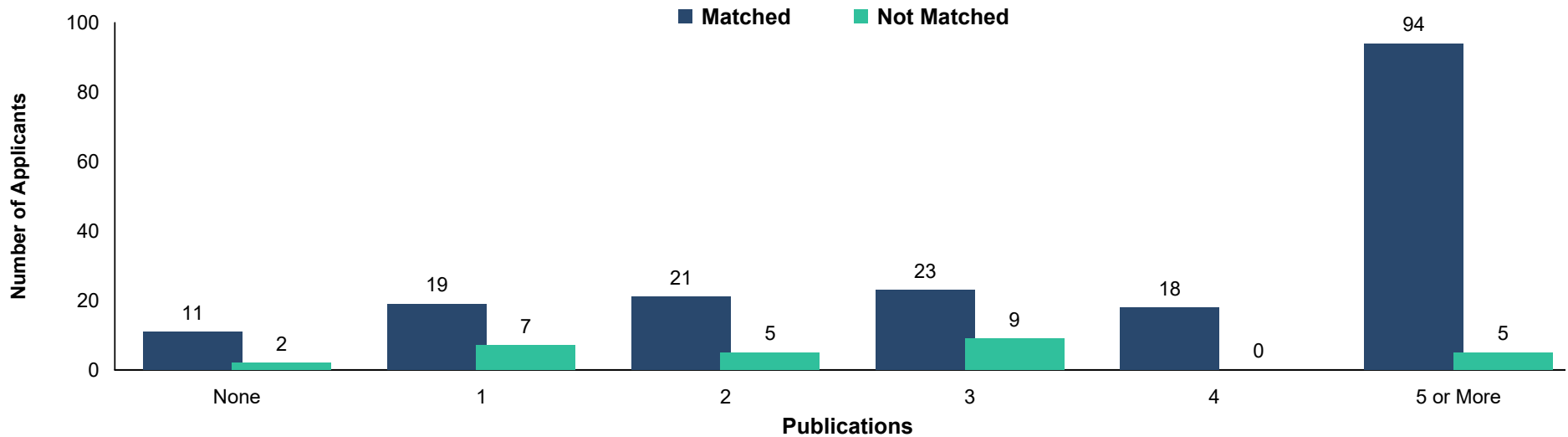
**Chart
PM-5**

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



**Chart
PM-6**

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart PM-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

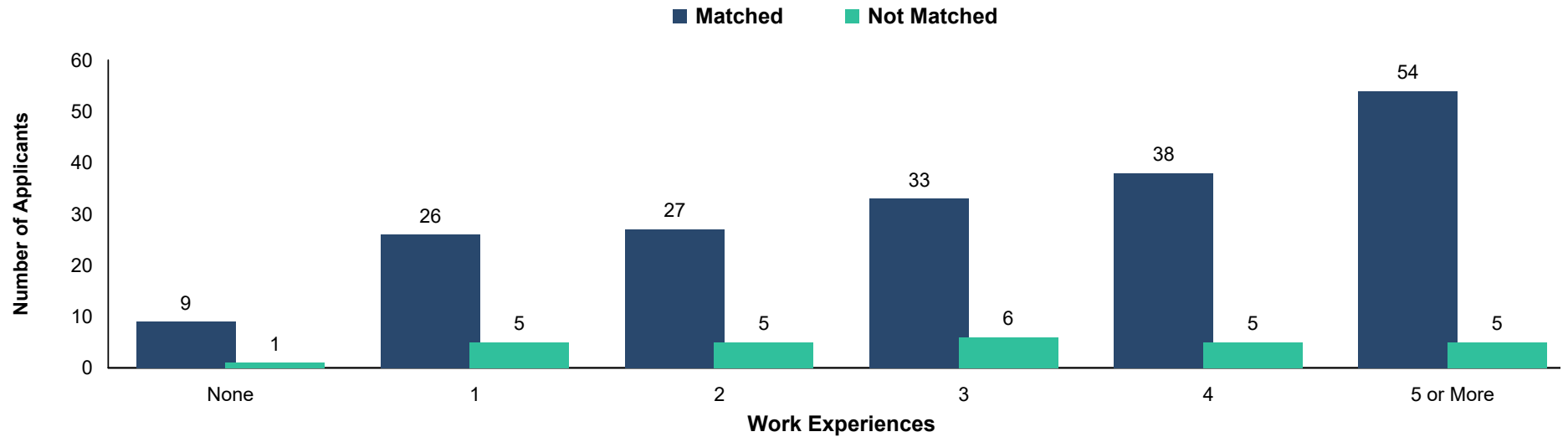
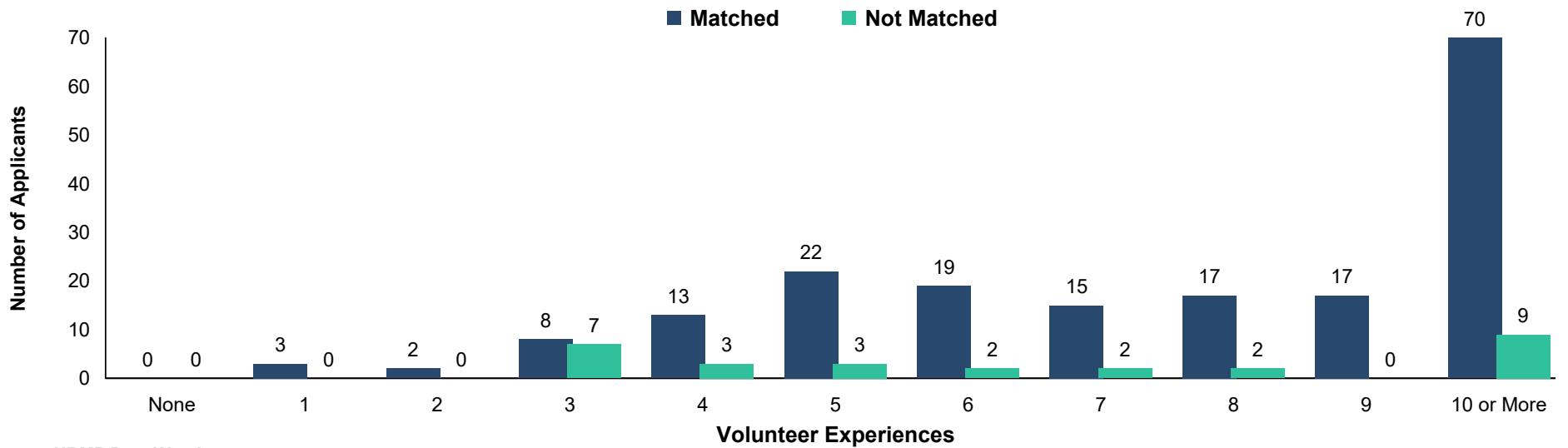
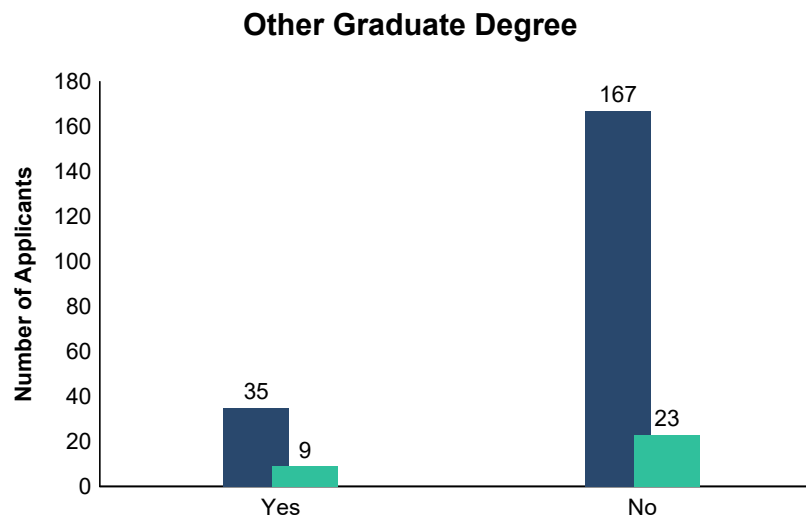
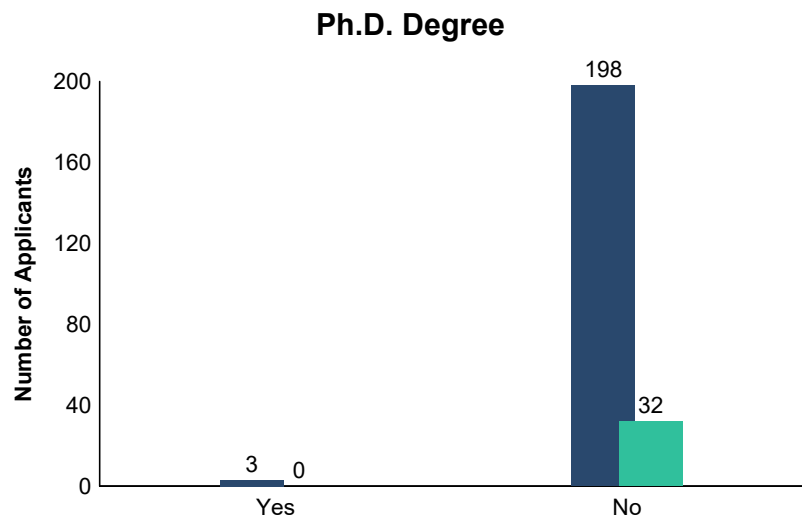
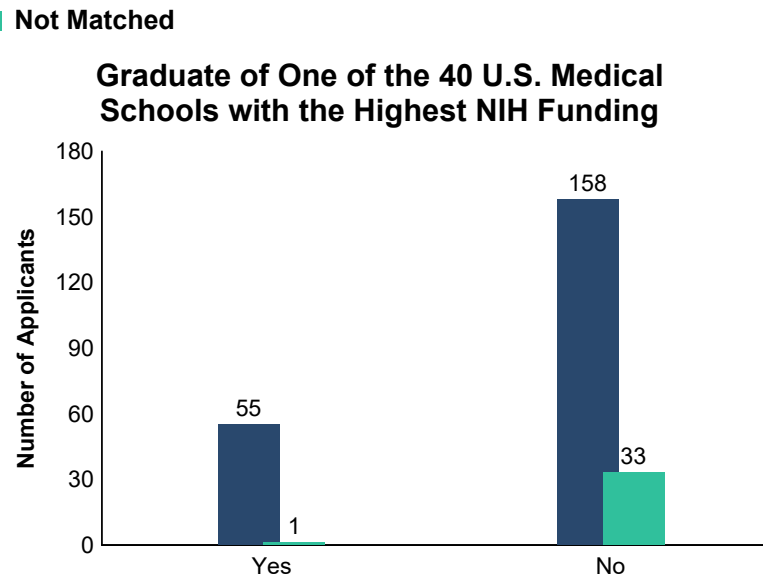
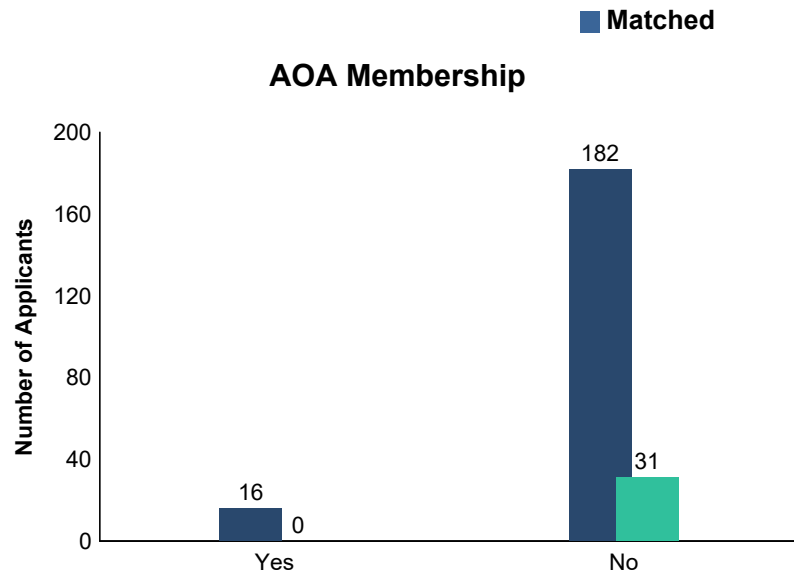


Chart PM-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

PS Plastic Surgery

Table PS-1 **Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors**
Plastic Surgery

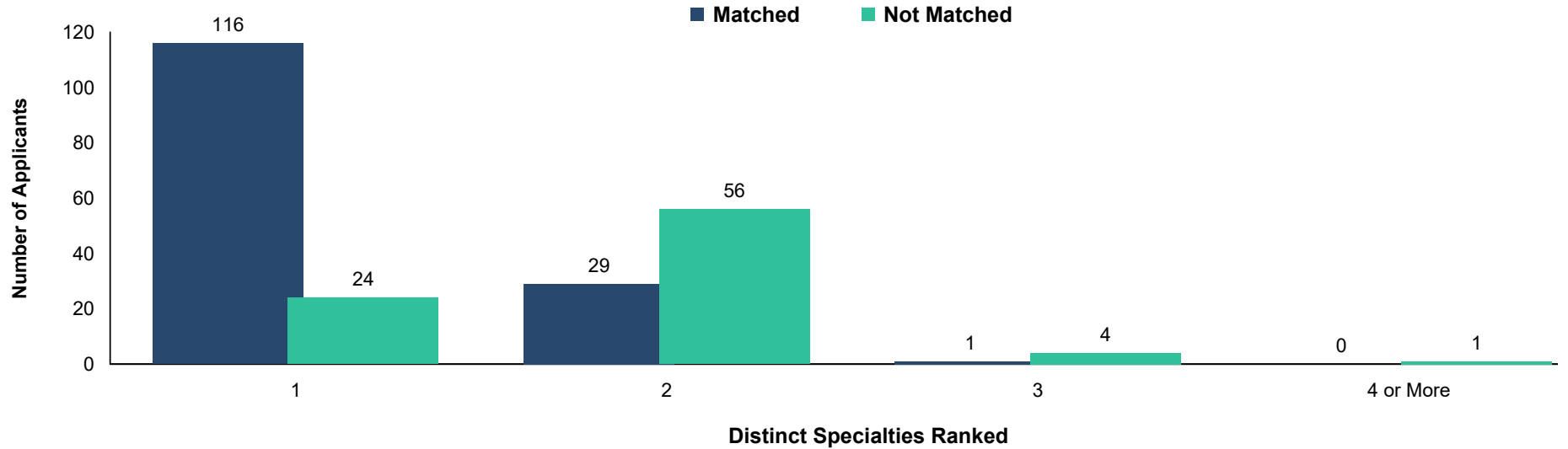
Measure	Matched (n=146)	Unmatched (n=85)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	13.9	4.4
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.2	1.8
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	251	240
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	257	247
5. Mean number of research experiences	6.1	5.9
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	28.4	13.8
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.8	3.8
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	9.2	7.8
9. Percentage who are AOA members	37.7	20.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	34.9	27.1
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	2.2	1.2
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	20.7	28.9

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

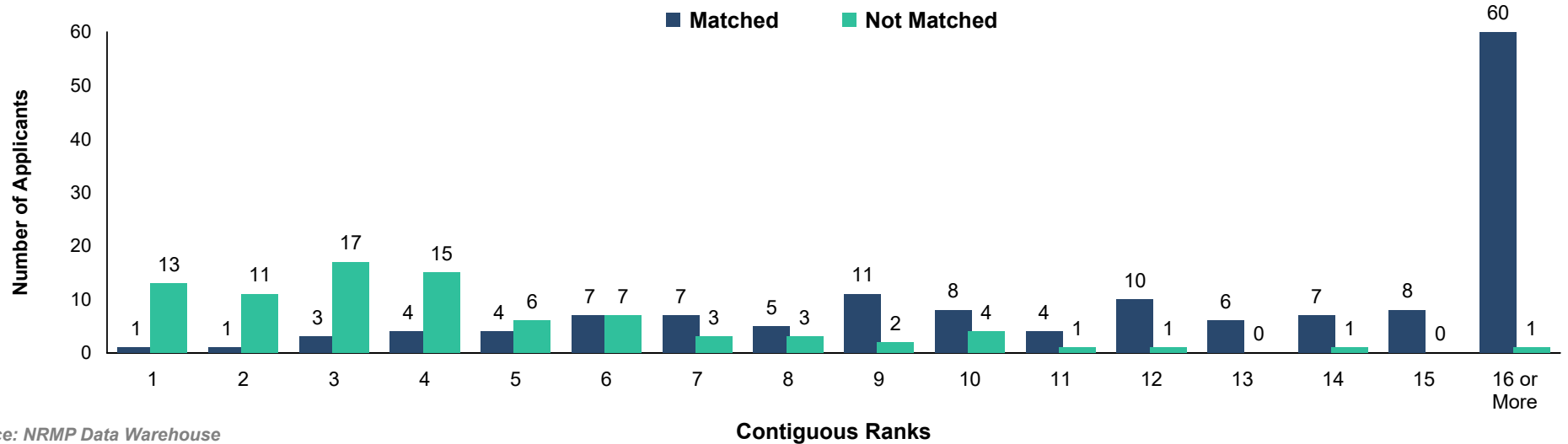
**Chart
PS-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Plastic Surgery***



**Chart
PS-2**

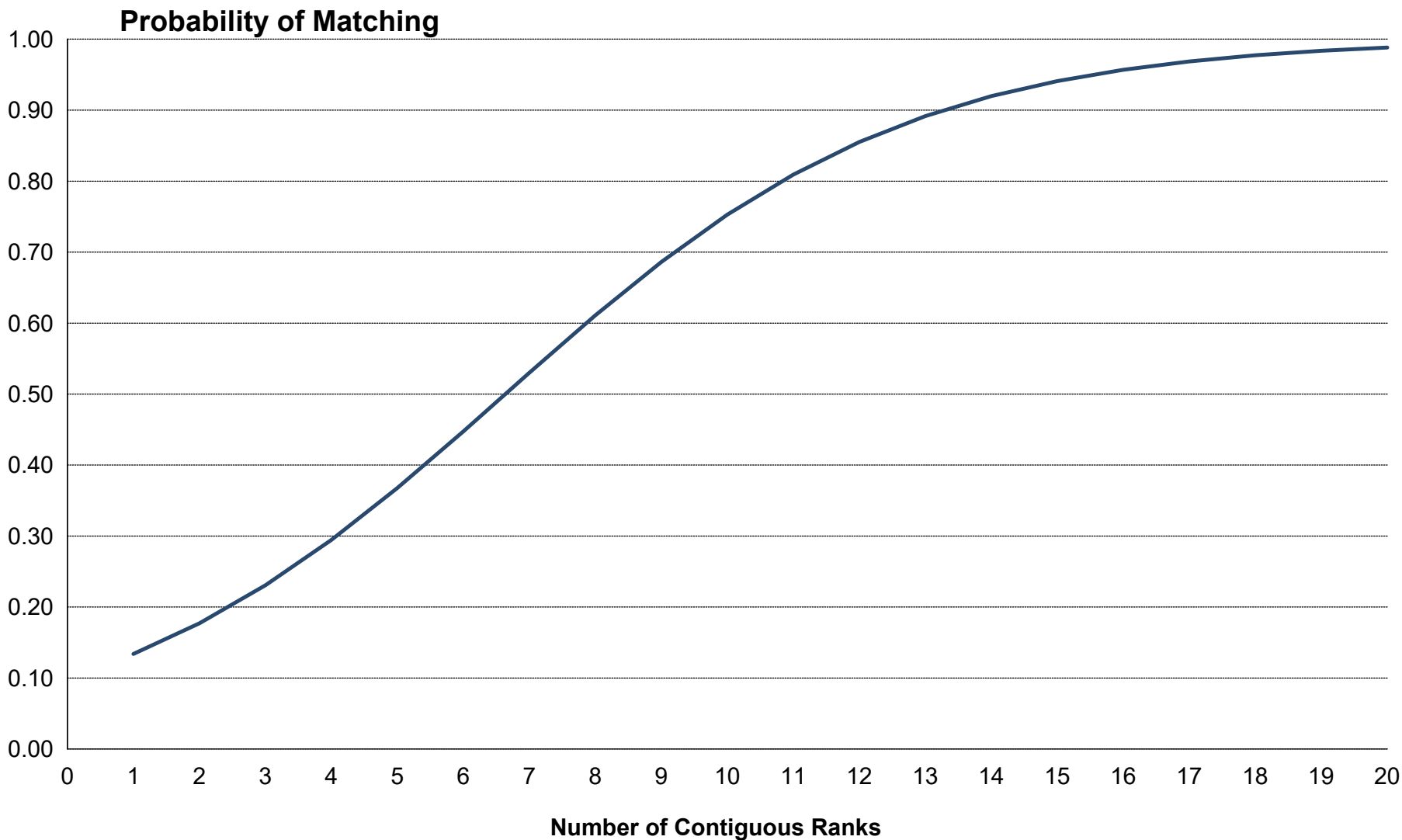
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Plastic Surgery***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

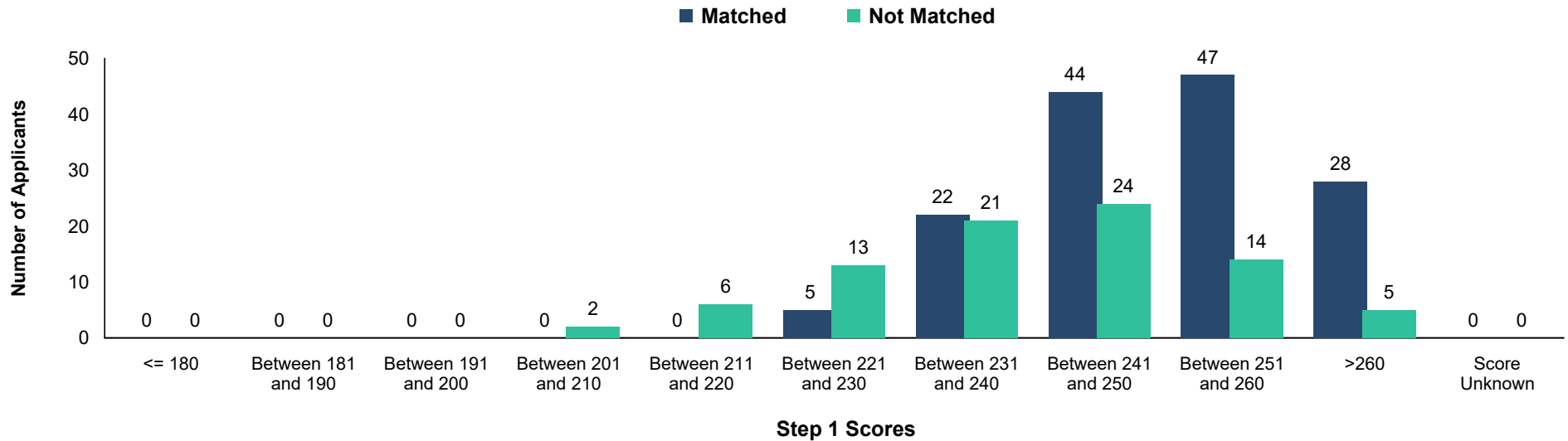
Plastic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

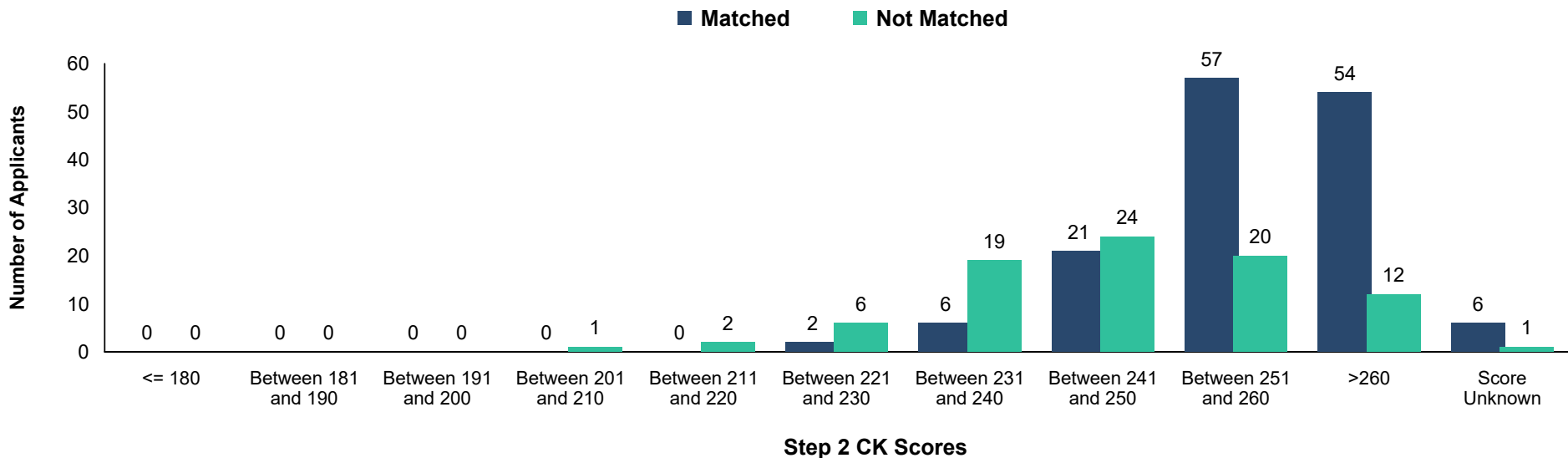
**Chart
PS-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Plastic Surgery**



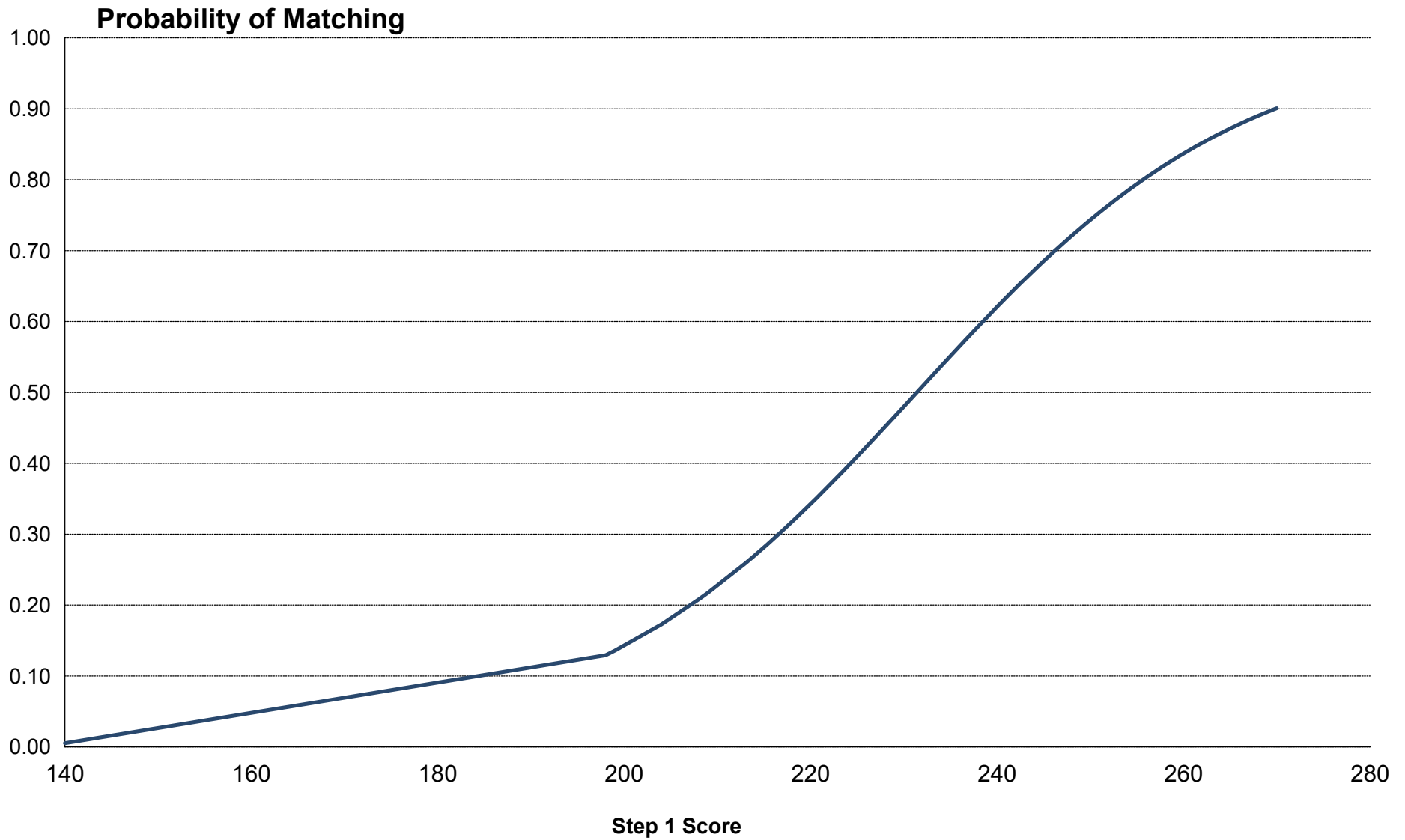
**Chart
PS-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Plastic Surgery**



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

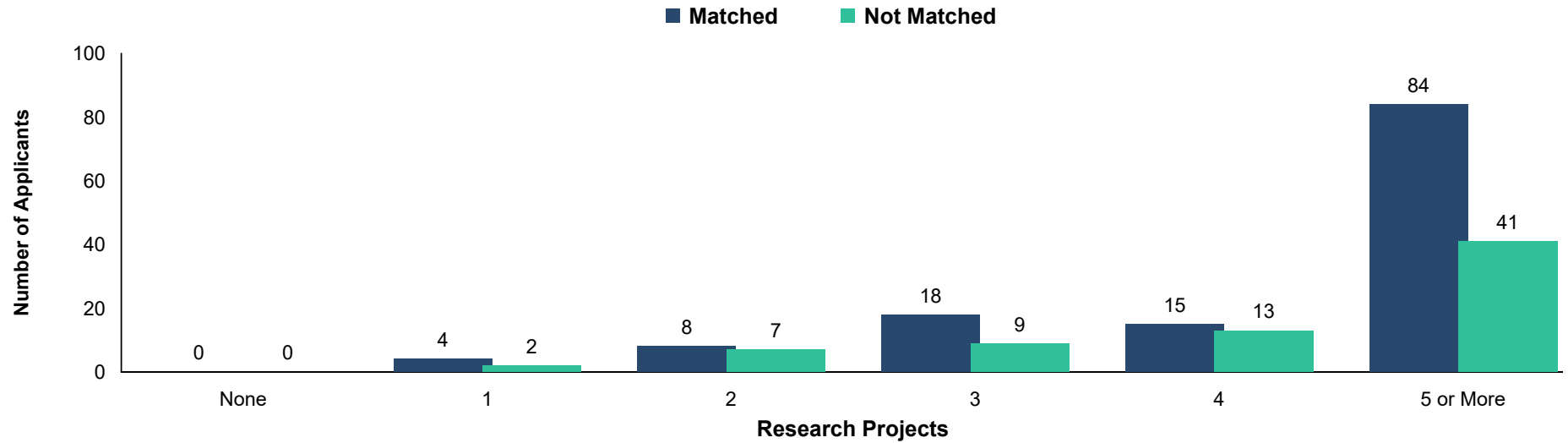
Plastic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

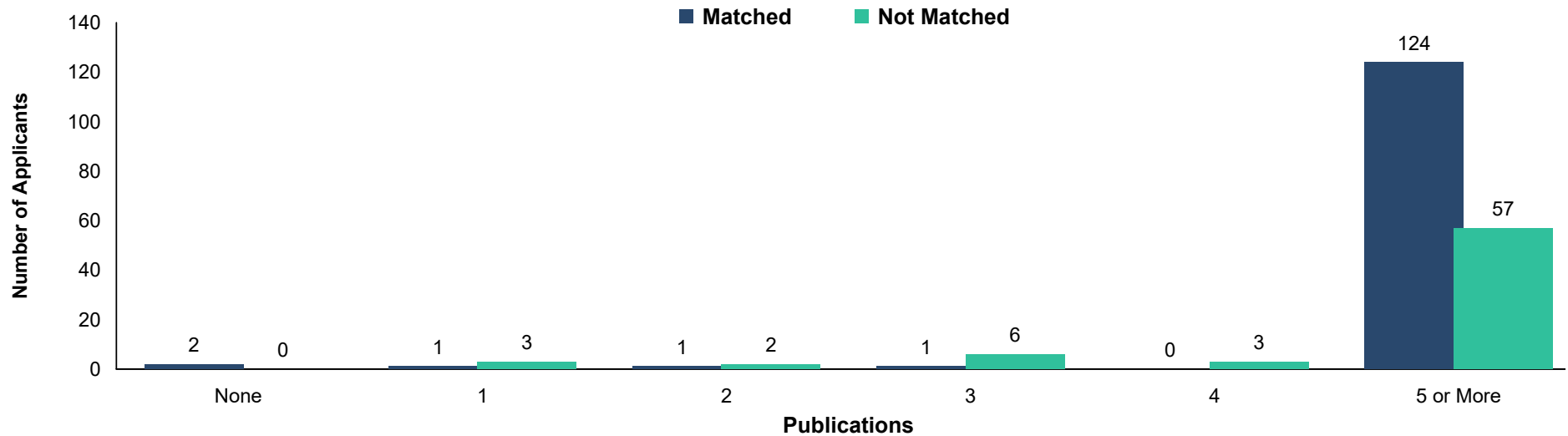
**Chart
PS-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Plastic Surgery**



**Chart
PS-6**

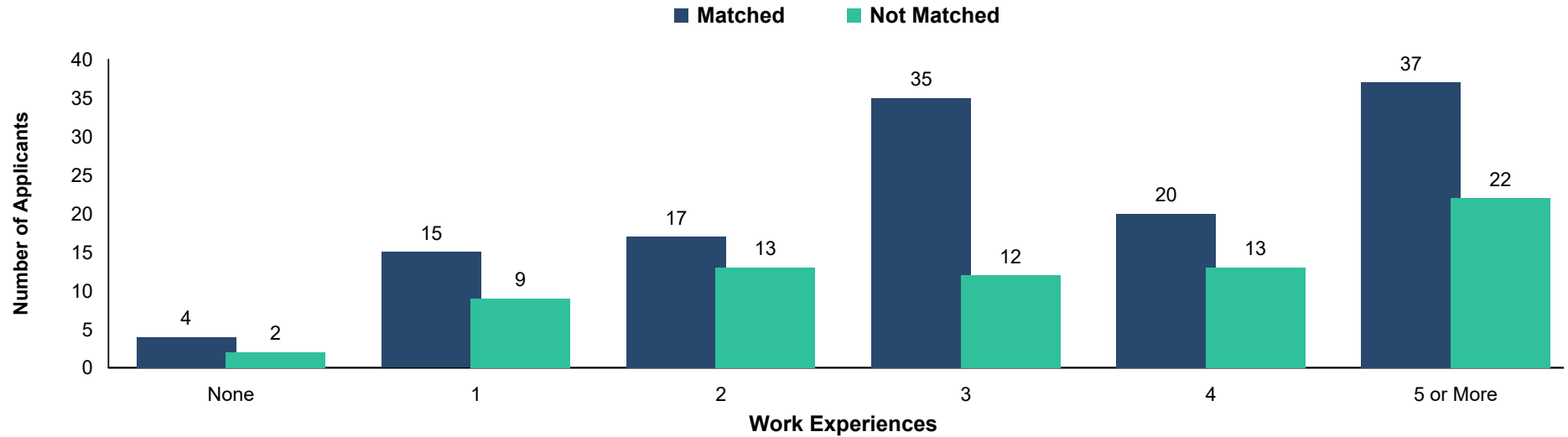
**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Plastic Surgery**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

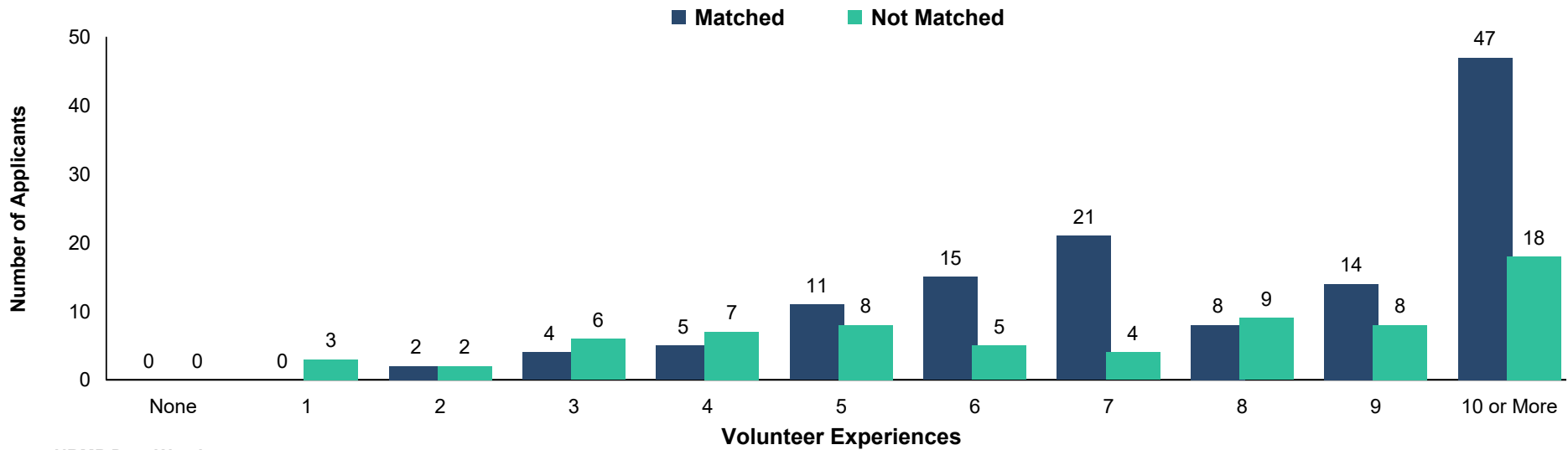
**Chart
PS-7**

**Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Plastic Surgery**



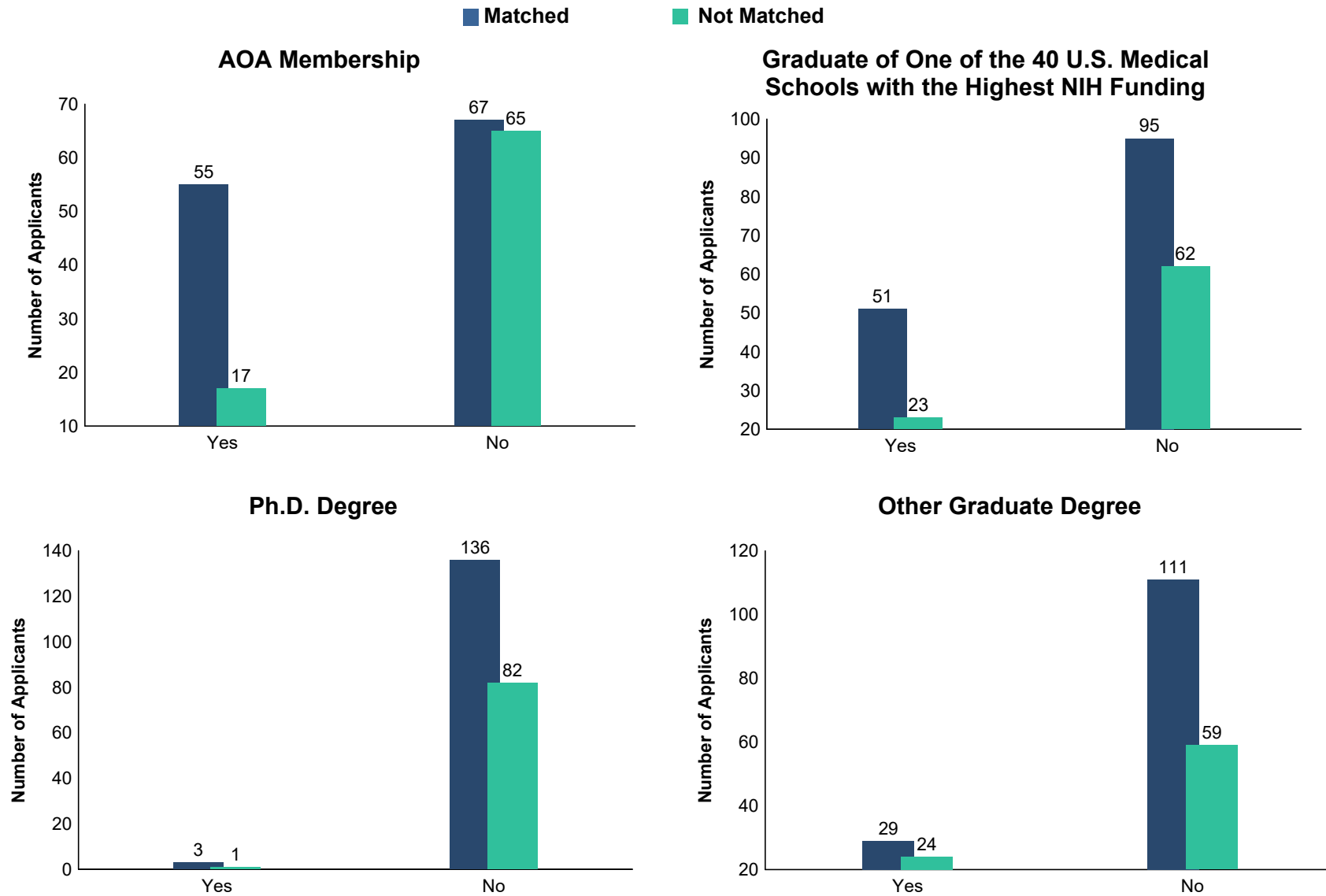
**Chart
PS-8**

**Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Plastic Surgery**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Plastic Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

P Psychiatry

**Table
P-1****Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
Psychiatry**

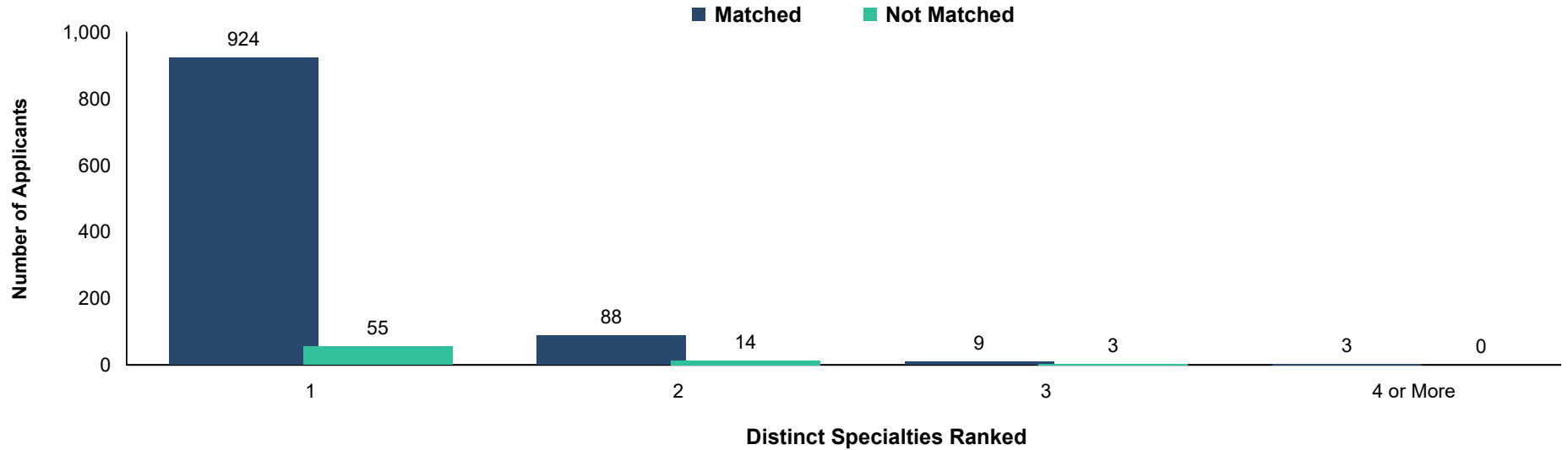
Measure	Matched (n=1,024)	Unmatched (n=72)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	11.9	5.3
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.1	1.3
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	228	219
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	242	233
5. Mean number of research experiences	3.4	2.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	6.2	4.2
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.6	3.0
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.1	7.1
9. Percentage who are AOA members	7.4	1.4
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	29.7	23.6
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	4.6	2.9
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	19.0	22.9

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

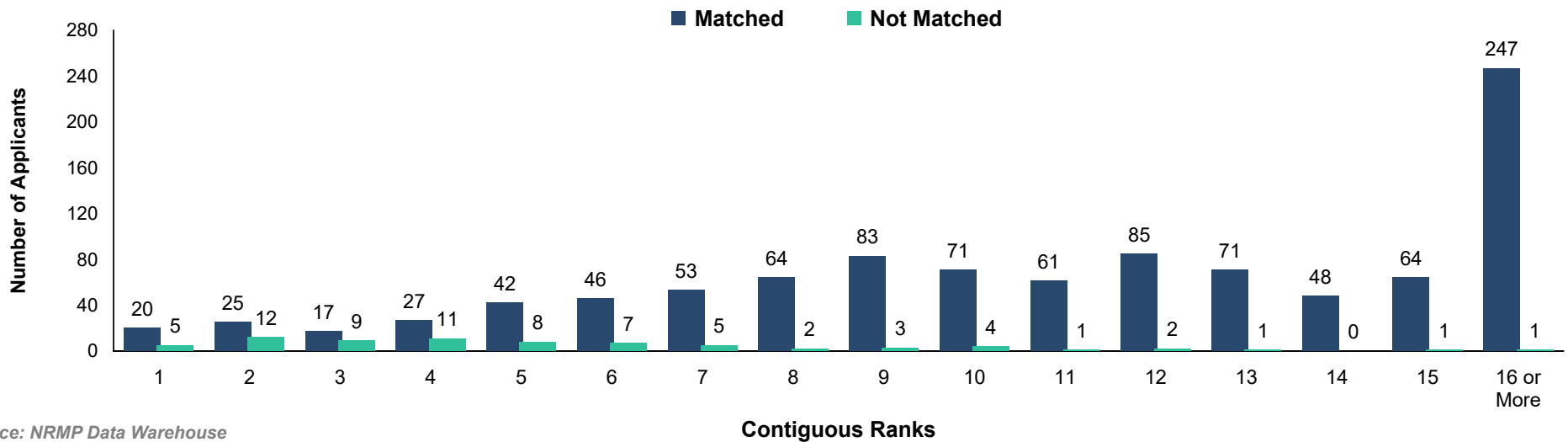
**Chart
P-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
*Psychiatry***



**Chart
P-2**

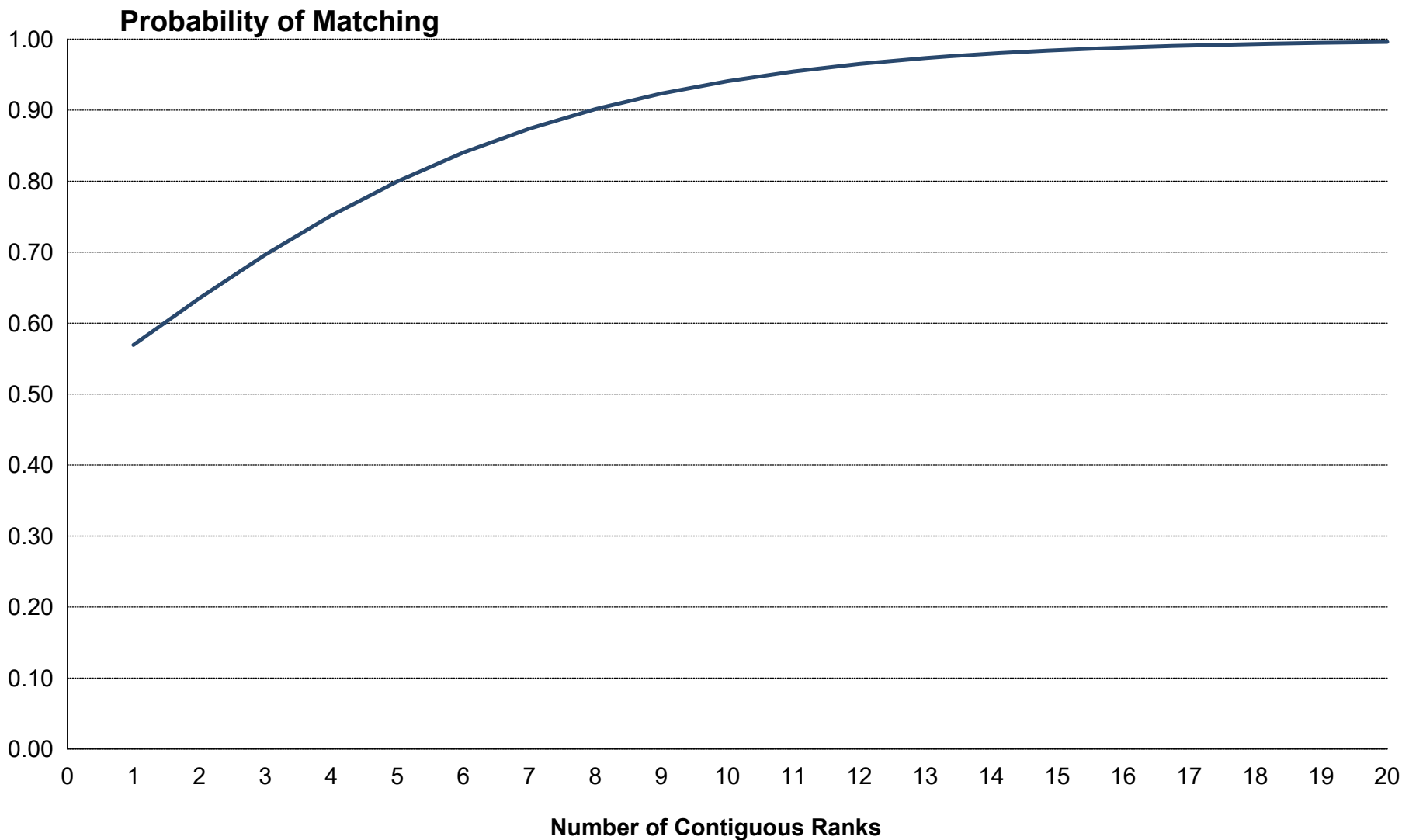
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
*Psychiatry***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
P-1**

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Psychiatry



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

Chart P-3

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Psychiatry**

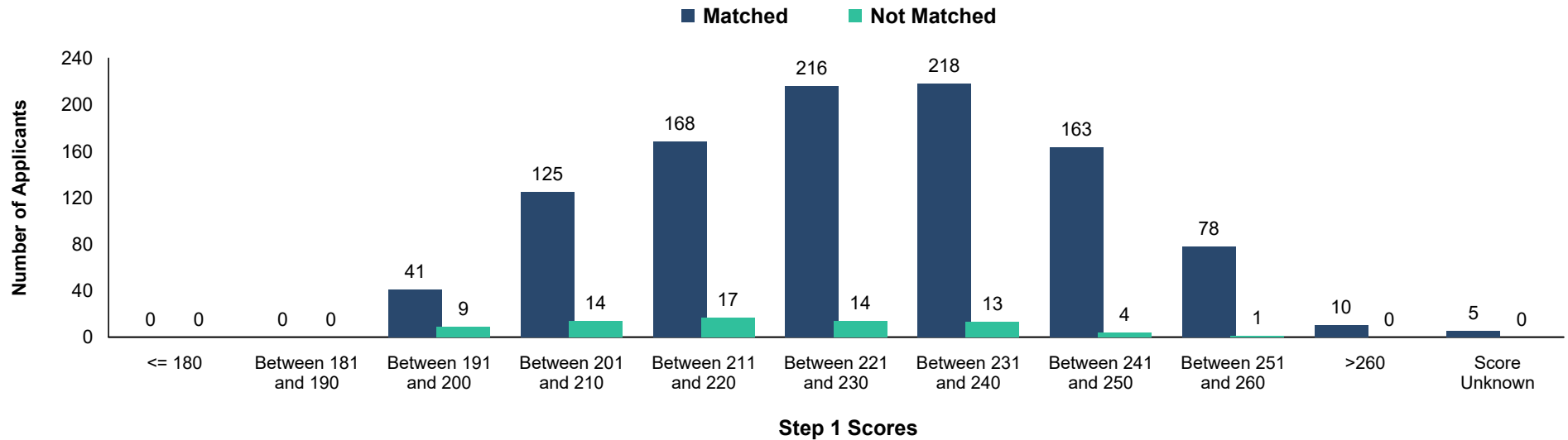
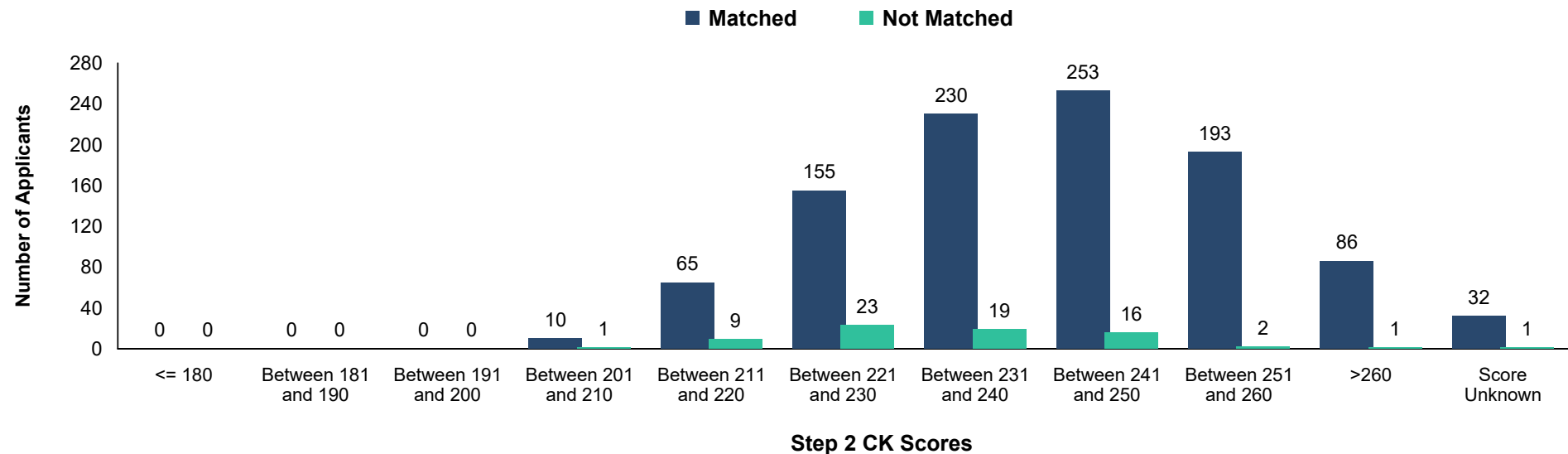
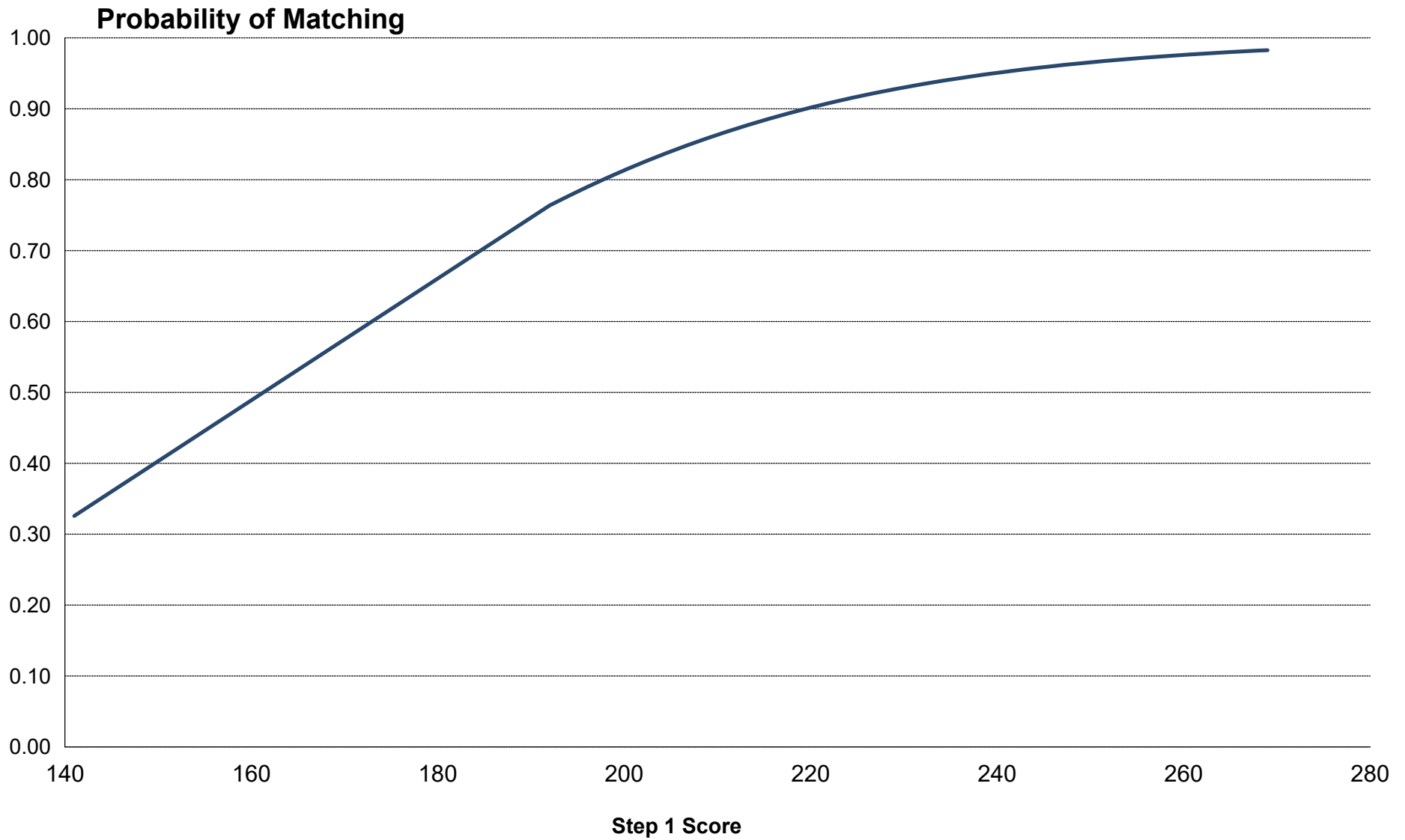


Chart P-4

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Psychiatry**



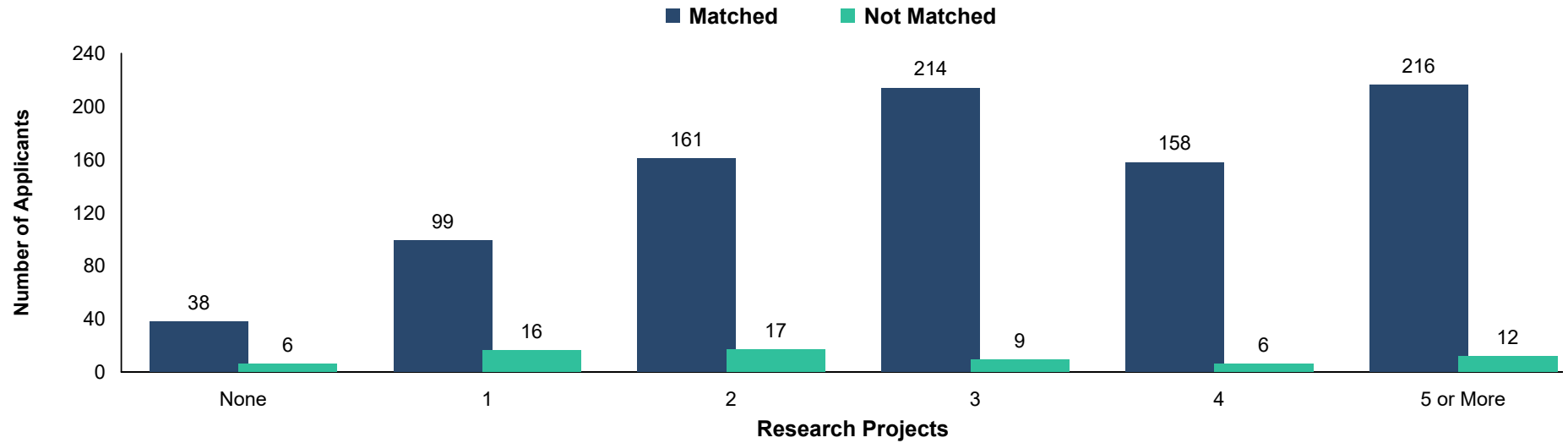
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Psychiatry*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

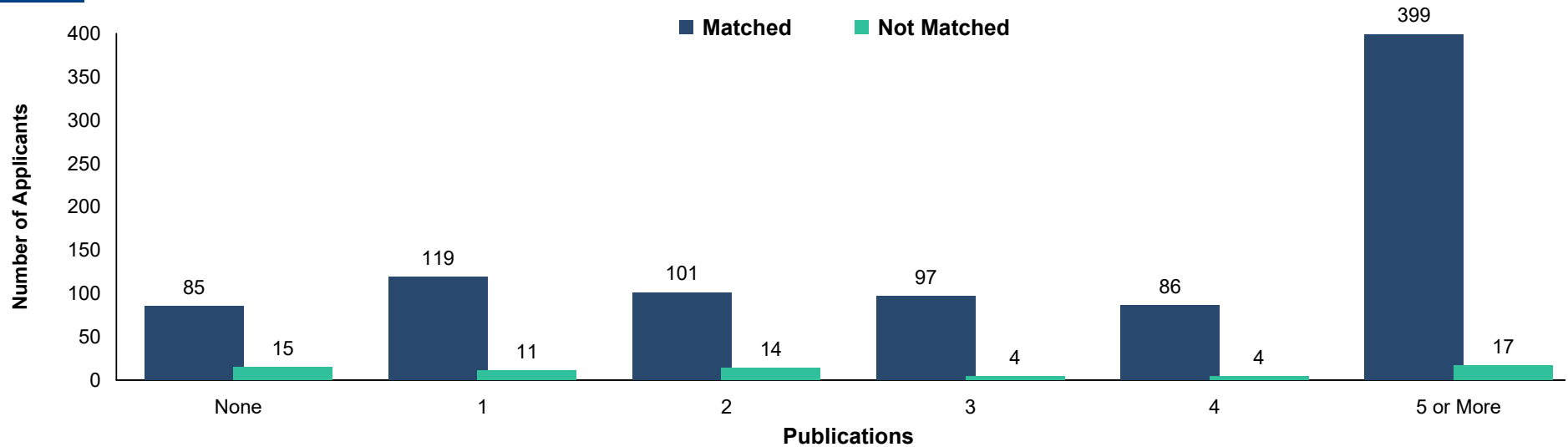
**Chart
P-5**

Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors *Psychiatry*



**Chart
P-6**

Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors *Psychiatry*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart P-7 Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Psychiatry

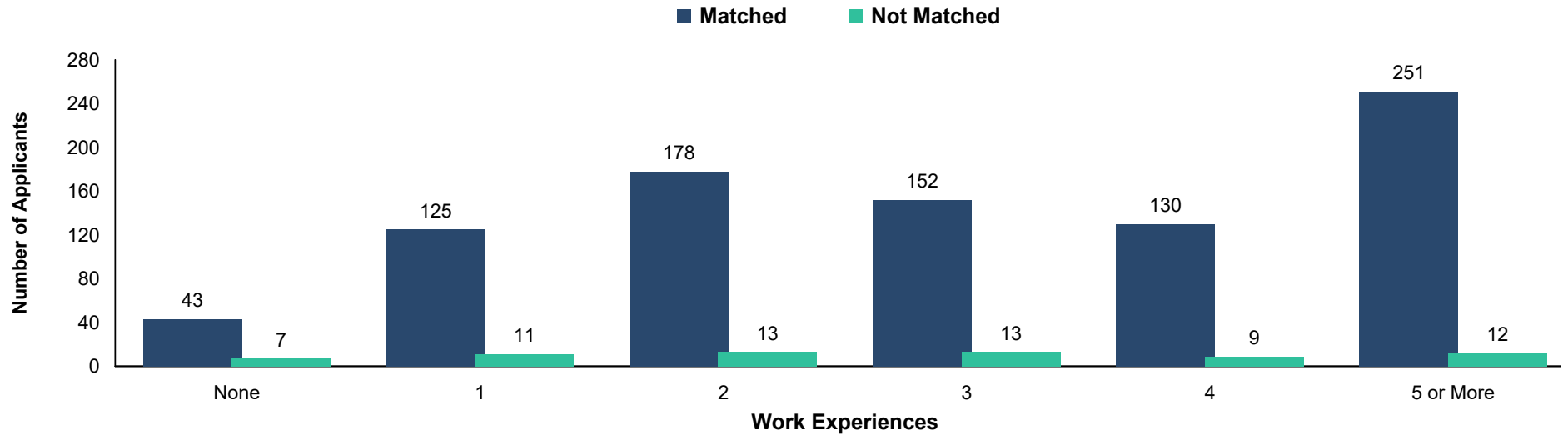
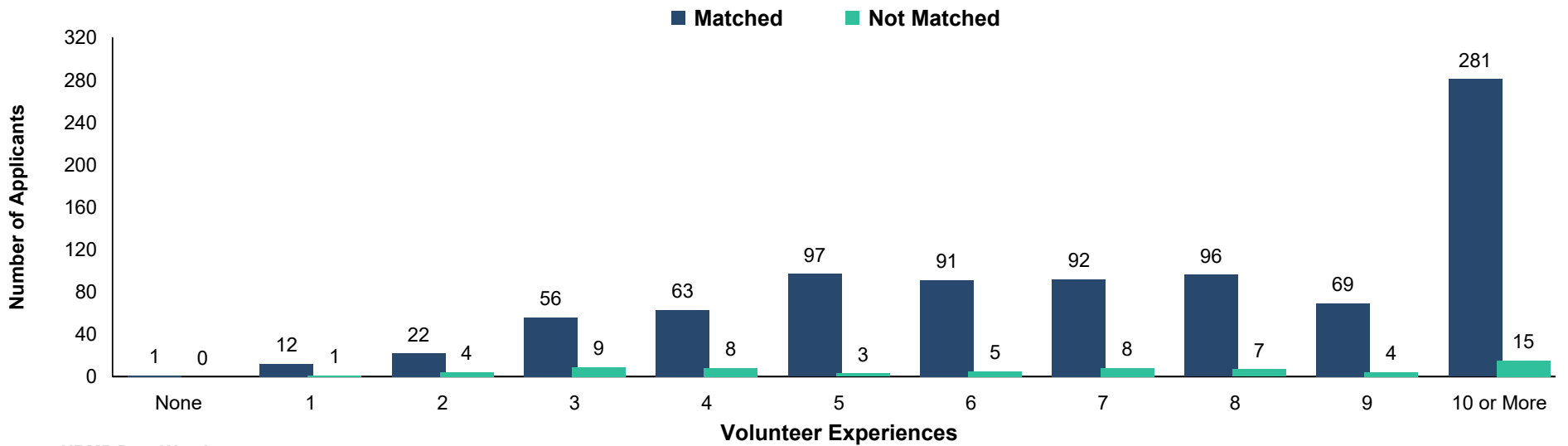


Chart P-8 Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Psychiatry

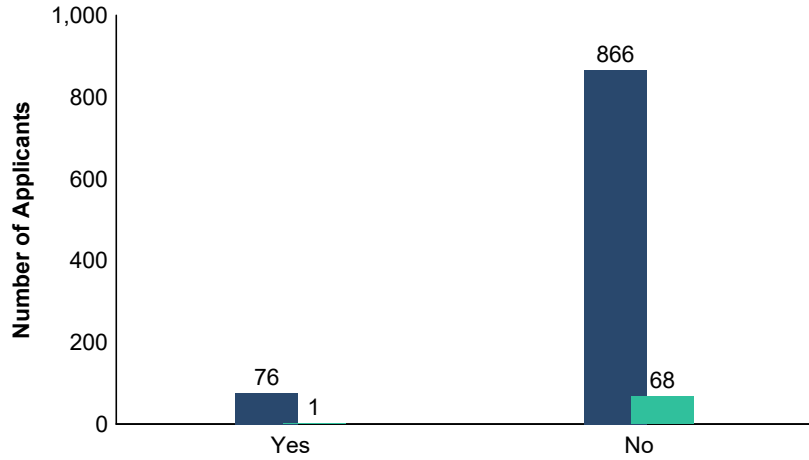


Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

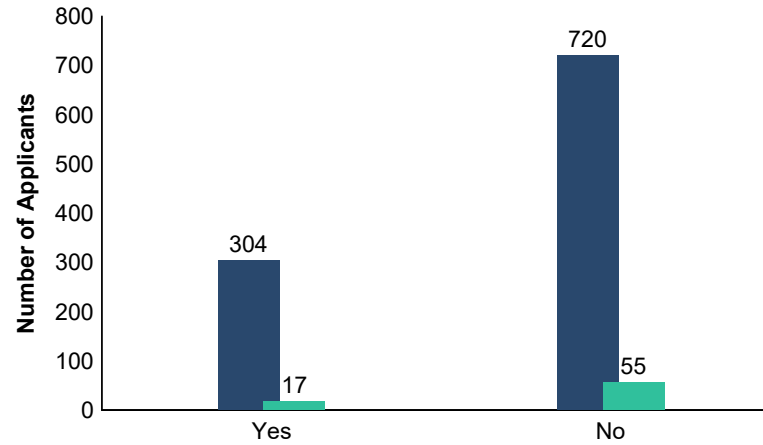
**Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Psychiatry**

■ Matched ■ Not Matched

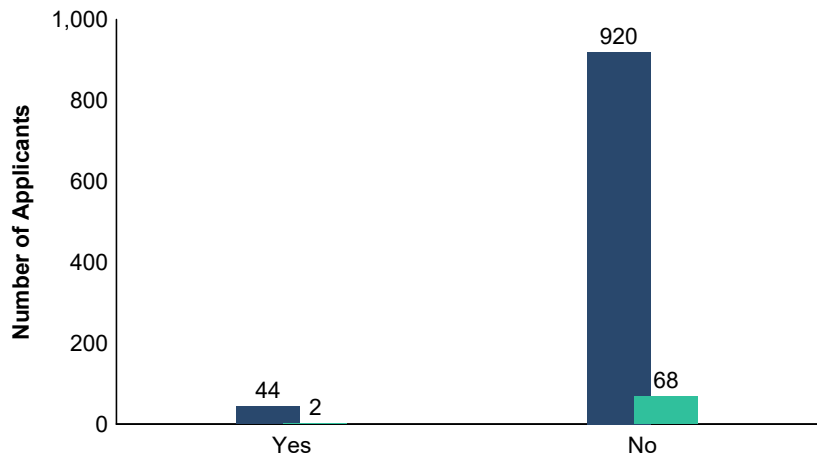
AOA Membership



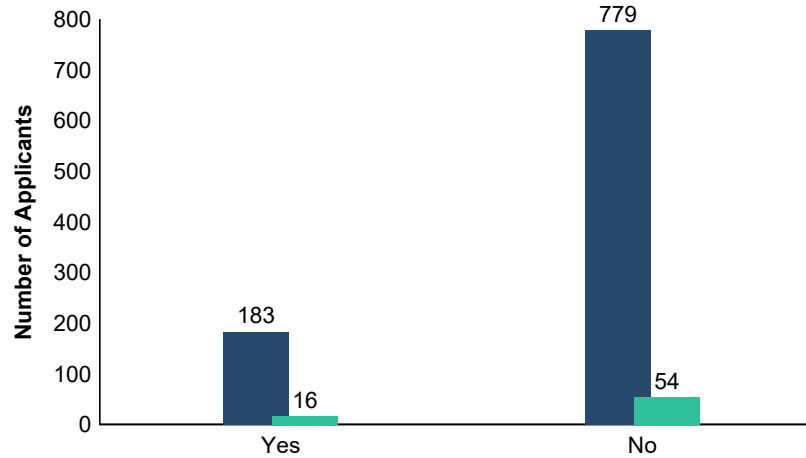
Graduate of One of the 40 U.S. Medical Schools with the Highest NIH Funding



Ph.D. Degree



Other Graduate Degree



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

RO Radiation Oncology

Table RO-1 Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology

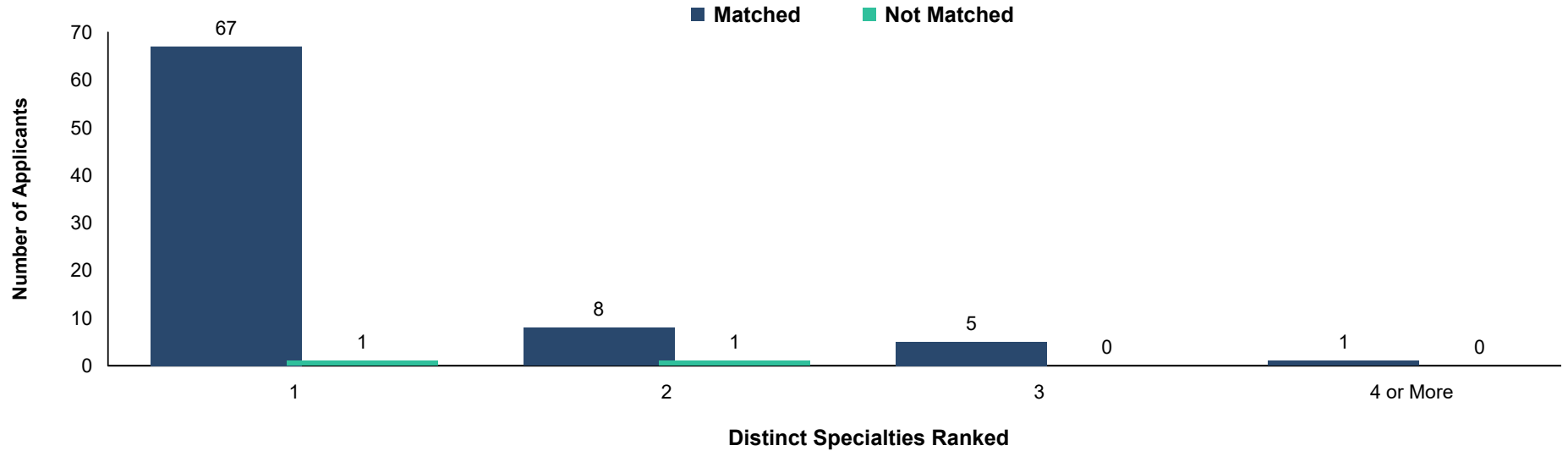
Measure	Matched (n=81)	Unmatched (n=2)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	17.6	4.0
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.3	1.5
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	240	209
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	249	232
5. Mean number of research experiences	4.5	
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	13.3	
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.5	
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	8.0	
9. Percentage who are AOA members	14.8	0.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	35.8	50.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	19.7	
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	18.7	

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included. Individual measures without reported data for applicants preferring Radiation Oncology are due to the very low number of unmatched applicants not reporting data for these measures.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

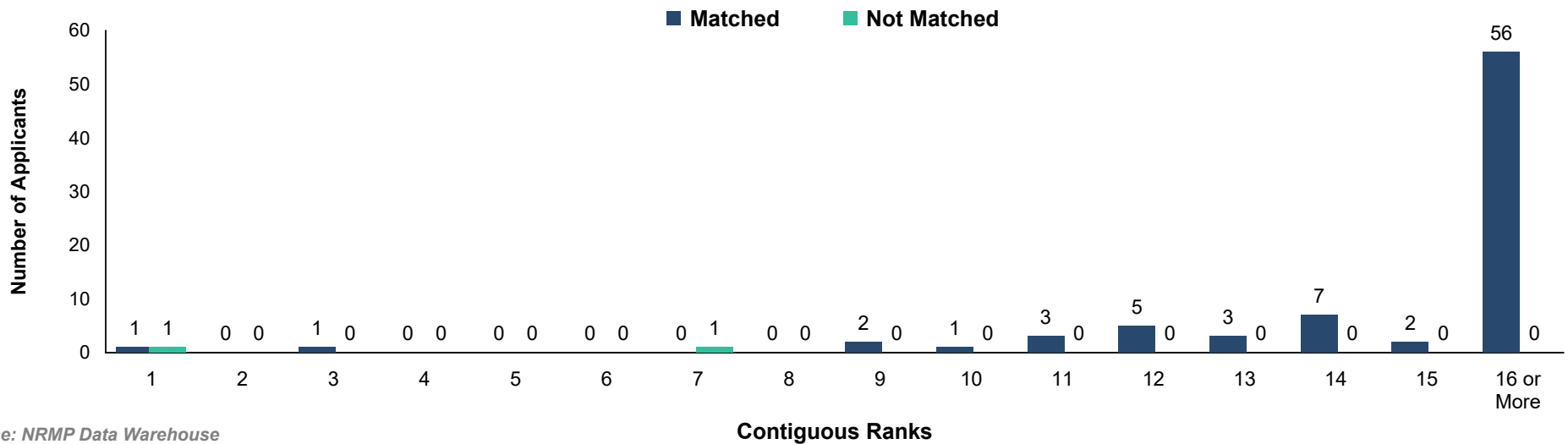
**Chart
RO-1**

**Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology**



**Chart
RO-2**

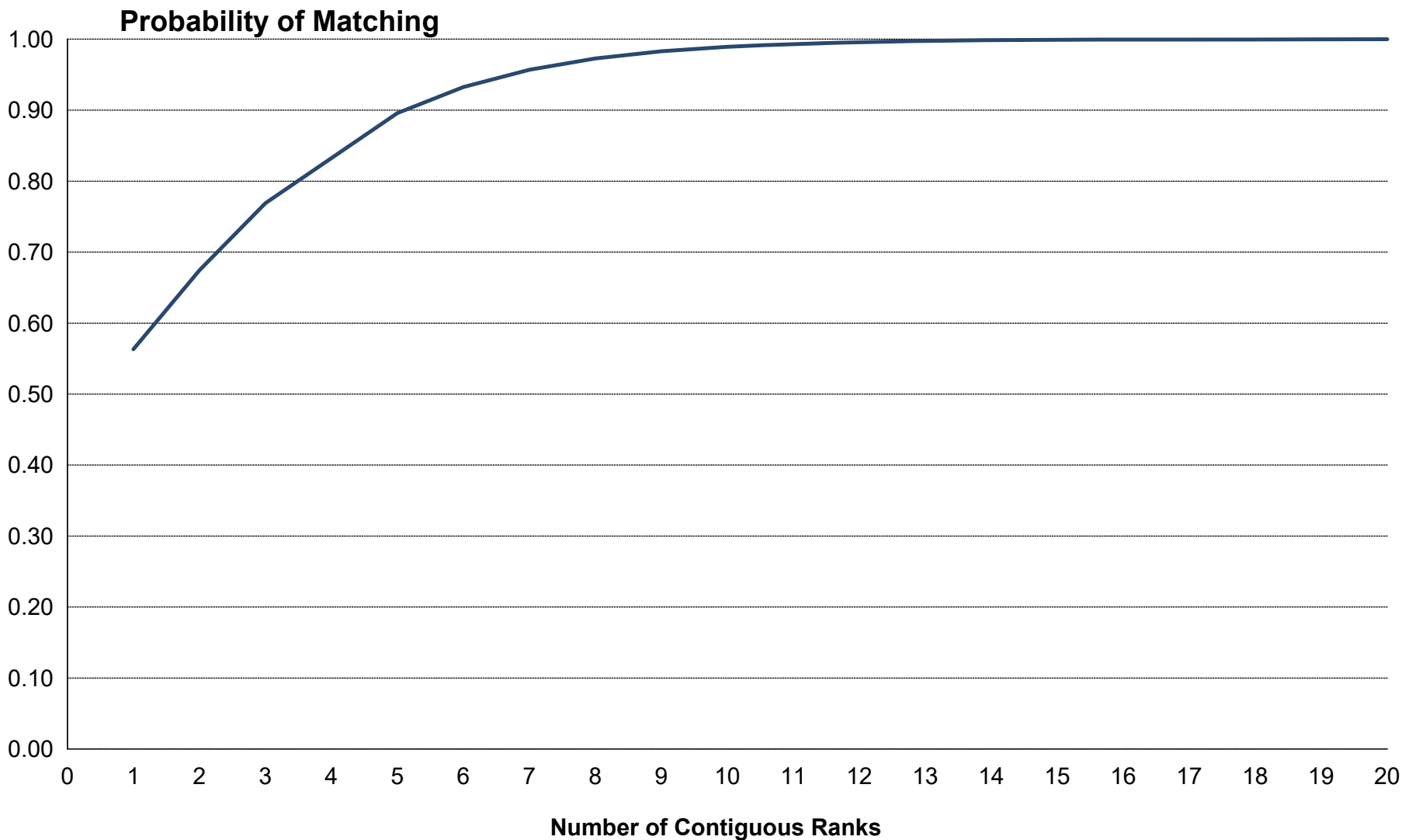
**Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

**Graph
RO-1**

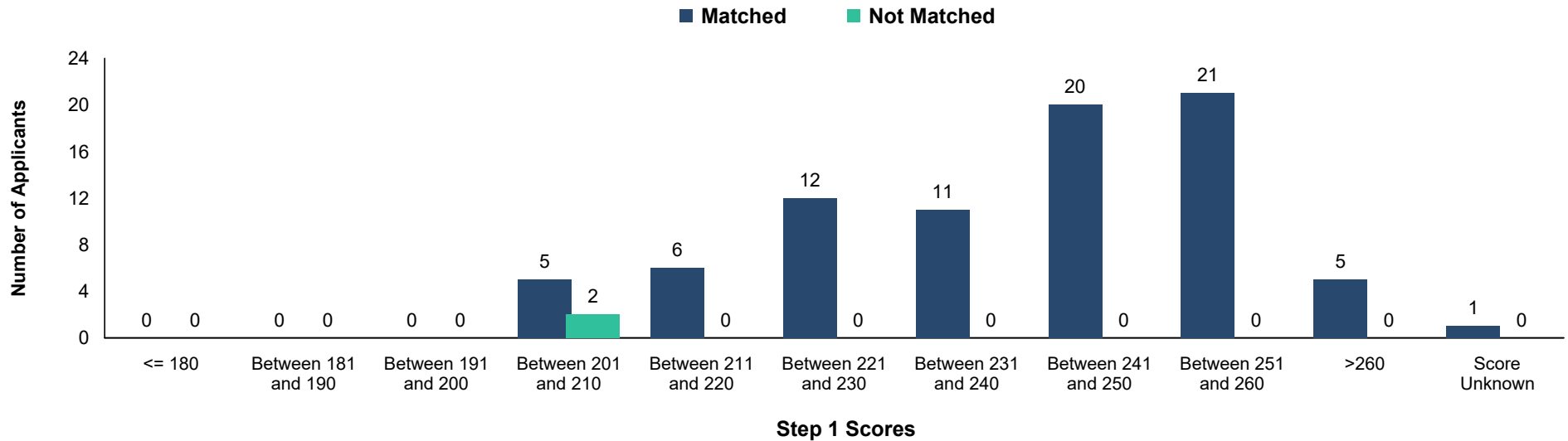
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks
Radiation Oncology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

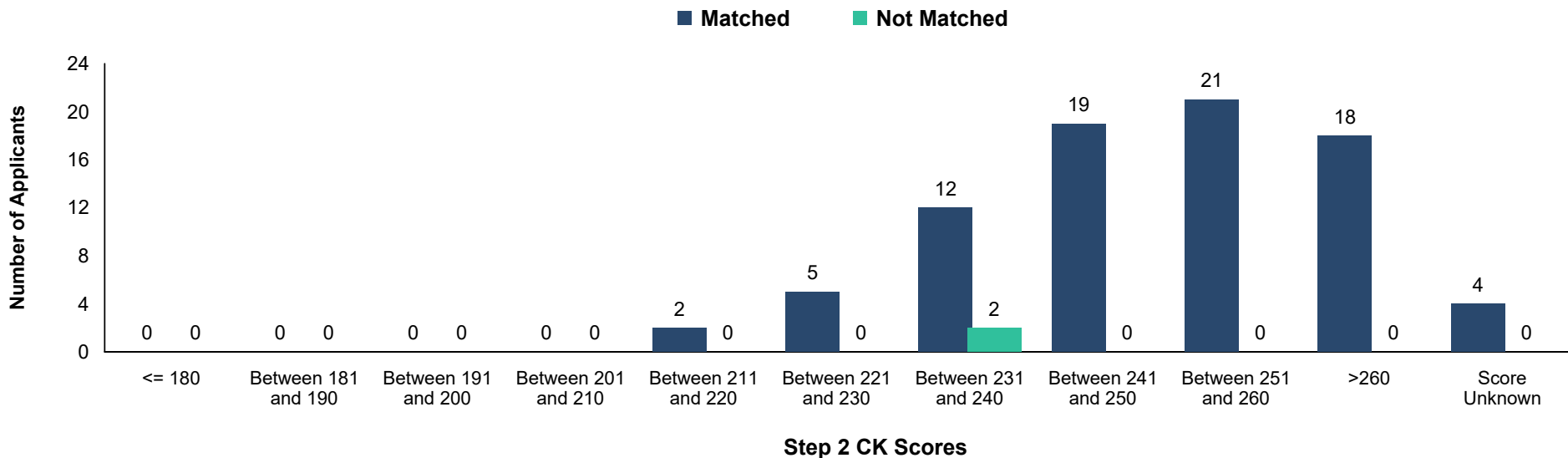
**Chart
RO-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology**

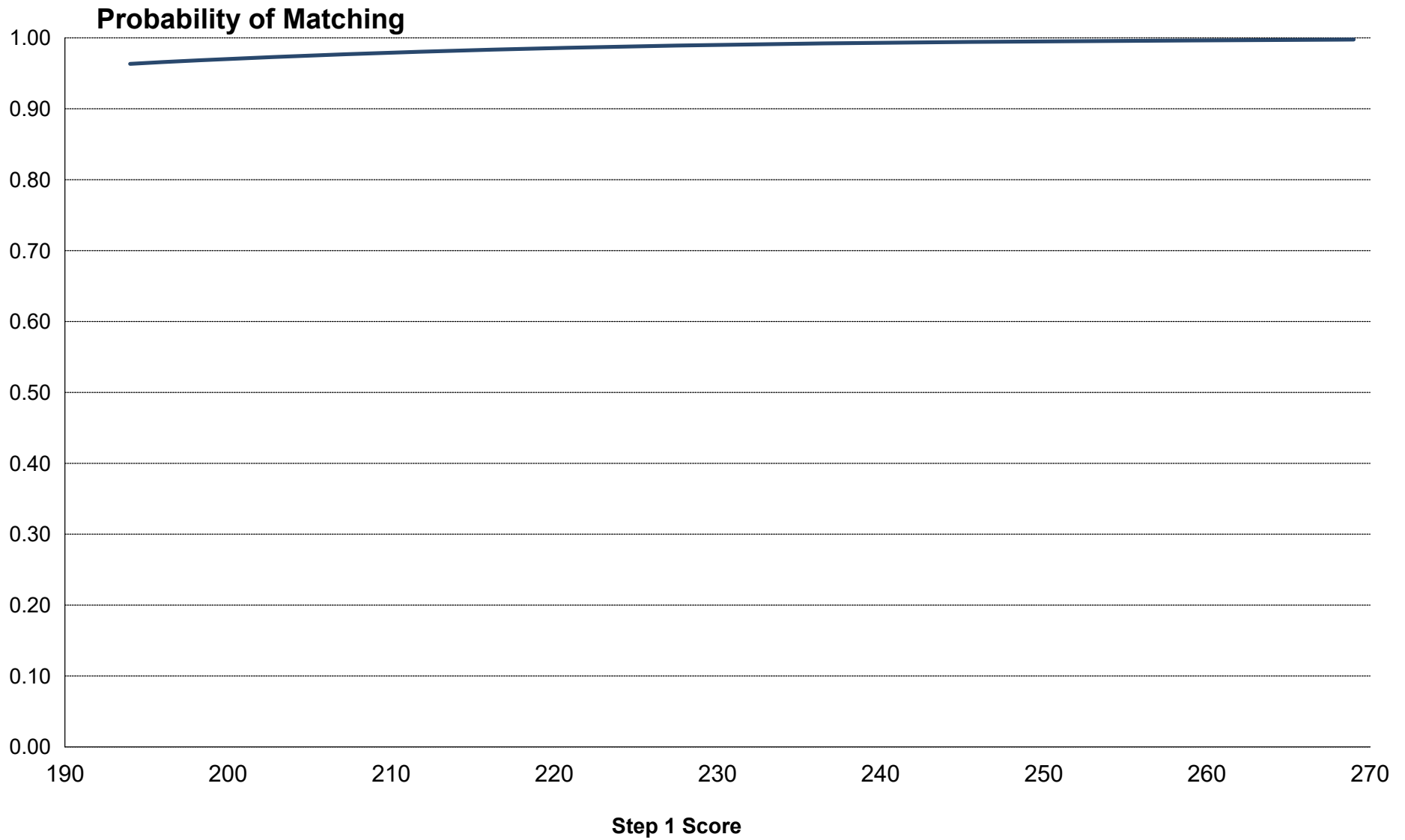


**Chart
RO-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology**



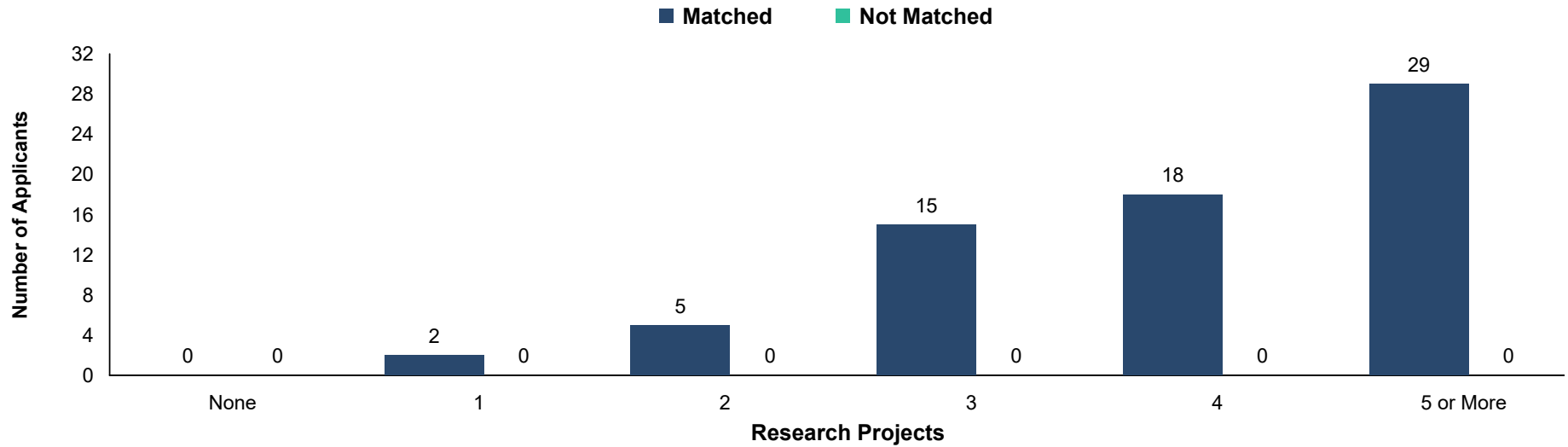
Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score *Radiation Oncology*



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

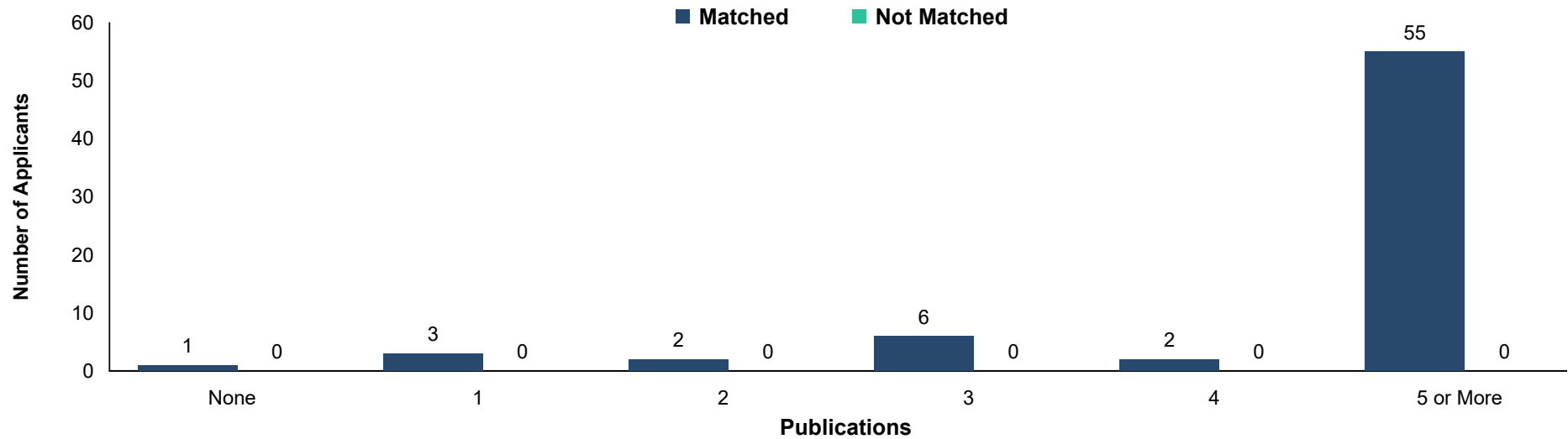
**Chart
RO-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology**



**Chart
RO-6**

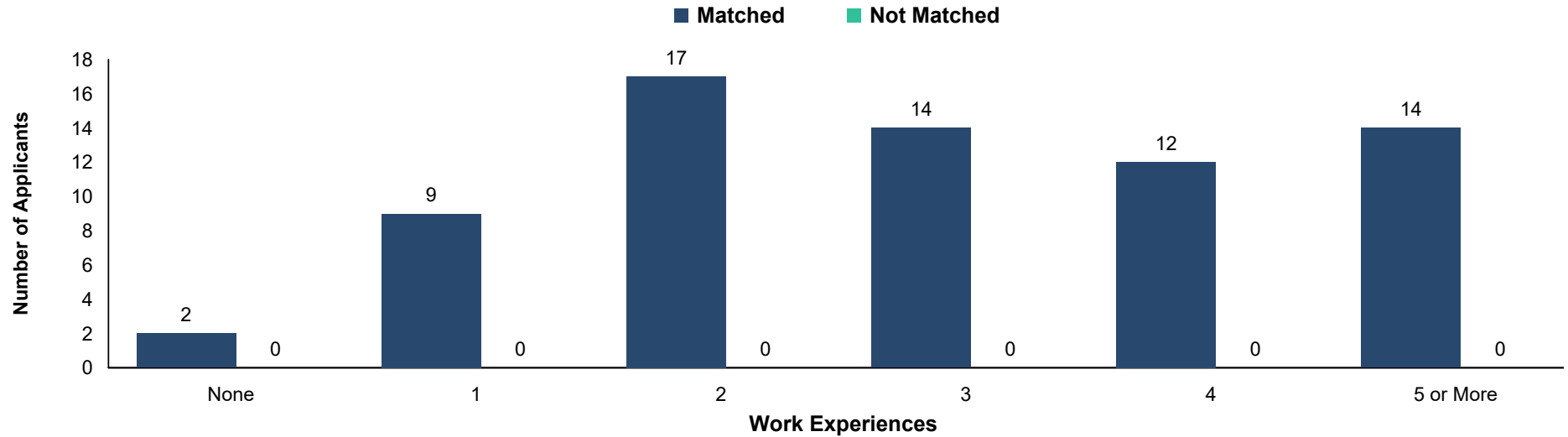
**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

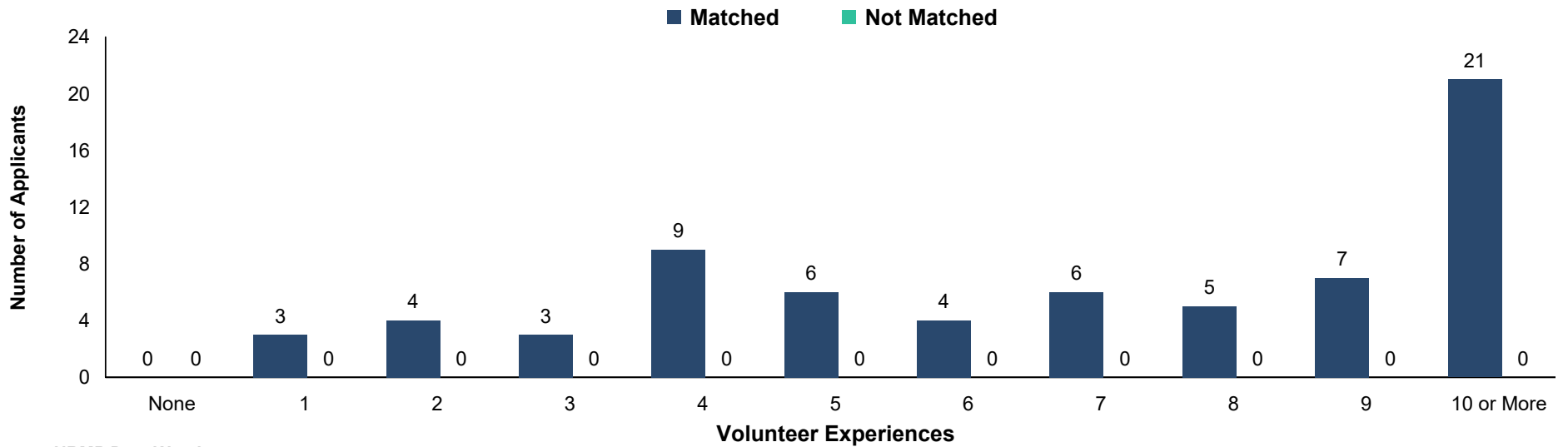
**Chart
RO-7**

**Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology**



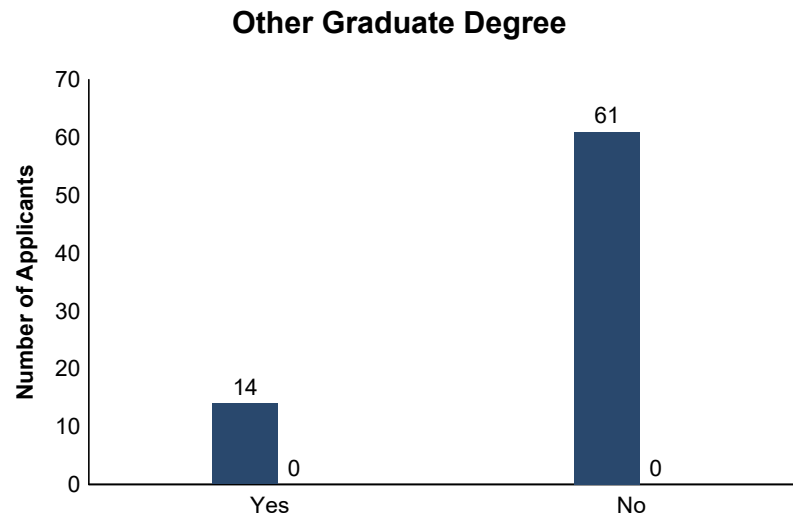
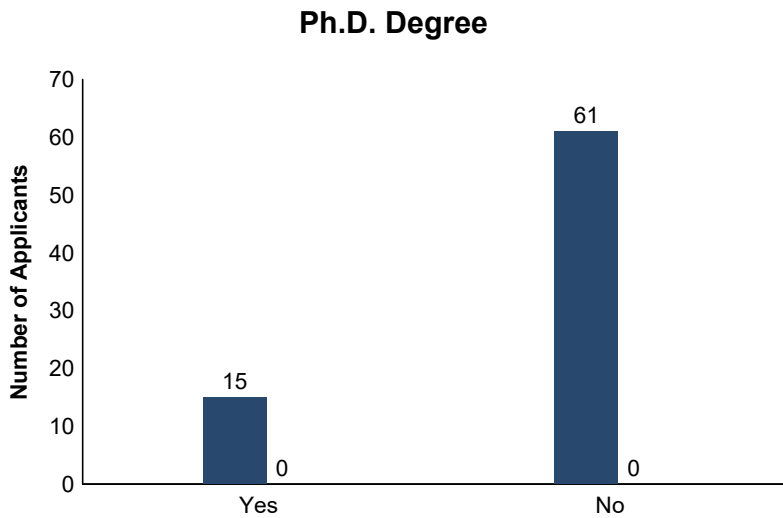
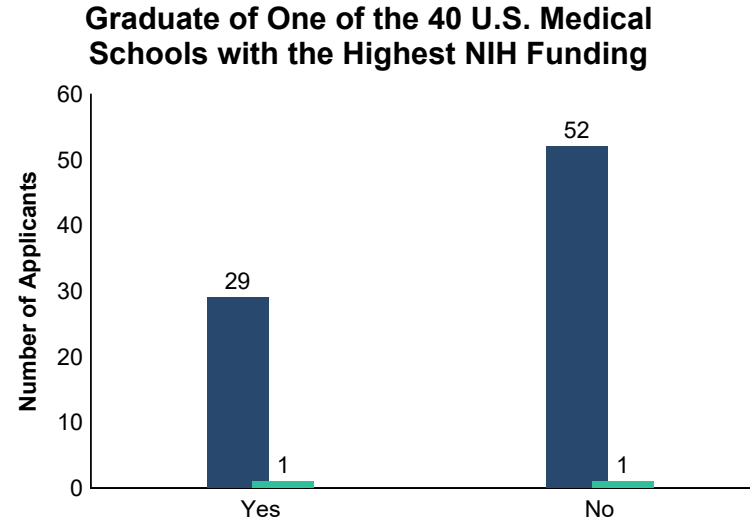
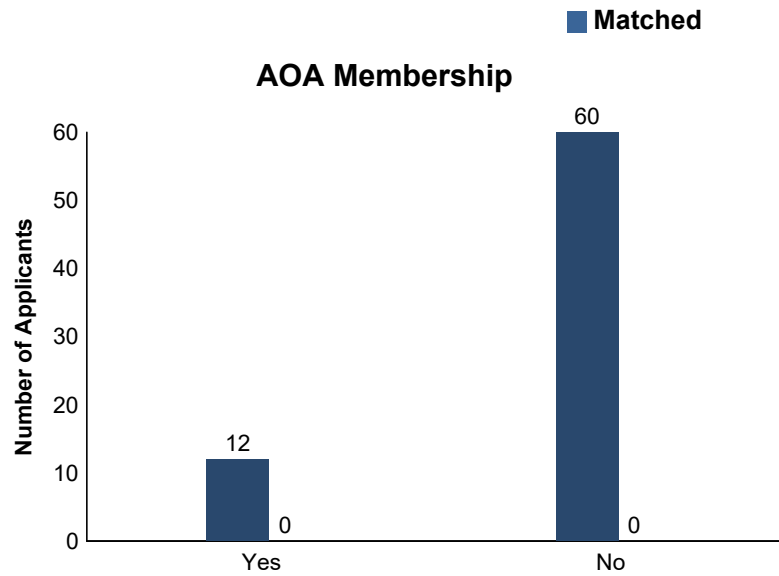
**Chart
RO-8**

**Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology**



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Radiation Oncology



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>

VS **Vascular Surgery**

**Summary Statistics on U.S. MD Seniors
Vascular Surgery**

Measure	Matched (n=62)	Unmatched (n=15)
1. Mean number of contiguous ranks	20.2	10.7
2. Mean number of distinct specialties ranked	1.4	1.7
3. Mean USMLE Step 1 score	241	238
4. Mean USMLE Step 2 score	250	245
5. Mean number of research experiences	6.3	3.8
6. Mean number of abstracts, presentations, and publications	12.4	11.3
7. Mean number of work experiences	3.0	2.6
8. Mean number of volunteer experiences	7.1	6.6
9. Percentage who are AOA members	22.6	0.0
10. Percentage who graduated from one of the 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding	46.8	20.0
11. Percentage who have Ph.D. degree	5.1	6.7
12. Percentage who have another graduate degree	20.7	26.7

Note: Only U.S. MD seniors who gave consent to use their information in research are included.

Sources. NRMP Data Warehouse; Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding in measure 10 is from the NIH website (<http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>).

Chart VS-1

Number of Distinct Specialties Ranked by U.S. MD Seniors
Vascular Surgery

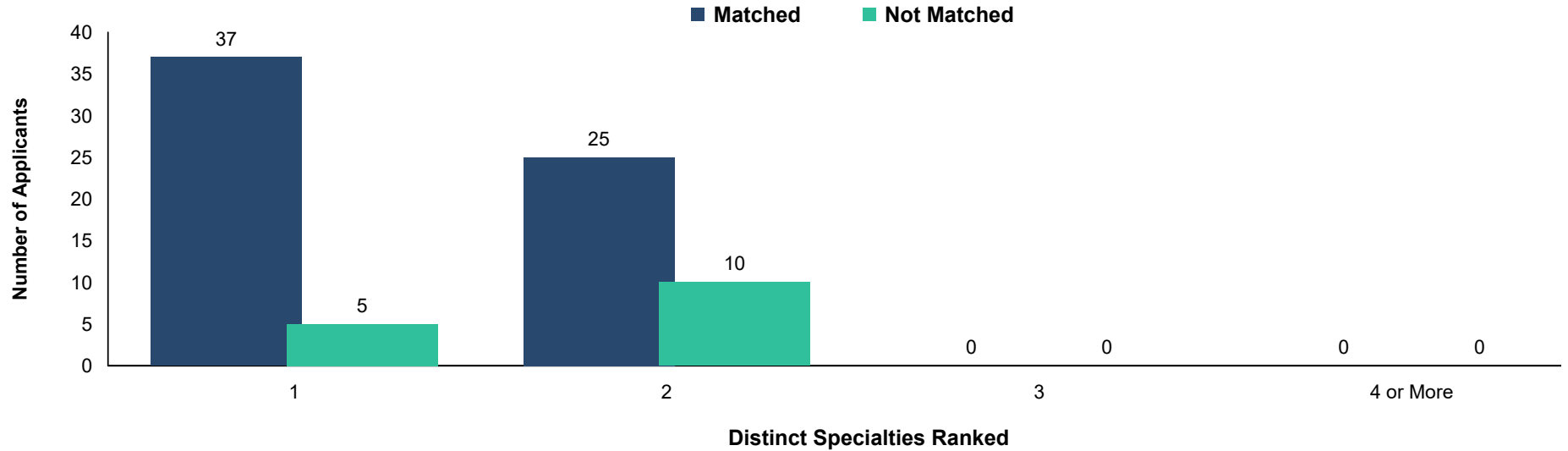
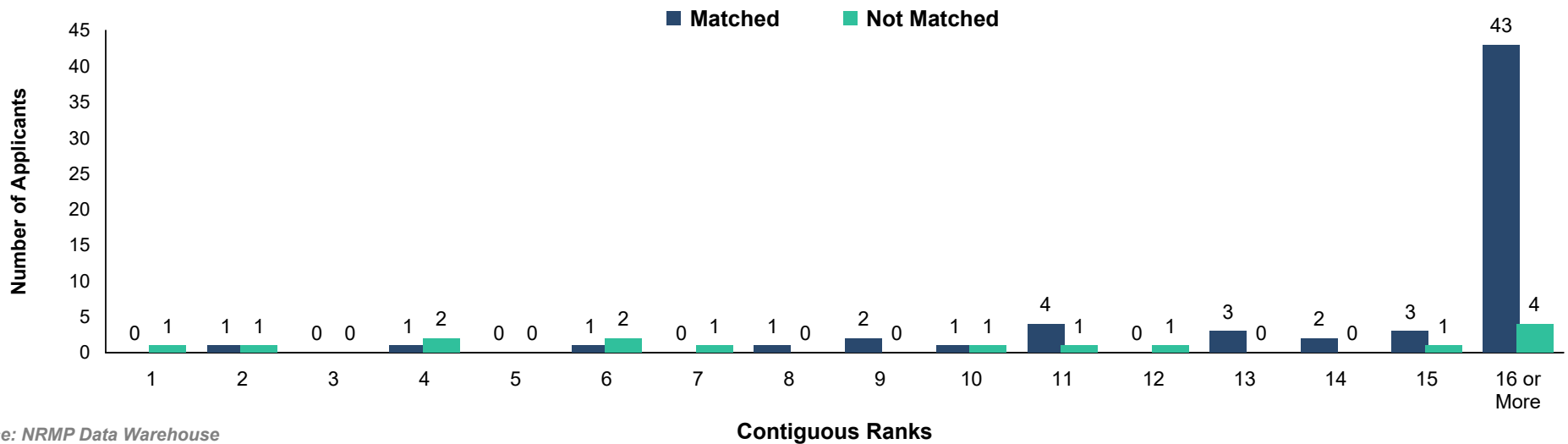


Chart VS-2

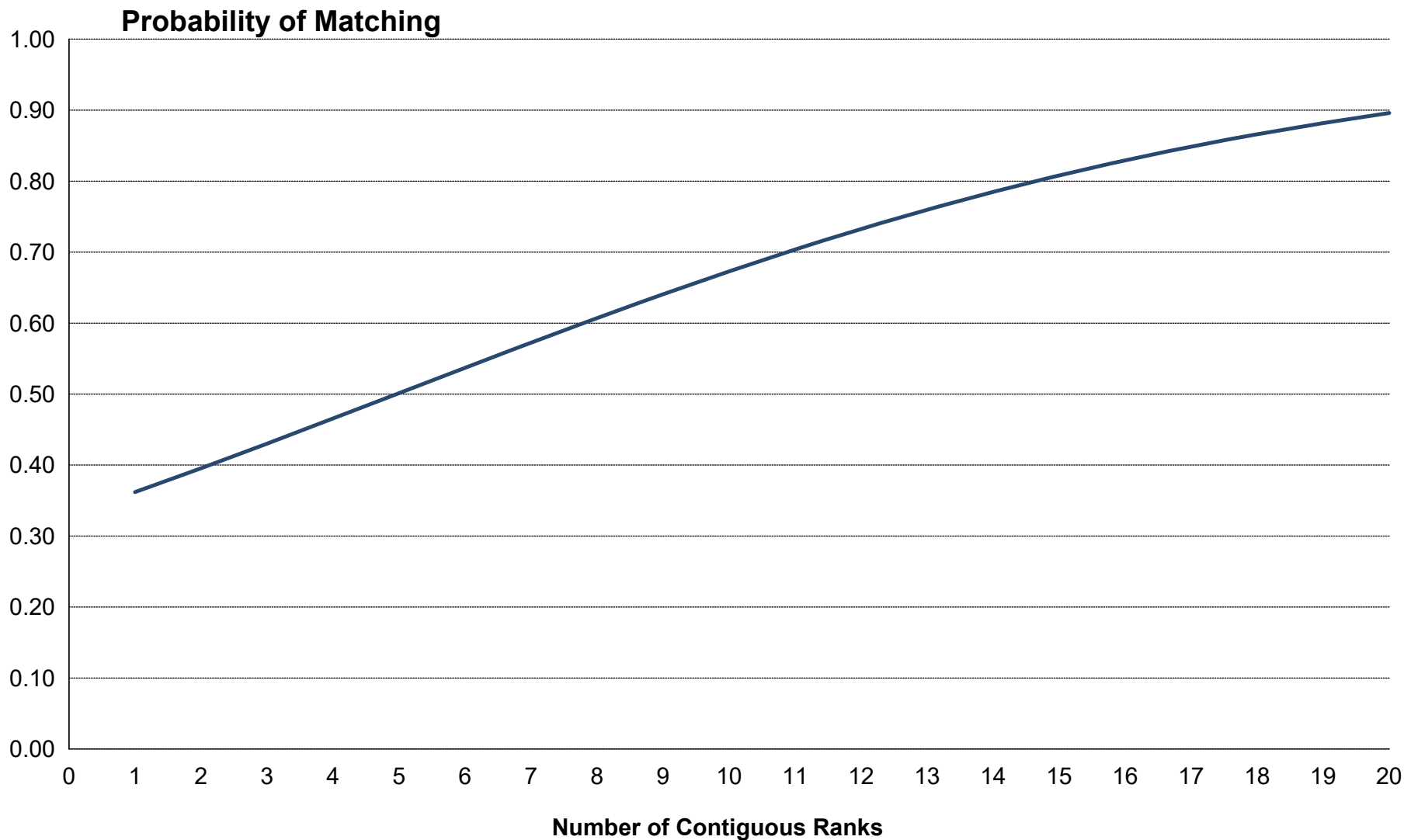
Number of Contiguous Ranks of U.S. MD Seniors
Vascular Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by Number of Contiguous Ranks

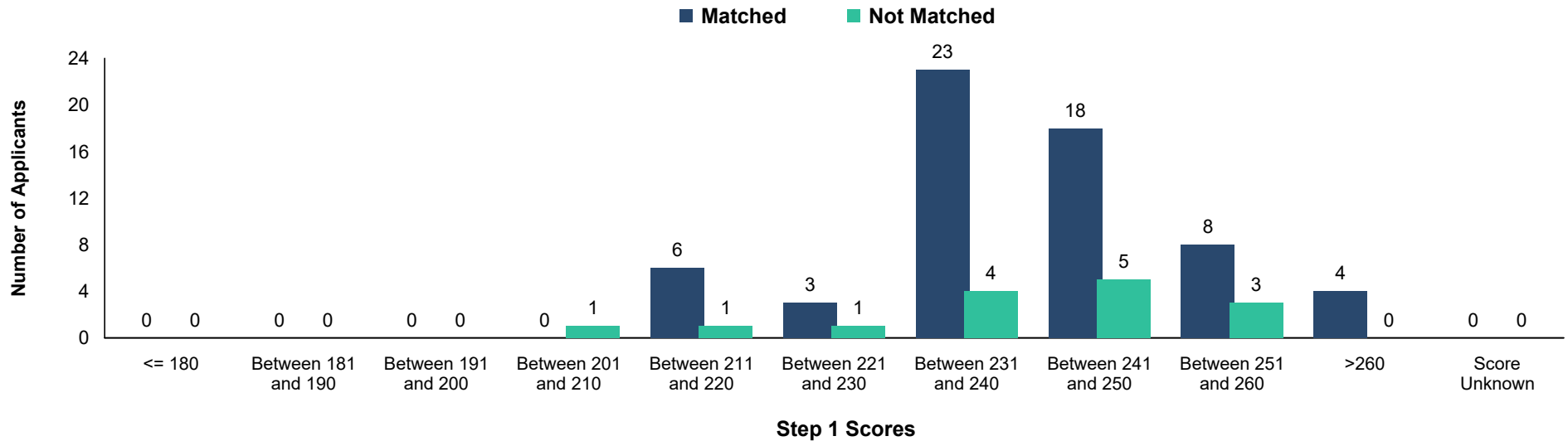
Vascular Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants

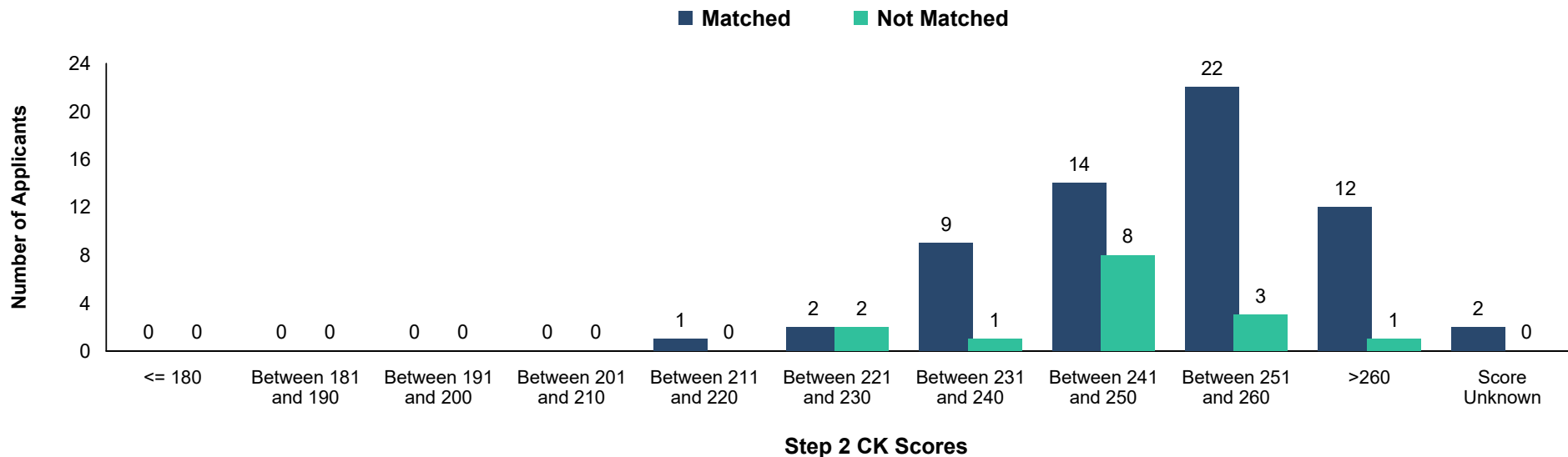
**Chart
VS-3**

**USMLE Step 1 Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Vascular Surgery***



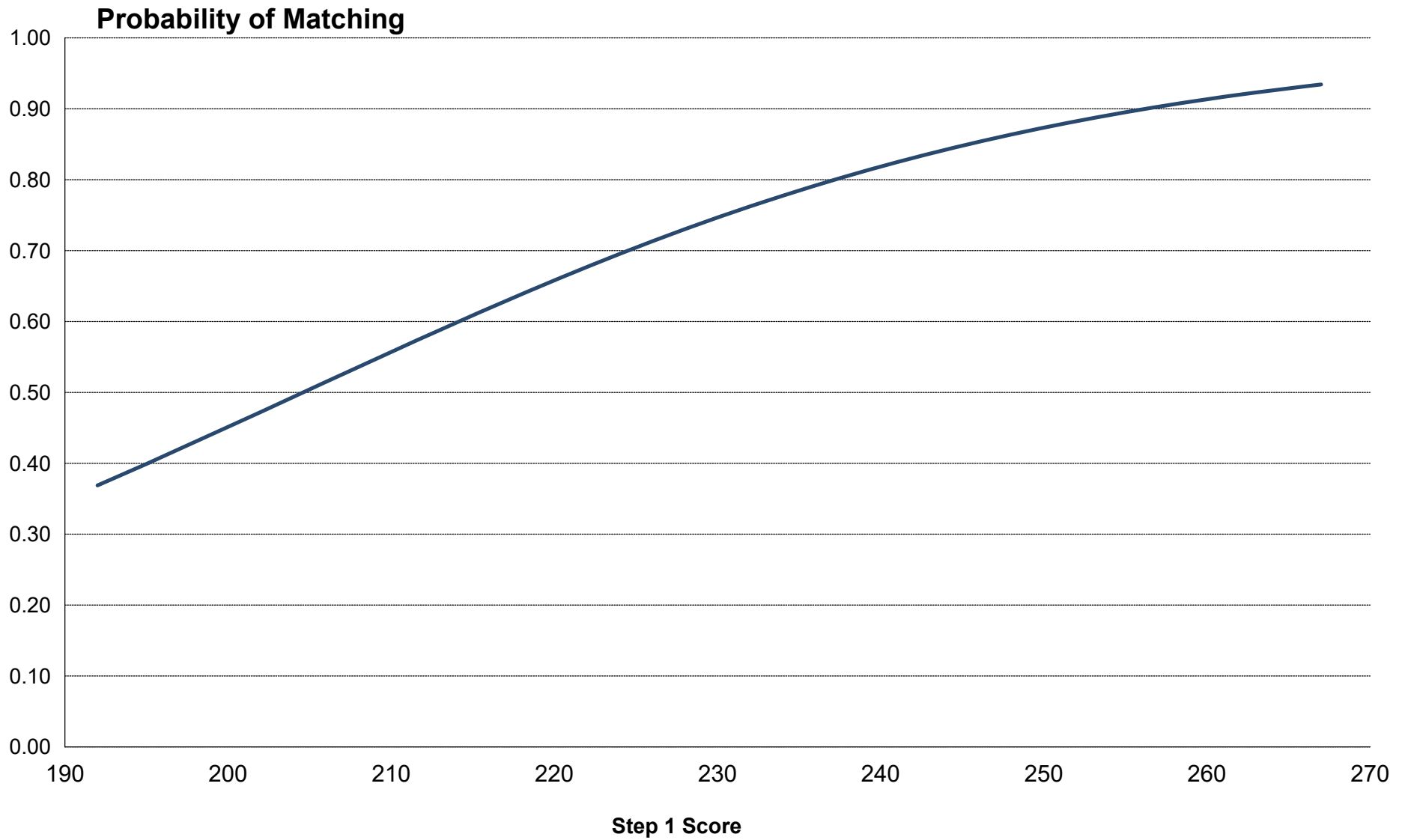
**Chart
VS-4**

**USMLE Step 2 CK Scores of U.S. MD Seniors
*Vascular Surgery***



Probability of U.S. MD Seniors Matching to Preferred Specialty by USMLE Step 1 Score

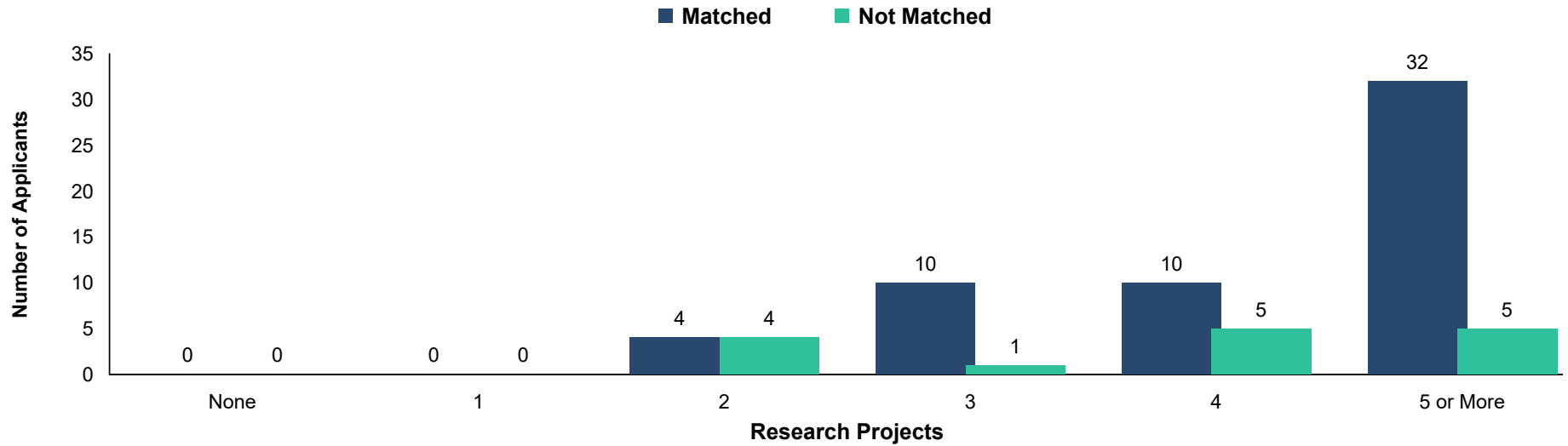
Vascular Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Note: Probabilities calculated based on 2020-2022 applicants.

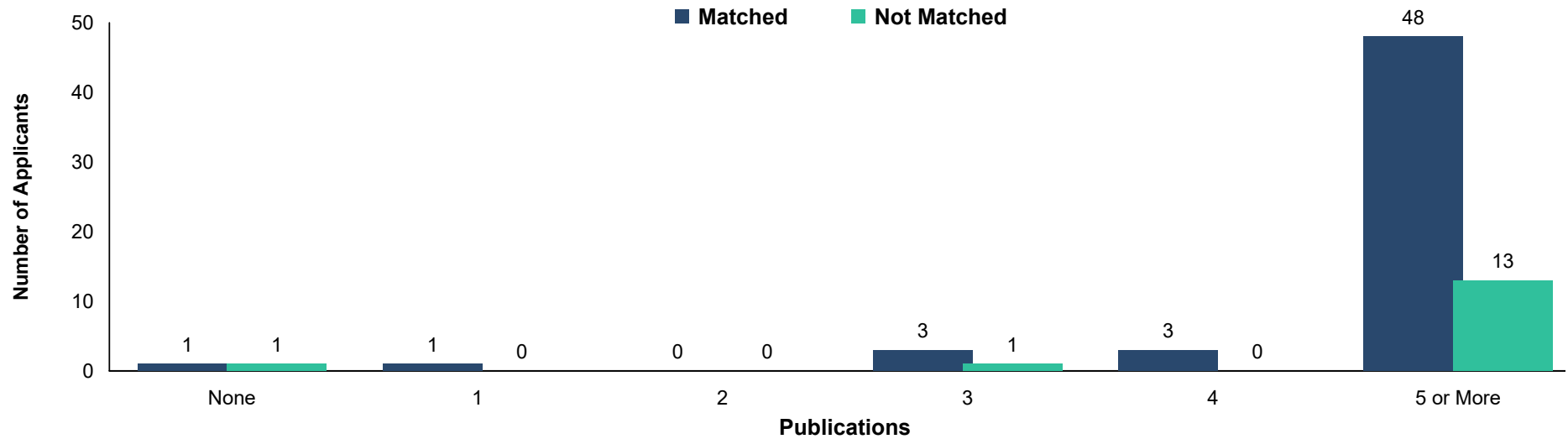
**Chart
VS-5**

**Number of Research Projects of U.S. MD Seniors
*Vascular Surgery***



**Chart
VS-6**

**Number of Abstracts, Presentations, and Publications of U.S. MD Seniors
*Vascular Surgery***



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Chart VS-7

Number of Work Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Vascular Surgery

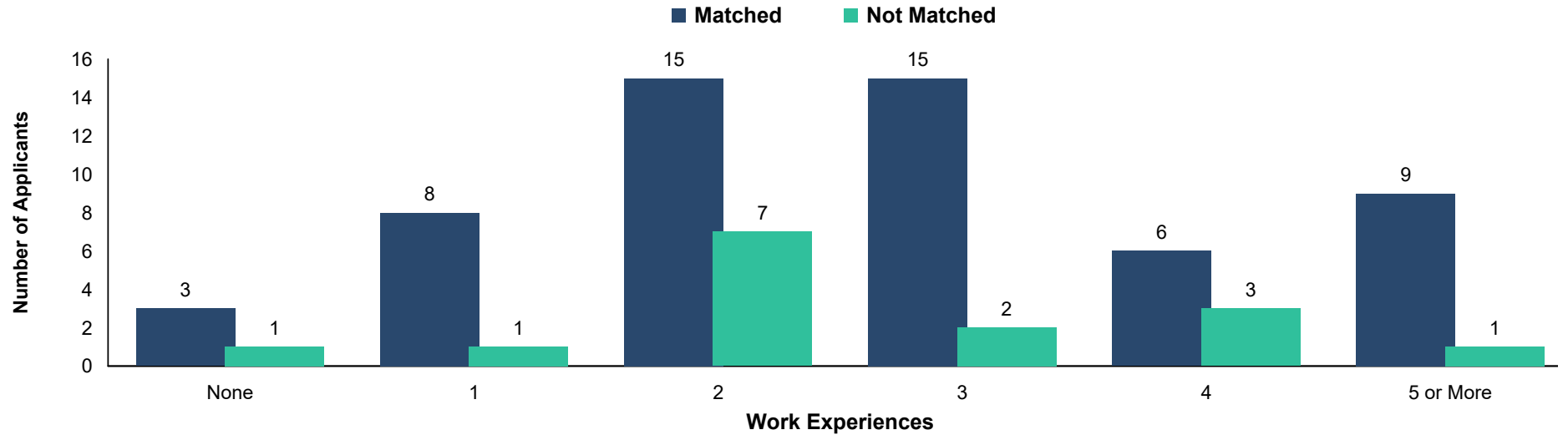
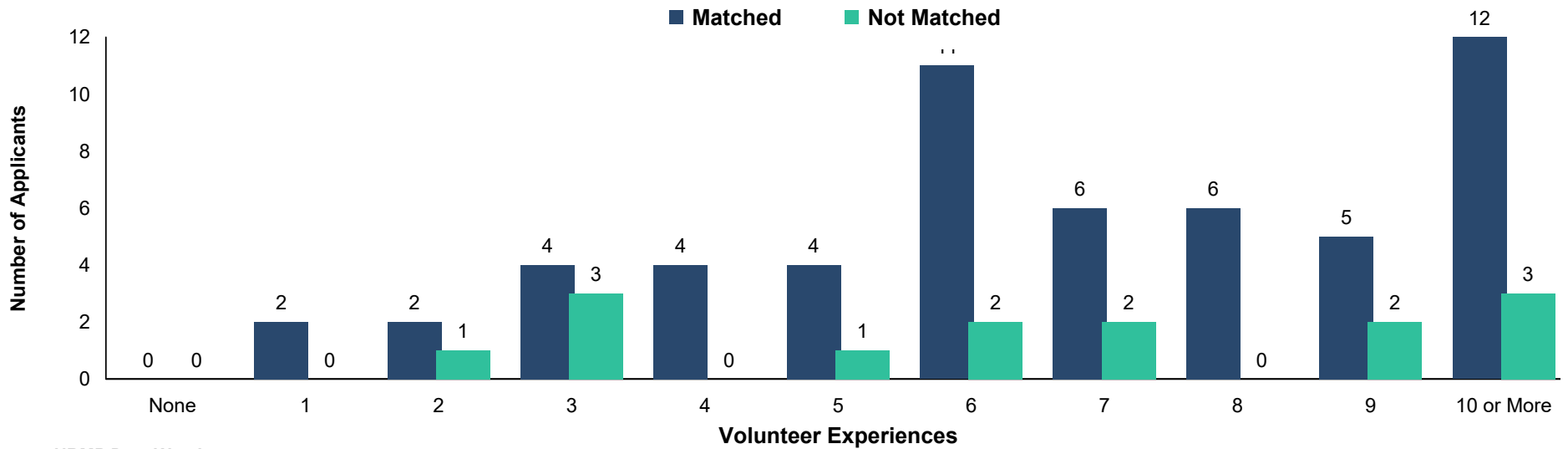


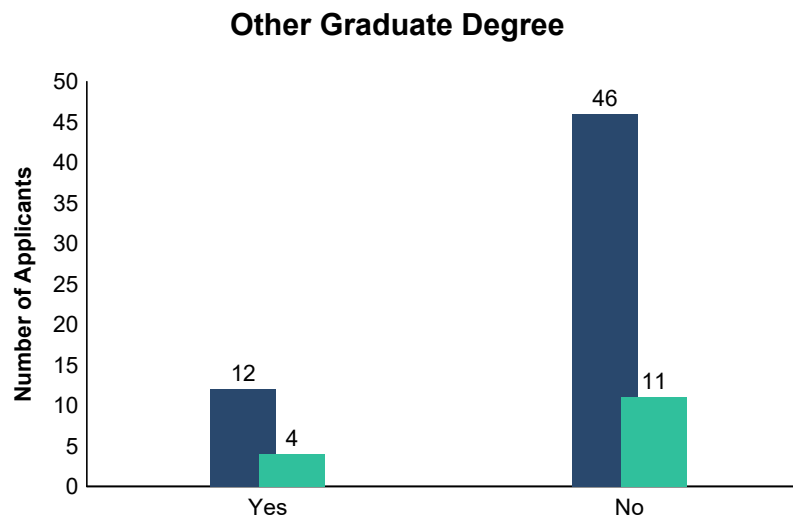
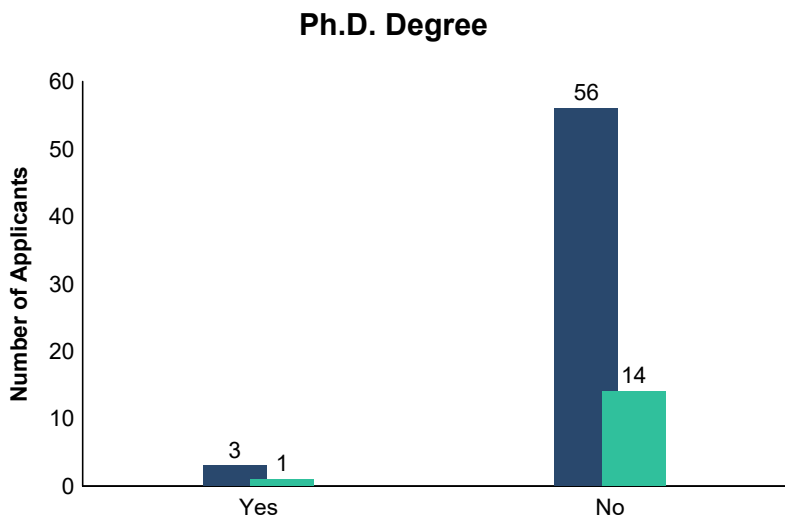
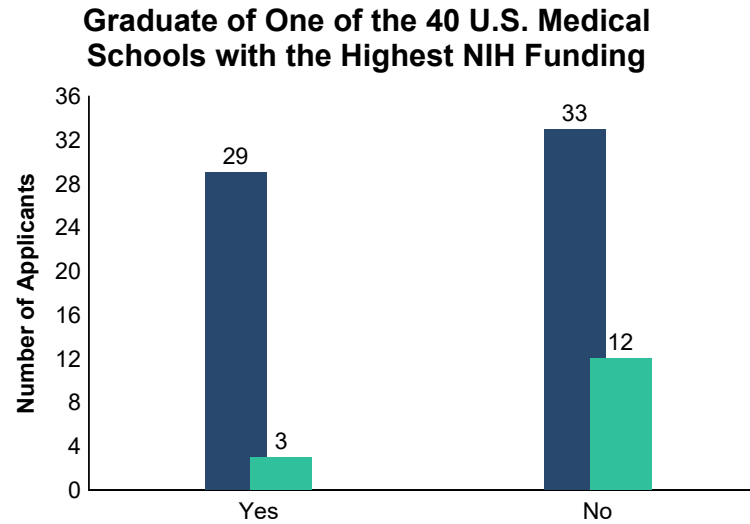
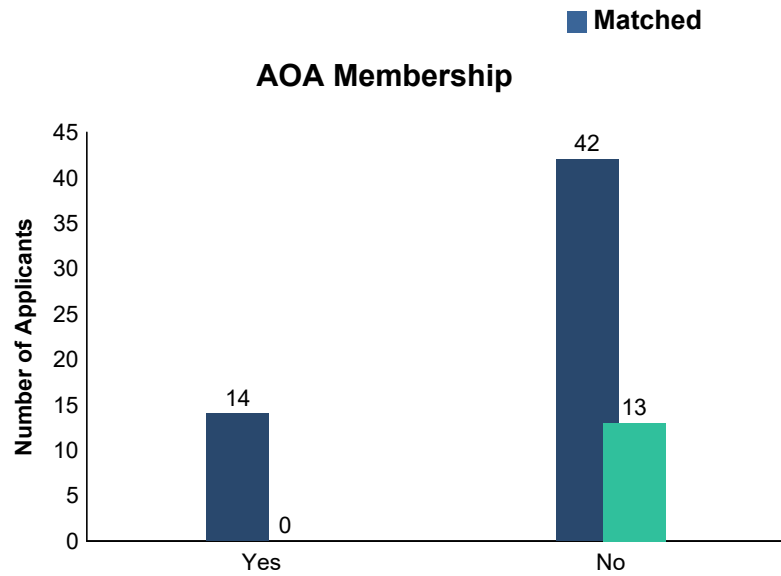
Chart VS-8

Number of Volunteer Experiences of U.S. MD Seniors
Vascular Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse

Other Characteristics of U.S. MD Seniors
Vascular Surgery



Source: NRMP Data Warehouse. Top 40 U.S. medical schools with the highest NIH funding from NIH: <http://report.nih.gov/award/index.cfm>